



# *Evaluation of Effectiveness of Three Types of Highway Alignment Best Management Practices for Sediment and Nutrient Control*

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**Publication No. 41209**

Prepared by:

Nevada Department of Transportation and  
Division of Hydrologic Sciences, Desert Research Institute  
University and Community College System of Nevada

Prepared for:

U.S. Forest Service - Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit,  
Nevada Division of State Lands, and the Nevada Department  
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## **ABSTRACT**

Lake Tahoe is renowned for its natural beauty. Regrettably, water clarity is declining at a rate of approximately 1 foot per year. This degradation has been attributed in part to nonpoint pollution sources including highway runoff. In response to regulatory requirements of the Tahoe Regional Planning Agency, the Nevada Department of Transportation (NDOT) developed the NDOT Lake Tahoe Master Plan for Erosion Control and Stormwater Management. Retrofitting of 39 miles of NDOT roadways with various types of best management practices is a major portion of \$100 million of improvements.

This research evaluates the efficiency of three types of highway alignment BMPs installed during the first phase of the NDOT Master Plan. A sediment trap, sediment basin and Stormceptor® were evaluated for nutrient and suspended sediment removal efficiency. Problems with flow sensors prevented efficiency calculations for the sediment basin. Concentration values did indicate some level of treatment however. The sediment trap removed 51 percent, 42 percent, and 32 percent of TSS, TP and TN respectively, although statistical analysis showed no difference between inflow and outflow. The Stormceptor® provided 31 percent, 25 percent, and 21 percent nutrient removal rates respectively for TSS, TP and TN with statistically significant differences between inflow and outflow.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

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## CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION

The beauty of Lake Tahoe, with its exceptional transparency and deep blue color, is widely acclaimed. In *Roughing It*, Mark Twain wrote, “So singularly clear was the water, that...even eighty feet deep...every pebble was distinct, every speckled trout, every hand’s-breadth of sand...The water was not merely transparent but dazzlingly, brilliantly so.”

Regrettably, the clarity of Lake Tahoe is declining at a rate of approximately 1 foot per year (Goldman 1988; Rueter and Miller, 2000). Many factors, identified in studies from 1962 to 1999, have contributed to eutrophication of Lake Tahoe including land disturbance, habitat destruction, soil erosion and air pollution (Rueter and Miller, 2000). Population growth, increased urbanization and roadways are believed to be the major factors contributing to increased sediment input to Tahoe basin streams and the lake (Rueter and Miller, 2000). Decreasing water clarity can be attributed to increases in primary productivity and suspended sediments (Jassaby *et al.*, 1999). Primary productivity has increased at a rate greater than 5 percent per year, closely tracking population growth within the Tahoe basin (Goldman, 1988). Increased nutrient loading has been identified as the cause of progressive eutrophication (Goldman, 1988). Most of the total nitrogen and dissolved inorganic nitrogen load to Lake Tahoe comes from atmospheric deposition (Jassaby *et al.*, 1994), while the majority of phosphorus comes from watershed contributions (Hatch *et al.*, 2001).

Prior to 1980, algal growth in Lake Tahoe was co-limited by nitrogen (N) and phosphorus (P) but began to shift to consistently P limitation around 1980, indicated by bioassay responses to P enrichment (Goldman *et al.*, 1993). This suggests algal growth is increasingly stimulated and limited by phosphorus. Early on, watershed management focused on exporting all sewage from the basin, restricting development, and controlling erosion. Although these measures were originally put into place for controlling nitrogen loading, they are now important controls for P contributions derived from the watershed (Jassaby *et al.*, 1994).

Over the decades, efforts for reducing nutrients and sediment loading to the lake have included acquisition of environmentally sensitive lands, treating surface runoff and implementing best management practices (BMPs) for controlling erosion. Two recent reports (Hydro Science, 2000; Murphy and Knopp, 2000) identified the lack of information pertaining to the effectiveness of various BMPs being constructed in the Tahoe basin and the need for research and monitoring to assess the efficacy of the various treatments and their potential for reducing nutrient and sediment loading to Lake Tahoe.

The Nevada Department of Transportation (NDOT) is responsible for 39 miles of roadway within the Tahoe basin. This includes 14 miles of State Route 28 (SR 28) and 12 miles of U.S. Highway 50 (US 50); both run adjacent to Lake Tahoe’s east shore for much of its length. Typically, roadway runoff from stormwater and snowmelt is channelized in roadside ditches or curb and gutter, ultimately discharged through culvert crossings. In many instances, these culverts discharge at locations within close proximity to Lake Tahoe, e.g., in some cases with direct hydrologic connection to the lake. Effectively treating stormwater runoff prior to discharge to the lake is a difficult challenge. Limited right-of-way, steep topography, highly erosive soils, large rock outcrops, shallow bedrock and lack of precipitation during spring and summer growing seasons are among the challenges that limit the types of BMPs available for use by NDOT.

In March 1997, NDOT implemented the first phase of the NDOT Lake Tahoe Master Plan for Erosion Control and Stormwater Management (MPECSWM) along 5.5 miles of SR 28 and 2 miles of US 50 from Spooner Summit to Glenbrook. This master plan identified needed improvements to meet the Tahoe Regional Planning Agency's (TRPA) 208 Water Quality Plan thresholds (Harding Lawson Associates, 1998). Collaborators, in implementing the MPECSWM, included over 15 different agencies including TRPA, Nevada State Lands, Nevada State Parks, Nevada Division of Environmental Protection, Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washoe County and Carson City. This effort would evolve into NDOT's Environmental Improvement Program (EIP), a component of the TRPA Environmental Improvement Program.

TRPA's EIP is a strategy for restoring, maintaining and/or attaining the nine environmental thresholds (including water quality) developed by TRPA for the Tahoe basin (TRPA, 2001). This is accomplished through the partnership of local, state and government agencies as well as private interests. The EIP serves as the framework for implementing regional projects and programs.

Since Lake Tahoe has become phosphorus limited, with the major sources of P coming from within the watershed, erosion control strategies for sediment reduction are considered appropriate courses of action (Goldman *et al.*, 1993). The Nevada Department of Transportation uses both source and treatment control strategies for sediment control and reduction. Primary source control strategies include roadside shoulder paving, riprap placement and revegetation of cut and fill slopes. Treatment controls include sediment/infiltration basins, sediment traps and ultra-urban BMPs such as sand/oil separators for treatment of roadway runoff. The Nevada Department of Transportation will spend over \$100 million by 2010 on erosion control and water quality improvements within the basin.

To date, 11 miles of NDOT roadways have been retrofitted with typical highway or ultra-urban BMPs. These include sediment traps, sand/oil separators, drop inlets modified to allow infiltration and sediment storage, infiltration basins and sediment basins. Although numerous studies have evaluated the effectiveness of various types of urban BMPs, appropriate mitigation measures for treating urban runoff within the Tahoe basin are unknown. Additionally, the effectiveness of various ultra-urban BMPs, now on the market, in reducing fine-grained sediment is debatable.

Responding to research needs, NDOT along with the Desert Research Institute (DRI), sought funding for monitoring typical treatment control structures installed along NDOT's roadways. This project is specific to three types of BMPs used in highway applications for the reduction of sediment and nutrients contained in highway stormwater runoff. The primary objective of this study is to determine the effectiveness of sediment traps, sediment basins and Stormceptor® units in removing nutrients and suspended sediments from stormwater runoff along NDOT roadways within the Tahoe basin. A second objective is to evaluate the cost benefit of these three types of structures.

Data and information gathered in this study will assist NDOT in adapting erosion control and water quality treatment strategies for future projects. Additionally, these data will be added to the Tahoe Interagency Information Management System (TIIMS) providing scientists, managers, implementers and others with data and information to assist in decision making.

The three BMP study sites are in rural settings surrounded by U.S. Forest Service property. However, although the majority of NDOT's roadways in the Tahoe basin are essentially rural settings, the terrain, exorbitant private property values, limited right-of-way, numerous underground utilities and the unique environment of the Tahoe basin dictate that ultra-urban BMPs be used.

The FHWA defines ultra-urban settings using the following factors to distinguish between studies addressing ultra-urban BMPs (USDA, 2000):

- Limited space available for BMP implementation (less than 1 acre).
- Drainage area imperviousness greater than 50 percent.
- Property value of land over \$30 per square foot.
- Location of BMP in right-of-way (only available space).
- Existence of build-out conditions at the site (lot-line to lot-line development).

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## CHAPTER 2. LITERATURE REVIEW

### Highway Water Quality Control

The Clean Water Act (PL 95-217) requires cooperation between federal, state and local agencies for the development of comprehensive solutions to prevent, reduce and eliminate pollution of U.S. waters. The FHWA is responsible for protecting the environment from highway source pollution under the Clean Water Act and other federal laws. A comprehensive program to identify and quantify the effects of highway runoff and develop management practices for the protection of water resources was initiated by the FHWA and summarized in a series of reports from 1981 through 1986 (Dorman *et al.*, 1996). This four-phase research program included the identification and quantification of highway runoff constituents, identification of pollutant sources, the effects to receiving waters, and the development of tools to minimize the effects of highway runoff pollutants. Research began with a comprehensive, systematic literature search to collect information on mitigation practices in treating highway runoff. Practices include vegetation controls, wet detention basins, dry extended detention basins, infiltration systems and wetlands and are considered the state-of-the art in pollutant removal from highway runoff.

Smith and Lord (1990) summarized the first three phases, over 15 years of FHWA sponsored research, which identified and quantified effects from highway runoff, and developed measures for protecting the environment from potential adverse effects. Five management measures were found to be cost effective for pollutant removal from highway runoff. These are vegetation controls, wet detention basins, dry extended detention basins, infiltration systems and wetlands. Effective nonstructural measures include elimination of curbs, reduction in direct discharge and runoff velocities, management of deicing chemicals, and establishment and maintenance of vegetation (Smith and Lord, 1990). Common practices such as street cleaning, installation of catch basins, porous pavements and filtration devices for sediment control and pollutant load reduction were found to be ineffective.

Phase 1 of the program identified and quantified highway runoff constituents. Table 2.1, adapted from USDA (2000), summarizes average concentration values reported in the literature from several studies, in locations throughout the United States, of various constituents of highway stormwater runoff. Data gathered from this NDOT/DRI investigation found results above the ranges listed here for TSS and TP.

Identification of the primary sources of highway pollutants was the program objective of Phase 2. Particulate sources were primarily from pavement wear, vehicles, atmospheric deposition, and maintenance activities. Major nitrogen and phosphorus sources were identified as the atmosphere and application of roadside fertilizer. Wu *et al.* (1998) found that 20 percent of TSS loadings and 70 to 90 percent of nitrogen loadings from stormwater runoff of highways possibly originated from atmospheric deposition.

Table 2.1. Constituents of highway runoff.

Parameter	National Concentration (mg/L)	NDOT <sup>1</sup> Concentration (mg/L)
Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	45 to 798	74 to 2,799 (827)
Volatile Suspended Solids (VSS)	4.3 to 79	Not Sampled
Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	24 to 77	Not Sampled
Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	14.7 to 272	Not Sampled
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)	12.7 to 37	Not Sampled
Nitrate + Nitrite (NO <sub>3</sub> +NO <sub>2</sub> )	0.15 to 1.636	0.016 to 0.980 (0.15)
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (TKN)	0.335 to 55.0	0.52 to 13.45 (3.69)
Total Phosphorus as P	0.113 to 0.998	0.210 to 4.297 (1.15)
Copper (Cu)	0.022 to 7.033	Not Sampled
Lead (Pb)	0.073 to 1.78	Not Sampled
Zinc (Zn)	0.056 to 0.929	Not Sampled

<sup>1</sup>NDOT concentrations are maximum and minimum values. Values in parentheses are the average concentrations for the study period.

Phase 3 program objectives were to determine the magnitude and extent of highway stormwater runoff impacts. Results indicated minimal impacts to receiving waters for highways with less than 30,000 vehicles per day or ADT (Average Daily Traffic). It should be noted that in the Tahoe basin, traffic volume is not the main source for nutrients and suspended sediments, but rather nitrogen comes from atmospheric sources and phosphorus from roadway cut slopes. Evaluation of the use of retention, detention, and overland flow systems as potential highway runoff mitigation measures was the final study in Phase 4. The resulting FHWA report (Dorman *et al.*, 1996) developed and updated design guidelines for these state-of-the-art practices representing the best available technology for removal of pollutants from highway runoff. From the five management measures identified as cost effective, vegetative controls were considered the primary pollution management measure for highway stormwater runoff. Vegetative controls including vegetated swales and filter strips are effective, relatively low in cost and have widespread applicability.

### Vegetative Swales

Grass-lined channels and overland flow areas are the most common mitigation measures used for pollutant removal of highway runoff (Dorman *et al.*, 1996). Design flexibility, site adaptability and relatively low costs in comparison to other mitigation measures are key reasons for their widespread use. When properly designed, vegetative measures can be extremely effective in reducing runoff pollution. Flow depth and detention time are key design elements for the effectiveness of vegetative swales. Increasing flow width and flow length and decreasing slope will extend detention times and increase pollutant removal efficiencies. Successful design of swales should include mild slopes, dense vegetation, low flows, low velocities, maximized surface area and check dams to create ponding areas.

The primary function of vegetative channels and flow areas is the removal of pollutants through sedimentation. Effectiveness is dependent on flow depth and detention time. Stability is the overriding design factor with stability of vegetative control systems



dependent on the erodibility of the underlying soils and the maximum shear stress of the soil. Mitigation is achieved by using grass, riprap, etc., but only grass lining provides effective pollutant removal. Grass is the most common vegetation used and nutrients are more effectively removed by grass than by shrubs, trees, or other vegetation.

Vegetative swales have been shown to reduce 23 percent to 80 percent of TSS loadings from roadway runoff (Kaighn and Yu, 1996; Wu *et al.*, 1998). Kaighn and Yu (1996) reported that one study comparing pollutant concentrations in grass lined and paved channels found water quality parameters were 63 percent lower in grass-lined channels than the paved channels. However, Kaighn and Yu (1996) reported that another study found swales were actual sources of pollution.

Yousef *et al.* (1985) found mass removal of heavy metals, nitrogen, and phosphorus was directly related to infiltration losses and on-site storage. Removal efficiencies were dependent upon contact time and infiltration rates. Losses of nitrogen and phosphorus were found to be lower than those for dissolved heavy metals. Retention of pollutants in swale areas is most likely through chemical mechanisms such as sorption, precipitation, co-precipitation and biological uptake processes.

Dorman *et al.* (1996) state minimum design criteria of vegetative controls are as follows:

- Non-erosive slopes, generally less than 8 percent
- Channel lengths of at least 200 feet in length
- Overland minimum length of 40 feet the direction of flow with minimum width of 40 feet

Vegetative controls are not well suited for environmental conditions within the Tahoe basin due to the lack of moisture within the growing season. Precipitation occurs mainly in the winter months in the form of snow when plants are typically dormant.

### **Wet Detention Basins**

Where vegetative control systems are not feasible, wet detention basins can be an acceptable and effective alternative when properly designed (Dorman *et al.*, 1996). Wet detention ponds are designed to have a permanent pool of water. This permanent pool enhances particulate settling by increasing water residence time and also provides conditions for growth of aquatic vegetation, allowing enhanced filtration, and metals and nutrient uptake (USDA, 2000). Basin depth, the ratio of basin storage volume to watershed area, and routine maintenance are important features for ensuring pollutant removal effectiveness.

Highway pollutants (suspended sediments and trace metals) are removed primarily through sedimentation. Ortho-phosphorus, nitrate and nitrite can be effectively removed through plant and algal uptake and denitrification. A number of studies have shown that wet detention basins are moderately to highly effective in reducing suspended solids, nitrogen and phosphorus (e.g., Ferrara and Witkowski; 1983 and Martin, 1988). However, detention basins can be sources of nutrients (Ferrara and Witkowski, 1983).

Detention facilities are commonly used for peak flow reduction of a design storm. Water quality benefits have been claimed for these structures although such basins are not specifically designed for water quality improvements. Ferrara and Witkowski (1983) cite two

studies that demonstrated detention basin design should be different for flood control and pollution control. Considerations for water quality treatment of solids require characterization of solid gradation, mass loading, surface area and specific gravity (Sansalone *et al.*, 1998). Characteristics of rainfall, runoff, settling velocities for suspended solids and particulate and pollutant distributions in each size fraction are needed to design wet detention basins to achieve pollutant removal objectives (Dorman *et al.*, 1996). Wet detention basins can be highly effective provided the systems are properly designed to settle out suspended solids.

### Dry Detention Basins

Dorman *et al.* (1996) recommends the use of dry detention basins in place of wet detention basins where removal of sediments, rather than nutrients, is the major emphasis. The advantage of a dry detention basin is the reduced volume of storage required when compared to a wet detention basin. Pollutant reduction is dependent on the removal of suspended sediments. Typically, it is assumed that infiltration through the underlying soils will remove soluble nutrients from surface runoff. Infiltration rates and depth to groundwater should be considered when opting for retention of stormwater runoff. Stanley (1996) found that in dry detention basins, TSS removal ranged from 3 percent and 87 percent, TP and TN removals from 13 to 40 percent and 10 to 35 percent, respectively. Table 2.2 shows the removal efficiencies of TSS, TP, TKN and NO<sub>3</sub> from a number of studies. This table indicates greater success in removal of pollutant loading from stormwater runoff than Stanley (1996).

Table 2.2 Pollutant removal effectiveness of detention ponds (%), modified from USDA (2000).

Type	TSS	TP	TKN	NO <sub>3</sub>
On-line wet pond <sup>1</sup>	46	37	14	36
Wet retention pond <sup>1</sup>	94	81	44	64
Extended detention wet pond <sup>2</sup>	76	70	65	75
In-line wet detention pond as pretreatment to wetland system. Efficiencies are for pond only <sup>2</sup>	78	20	-	-
Based on water column sampling from various sites in wet detention pond <sup>1</sup>	85	54	26	92
Dry detention pond <sup>2</sup>	67 to 93	75 to 94	-	-
Dry detention pond, study evaluated modifications to outlet <sup>2</sup>	96	81	44	64

<sup>1</sup> Removal efficiencies based on concentration.

<sup>2</sup> Removal efficiencies based on mass loading.

In general, detention basins should detain runoff for a minimum of 6 hours and have one inlet and outlet to facilitate monitoring. If a permanent pool is present, it should be between 2 and 10 feet in depth. Basin configurations should not allow short-circuiting of storm flows through the basin (Dorman *et al.*, 1996). Detention basin use in the Tahoe basin is limited due to the steep and rugged terrain and the lack of suitable right-of-way.

## **Infiltration Systems**

Suitable infiltration facilities for highway runoff treatment applications include infiltration/retention basins, infiltration/retention trenches, and infiltration/retention wells (Dorman *et al.*, 1996). Susceptibility to clogging and the resulting additional maintenance requirements make infiltration trenches and wells impractical for use at some highway sites. Infiltration basin locations are dependent upon site conditions. Adequate infiltration rates are required with a minimum infiltration rate of 0.3 in/hr, recommended by Dorman *et al.* (1996), needed to allow for available storage for subsequent runoff events. Depth to the seasonal high groundwater table, beneath a basin, should be a minimum of 2 to 4 feet. Urbonas and Stahre (1993) recommend more stringent guidelines including minimum depth to groundwater, depth to bedrock, specific surface and underlying soil types, and a minimum infiltration rate of 0.3 in/hr as reported by SCS soil surveys.

Infiltration basins are typically designed to capture flow from first flush stormwater runoff. The Nevada Department of Transportation, where possible, sizes sediment/infiltration basins to retain the 20-year, 1-hour storm, the storm locally defined as one inch of rainfall. This storm is considered to be the first flush storm. Due to local topography and terrain constraints, detention basins constructed to treat runoff from NDOT roadways are frequently undersized. Large runoff events are not contained within these basins and pass on through; only small runoff events are infiltrated. However, the prevailing thought is that infiltration is the preferable stormwater runoff treatment and should be implemented where possible. Discussions regarding first flush issues are provided in a later section.

## **Wetlands**

Wetlands have been identified as a potentially significant treatment for stormwater runoff (Reuter *et al.*, 1992; Mitsch, 1993; Dorman *et al.*, 1996). Nutrient and pollutant removal in wetlands is effected by a complex, interrelated combination of physical, chemical and biological mechanisms (Reuter *et al.*, 1992; Dorman *et al.*, 1996). Figures 2.1 and 2.2 show nitrogen and phosphorus transformations within a wetland system.

Subsurface soils and vegetation stands provide a large surface area, allowing for high levels of physical, chemical and biological removal of the various forms of nitrogen and phosphorus. Physical processes include entrapment, sedimentation, adsorption and filtration. Chemical processes include volatilization, precipitation, and decomposition. Vegetation and algal uptake and bacterial denitrification are the primary biological removal mechanisms of nitrogen and phosphorus. As with other reported BMPs, flow regime, detention time and ratio of surface area to volume treated are important parameters for treatment effectiveness. Despite reported effectiveness, wetlands do export nutrients at various times. Table 2.3 provides examples of nutrient export.

The Nevada Department of Transportation treats roadway runoff at a few locations using wetlands (none within the Tahoe basin). However these opportunities are rare. In most instances, wetlands are not a feasible option for treating NDOT's stormwater runoff. Highway runoff is intermittent, random, and varies with rainfall intensity. Excessive rainfall could cause erosion. Vegetation would not survive too little rainfall, a common occurrence in Nevada.

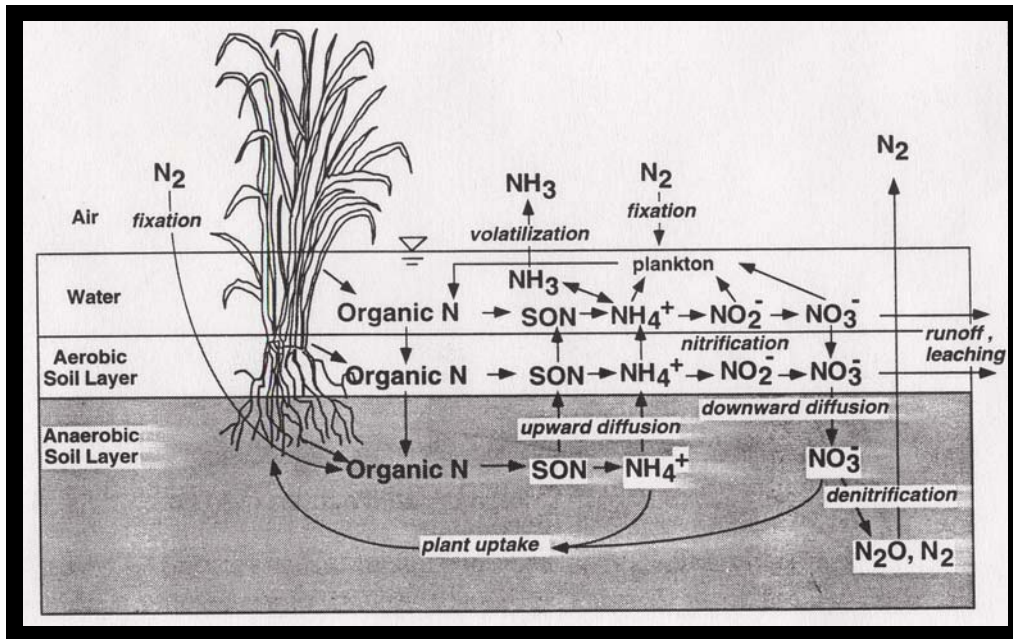


Figure 2.1. Nitrogen transformations (Mitsch, 1993).

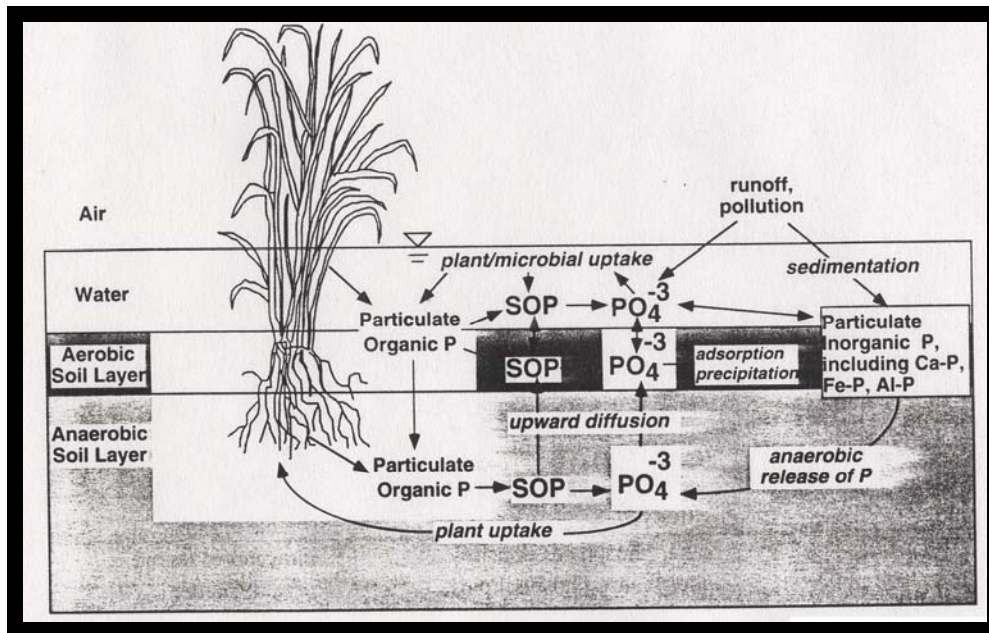


Figure 2.2. Phosphorus transformations (Mitsch, 1993).

Table 2.3. Nutrient and sediment removal comparison for treatment of wastewater and urban runoff expressed as mean annual percent removal. Adapted from Rueter *et al.* (1992).

Wet Land System	TKN	NH <sub>4</sub>	NO <sub>3</sub>	TP	SRP	SS
Wastewater Range	12 to 81	24 to 96	20 to 99	13 to 99	6 to 98	29 to 92
Urban Runoff Minnesota	31	-	97	61	62	80
Urban Runoff Florida	16 to 25	(-73) to (-19)	-	9 to 19	(-18) to 1	44 to 54
Newly Constructed Tahoe Wetland	(-3) to (-14)	(-58) to (-53)	85 to 87	44 to 47	(-28) to (-41)	80 to 88

### First Flush

The first flush is a term commonly used throughout the literature and used as a minimum design parameter for the goal of treating urban runoff. A first flush phenomenon has been defined as the initial period of stormwater runoff where pollutant concentrations are substantially higher than concentrations in the later stages of storm runoff (Lee *et al.*, 2002). First flush runoff in the Tahoe basin is commonly referred as the 20-year, 1-hour storm, approximately equivalent to 1 inch of rainfall over a typical watershed for the Tahoe basin.

Higher nutrient and suspended sediment concentrations of a first flush are assumed to result from the accumulation of pollutants deposited on paved and unpaved surfaces (from various sources such as atmospheric deposition) that will wash off upon the arrival of new storms. The length of time between storms likely increases the amount of loading to receiving waters from stormwater runoff. If the first flush phenomenon is valid for highway runoff in the Lake Tahoe basin, then stormwater treatment systems could be designed to treat only a portion of the storm and not the storm in its entirety. Various studies have reported conflicting results on whether or not a first flush exists and what its characteristics are (Urbonas and Stahre, 1993; Barrett *et al.*, 1998; Deletic, 1998; Lee *et al.*, 2002).

Deletic (1998) provides a number of definitions for first flush calculations reported in the literature. Typically, a comparison is made between the cumulative total pollutant mass versus the total cumulative volume of runoff. Resulting curves with slopes greater than 45 percent are identified as storm runoff affected by a first flush load. A stringent first flush definition is provided, occurring when at least 80 percent of the pollutant load has been conveyed during the first 30 percent of runoff volume. Other common definitions use an approach where a fraction of the total pollutant load is compared with a fraction of the runoff load, typically at the 25 percent to 30 percent storm runoff point (Deletic, 1998). These various definitions contribute to the difficulty and variability in assessing first flush phenomena.

The first flush appears to be highly variable and complex. Lee *et al.* (2002) reported that concentration peaks may vary for different pollutants during the same storm event or for the same watershed during different storm events. Additionally, they found that when analyzing the same storm data using three different first flush analysis methods, the strength of the first flush varied with each calculation method. Deletic (1998) suggests that a first flush effect at the end of a drainage system may be caused by pollutant transformations and transport processes rather than direct pollution input into the drainage system.

The magnitude of the first flush observed in a number of studies varied between types of pollutants, types and sizes of watersheds, percentage of impervious surface, method of first flush calculation and volume of runoff (Cristina and Sansalone, 2003; Deletic, 1998; Lee and Bang, 2000; Lee *et al.*, 2002). Lee and Woong (2000) found that peak pollutant concentration preceded that of the peak flow rate in an area smaller than 100 ha (247 acres) in which impervious area encompassed more than 80 percent of the watershed. Their study found stronger evidence of the first flush for both particulate and dissolved pollutants as the watershed area decreases and the rainfall intensity (*r*) increases (Figure 2.3). Values located above the 45 percent line are indicative of the first flush.

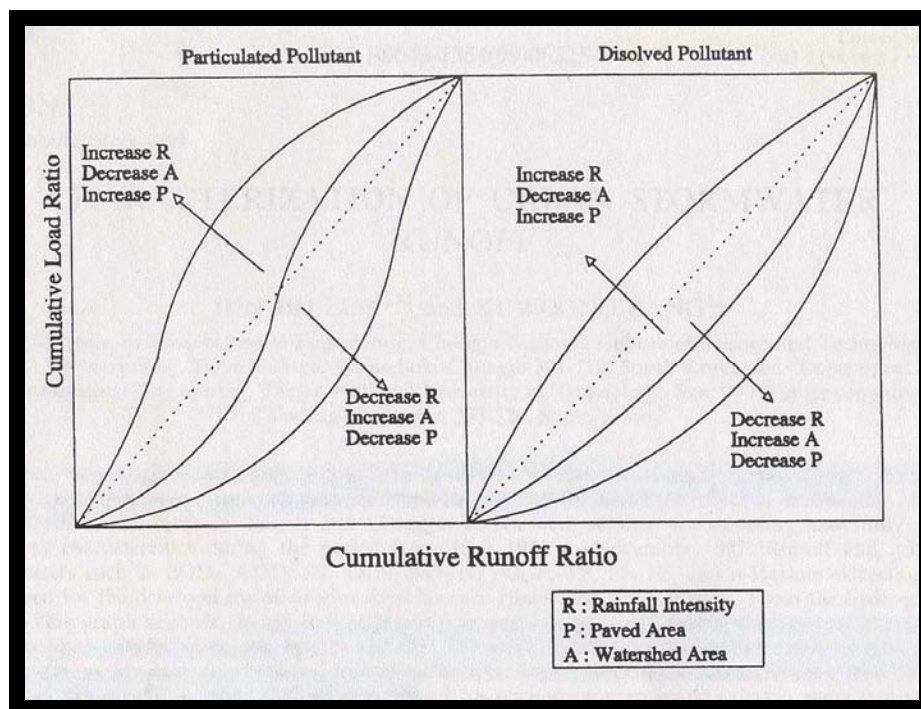


Figure 2.3. Apparent affects of rainfall intensity, paved area, and watershed area on first flush phenomena (Lee and Woong, 2000).

Studies have been contradictory in regard to pollutant build-up between storms. Some research has found no correlation between the first flush phenomenon and the length of antecedent dry weather period (Whipple *et al.*, 1977; Stanley, 1996; Lee *et al.*, 2002), but Brezonik and Stadelmann (2002) found that length of time between storms increased pollutant concentrations in stormwater runoff.

First flush analysis could not be performed for the NDOT sites, as the study was not designed to examine this phenomenon. Detailed analysis is required to determine whether the study areas exhibit first flush characteristics. Data collection must be frequent enough, especially in the first hour of each runoff event, to correctly study the first flush and to capture the short, high-intensity thunderstorms (Delectic, 1998). Analysis of data collected during this study showed little evidence that a first flush existed. Concentrations and loading

values showed no pattern of progressive decreases as storm flows progressed. It is equally important to obtain numerous samples throughout the duration of the event. However, NDOT sites could express first flush phenomena, as these are typically small in size (1 to 2 acres), with impervious surface areas greater than 80 percent.

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## CHAPTER 3. STUDY SITE

### Environmental Setting

Lake Tahoe is an ultra-oligotrophic lake noted for its unusual clarity (Jassaby et al., 1994, 1999). Characteristics causing this high transparency include the small watershed area (314 mi<sup>2</sup>) relative to the lake's size (192 mi<sup>2</sup>), a watershed to lake ratio of only 1.6 (Jassaby *et al.*, 1999) Forty percent of the precipitation in the Tahoe basin falls directly on the lake. The dominant basin soils are relatively sterile decomposed granite soils that allow water to filter through relatively free of nutrients and sediment.

Due to the high altitudes of the surrounding mountain ranges and the prevailing storm systems, precipitation is unevenly distributed throughout the basin. The western side of the Tahoe basin receives more than 80 inches of precipitation per year, on average, compared to the 30 inches per year received on the eastern side (USGS, 1997). Much of the precipitation in the basin falls in January through March in the form of snow. Low annual precipitation, falling mainly in the winter months in the form of snow, along with erosive granite soils pose difficult challenges for implementation of erosion control solutions along Tahoe's east shore. Cagwin-Rock outcrop complex (CaF) is the soil type in the study area on SR 28. The U.S. Highway 50 site contains Umpa (UmE) soils. These soil types have high and moderate erosion hazards, respectively (USDA, 1974).

### Study Sites

Locations of the three monitoring sites are along Tahoe's east shore (Figure 3.1). Two sites, NDOT 2 and NDOT 4, are located on SR 28 in the Secret Harbor Creek watershed. The third site, NDOT 3, is located along US 50 in the Glenbrook Creek watershed. Table 3.1 summarizes site conditions.

A stipulation of one funding source required BMP monitoring take place along SR 28 within Carson City limits. Locations were chosen based on similar contributing areas and on type of runoff each BMP would collect. Each BMP site receives mostly roadway runoff with minimal stormwater runoff contribution from offsite (nonhighway runoff) flows. Sediment contributions to NDOT 2 are a combination of both onsite from road sand applications and offsite contributions from the adjacent 14,585 square foot cut slope. NDOT 3 and NDOT 4 receive sediment mostly from winter sanding operations.

The terrain along much of the 26-mile stretch along SR 28 and US 50 is steep with many of the roadway cut and fill slopes at 1:2 or steeper. Roadway cut slopes generally range from 5 to 100 feet in height. Fill slopes range from 5 to 50 feet in height. Dominant vegetative cover is primarily Jeffery Pine (*Pinus jefferyi*) forest with an understory consisting of shrubs such as manzanita (*Arctostaphylos* spp.), bitterbrush (*Purshia tridentata*) and sagebrush (*Artemisia* spp.). Vegetation cover is typically less than 60 percent (Harding 1997). The average daily traffic is 6,000 and 12,600 vehicles per day for SR 28 and US 50, respectively.

The east shore of Lake Tahoe receives thousands of visitors each year, primarily to enjoy the beaches. Negative impacts of such use include roadside parking and impromptu startup trails created by beach users, which cause increased erosion. Moreover, roadside parking impacts erosion control and water quality improvements implemented by NDOT.



Figure 3.1 NDOT BMP monitoring sites.

Table 3.1 Site characteristics.

Site	Area (Ac)	% Imp Area <sup>1</sup>	Onsite Design Peak Flows (cfs)	Offsite Design Peak Flows (cfs)	Average Daily Traffic (Vehicles/day)	Land Use	Soil Type	Annual Offsite Sed. Vol (ft <sup>3</sup> )	Annual Onsite Sed. Vol (ft <sup>3</sup> )	Tc <sup>2</sup>
NDOT2	0.37	100	1.24	N/A	6,000	Rural Hwy	CaF	56	78	2.5
NDOT3	0.72	100	2.05	N/A	12,600	Rural Hwy	UmE	-	12	10.5
NDOT4	0.24	100	0.64	N/A	6,000	Rural Hwy	CaF	-	23	3.9

1. Impervious surface area. 2. Time of Concentration (time for water to flow from the most remote point of drainage area to BMP) in minutes.

Much of the adjacent land along the roadway corridors is relatively undisturbed U.S. Forest Service land, Nevada State Parks or prime residential real estate. The difficulty in acquiring right-of-way on environmentally sensitive land or expense of prime private property limits NDOT's stormwater treatment options.

To date, 11 miles of roadway have been retrofitted with typical highway BMPs. These include sediment traps, sand/oil separators, modified drop inlets with sediment storage that allow infiltration, sediment and infiltration basins. The Nevada Department of Transportation will spend over \$100 million by 2010 on erosion control and water quality improvements to its roadways in the Lake Tahoe basin.

### General Design Criteria

Development of the NDOT MPECSWM was a partnering effort with input from numerous Lake Tahoe basin stakeholders including the Tahoe Region Planning Agency, Federal Highway Administration, Nevada Division of Environmental Protection, Nevada State Lands, Nevada State Parks, Caltrans and the U.S. Forest Service (Haring, 1998). Erosion control and stormwater quality management are addressed using two strategies, source control and treatment control methods. Source control strategies are efforts to prevent sediment from entering stormwater by protecting roadway cut and fill slopes from the erosive forces of wind and rain. Typical source control methods include stabilizing the toe of slopes, applying rock riprap on slopes 1:1.5 (H:V) and steeper, and revegetating areas where success is most likely. Treatment control methods are designed to remove nutrient and sediment from stormwater runoff. Strategies for treating roadside drainage and sediment interception design criteria were also developed through the partnering process. Agreed-upon design criteria are as follows. Sand/oil separators are installed where paved turnouts, in close proximity to the lake, provide room to park 15 or more cars. Sediment catchment facilities are installed where sediment deposition from upstream cut slopes is substantial.

Sediment and infiltration basins are constructed where favorable topography and adequate area exist along the roadside and where traffic safety standards are not jeopardized. The 20-year, 1-hour storm event, typically assumed as 1 inch of rainfall, is the target criteria used by the TRPA for sizing infiltration and sediment basins (TRPA, 2002). Most basins along NDOT's roadways are not large enough to hold that volume, as the steep topography and lack of right-of-way make this criterion difficult to meet. In areas where favorable site

conditions exist, but runoff exceeds the 20-year, 1-hour volume, sediment basins may still be constructed, allowing for some infiltration of highway runoff. State Route 28 drainage facilities are designed to pass the 10-year storm for onsite and the 25-year storm for offsite (NDOT, 1998). US 50 has a minimum design storm return period of 25 years for onsite drainage systems and 50-year storm for offsite flow conveyance.

The control of erosion is a major goal of the MPECSWM and TRPA. Treatment control facility design along NDOT roadways is influenced by four sources of sediment production (Harding, 1998). Sources include erosion from rainfall and snowfall runoff events, erosion of cut and fill slopes adjacent to the highway, channel degradation from concentrated stormwater, and deicing sand placed during winter months. Sediment that would be generated from cut and fill slopes was estimated using the Revised Universal Soil Loss Equation. Additionally, estimates of average deicing sand applications for SR 28 and US 50 were used for sizing of sediment capture structures. Harding (1998) estimated annual sediment generation along SR 28 at 2,622 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr from cut and fill slopes and 3,007 ft<sup>3</sup>/year from winter maintenance activities. Source control improvement, such as riprap placement and slope revegetation, are expected to yield an approximate 40 percent reduction, estimated at 1573 ft<sup>3</sup>/year (Harding, 1998). Treatment control structures provide 1,573 ft<sup>3</sup> of sediment storage. The Nevada Department of Transportation maintenance crews applied 8721 ft<sup>3</sup> of road sand along SR 28 during the winter of 2002/2003. Records show 15,535 ft<sup>3</sup> of sediment were recovered from sweeping operations along SR 28 during the same time period (Jeffery Dodge, 2004, personal communication, NDOT Maintenance Manager Coordinator).

Estimated annual sediment production along US 50 is 8,147 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr and 3,357 ft<sup>3</sup>/year from adjacent cut and fill slopes and winter sanding operations, respectively (Harding, 1998). Slope-generated sediment is expected to be reduced to 7,518 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr by source control improvements such as riprap. Treatment control facilities are designed to capture sediment not contained by source control improvements. The volume provided by proposed treatment control structures along US 50 is 3,460 ft<sup>3</sup>. Winter maintenance operations applied a total of 6,426 ft<sup>3</sup> of road sand to US 50 in the winter of 2002/2003. A total volume of 7,263 ft<sup>3</sup> was recovered from sweeping operations from June 2002 through July 2003 (Dodge, 2004)

### **Sampling Methodologies**

Runoff samples at all three sites were collected using automated samplers. Flow measurements were taken using Palmer Bowls flumes at the sediment trap and Stormceptor® sites. Secret Harbor Creek flows were measured with a Parshal flume. Pressure transducers were used to measure and determine continuous flow in Secret Harbor Creek and flow into and out of each site during storm events. Probes recording turbidity, electrical conductivity (EC) and water temperature were installed at each sampling location. Sandbag berms were used to direct flow through sampling devices during storm events. Solar panels provided power for instrumentation.

Sample collection was triggered on the basis of outflow. Samples were taken every half hour, 10 minutes and 1 hour at NDOT 2, NDOT 3 and NDOT 4, respectively. Dataloggers stored data and transmitted real time information back to the DRI via cell phone, allowing for real-time assessment of ongoing storms. Figure 3.2 shows the setup configuration in the sediment trap at NDOT 2. Shown are the three probes and sampling tube for the automated sampler.



Figure 3.2. Sample collection tube, temperature, EC and turbidity sensors within sediment trap at NDOT 2.

Sample bottles were collected within 24 hours after each storm event and taken to the DRI for analyses. Nutrient analyses included total Kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN), dissolved TKN (TKNsol), nitrate, nitrite, ammonium, total phosphorus (TP), TPsol (dissolved TP), orthophosphate ( $\text{OPO}_4$ ), TSS and turbidity. Ammonium and nitrite concentrations were analyzed on two occasions and found to be at very low concentrations and therefore not measured again. The amount of sediment captured in the sediment trap was measured after each storm event.

Outflow samples were taken at the end of the culvert pipes at NDOT 2 and NDOT 4, not accounting for possible bypass flows. Therefore, efficiency calculations were for the entire BMP system that included bypass flows. Field personnel did not observe storm events large enough to cause bypass flows for either NDOT 2 or NDOT 4.

Due to a construction error, stormwater discharge through the sediment basin flowed over a side berm rather than through the overflow section. Hence, outflow data records do not accurately reflect actual discharge from the basin. Repairs were made in July 2003. This error may have affected the results of storm events from November 2002 through August 2003.

BMP efficiencies for each runoff event were calculated by subtracting the nutrient outflow load from the nutrient inflow load and dividing the difference by the inflow load. Total loads (TL), in grams, for each runoff event were calculated using Equation (1)

$$TL = \sum [C_i(Q_i\Delta t_i)] \quad (1)$$

where  $C_i$  = pollutant concentration (mg/L) during sample interval,  $Q_i$  = flow (L/min) during sample interval, and  $\Delta t_i$  = time interval.

Equation (2) is a summation of all inflow and outflow loads used in calculating BMP efficiencies (E) for the entire monitoring period. Due to the small watershed size relative to the BMP flow capacity and lack of precipitation, bypass flows did not occur during any runoff event for the monitoring period.

$$E = \frac{\sum Load_{in} - \sum Load_{out}}{\sum Load_{in}} \quad (2)$$

Event mean concentration (EMC) values were calculated for every storm event using Equation (3). The EMC is defined as the average pollutant concentration (mg/L) present in the total volume of runoff from a storm event and was calculated by the following equation:

$$EMC = \frac{\sum [C_i(Q_i\Delta t_i)]}{\sum (Q_i\Delta t_i)} \quad (3)$$

where  $C_i$  = pollutant concentration (mg/L) of sample interval,  $Q_i$  = (L/min) flow during sample interval, and  $\Delta t_i$  = time interval.

## CHAPTER 4. NDOT 2 SEDIMENT TRAP

### Site Description

The sediment trap site is located along the lakeside of SR 28 in Carson City at approximately milepost 3.4 and discharges directly into Secret Harbor Creek, approximately 0.7 miles upstream of the confluence with Lake Tahoe (Figure 3.1). This site collects stormwater runoff from two lanes of roadway with an average daily traffic (ADT) volume of 6,000 vehicles per day. Offsite flow contributions are negligible. The total onsite area is 0.37 acres with the 10-year design storm peak flow of 1.24 cfs (Harding, 1998). The roadway longitudinal and transverse slopes are 5.56 percent and 0.5 percent, respectively.

Harding (1998) reports that an estimated 134 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr of sediment would be generated within this catchment basin from slope erosion for post-project conditions and road sand applications. Estimated sediment production from a single 130-ft cut slope is 100 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr for pre-project conditions and 56 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr for post-project conditions (after riprap application). The slope varies from 0 feet to 29 feet in height with a slope angle of 0.5:1 (H:V) and an exposed cut slope area of approximately 14,585 ft<sup>2</sup> (Harding 1998). Vegetation cover varies from 0 to 25 percent. Rock outcroppings are moderately to deeply weathered. The soil type is Cagwin-Rock Outcrop Complex (CaF) with a particle size distribution of greater than 80 percent sand, hydrologic soil group C and a high erosion hazard (USDA Soil Conservation Service, 1974). Road sand applications yield an estimated 78 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr for this catchment basin. Sediment capacity provided by the sediment trap at this location is 170 ft<sup>3</sup>.

### Best Management Practice – Structures Installed

A Stormceptor® was originally intended for this location because of the perennial creek crossing. However, a large boulder was encountered during excavation, preventing the Stormceptor® installation. A triple-barrel sediment trap was substituted, as it could fit in the narrow space between the buried boulder and Secret Harbor Creek.

A typical sediment trap is a very simple design typically consisting of two 36 inch by 8 foot corrugated metal pipes (CMP) placed vertically in the ground with 36-inch-diameter grates placed on top (Figure 4.1a and 4.1b).

Each pipe is connected near the top by an 18 inch by 7.5 foot CMP. Low-flow stormwater runoff typically passes into the upstream grate. Stormwater runoff rises within the first pipe, flowing into subsequent pipes, and discharging into a riprap outlet. These traps are designed and sized simply to capture roadway runoff and sediments from adjacent cut slopes and deicing activities. The sediment trap at NDOT 2 consists of three barrels due to the large, highly erosive cut slope immediately upstream of this location (Figure 4.2).

From August 2001 through April 2002, Caltrans monitored similar double-barrel sediment traps at two locations within the Tahoe basin (Caltrans, 2002). One objective of the study was to assess the effectiveness of this type of BMP to reduce nutrient and suspended sediment concentrations in highway runoff.

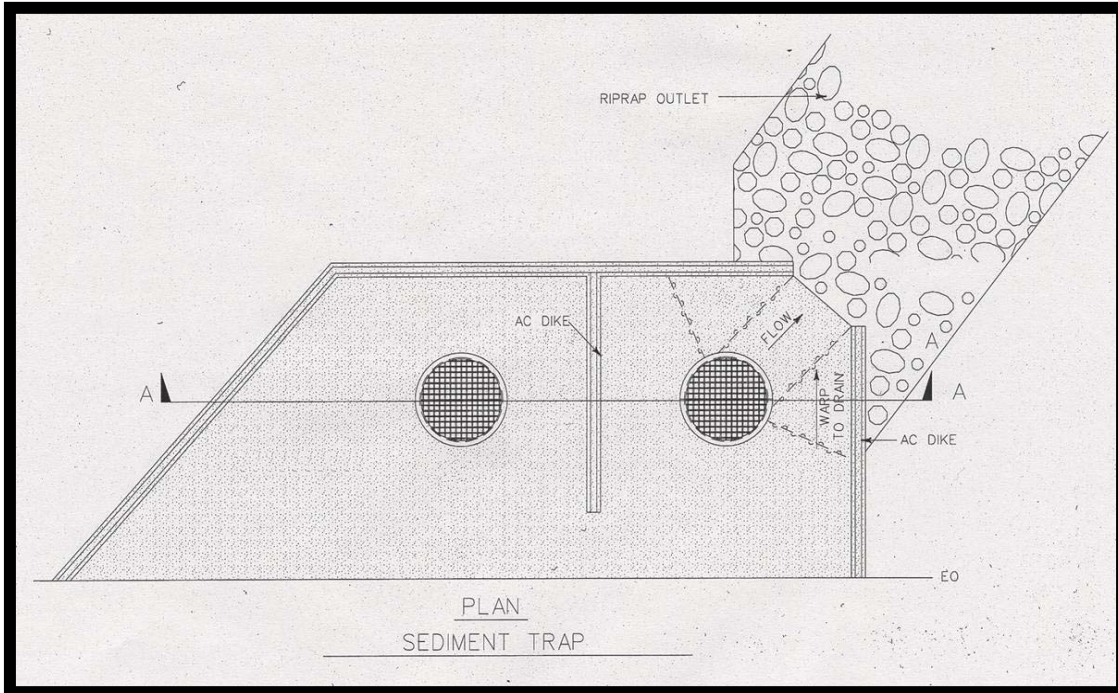


Figure 4.1a. Plan view of typical NDOT double barrel sediment trap BMP (Section A-A shown in Figure 4.1b).

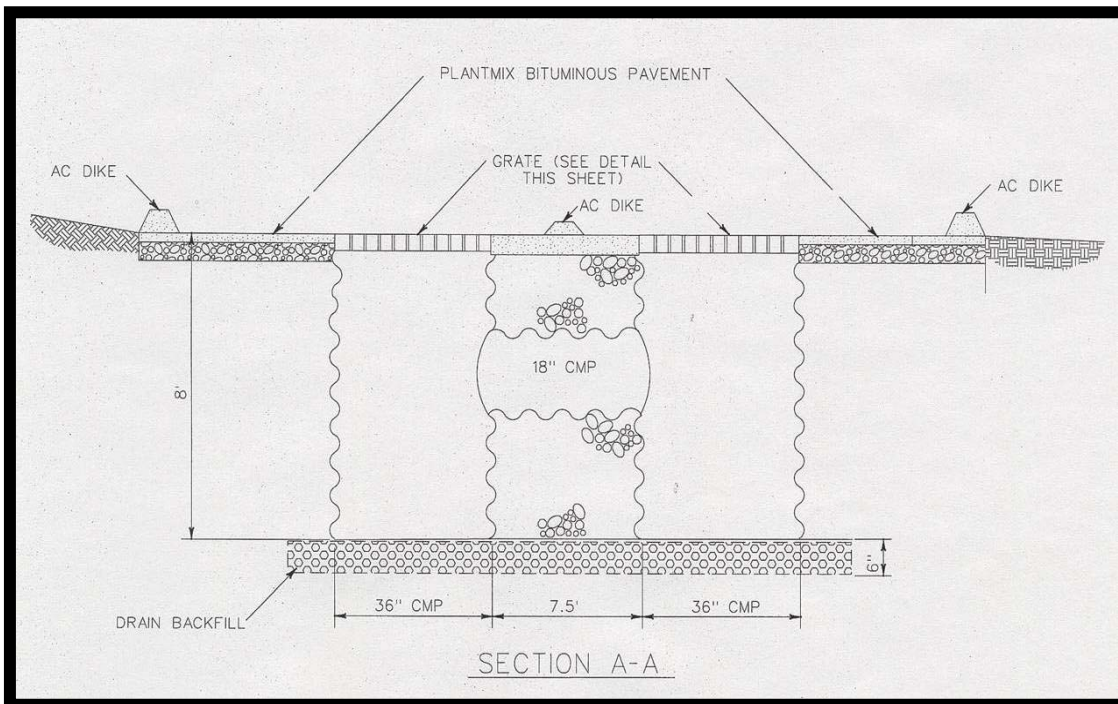


Figure 4.1b. Cross-sectional view of a typical NDOT sediment trap BMP.





Figure 4.2. Triple-barrel sediment trap at Secret Harbor Creek.

For comparison purposes, sediment trap monitoring studies performed by Caltrans at two locations in the Tahoe basin are provided in this report. Table 4.1 lists selected nutrient and suspended sediment EMC values from the Caltrans 2001 to 2002 monitoring season. Listed EMCs are combined influent and effluent data for each site. Caltrans used the paired t-test to determine if runoff through the sediment trap produced statistically different results from inflow values. Statistically significant results are indicated by the word “Yes” in the far-right column of Table 4.1. Insignificant results were indicated by the word “No.” P-values of 0.1 or less were considered significant in the Caltrans report.

Table 4.1. Selected sediment and nutrient ranges of combined influent and effluent data from Caltrans sand trap effectiveness studies of 2001 to 2002 (Caltrans, 2002).

Constituent	No. of Samples	Mean (mg/L)		Mean Standard Deviation		Inf/Eff Difference (%)	Statistically Different (p<0.1)
		Influent	Effluent	Influent	Effluent		
TSS	25	657	422	505	299	36	Yes
Nitrate	25	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-1	No
TKN	25	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	12	No
TP	25	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	8	No
Dissolved P	25	0.08	0.07	0.03	0.03	15	Yes
Orthophosphate	25	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.04	24	Yes

Results for NDOT 2 are listed in Table 4.2. P-values of 0.05 or less were considered significant for NDOT data. Although percent efficiency ranges from -20 percent to 35 percent depending on the constituent monitored, all p-values indicate that there is no statistical difference between inflow EMC values and outflow EMC values at the NDOT 2 site. EMC values for NDOT 2 are displayed here for comparisons with the two Caltrans sites. The large, highly erosive cut slope directly adjacent to this site may have affected NDOT 2 efficiency. The sediment trap was reported almost full by mid-April 2003. Increased maintenance at this location would most likely improve overall performance of the sediment trap.

Table 4.2. Selected suspended sediment and nutrient EMC ranges (total runoff volume of 181,693 liters through the sediment trap) from NDOT sediment trap effectiveness studies of 2002 to 2004.

Constituent	No. of Samples	Mean EMC (mg/L)		Standard Deviation		Inf/Eff Difference (%)	P-value (p<0.05)
		Influent	Effluent	Influent	Effluent		
TSS	18	784	483	762	414	35	No
Nitrate	18	0.13	0.15	0.21	0.23	-20	No
TKN	18	2.43	2.14	1.92	1.39	11	No
TP	18	1.08	0.80	1.07	0.53	26	No
Dissolved P	18	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.02	-1	No
Orthophosphate	18	0.030	0.021	0.02	0.01	14	No

### Monitoring Results

Total loads entering and leaving each site were used to calculate BMP efficiency. As noted previously, no bypass flow occurred during the monitoring period; therefore efficiency percentages represent the entire system. Table 4.3 shows total influent and effluent loading and percent differences and p-values for 18 runoff events. As with the p-values for EMCs, p-values for total loading show no statistical difference between influent and effluent concentrations using the criteria that  $p < 0.05$  is significant.

Table 4.3. Sediment and nutrient total loads for 18 storms from NDOT sediment trap effectiveness studies of 2002 to 2004.

Constituent	Total Load (g)		Mean (g)		Standard Deviation (g)		Inf/Eff Difference (%)	P-value (p<0.05)
	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out		
	TSS	1,043,590	507,059	1,043,590	28,170	122,225		
Nitrate	188	216	10.5	12.0	19.08	20.09	0	No
TKN	3,395	2264	189	126	393.49	207.73	3	No
TKNsol	722	647	40.1	36.0	72.12	59.38	-14	No
TN	3,590	2432	199	135	411.38	226.49	3	No
TP	1,526	880	85	49	184.39	87.39	21	No
Dissolved P	25	22	1.7	1.4	2.68	1.89	-2	No
OPO <sub>4</sub> -P	46	30	2.6	1.7	5.29	2.09	6	No

Figure 4.3 depicts the total influent and effluent loads to NDOT 2 for 13 runoff events (grams are used rather than pounds due to the small values). Percent reductions for TSS, TP, and TN are 35 percent, 26 percent and 9 percent, respectively. Reduction in nutrient loading is indicated in all cases with the exception of TKNsol and NO<sub>3</sub>, showing an export of 9 percent and 20 percent, respectively. However, p-values indicate no significant difference between nutrient loads entering and exiting the sediment trap. The increase in TKNsol represents a decrease in TKN possibly signifying transformation of TKN to TKNsol within the sediment trap.

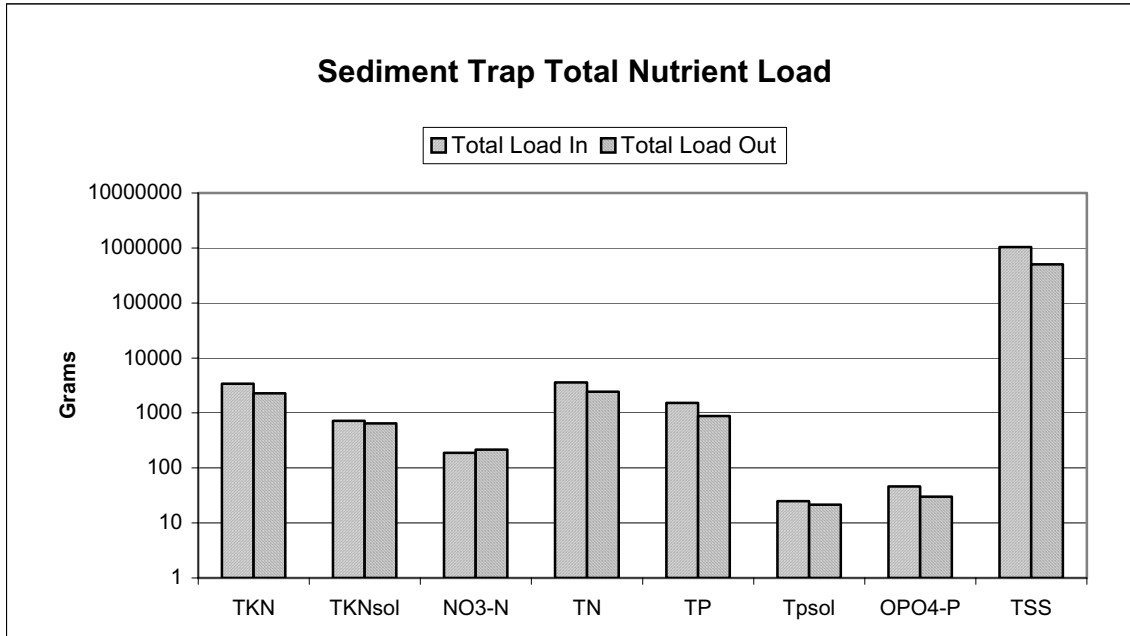


Figure 4.3. Total influent and effluent loads for 18 runoff events from November 2002 through April 2004.

Figures 4.4 and 4.5 show average EMC values and total loads for the study period. Summer EMC values are higher than winter EMC values. Higher EMC values in the summer months may be due to higher rainfall intensity. These values are based on two summer storms and 11 winter storms. In contrast, nutrient loads are greatest in the winter due to greater volume of runoff for winter storms and the application of road which would result in increased TSS and associated TP, Tpsol and OPO<sub>4</sub>-P.

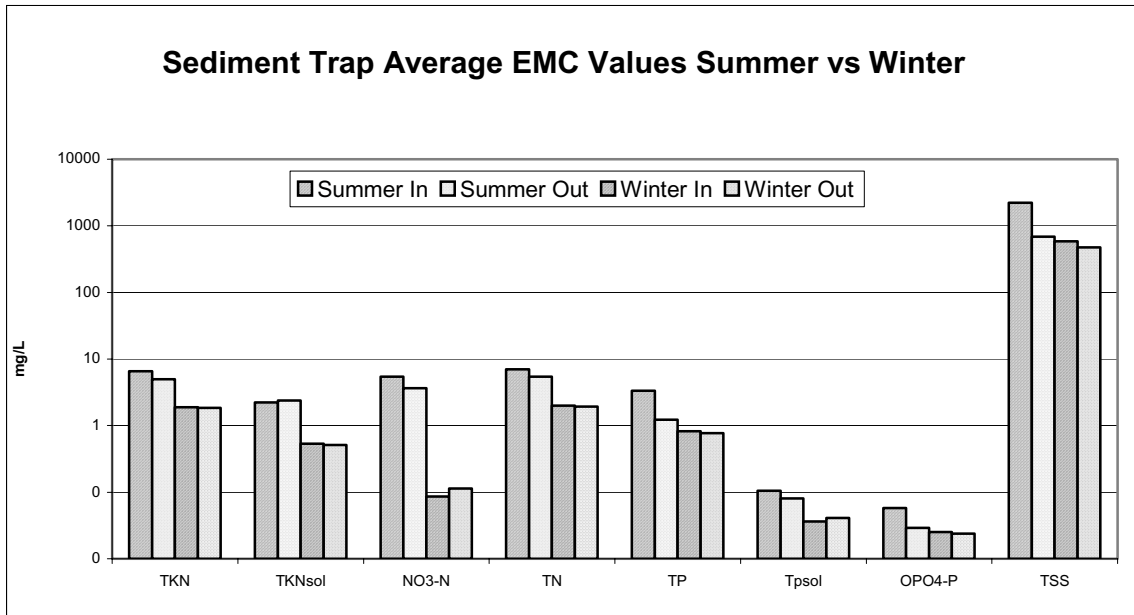


Figure 4.4. Average EMC values summer/winter from November 2002 through April 2004.

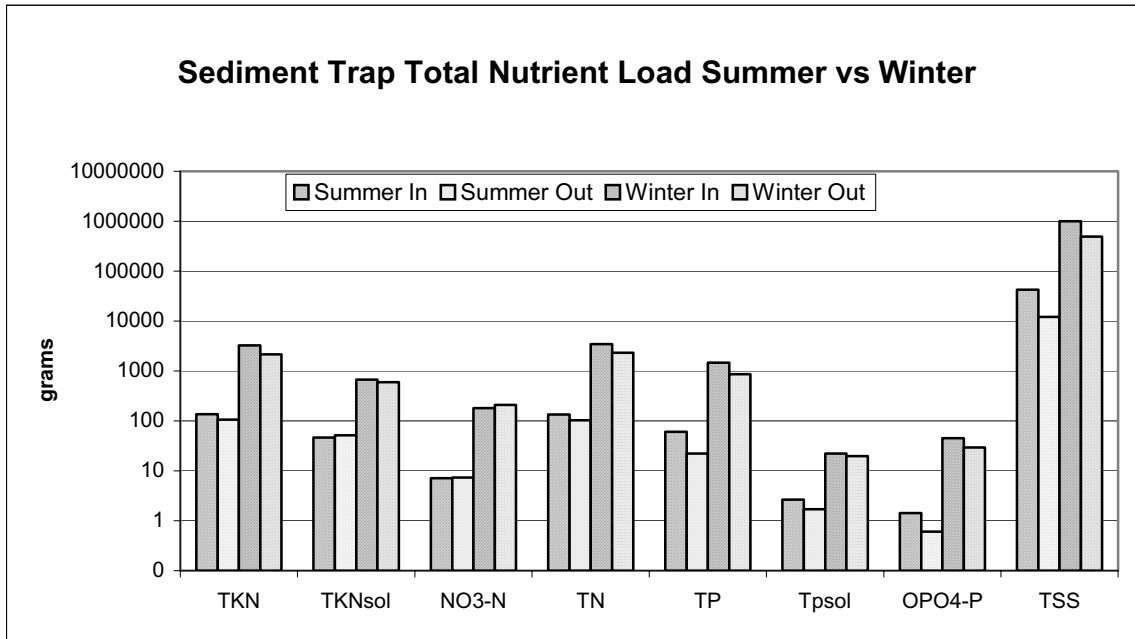


Figure 4.5. Total summer/winter nutrient values from November 2002 through April 2004.

Figures 4.6 through 4.8 show pollutant removal efficiencies as a function of runoff volume. As expected, efficiencies decrease as flows increase, due to re-suspension of sediment within the sediment trap, with negative efficiencies occurring for all pollutants.

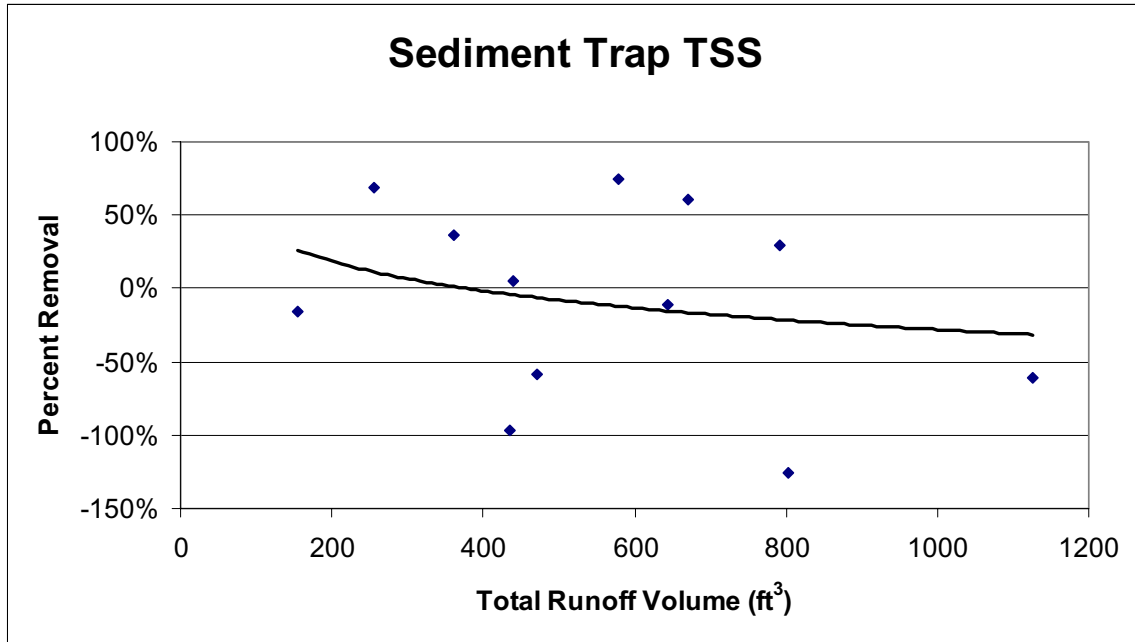


Figure 4.6. Percent removal of TSS as a function of runoff volume for NDOT 2.

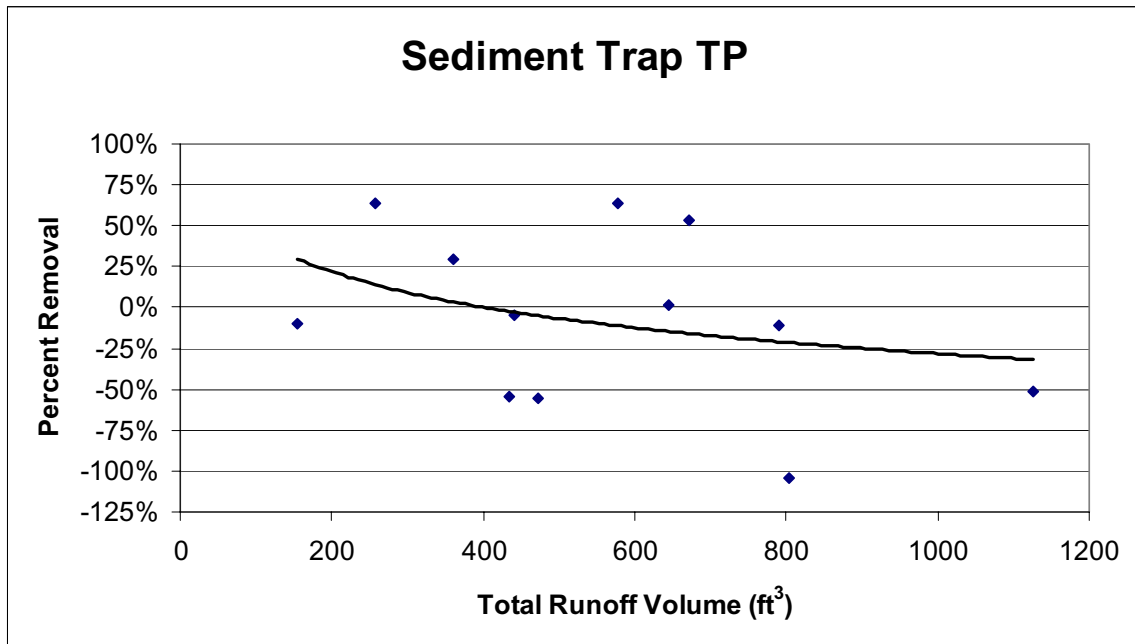


Figure 4.7. Percent removal of TP as a function of runoff volume for NDOT 2.

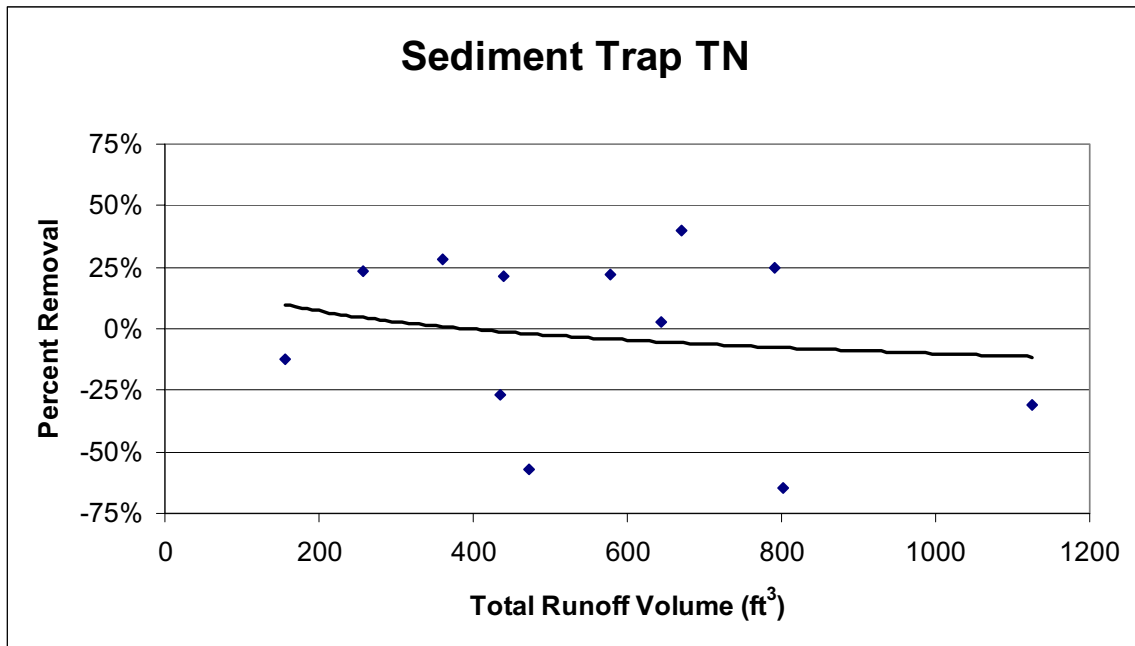


Figure 4.8. Percent removal of TN as a function of runoff volume at NDOT 2.

## CHAPTER 5. NDOT 1 SECRET HARBOR CREEK

### Site Description

Secret Harbor Creek crosses SR 28 at Carson City mile post 3.4 (Figure 3.1). Water quality monitoring was performed upstream and downstream of SR 28 adjacent to the sediment trap (Figure 5.1). Secret Harbor Creek is an ungaged creek of which 1.87 square miles drain to the creek crossing at this location. Soil type is dominated by Cagwin-Rock Outcrop Complex with 30 to 50 percent slopes and the watershed is mostly undeveloped. Vegetation is mainly evergreen forest and with a small percentage of shrub land.



Figure 5.1. Secret Harbor Creek just downstream of sediment trap.

### Monitoring Results

Comparisons of pollutant concentrations upstream and downstream of SR 28 indicate Secret Harbor Creek is, in some instances, impacted by roadway runoff. Figure 5.2 shows TSS upstream and downstream concentrations for three storms on November 8, 2002, April 15, 2003, and June 23, 2003. Only TSS had p-values  $< 0.1$  for all three storms. P-values are 0.006, 0.08, and 0.027 for the November 2002, April 2003, and June 2003 storms, respectively. Figures 5.3 and 5.4 illustrate effects of roadway runoff in Secret Harbor Creek for TP and TN. TP concentrations have p-values of 0.482, 0.12 and 0.05 for the November 2002, April 2003, and June 2003 storms, respectively. Only during the June 2003 storm event did Secret Harbor Creek receive a significant TN contribution from SR 28, a p-value of 0.081. Significant contributions from other nutrients varied from storm to storm.

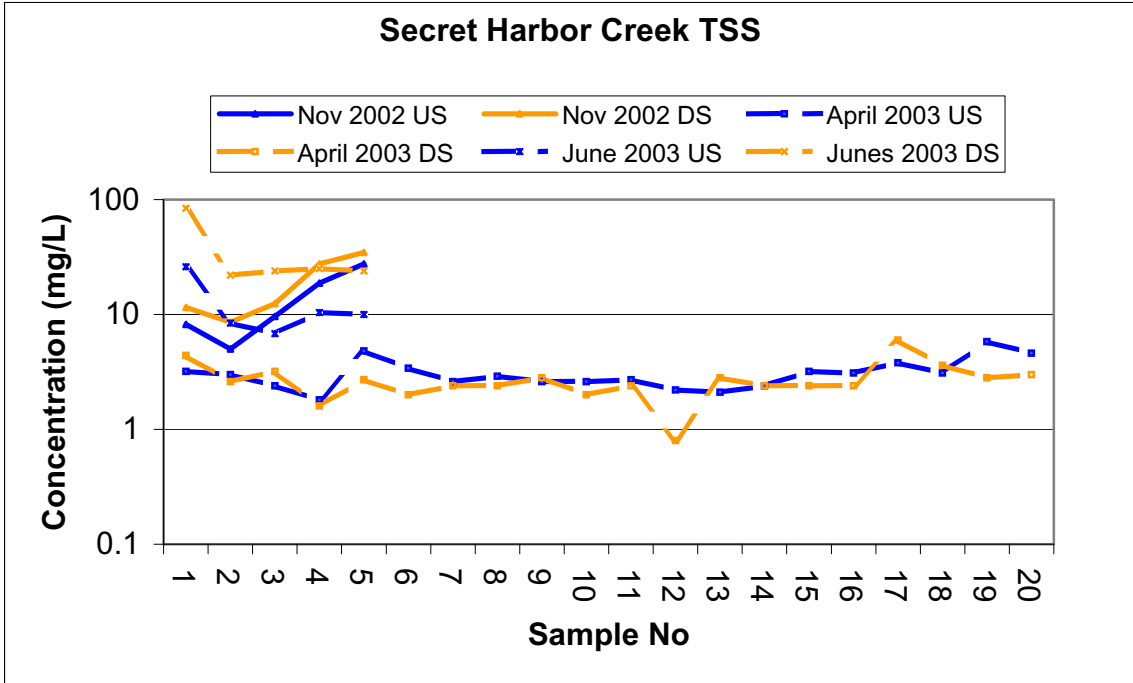


Figure 5.2. Upstream (US) and downstream (DS) TSS concentrations at Secret Harbor Creek.

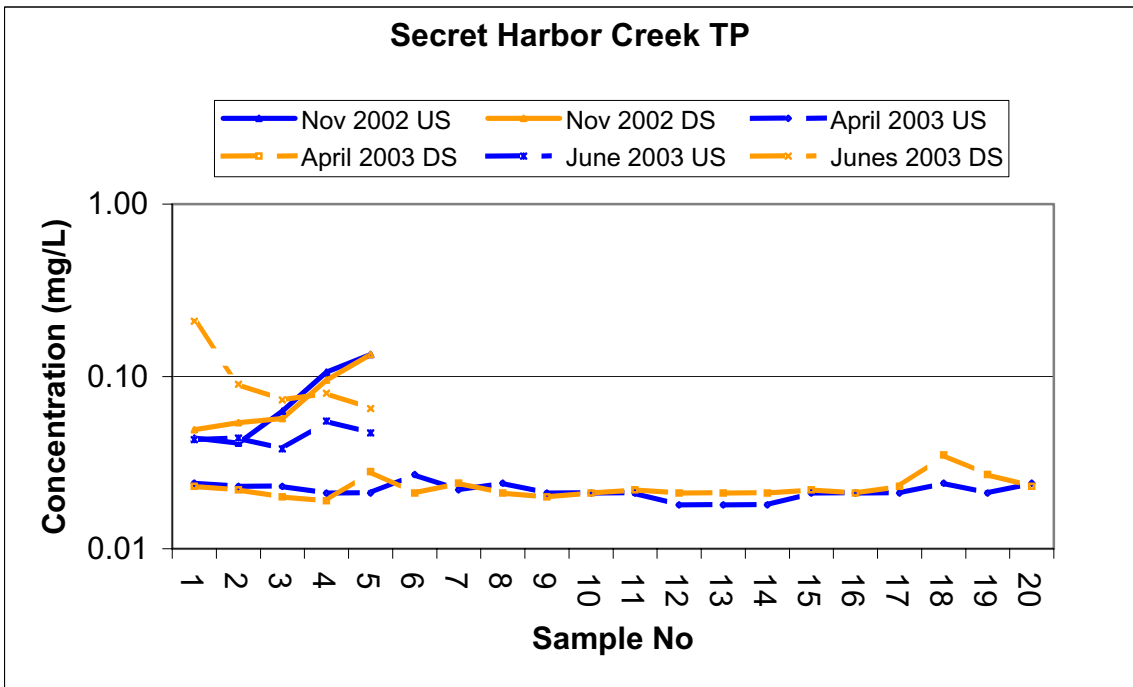


Figure 5.3. Upstream (US) and downstream (DS) TP concentrations at Secret Harbor Creek.



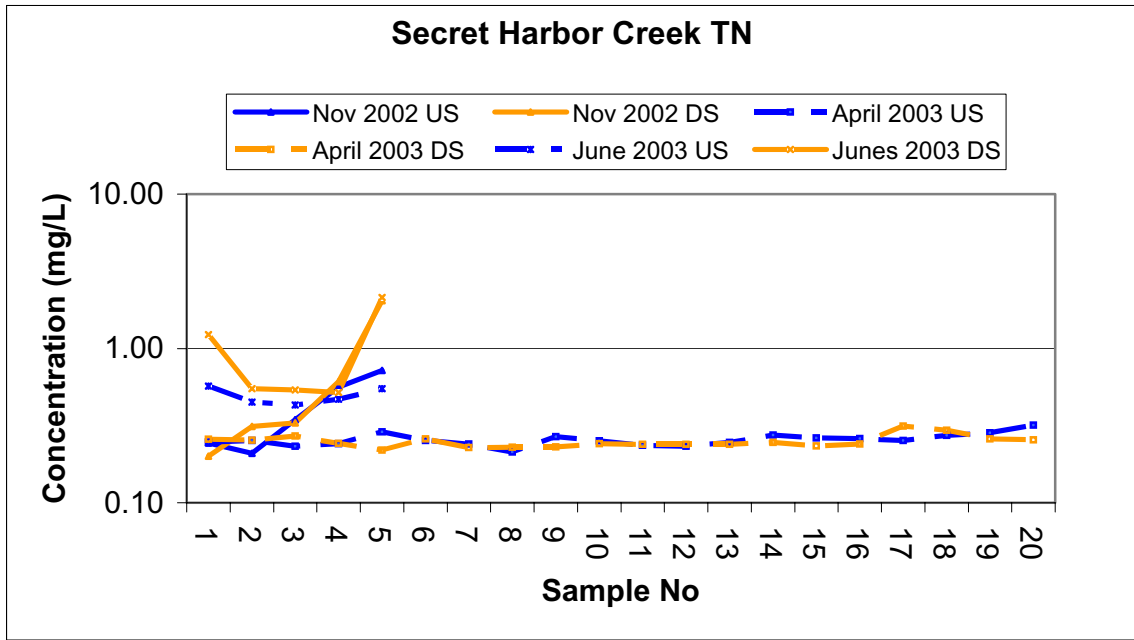


Figure 5.4. Upstream (US) and downstream (DS) TN concentrations at Secret Harbor Creek.

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## CHAPTER 6. NDOT 3 SEDIMENT BASIN

### Site Description

NDOT 3 (sediment basin site) is located along the lakeside of US 50 in Douglas County at approximately milepost 11.5 (Figures 3.1 and 6.1). Stormwater runoff is collected from four lanes of roadway with an ADT volume of 12,600 vehicles per day. Offsite flows (nonhighway runoff) contributions are negligible. The total onsite area is 0.72 acres with the 10-year design peak flow of 2.05 cfs (Harding, 1998). Roadway longitudinal and transverse slopes are 5.5 percent and 3.5 percent, respectively. Basin design storage volume is 413 ft<sup>3</sup> with the total estimated volume of runoff for the 20-year, 1-hour storm at 2,336 ft<sup>3</sup>. Harding (1998) estimates road sand applications during winter months yield an estimated 92 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr for this catch basin.



Figure 6.1. NDOT 3, U.S. Highway 50 sediment basin.

This site is located on Umpa (UmE) soils, classified as a very stony sandy loam found on 15 to 30 percent slopes (USDA Soil Conservation Service, 1974). Umpa soils are in hydrologic soil group C and pose a moderate erosion hazard. Much of the stormwater runoff entering this basin is infiltrated. Overflows discharge into a 60-ft-long riprap channel. The Soil Survey estimates infiltration rates based on UmE soils to be 2.0 to 6.3 in/hr. A percolation test was not performed at this location, therefore the infiltration rate is unknown.

The Tahoe Regional Planning Agency requires treatment of the 20-year, 1-hour storm, which is considered the first flush. Limited right-of-way, steep topography, and

culturally and environmentally sensitive areas limit feasible locations for sediment/infiltration basins. The primary variables for determining viability of different treatment strategies such as sediment basins and infiltration systems are particulate characterization and loading rates (Sansalone *et al.*, 1998). Forebays, settling basins or sinuous flowpaths typically used to settle out and keep suspended solids within the BMP cannot be incorporated into this type of basin, as there simply is no room to do so. Therefore, on the occasions where flow overwhelms the storage capacity of the basin, an export of nutrients and sediment can occur. However, it is thought that some infiltration, notwithstanding the limited volume and poor soils, is better than no infiltration. Dorman *et al.* (1996) reiterate this basic assumption.

### **Best Management Practice - Structure Installed**

Sediment/infiltration basins are typically located in areas where there is a natural depression or where the terrain lends itself to basin construction. Locations that have favorable width, depth, site stability, mild slope and are located outside an archeologically sensitive area or in a stream environment zone are few. Design considerations such as characterization of roadway runoff reaching the structure, soil hydrologic group, soil organic content, soil cation exchange capacity, and settling velocities have not been considered in designs of existing sediment basins. Infiltration rates are determined by percolation tests. The Nevada Department of Transportation sediment basins must be located in areas where maintenance crews can easily access the site for sediment removal. All NDOT sediment basins are lined with interlocking articulated concrete block consisting of 13 inch x 11 ½ inch x 4 ¾ inch open celled blocks tied together with cables. The 20 percent open area allows vegetation establishment and infiltration. The articulated blocks provide a stable hard surface for maintenance crews to remove accumulated sediment without disturbing the underlying soils and with minimal disturbance to established vegetation.

### **Monitoring Results**

Technical difficulties plagued the NDOT 3 sediment basin site. During the original basin construction, the side berm was constructed at an elevation lower than the outlet riprap channel. This error caused stormwater runoff to overflow the side berm rather than flow through the outlet channel. Construction crews corrected the error in August 2003. As a result, accurate outflow loadings could not be calculated for the November 2002 and March 2003 storm events (the only two storms with both inflow, outflow and chemistry data). Problems continued through summer 2003. Automated samplers were originally triggered to take samples upon sensing outflow, however, several storms in April and May did not produce outflow through the basin and therefore chemistry data are not available to calculate inflow loads for several spring storms. One grab sample was taken for the June storm event. Outflow chemistry data are not available for the July storm. Inflow depth sensors failed during the two storms in August 2003.

For small volume storms, the basin has been effective in capturing and infiltrating runoff produced by small storms, as evidenced by the stored storm runoff. As previously stated, an assumed benefit is gained by stormwater infiltration. Although loading data are currently unavailable, concentration values indicate that the basin is effective in retaining and treating nutrients via infiltration. Figures 6.2 through 6.4 show concentration values for TSS, TP and TN from July 2002 through August 2003. Note that November 2002 is a composite

sample. July 2002 and April and June 2003 concentration values are grab samples. Values for all other months are averaged from samples collected during storm events. Inflow concentration values are greater than outflow values, indicating a reduction in pollutant loading through this system.

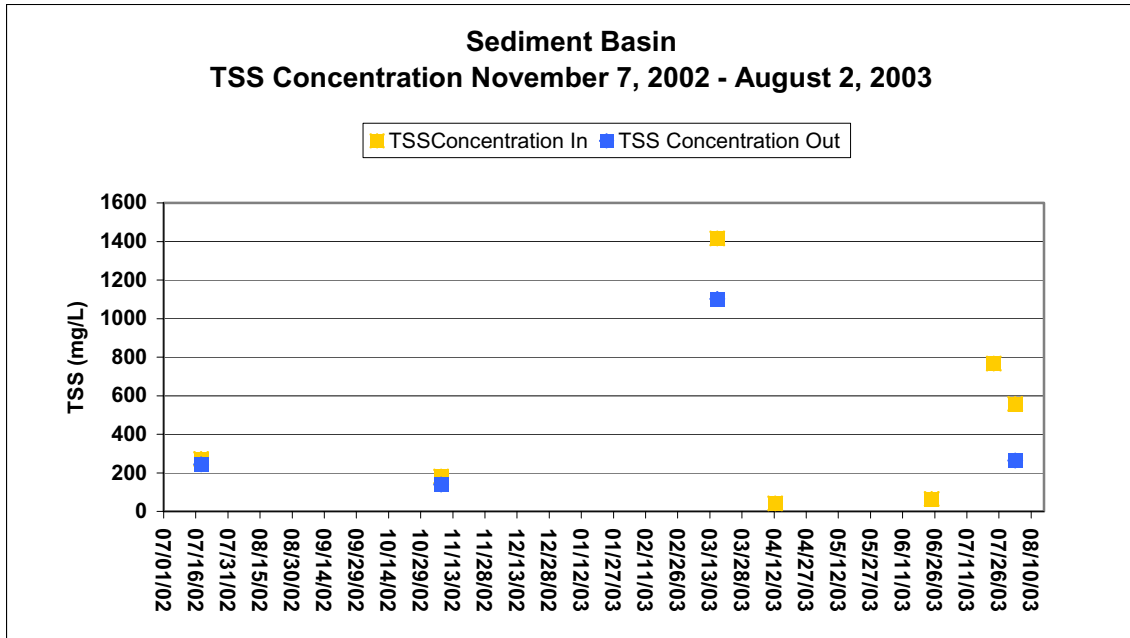


Figure 6.2. NDOT 3 TSS concentrations.

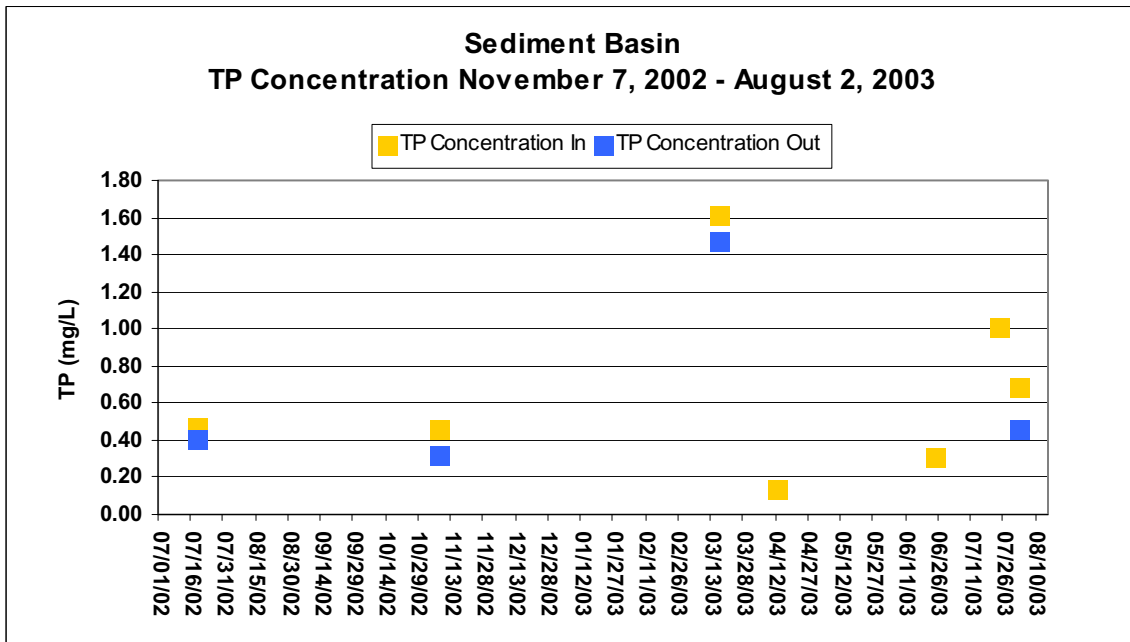


Figure 6.3. NDOT 3 TP concentrations.

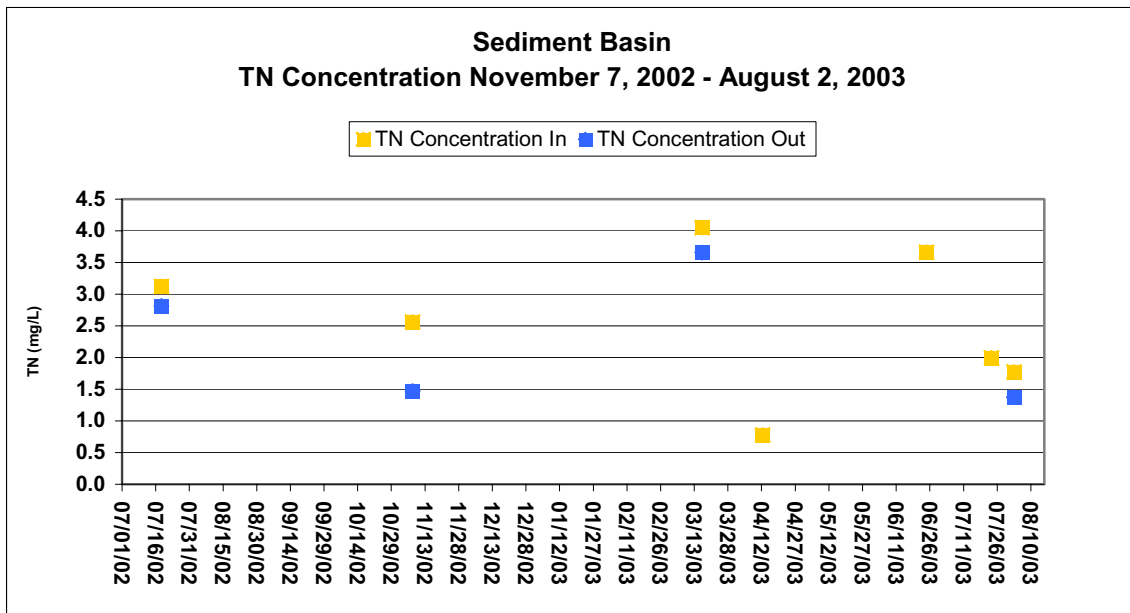


Figure 6.4. NDOT 3 TN concentrations.

## CHAPTER 7. NDOT 4 STUDY SITE

### Site Description

The NDOT 4 study site is located along the lake side of SR 28 in Carson City at CC mile post 3.7 and approximately  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile from the NDOT 2 study site (Figure 3.1). The distance to Lake Tahoe from the discharge point is approximately 0.7 miles. This site collects stormwater runoff from two lanes of roadway with an ADT volume of 6,000 vehicles per day and discharges directly into a stream environment zone (SEZ) (Figure 7.1).



Figure 7.1. NDOT 4 study site.

Offsite flow, nonhighway runoff, contributions are negligible. The total roadway onsite drainage area is 0.25 acre with the 10-year design storm flow of 0.64 cfs (Harding, 1998). The roadway longitudinal and transverse slopes are 4.76 percent and 0.5 percent, respectively.

Harding (1998) reports that 22 ft<sup>3</sup>/yr of sediment are generated within this catchment basin from road sand applications for post-project conditions. The soil type is Cagwin-Rock Outcrop Complex (CaF) with a particle size distribution of over 80 percent sand, hydrologic soil group C, and a high erosion hazard (USDA Soil Conservation Service, 1974).

The NDOT 4 roadway runoff is treated by a Stormceptor® inlet (Figure 7.2). Stormceptor® is a patented stormwater treatment structure that removes oil and sediment from stormwater runoff. It has been on the market for over 10 years. The Stormceptor® unit can be divided into two components, the lower treatment chamber and the upper by-pass chamber separated by a fiberglass insert. Storm flows entering the unit, are diverted by a u-shaped weir downward into the separation/holding chamber. Pipes aligned perpendicular to the inflow pipe direct stormwater around the circular walls of the chamber and horizontally

toward the pipe outlet. Sediment accumulates at the chamber bottom and oil is trapped underneath the fiberglass insert for removal at a later date (Figure 7.3.a.). During high-flow events beyond the Stormceptor® treatment capacity, flows are diverted over the weir and through the bypass chamber directly to the outlet pipe (Figure 7.3.b). Previously-captured sediment and oil are left relatively undisturbed at the bottom of the chamber.



Figure 7.2. NDOT 4 Study Site, Stormceptor® unit.

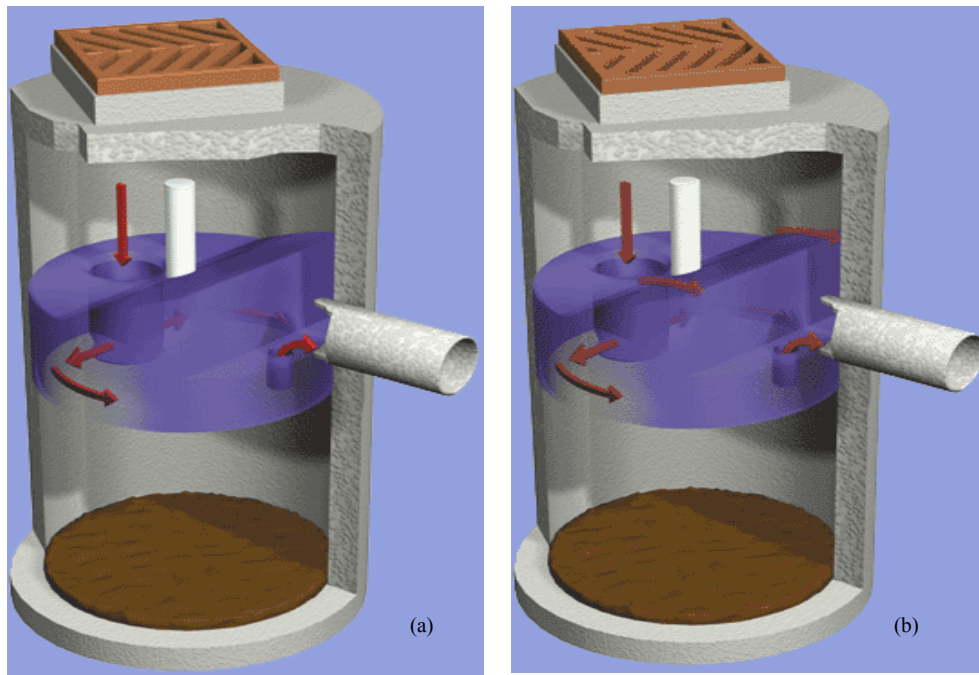


Figure 7.3. (a) Design storm treatment, and (b) high-flow bypass.



## Best Management Practice Description

Product literature indicates that up to 80 percent of fine and coarse sediment loads can be captured from storm flows treated by the Stormceptor® (Stormceptor, 2001). Nutrient removal rates for nitrogen and phosphorus are not specifically claimed by the manufacturer. However, several studies (e.g., Yu *et al.*, 200; Waschbush, 1999) have investigated EPA-recommended urban runoff constituents including TSS, TN, TP and oil and grease removal capabilities of the Stormceptor. The Virginia Department of Transportation sponsored a study evaluating the use of several ultra-urban BMPs including the Stormceptor® (Yu *et al.*, 2001). Removal efficiencies were based on EMCs. The study found that removal rates for TSS, TP, and TN were 57 percent, 66 percent and -27 percent, respectively. Cost comparisons between BMPs found that the Stormceptor®-associated cost per percent TSS removed was \$76.92. In comparison, a bioretention area, comprising of a grass buffer strip, ponding area, and planted area, monitored during the same study period, cost \$12.19 per percent TSS removed.

The U.S. Geological Survey performed an extensive study of a Stormceptor® unit treating a 4.3-acre public works maintenance yard (Waschbush, 1999). Removal efficiencies of the treatment chamber were found to be 25 percent, 19 percent and 21 percent for TSS, TP, and dissolved P, respectively. Total efficiencies for the entire unit, which included flows bypassing the treatment chamber, were 21 percent and 17 percent for TSS and TP, respectively. It was noted that the unit was improperly installed, causing bypass flows to occur at a flow rate of 500 gal/min rather than the 800 gal/min published in the product literature. Overall efficiency of the unit was affected by the improper installation but the efficiency of the treatment chamber was not.

A Stormceptor® model STC 900 unit was installed at NDOT Site 4. This model has a total holding capacity of 950 gallons and a sediment holding capacity of 75 ft<sup>3</sup>. At the time of project design, Stormceptor® sizing was based on a flow rate and total acreage treated. The Stormceptor® model STC 900 is recommended to treat a maximum flow rate of 0.635 cfs (287 gal/min) and a maximum impervious area of 0.45 acres for areas designated as sensitive. The NDOT 4 site has 0.25 acres of impervious surface that results in a design storm discharge of 0.64 cfs. The STC 900 is well within the design criteria of this site. Field observations indicate that, throughout the study period, storm flows were never large enough to bypass the treatment chamber. The maximum flow rate recorded at this site was 0.07 cfs (36 gal/min) recorded on January 23, 2003.

It should be noted that Stormceptor® units may now be sized according to sizing software that simulates five different physical models to estimate TSS removal. These include a pollutant buildup model, a pollutant wash-off model, and the EPA SWMM Version 4.3 model.

## Monitoring Results

Total loads entering and leaving the treatment chamber were used to calculate BMP efficiency. As noted previously, no bypass flow occurred during the monitoring period; therefore, efficiency percentages represent the entire system. Table 7.1 shows total influent and effluent loads and percent differences and p-values. In contrast to the NDOT 2 site, P-values for total loads show a statistical difference between all influent and effluent loads with the criteria that  $p < 0.05$  is significant.

Table 7.1. Total sediment and nutrient loads for 16 storms from NDOT Stormceptor® effectiveness studies of 2002 to 2004.

Constituent	Total Load (g)		Mean (g)		Standard Deviation (g)		Inf/Eff Difference (%)	P-value (p<0.05)
	In	Out	In	Out	In	Out		
TSS	173,639	119,723	19,293	7,043	1,8045	13,109	31	Yes
Nitrate	29	10	3.44	0.63	3.51	1.19	65	Yes
TKN	618	490	68.68	28.82	46.19	39.23	21	Yes
TKNsol	199	145	22.10	8.56	16.42	9.99	27	No
TN	613	483	68.16	28.41	49.14	40.34	21	Yes
TP	227	170	25.27	9.98	22.19	16.88	25	Yes
Dissolved P	12	7	1.36	0.43	0.94	0.52	40	Yes
OPO <sub>4</sub> -P	7	3	0.79	0.21	0.60	0.30	51	Yes

Figure 7.4 shows the total influent and effluent loads for the NDOT 4 site (grams are used rather than pounds due to the small values). Percent reductions for TSS, TP, and TN are 31 percent, 25 percent and 21 percent, respectively. Reduction in nutrient loads is indicated in all cases including dissolved species. Significant differences exist between flows entering and exiting the Stormceptor® for all nutrients and TSS.

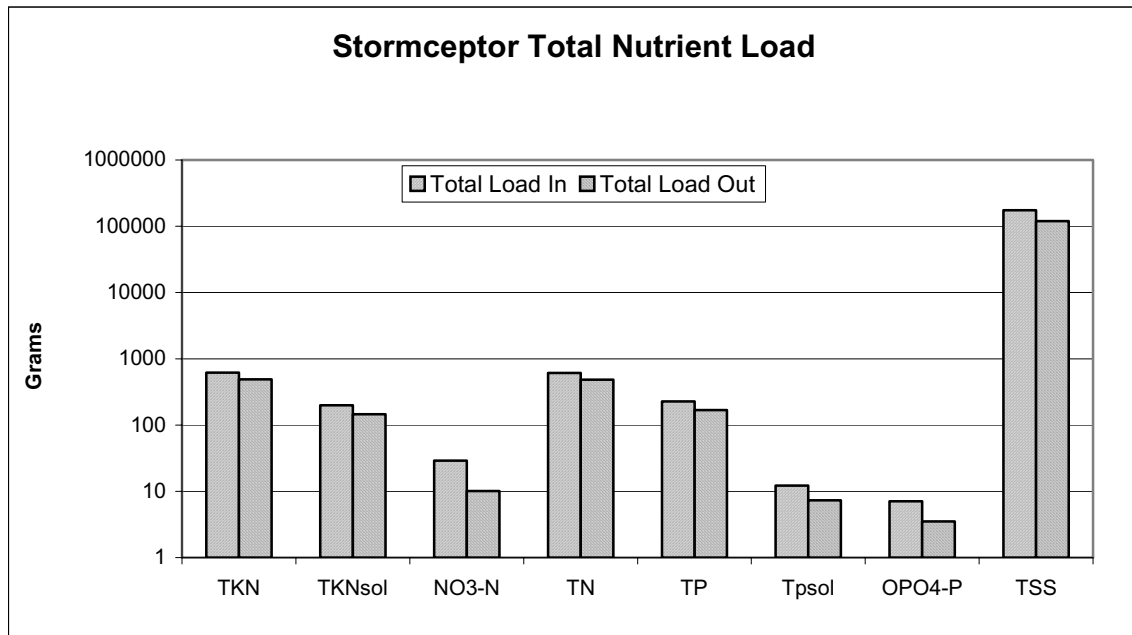


Figure 7.4. Total Nutrient and TSS Loads from November 2002 through November 2003.

Figures 7.5 and 7.6 show average EMC values and total loads for the study period. Most summer EMC values are higher than winter EMC values including TSS. However, these values are based on four summer storms and 13 winter storms. Phosphorus and TSS

loads are greatest in the winter, whereas nitrogen loads are generally similar or less in the winter.

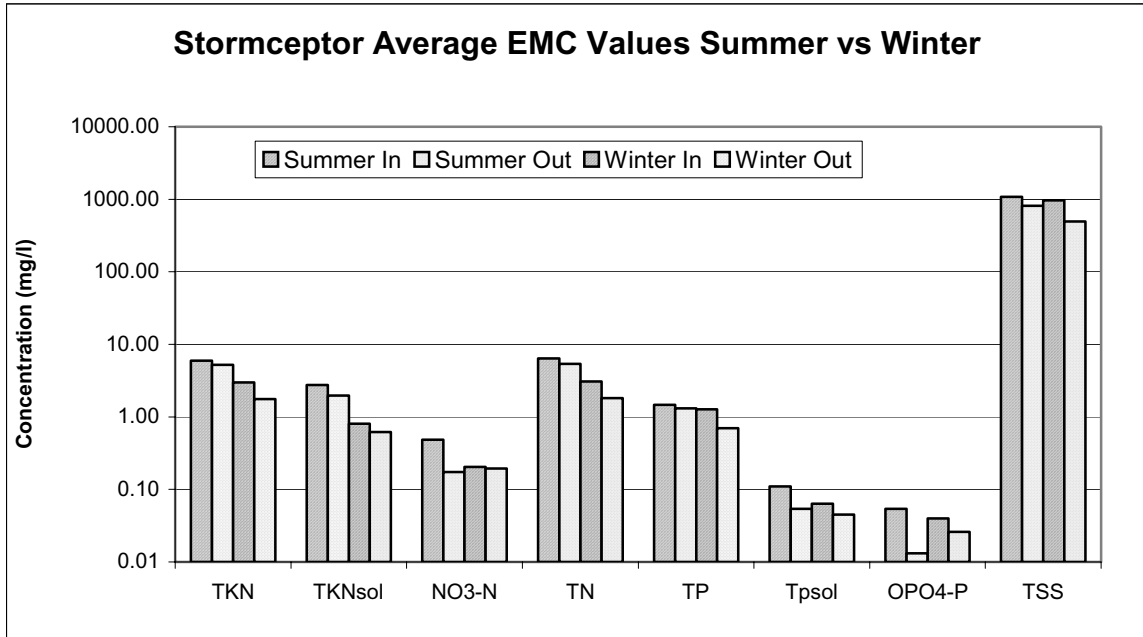


Figure 7.5. Average EMC values summer/winter from November 2002 through November 2003.

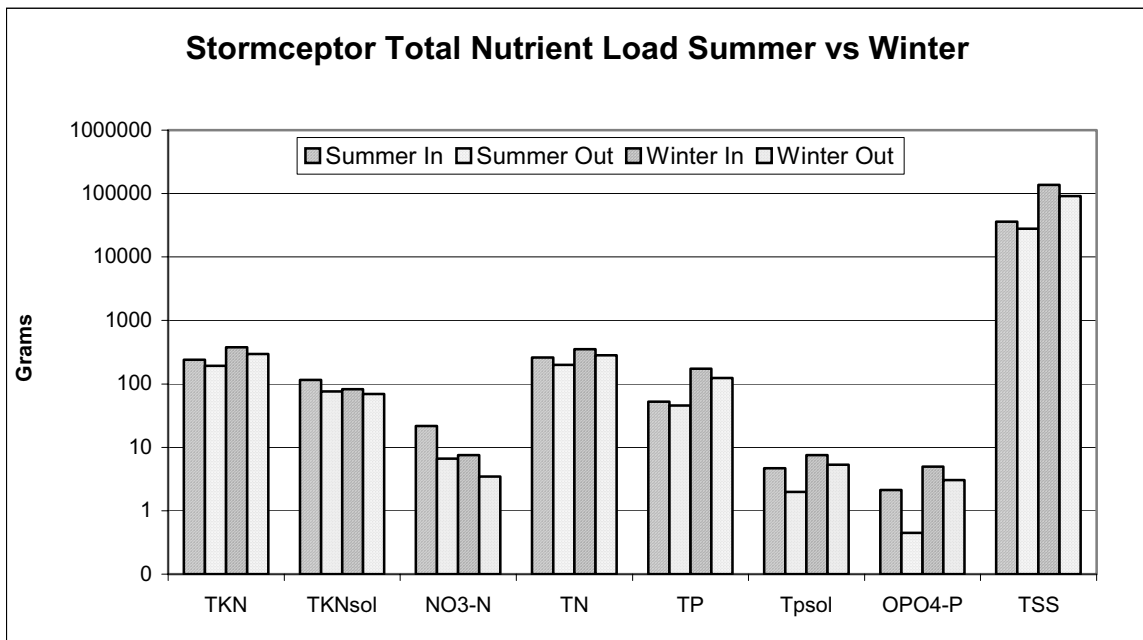


Figure 7.6. Total summer/winter nutrient values from November 2002 through November 2003.

Figures 7.7 through 7.9 show removal efficiencies as a function of runoff volume. As expected, efficiencies decrease as flows increase. However, in contrast to the sediment trap, flow increases do not cause best-fit line for removal efficiencies to fall below zero.

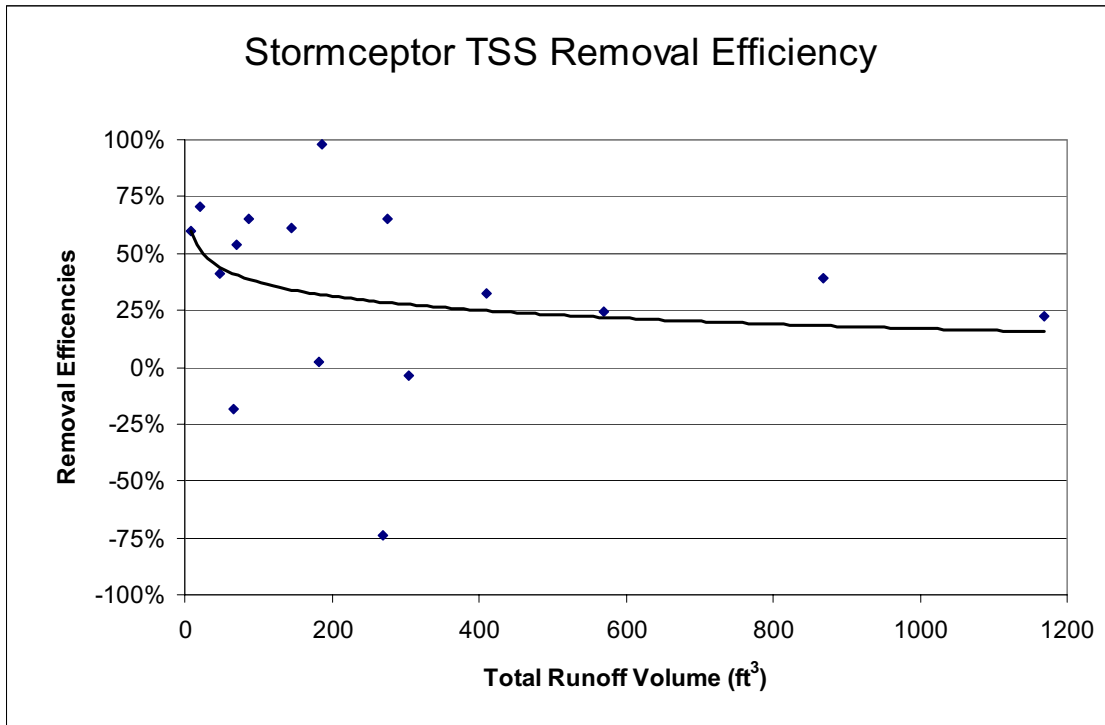


Figure 7.7. TSS as a function of runoff volume for NDOT 4.

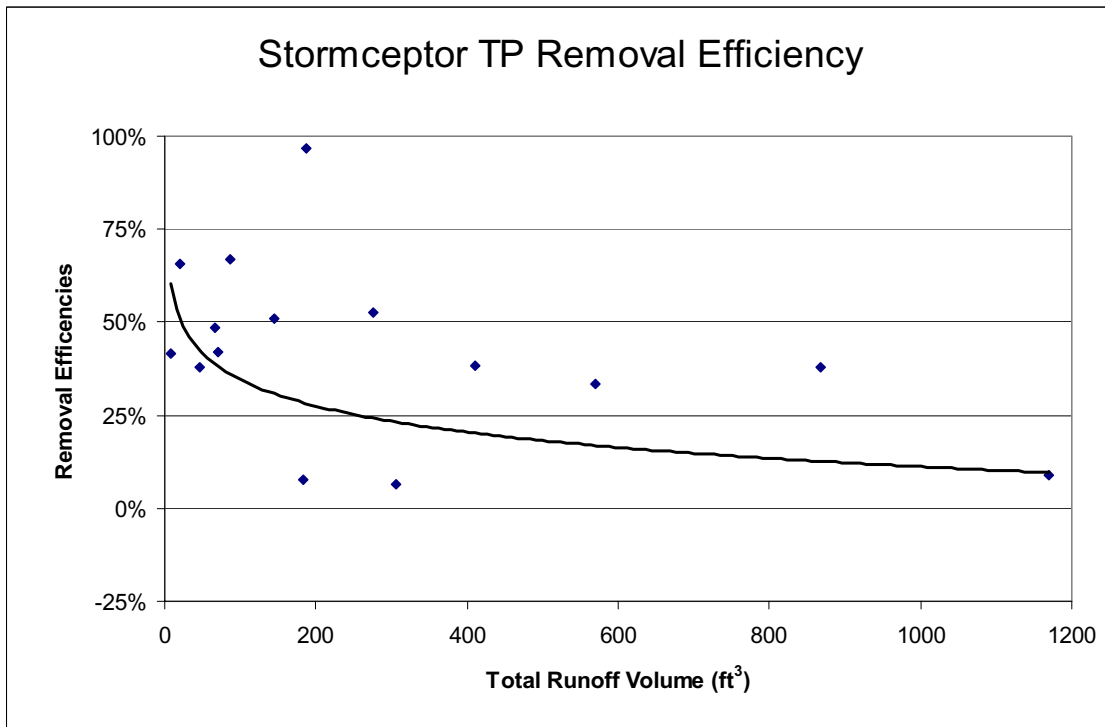


Figure 7.8. TP as a function of runoff volume for NDOT 4.

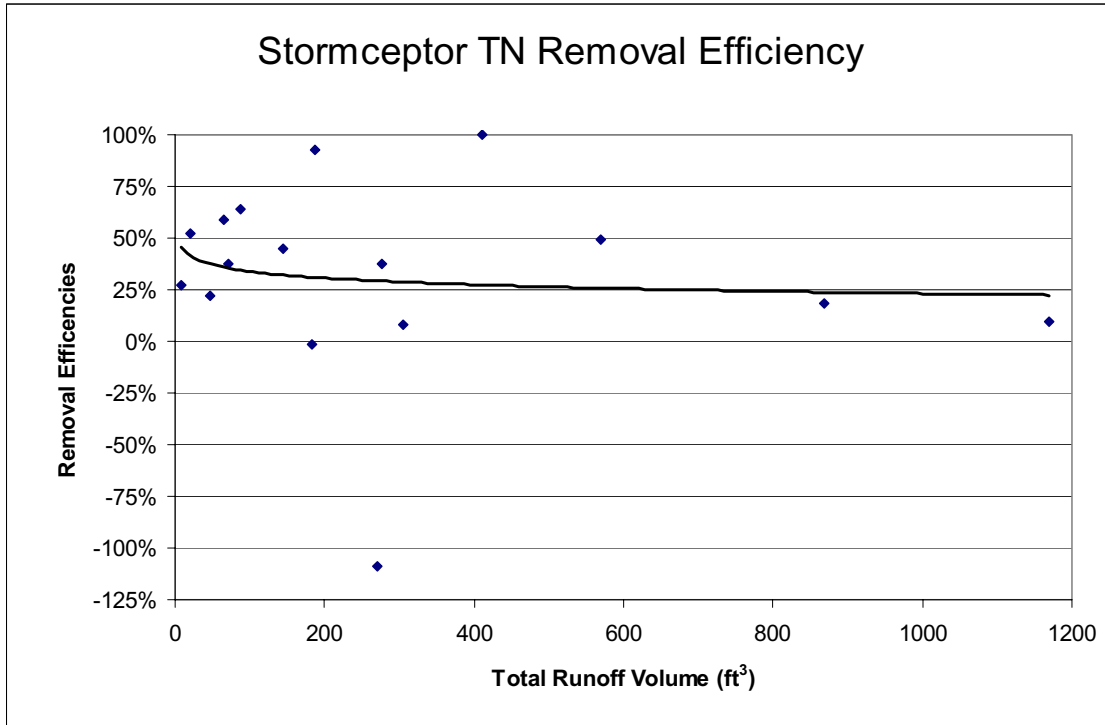


Figure 7.9. TN as a function of runoff volume at NDOT 4.

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## CHAPTER 8. COMPARISONS

During the period July 2002 through April 2004, nutrient data from roadway runoff were collected for a total of 25 storms at NDOT 2, nine storms at NDOT 3, and 21 storms at NDOT 4.

Due to sampling problems, efficiency comparisons were calculated for only 18 out of the 25 storms at NDOT 2. Nutrient loading for the current study period, could not be calculated for NDOT 3 due to faulty construction and difficulties with inflow depth sensors on various occasions. As previously noted, the sediment basin outlet elevation was slightly higher than the west berm, causing a portion of the flows during the November 2002 and March 2003 storms to bypass the outlet, thus prohibiting meaningful load calculations. Seventeen of the 21 storms were used for comparisons at NDOT 4.

During the sampling period, three types of storms were experienced along SR 28 and US 50: frontal storms, winter snowstorms, and summer convective storms. For the purpose of this study, winter storms were classified as those storms where roads required snow plowing and sand/salt treatments. Maintenance records show that sand and salt were applied during and after every frontal and winter storm at all monitoring locations. Winter storms, where road sanding and plowing activities took place, occurred between November and May of each year. Sixteen winter storms were sampled at NDOT 2 and 13 at NDOT 4. Summer thunderstorms accounted for two storms at NDOT 2 and four storms at NDOT 4. Overall, average nutrient loads were higher for summer storms than winter storms (Figures 8.1 and 8.2).

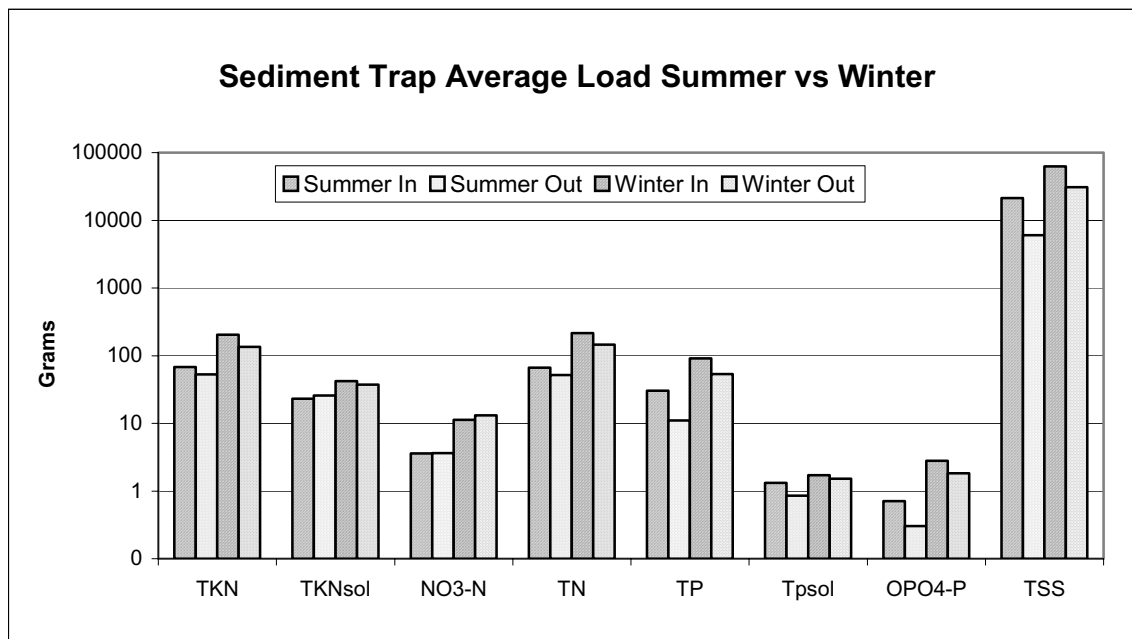


Figure 8.1. Average Nutrient Load per Storm to Sediment Trap (NDOT 2).

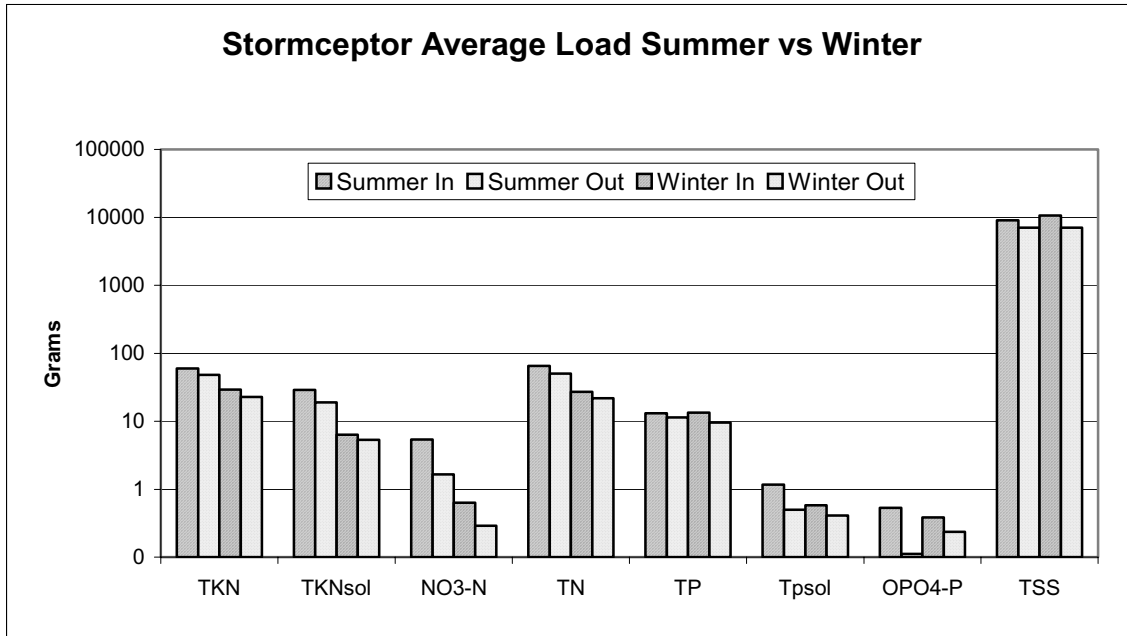


Figure 8.2. Average nutrient load per storm to Stormceptor® (NDOT 4).

Total suspended solids and TP loads to the Stormceptor® were higher for winter storms. This may be due to the fact there are no roadway cut slopes adjacent to this site; therefore, sediment reaching the Stormceptor® would be mostly from winter maintenance activities. The sediment trap site is adjacent to a large cut slope and receives sediment from storm runoff for both summer and winter storm events.

Summer convective thunderstorms occurred during the months of June through August 2003. At each site, winter snowstorms typically produced the most runoff flowing through each BMP and therefore the greatest loading. However, nutrient loading did not appear to depend on the type of storm, e.g., winter or summer storms, during 2003. For example, at NDOT 2, the maximum nutrient loading occurred during the March 2003 storm for TSS, TP, and TN, with summer thunderstorms in June and July 2003 contributing approximately the same loading (see Figures 8.3 through 8.7). Total loading for orthophosphate (OPO<sub>4</sub>) and nitrate (NO<sub>3</sub>) were higher during the summer convective storms of June and July. Loading rates were much greater during the winter of 2004 due to higher flows. Markers shown in red indicate a net export of nutrient during given storm event.

Field personnel reported the sediment trap was nearly full on April 10, 2003. Maintenance crews were unable to clean this site until August 26, 2003. It is reasonable to assume lack of maintenance affected overall BMP performance.



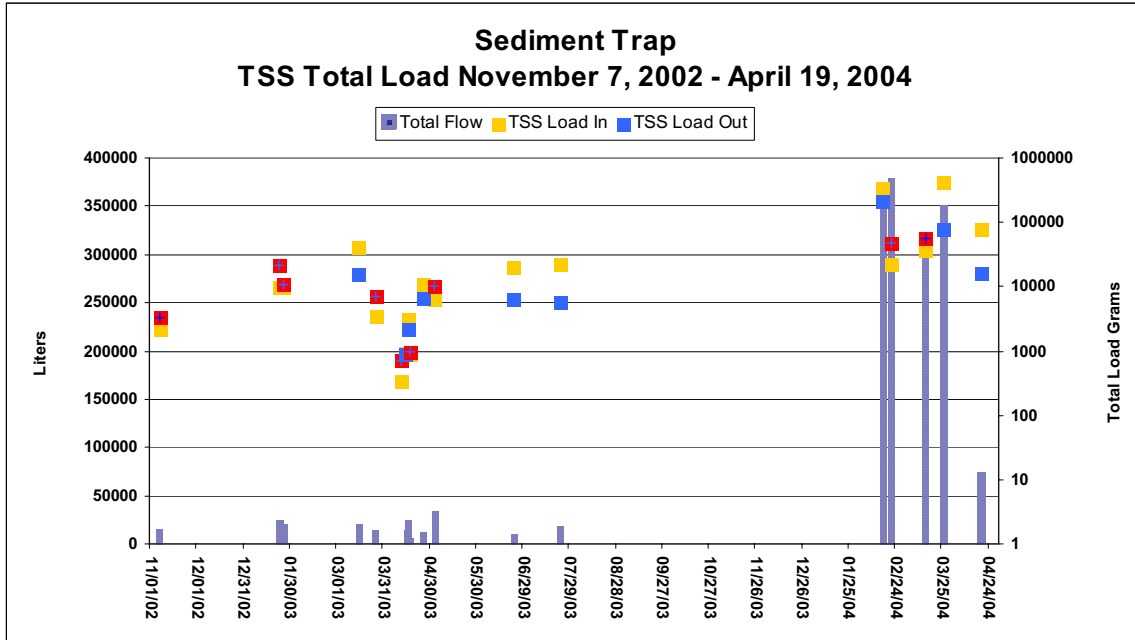


Figure 8.3. TSS loading to sediment trap (NDOT 2).

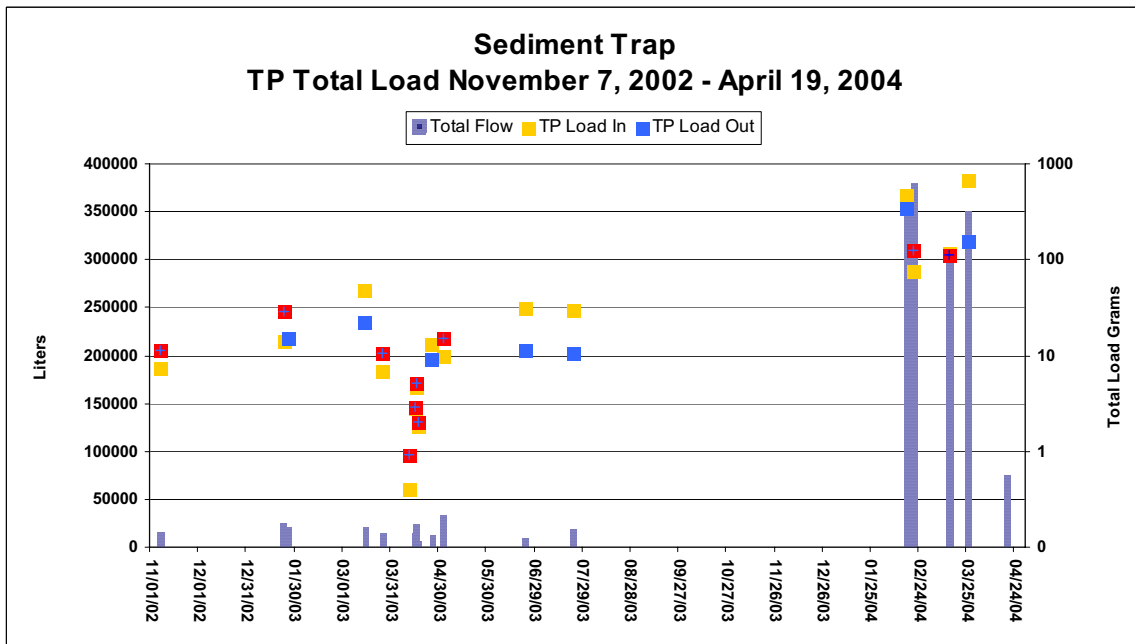


Figure 8.4. TP loading to sediment trap (NDOT 2).

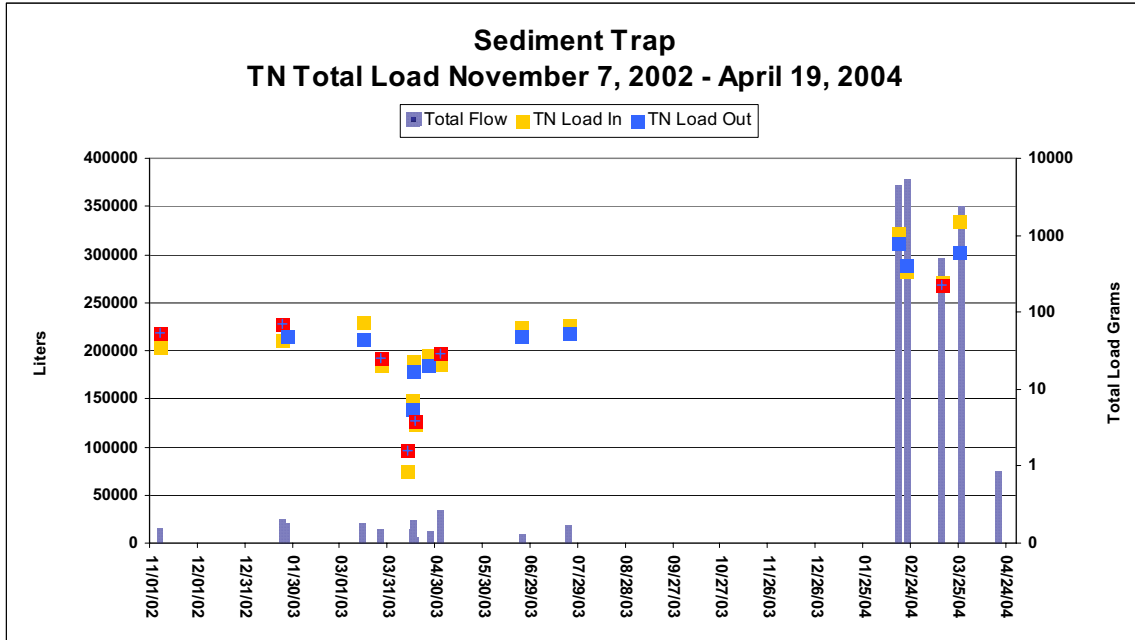


Figure 8.5. TN loading to sediment trap (NDOT 2).

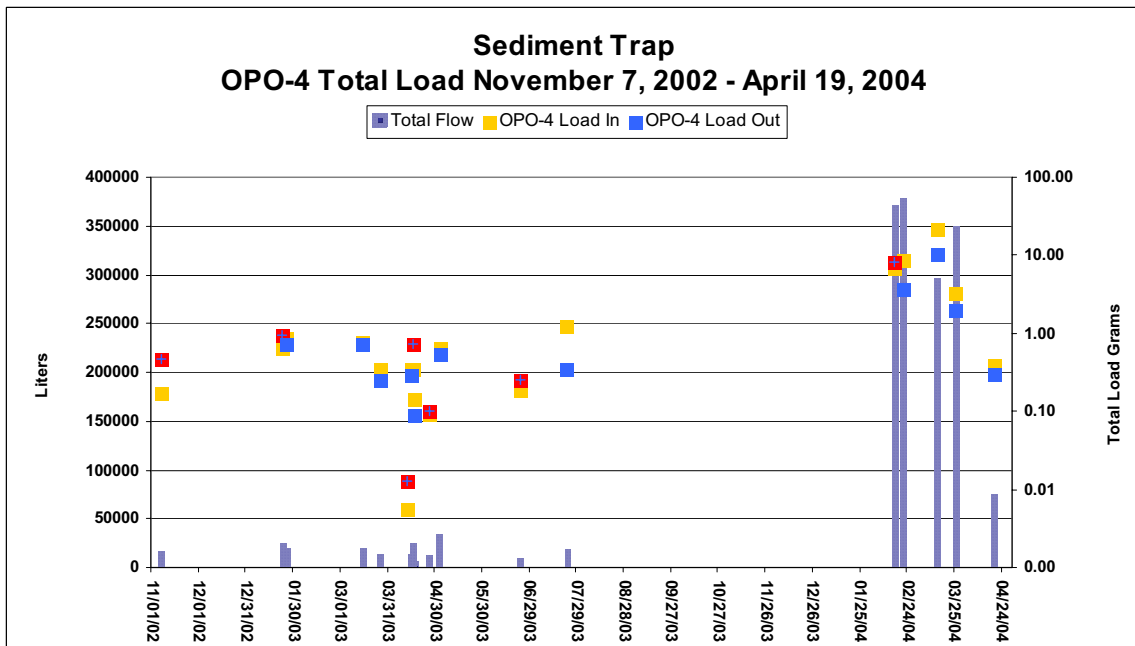


Figure 8.6. OPO<sub>4</sub> loading to sediment trap (NDOT 2).

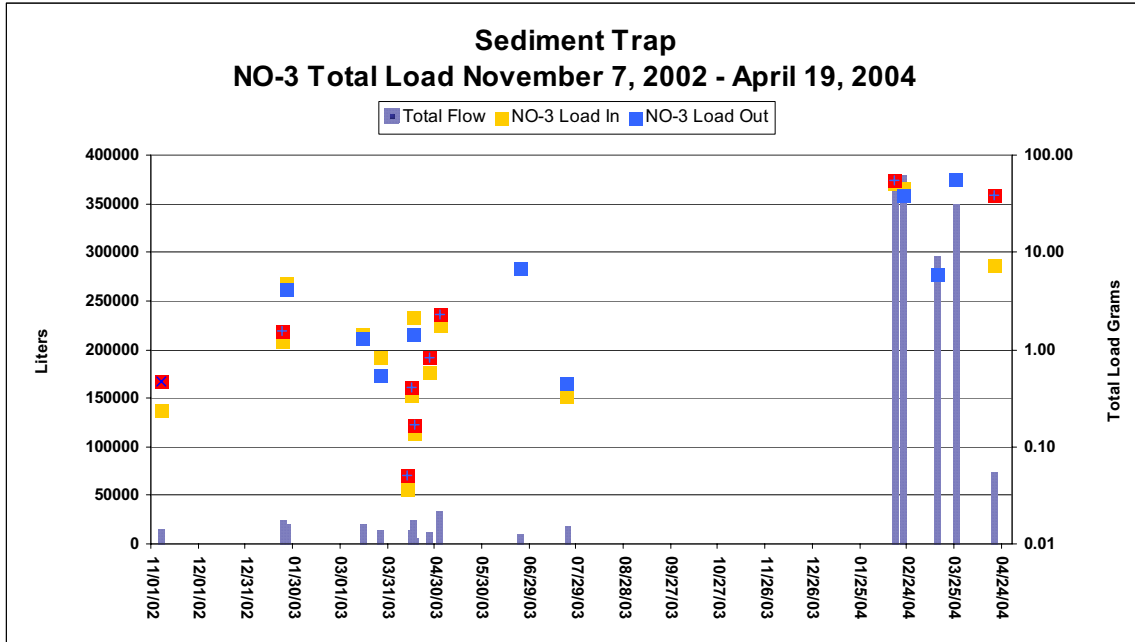


Figure 8.7. NO<sub>3</sub> loading to sediment trap (NDOT 2).

The NDOT 4 site followed a similar pattern with the exception of the greatest total load to the site for TSS, TP and TN was during the January 2003 storm. Orthophosphate and NO<sub>3</sub> loading was highest during summer thunderstorms (Figures 8.8 through 8.12).

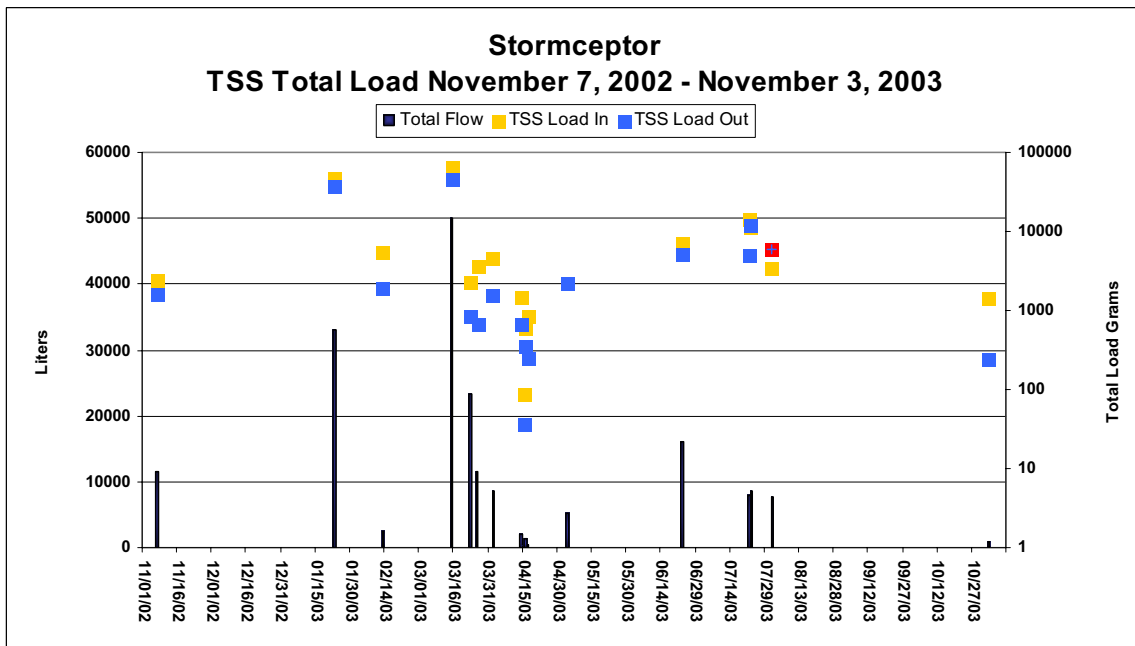


Figure 8.8. TSS loading to Stormceptor® (NDOT 4).

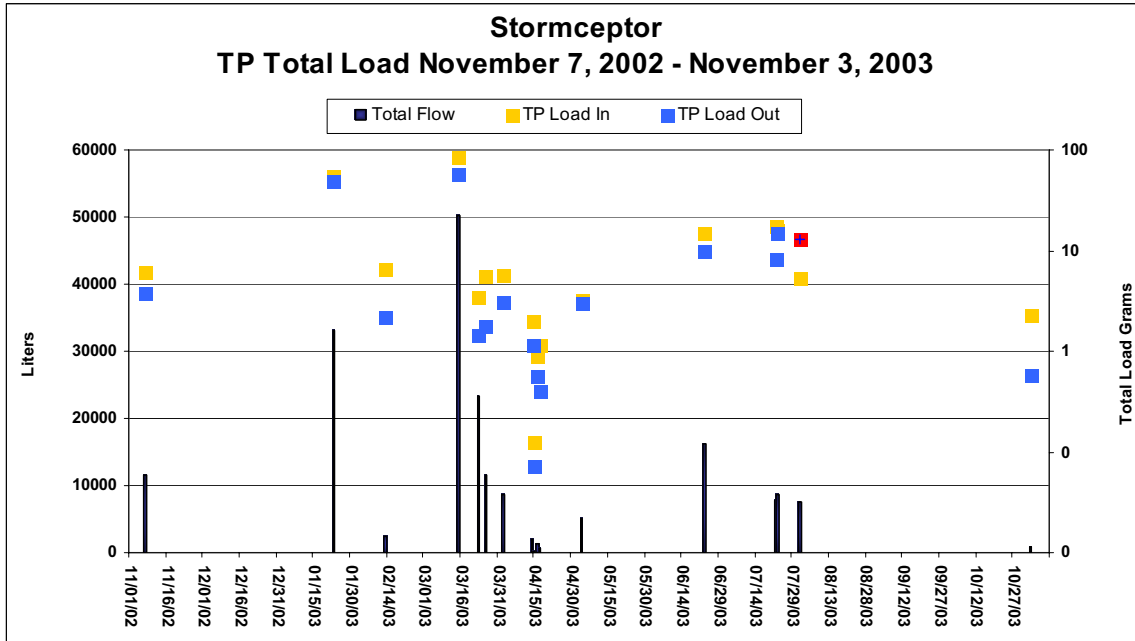


Figure 8.9. TP loading to Stormceptor® (NDOT 4).

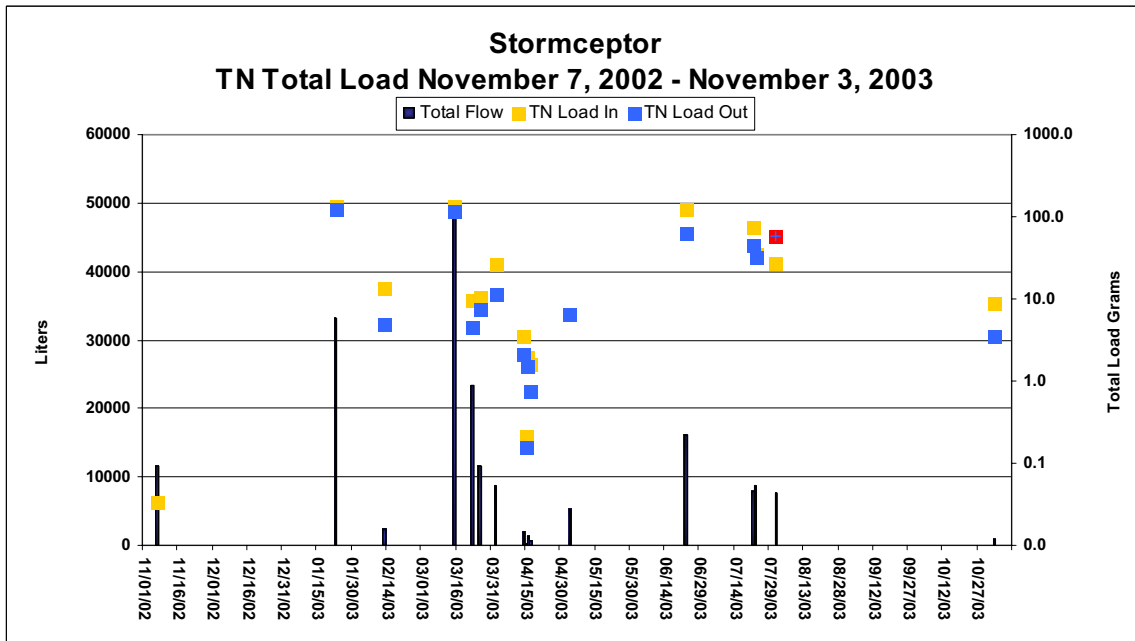


Figure 8.10. TN loading to Stormceptor® (NDOT 4).

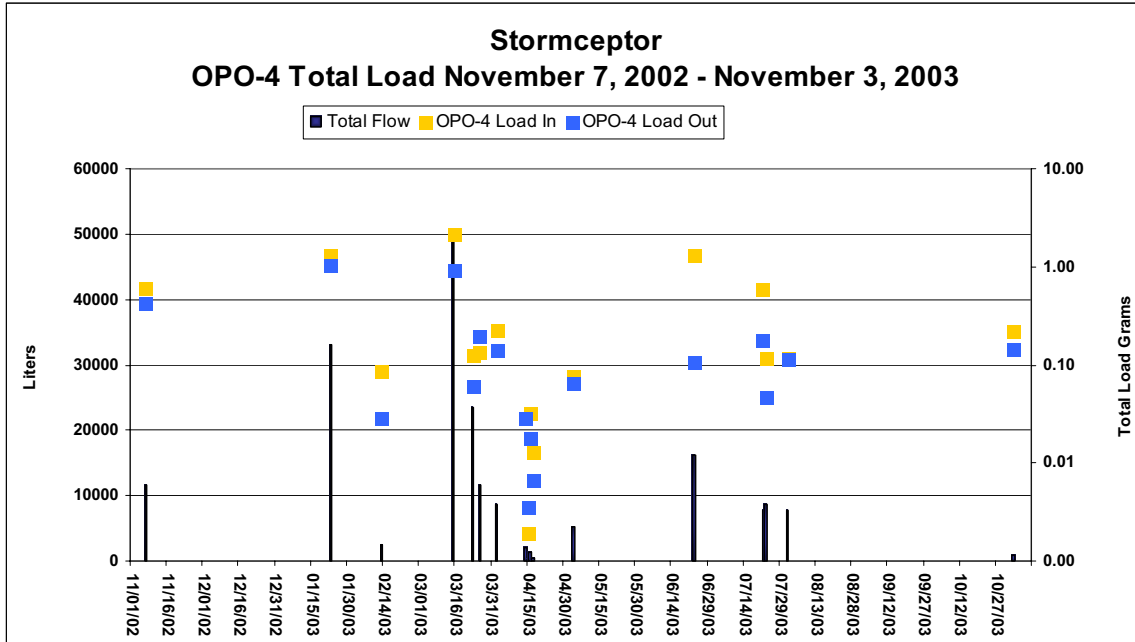


Figure 8.11. OPO<sub>4</sub> loading to Stormceptor® (NDOT 4).

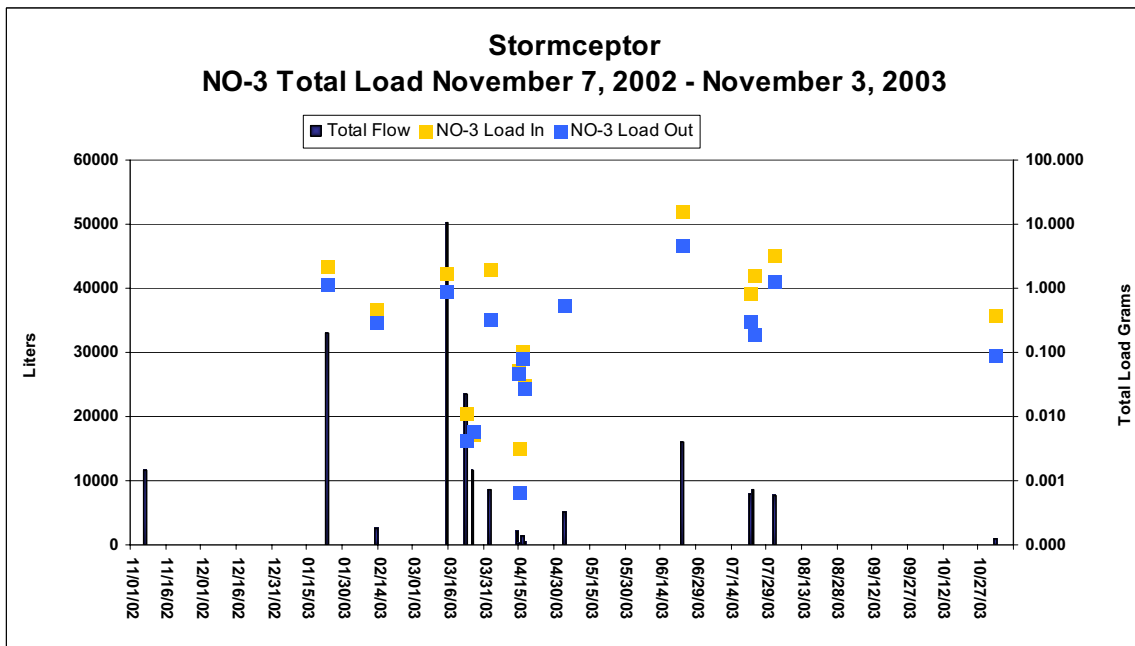


Figure 8.12. NO<sub>3</sub> loading to Stormceptor® (NDOT 4).

Comparisons between NDOT 2 and NDOT 4 yielded both expected and unexpected results. Table 8.1 lists overall efficiencies calculated as the percent of total pollutant removal using the total nutrient load, in grams, entering each BMP. Total nutrient loads for the monitoring period are listed in Table 8.2. Most surprising was the lack of statistical

significance between inflows and outflows to the sediment trap. Another unexpected result was the apparent removal of dissolved nutrients by the Stormceptor®. A possible mechanism for this reduction may be through bacterial activities with captured road oils serving as the carbon source. However, further investigation is needed to determine if this apparent reduction is real.

Table 8.1. Removal efficiencies for the three BMP structure types from November 2002 through April 2004.

NDOT BMP	Overall BMP Performance							
	TKN	TKN <sub>sol</sub>	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	TN	TP	TP <sub>sol</sub>	OPO <sub>4</sub> -P	TSS
Sediment Trap % Removal	33	10	-15	32	42	14	35	51
Sediment Trap P-values	0.123	0.118	0.200	0.116	0.123	0.222	0.097	0.082
Sediment Basin	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Stormceptor % Removal	21	27	65	21	25	40	51	31
Stormceptor P-values	0.039	0.091	0.048	0.050	0.031	0.026	0.020	0.016

Table 8.2. Total loading entering and exiting for the three BMPs from November 2002 through April 2004.

BMP TYPE (NDOT Site)	Total Nutrient Load In and Out (grams)							
	TKN	TKN <sub>sol</sub>	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	TN	TP	TP <sub>sol</sub>	OPO <sub>4</sub> -P	TSS (kg)
	In Out	In Out	In Out	In Out	In Out	In Out	In Out	In Out
Sediment Trap (NDOT2)	3,395 2,264	722 647	188 216	3,590 2,432	1,526 880	25 22	46 30	1,043.6 507.1
Sediment Basin (NDOT3)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Stormceptor (NDOT4)	618 490	199 146	29 10	613 483	227 170	12 7	7 3	173.6 119.7

## NDOT 2 – Sediment Trap

Monitoring data for NDOT 2 were collected for 18 storms from November 07, 2002 through May 19, 2004. A total of 1,655,985 liters (437,465 gallons) was treated through this site. Two summer thunderstorms produced 23,657 liters (6,250 gallons) of runoff. Twelve winter storms contributed a total of 1,632,328 liters (431,215 gallons) or 98 percent of the total roadway runoff for the monitoring period.

NDOT 2 was the only structure to show a net export of nutrients and was the least effective of the three types of structures. Although, the differences in percent effectiveness for TSS and TP were similar to those of NDOT 4, p-values indicate no significant difference between influent pollutants and effluent pollutants. A possible explanation is the need for maintenance at this site. Although NDOT 2 did show a moderate removal of TP and TSS with total removal of 51 percent and 42 percent, respectively, these values can essentially be attributed to three storms, on March 15, 2003, June 23, 2003, and July 23, 2003 (Figures 8.13

through 8.17, Table 8.3). The NDOT 2 site removed 35 percent of the orthophosphate and had a negative treatment effect on removing nitrate entering this system.

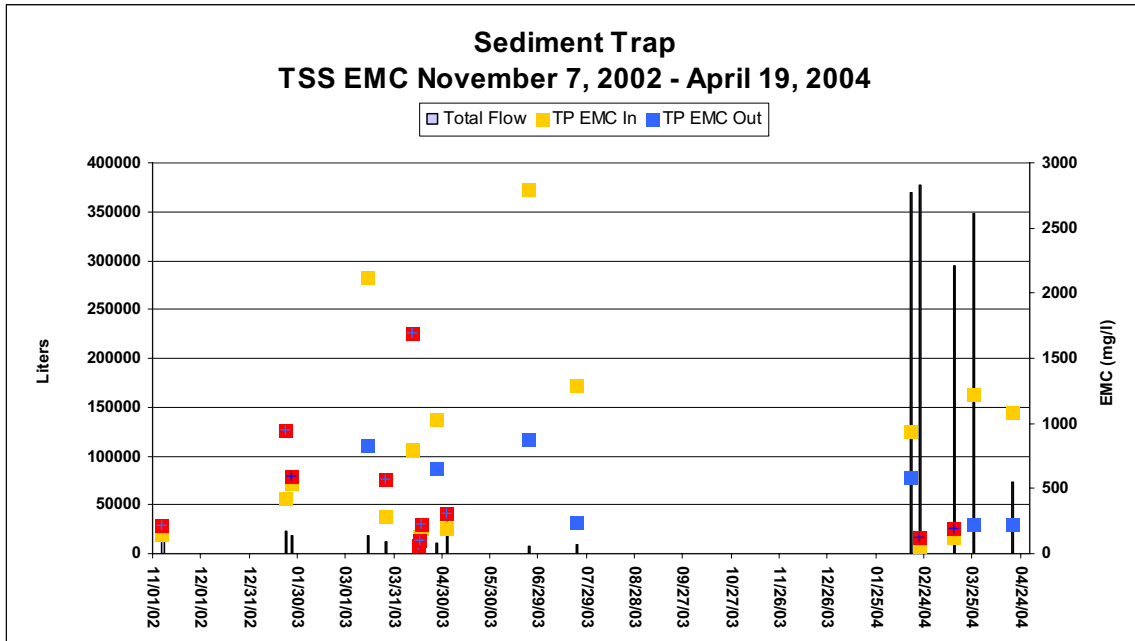


Figure 8.13. TSS EMC value for sediment trap.

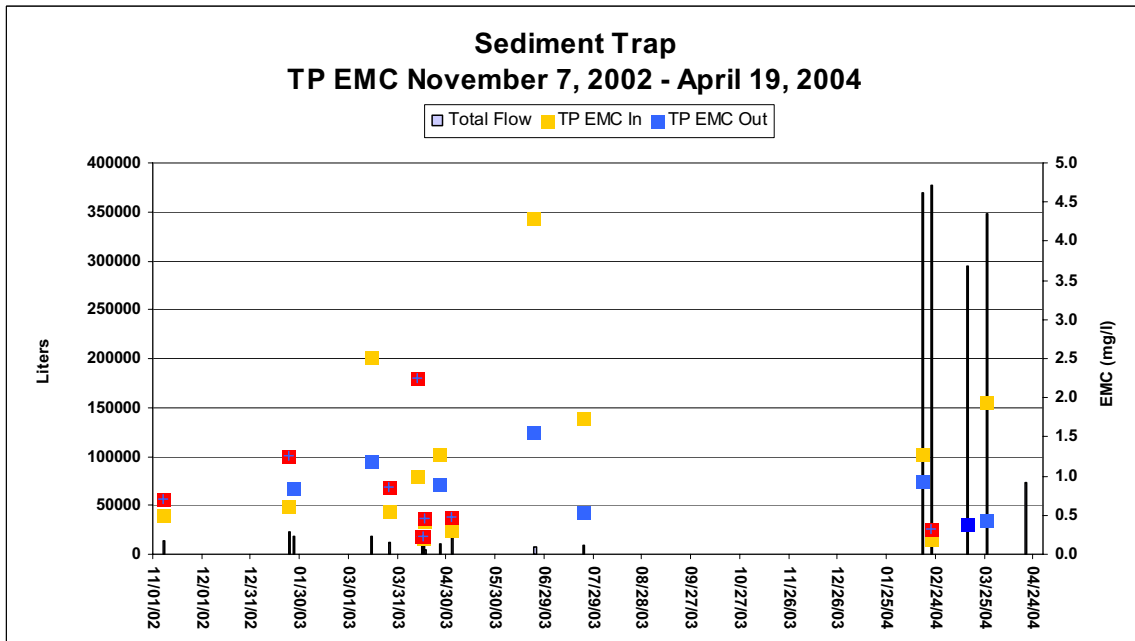


Figure 8.14. TP EMC value for sediment trap.

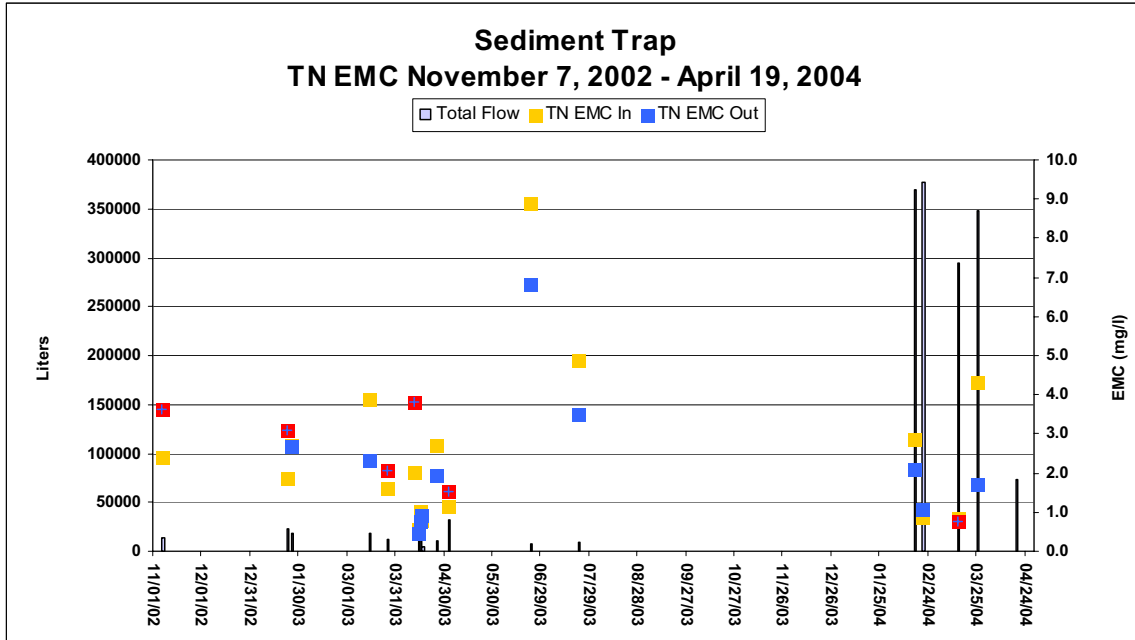


Figure 8.15. TN EMC value for sediment trap.

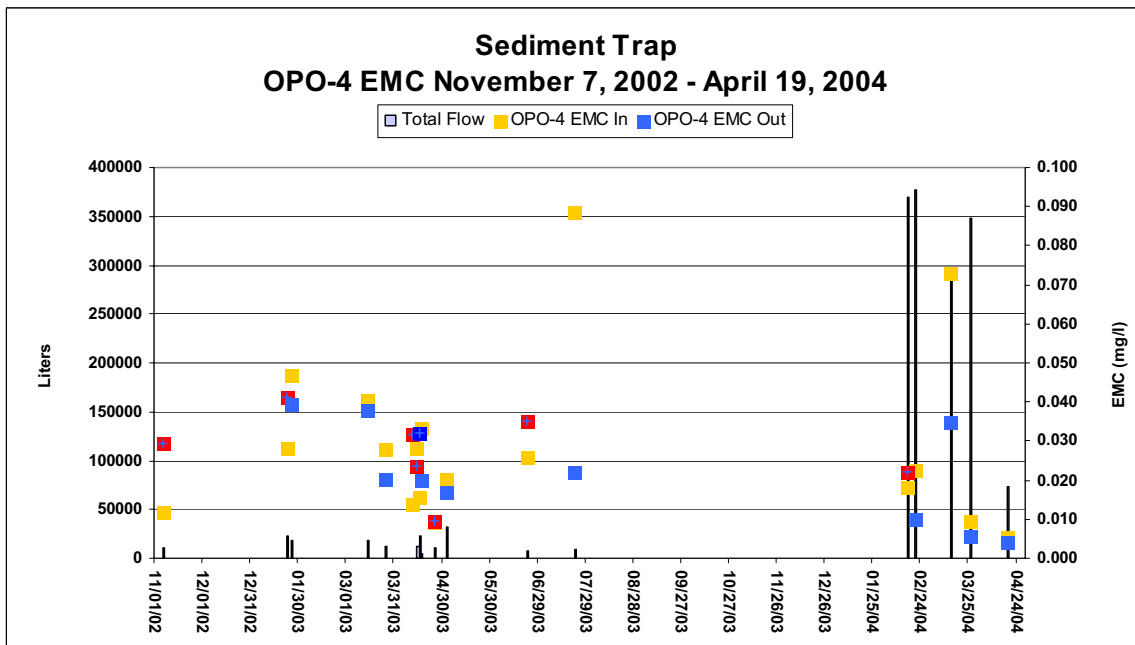


Figure 8.16. OPO<sub>4</sub> EMC value for sediment trap.



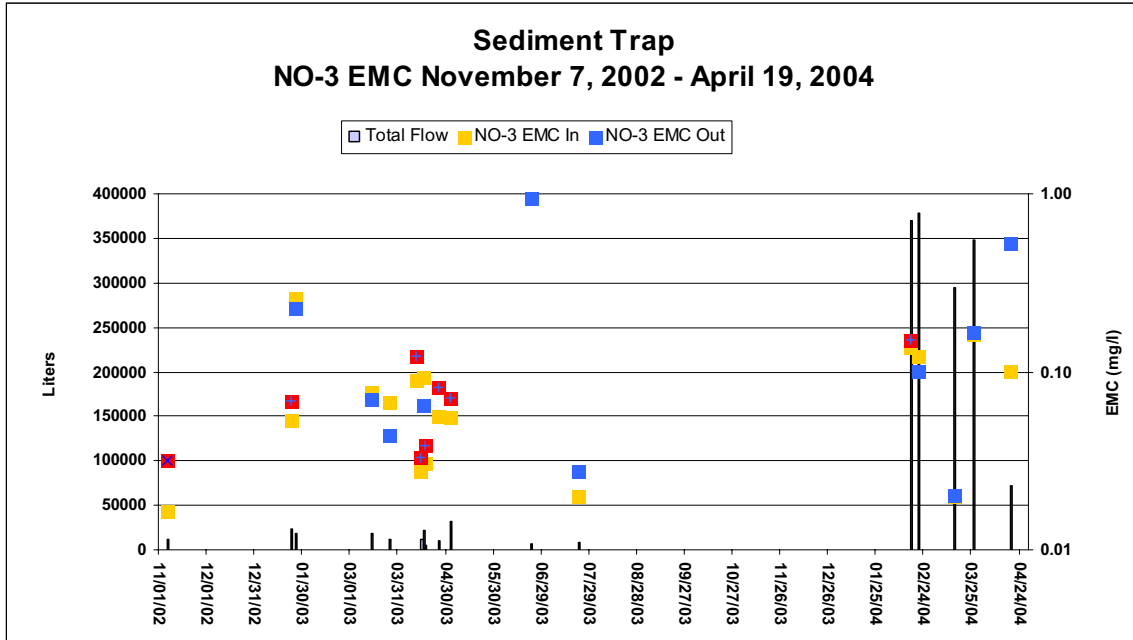


Figure 8.17. NO<sub>3</sub> EMC value for sediment trap.

Net export of all nutrients (markers shown in red) occurred during storms sampled starting on November 7, and ending November 10, 2002 and April 12, 2003. A possible explanation may be that the sediment trap was at capacity and treatment opportunities were not available. Seven out of the 13 storms sampled had a net export of TSS. Total nitrogen was greater in the outflow than in the inflow during six storm events. Total phosphorous was exported during eight storm events. Data show that net export of at least one nutrient occurred during every storm event.

Field observations indicated the sediment trap was at capacity and in need of maintenance by early April. It is important to note that this structure was cleaned, for the first time, on August 26, 2003 and again on November 14, 2003. This is a plausible explanation for the better performance during the 2004 storms and demonstrates the importance of regular BMP structure maintenance to ensure proper functioning of the structure. As described in Chapter 4, the sediment trap consists of three 36 inch corrugated metal pipes placed vertically in the ground with a grate on top. Each vertical can is connected by an 18 inch cross pipe to allow deposition of sediment as flow is conveyed through the three pipes. With no bypass feature, it would be expected that re-suspension of sediment would occur. Data analyses shows that the sediment trap is ineffective in capturing fine-grained sediments. Demonstration of effectiveness in capturing coarse-grained sediments has been shown as all three chambers filled and required maintenance within six months of installation.

Table 8.3. Removal efficiency of storm runoff at sediment trap site.

<b>Inflow</b>			Total Load grams							
Event No.	Date	Total Volume Runoff (l)	TKN	TKNsol	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	TN	TP	Tpsol	OPO <sub>4</sub> -P	TSS
1	11/07/02	14,524	35	12	0.2	35	7	1	0.2	2,116
2	01/23/03	22,741	41	9	1.2	43	14	1	0.6	9,531
3	01/26/03	18,240	45	11	4.8	50	15	1	0.9	9,719
4	03/15/03	19,019	73	7	1.5	74	48	1	0.8	40,299
5	03/26/03	12,328	19	5	0.8	20	7	1	0.3	3,557
6	04/12/03	409	1	0	0.0	1	0	0	0.0	326
7	04/15/03	12,470	7	2	0.3	7	3	0	0.4	927
8	04/16/03	22,398	21	11	2.1	23	5	1	0.3	3,136
9	04/17/03	4,394	3	1	0.1	4	2	0	0.1	856
10	04/26/03	10,207	27	6	0.6	28	13	0	0.1	10,550
11	05/03/03	31,897	20	7	1.8	22	10	1	0.6	6,168
12	06/23/03	7,266	58	19	6.8	65	31	1	0.2	20,340
13	07/23/03	16,391	78	27	0.3	69	30	2	1.2	22,304
14	02/16/04	370,196	1,016	151	51	1,067	473	6	7	347,381
15	02/21/04	377,450	266	154	46	337	76	10	9	23,044
16	03/14/04	294,857	239	41	6	245	114	--	21	37,009
17	03/26/04	348,462	1,446	260	57	1503	678	--	3	427,533
18	04/19/04	72,736	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	78,793
<b>Total Load</b>		<b>1,655,985</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>3,590</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1,043,590</b>
<b>Outflow</b>										
Event No.	Date	Total Volume Runoff (l)	TKN	TKNsol	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	TN	TP	Tpsol	OPO <sub>4</sub> -P	TSS
1	11/07/02	14,524	54	21	0.5	55	11	1	0.5	3,351
2	01/23/03	22,741	69	9	1.6	70	29	1	0.9	21,502
3	01/26/03	18,240	44	11	4.2	49	15	1	0.7	10,830
4	03/15/03	19,019	43	8	1.3	45	22	1	0.7	15,947
5	03/26/03	12,328	25	5	0.5	25	11	1	0.2	7,013
6	04/12/03	409	2	0	0.1	2	1	0	0.0	694
7	04/15/03	12,470	5	2	0.4	6	3	0	0.3	881
8	04/16/03	22,398	16	10	1.5	17	5	1	0.7	2,225
9	04/17/03	4,394	4	1	0.2	4	2	0	0.1	988
10	04/26/03	10,207	19	6	0.8	20	9	0	0.1	6,680
11	05/03/03	31,897	27	8	2.3	28	15	1	0.5	9,916
12	06/23/03	7,266	43	20	6.8	50	11	1	0.3	6,443
13	07/23/03	16,391	63	32	0.5	54	11	1	0.4	5,654
14	02/16/04	370,196	720	134	56	775	345	6	8	217,416
15	02/21/04	377,450	369	143	38	407	123	6	4	46,742
16	03/14/04	294,857	216	35	6	222	112	--	10	55,722
17	03/26/04	348,462	546	203	58	604	154	--	2	78,568
18	04/19/04	72,736	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	16,487
<b>Total Load</b>		<b>1,655,985</b>	<b>2,264</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>507,059</b>

### NDOT 3 - Sediment Basin

Monitoring data for the NODT 3 site were collected for eight storms from November 11, 2002 through August 21, 2003. A total of 79,125 gallons was treated through this site. Two summer thunderstorms produced 47,675 gallons of runoff. Four winter storms contributed a total of 37,450 gallons or 44 percent of the total roadway runoff for the monitoring period.

Presumably, the NDOT 3 BMP structure was the most effective in removing nutrients from surface stormwater runoff. This is largely due to the volume of water that is stored within the basin. The basin design volume is 413 cubic feet. While suspended sediment typically remains trapped within the basin, much of the dissolved nutrients are infiltrated through the bottom of the structure. Monitoring effects of stormwater infiltration for nutrient removal and potential resulting effects on groundwater below this site was not part of this study.

Chemistry data were collected at this site for a total of eight storms. During storms where outflow was present, there were exports of nutrients on two occasions (Figures 8.18 and 8.19). Nutrient export occurred during the July 18, 2002 storm for total soluble phosphorus and orthophosphate and on August 2, 2003 for TKNsol, nitrate, total soluble phosphorus and orthophosphate. Concentration data indicate a reduction of TSS exiting the basin from that entering the basin (Figure 8.20). Accurate loading calculations could not be made for this data set. The total amount of stormwater runoff entering the basin far exceeded flows exiting the basin. However, repairs were made in August 2003.

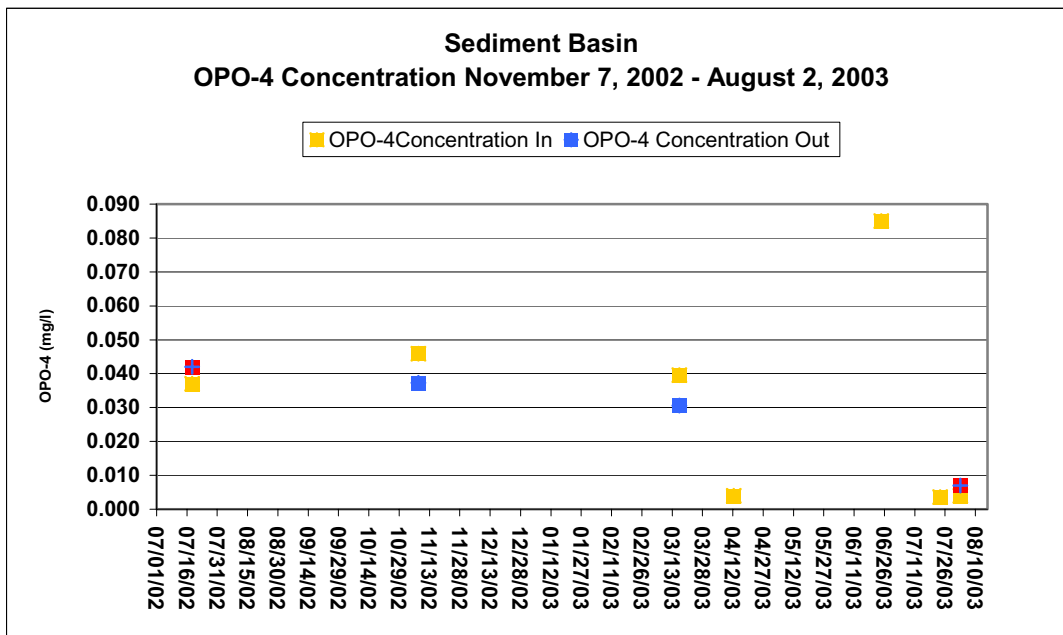


Figure 8.18. OPO<sub>4</sub> concentrations at NDOT 3.

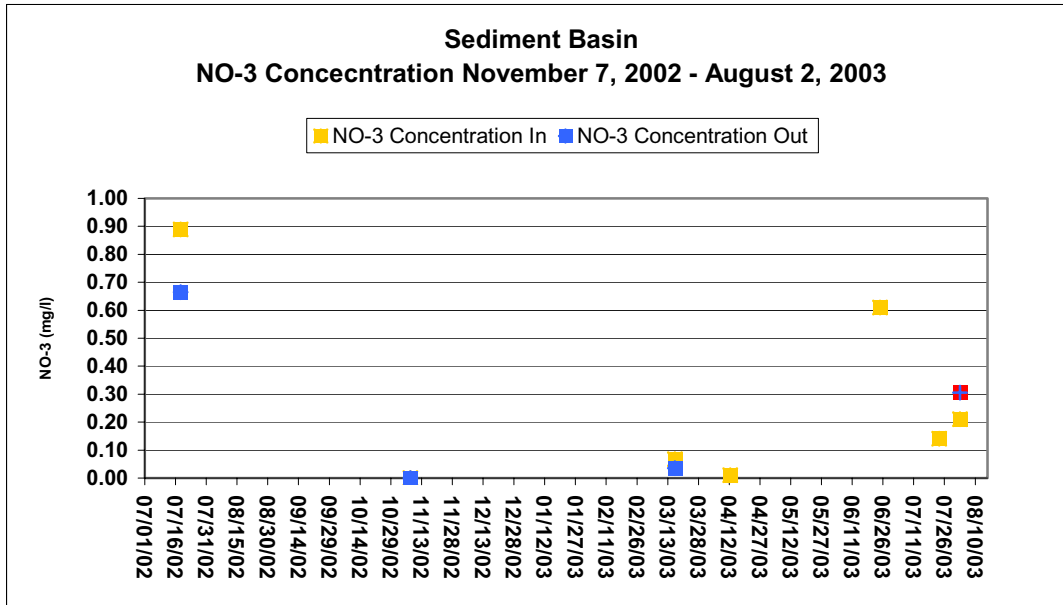


Figure 8.19. NO<sub>3</sub> concentrations at NDOT 3.

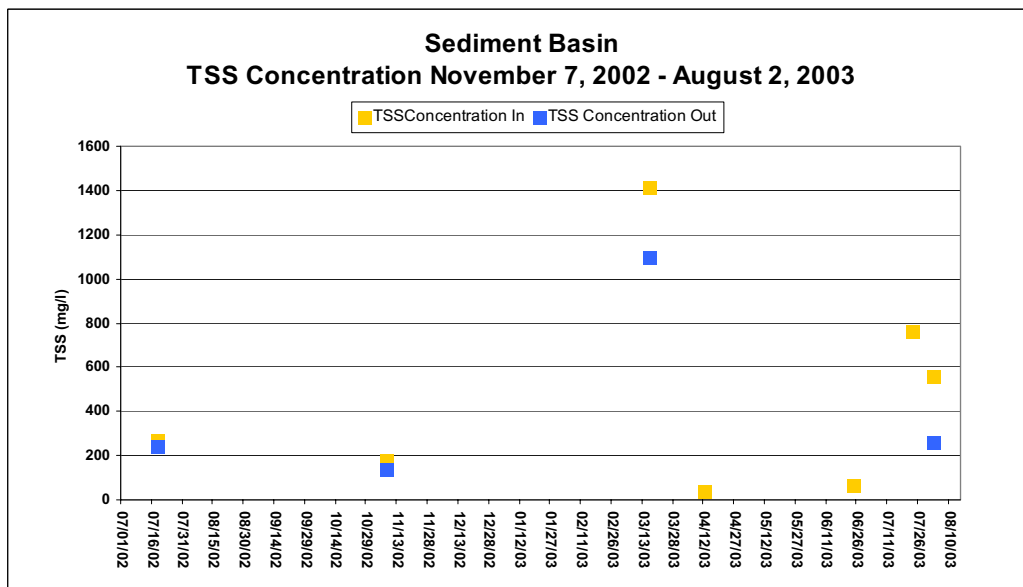


Figure 8.20. TSS concentrations at NDOT 3.

Flow and chemistry data were available for total loading calculations for storms on November 7, 2002 and March 15, 2003. However, accurate estimation of outflow cannot be determined at this time, because of discharge of flows over the side berm. A number of problems prevented complete data analyses for other storm events. Originally, the automated samplers were triggered by outflow. Thus, since it was rare that storm events at the sediment basin produced runoff volumes greater than the basin capacity, inflow rates and samples were not collected for numerous storms. The samplers were reset to collect inflow samples in

summer 2003. Flow data were not recorded for the July 18, 2002, August 2, 2003, and August 23, 2003 runoff events due to faulty depth sensors. Flow data and inflow chemistry data were collected for the July 22, 2003 convective storm, however, comparisons could not be made, as the outflow samplers failed to collect chemistry data. There were insufficient samples for analyses of TKN, TP and TSS for the December 2003 storm.

#### **NDOT 4 - Stormceptor®**

Monitoring data for NDOT 4 were collected for 18 storms from November 11, 2002 through August 1, 2003. A total of 191,412 liters (50,566 gallons) was treated through this site. Summer thunderstorms produced 40,239 liters (10,630) gallons of runoff. Thirteen winter storms contributed a total of 151,173 liters (39,935 gallons) or 79 percent of the total roadway runoff for the monitoring period.

Total nutrient removal at the NDOT 4 site was not as effective as the NDOT 3 site but the site performed better overall than NDOT 2. As with NDOT 2, NDOT 4 also showed net exports of nutrients but to a lesser extent. Nine out of 18 storm events had a net export of at least one nutrient. However, seven storm events showed a reduction in outflow loading for all nutrients. This is in stark contrast to NDOT 2, which yielded a net export of at least one nutrient at every storm event. At NDOT 4, efficiency in removing TSS, TP and TN for all the storms sampled was 31 percent, 25 percent and 21 percent, respectively. Noteworthy is that NDOT 2 had a net export of TSS for 9 out of the 18 storms, whereas NDOT 4 had a net export in only three out of 17 storms. Although the apparent overall percent effectiveness is similar between NDOT 2 and NDOT 4, the treatment effectiveness of the sediment trap is statistically insignificant as indicated in Table 8.3.

Stormceptor® product literature claims up to 80 percent removal of TSS. Several studies (USGS, 1999; Yu *et al.*, 2001) have reported TSS removals of 25 percent to 57 percent. Total suspended solids removal of 31 percent in this study is within range of other published studies but far lower than product literature. Residence time in the Stormceptor® vault, at most only minutes, is dependent on the flow rate of stormwater entering the vault and on storage volume at the time of the storm.

What is surprising and unreported to date, is the apparent removal of dissolved nutrients such as NO<sub>3</sub>-N, soluble TP and OPO<sub>4</sub> at 65 percent, 40 percent and 51 percent, respectively. Possible mechanisms for nutrient removal may be additional settling with suspended sediment and/or bacterial transformations of N and P in which oil captured from roadway runoff would serve as the carbon source. Overall, NDOT 4 has superior performance in removing all nutrients sampled.

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## CHAPTER 9. CONCLUSIONS

Of the three types of BMPs tested for this study, the sediment basin (NDOT 3 site) is assumed to be the most effective in removing overall total nutrients from surface water flows. Again, total loading could not be accurately calculated for this monitoring period. However, over the course of the monitoring period, more stormwater entered, was stored, and infiltrated than what exited through this basin. Numerous small storms, not recorded, as well as melt from snow removal piles were treated at this site through infiltration. At NDOT 4, the Stormceptor® was the better flow-through treatment structure when compared to the sediment trap (Table 8.1). Table 9.1 lists overall cost for pollutant removal for each structure.

Table 9.1. Cost per percent pollutant removed per acre per year (includes annual maintenance).

BMP TYPE (NDOT Site)	Pollutant							
	TKN	TKN <sub>sol</sub>	NO <sub>3</sub> -N	TN	TP	TP <sub>sol</sub>	OPO <sub>4</sub> -P	TSS
Sediment Trap	\$80	\$259	\$(178)	\$83	\$63	\$197	\$75	\$52
Sediment Basin	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Stormceptor®	\$369	\$285	\$117	\$360	\$301	\$190	\$151	\$247

Plainly evident is the high cost for removal of pollutants from stormwater runoff. Stormceptor®, at first glance, appears to be the least cost effective. However, as previously shown, treatment through the sediment trap is not statically significant. Design modifications to the sediment trap along with regular maintenance should improve overall efficiency and may substantiate the lower costs indicated in Table 9.1.

Unexpectedly, the Stormceptor® was effective in removing all nutrients. Especially surprising was the removal of the dissolved nutrients from stormwater passing through the Stormceptor®. Reductions may be attributed to settling of suspended sediments or in various bacterial reactions. However, on several occasions a net export of nutrients did occur. Similar performance ranges are expected of other sand/oil separator products currently on the market. Keeping with the intent of the NDOT Master Plan, sand/oil separator installation, including but not limited to the Stormceptor® brand, where stormwater runoff would discharge into stream environment zones and in areas with high volumes of traffic such as beach parking areas, is recommended.

Least effective of the three types of highway BMPs was the sediment trap (NDOT 2 site). Stormwater runoff through the sediment trap actually contributed additional NO<sub>3</sub>-N to stormwater discharges during this study. Although TSS and TP removal was relatively similar to that of Stormceptor®, this efficiency can be contributed to only 50% of the storms. Net export of nutrients occurred during the majority of storms. Timely maintenance may have increased the performance level of this sediment trap. As previously stated, maintenance was needed in April 2003 but did not occur until August 2003.

Sediment traps are typically placed at the terminus of steep cut slopes where installation of riprap and revegetation treatment is not practical. Sediment traps have shown to be effective in capturing coarse grain sediment along with suspended sediment and associated TP, and use should continue at suitable locations.

The Nevada Department of Transportation is considering revising its strategy for treatment control. Presently, the Master Plan incorporates an approach of collecting and treating roadway runoff based upon early direction in the 1990s from TRPA (Amir Soltani, personal communication, 2003). Unintended consequences have arisen from collecting and concentrating storm flows. At issue is the erosion caused by stormwater concentrated and discharged at a single point. Typically, discharge occurs atop tall, steep hillsides along the majority of NDOT's roads in the Tahoe basin. This concentrated flow discharges into riprap channels that occasionally fail due to the steep slopes and erosive soils (Figure 9.1).



Figure 9.1. Riprap channel terminus on steep hillside below SR 28.

Additionally, the discharge of water collected and treated either through a series of drop inlets with additional sediment capacity, routed through sediment traps, sediment basins, or water quality vaults, and then discharged back onto bare ground, should be evaluated. Because of these issues, NDOT is considering alternatives to collect-and-treat methods, including various source control and flow dispersion methods where feasible. New techniques using bioengineering are also being investigated.

Mitigation measures, as recommended by Dorman *et al.* (1996) are not typically suitable for use in the Tahoe basin. Vegetative controls such as grass-lined channels and overland flow areas are the most common BMPs for treating highway stormwater runoff (Dorman *et al.*, 1996). Their flexibility, effectiveness, adaptability, and low cost lend to their extensive use. However, vegetative control systems are not a viable option for NDOT



roadways within the Tahoe basin, where the majority of roadway runoff is from winter precipitation in the form of snow. Slopes are typically very steep, with the average slope 2:1 (H:V) or steeper, and the average vegetative cover along the east shore of Lake Tahoe less than 60 percent (Harding Lawson Associates, 1998).

Numerous ultra-urban stormwater runoff treatment systems on the market are currently being evaluated for effectiveness. Some limitations of these systems are as follows. The large footprint associated with volume-based water quality vaults increases the likelihood of utility conflicts, increasing installation costs significantly. Consideration of annual maintenance costs and maintenance safety issues such as enclosed space hazards may lessen acceptability. Additionally, adequate treatment of highway runoff flows must be considered when considering flow-based systems. Suitability of outfall locations is also an important consideration, as previously noted.

Finally erosion caused by concentrated flow, the result of the collect-and-treat strategy, must be addressed. Managing stormwater runoff is an adaptive process, and lessons learned from this monitoring study will be applied as NDOT moves forward with completing the erosion control improvements to its roadways throughout Nevada. Methods for treating highway runoff are site specific and require input from federal, state and local agencies as well as local general improvement districts, homeowners associations, and private landowners. Stakeholder involvement will continue to be an integral part of NDOT's Lake Tahoe EIP program.

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## **APPENDIX A. NDOT 2 DATA**



SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek January 23, 2003 Loading  
Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	Total Load (In) milligrams														
			TKN	TKNscd	NO3-N	TP	TPscd	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval	TKN	TKNscd	NO3-N	TP	TPscd	OPO4-P	TSS
55464	NDOT ZA-1	12/30/03 14:01	1.65	0.37	0.05	0.39	0.03	0.014	insuff	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
55465	NDOT ZA-2	12/30/03 15:01	1.65	0.37	0.05	0.39	0.03	0.014	insuff	486	625.82	153.71	23.76	652.57	204.48	17.70	
55466	NDOT ZA-3	12/30/03 16:01	1.94	0.41	0.04	0.63	0.047	0.034	392.00	3882	1240.753	193.20	354.00	12731.94	1555.49	87.77	
55467	NDOT ZA-4	12/30/03 17:01	2.08	0.42	0.11	0.80	0.050	0.033	insuff	1970	6934.65	866.83	110.32	7044.97	2817.20	124.11	
55468	NDOT ZA-5	12/30/03 18:01	2.11	0.35	0.05	0.71	0.049	0.034	insuff	3746	6893.34	1011.52	217.29	7110.63	3274.34	187.32	
55469	NDOT ZA-6	12/30/03 19:01	1.78	0.35	0.05	0.71	0.049	0.034	insuff	2309	7005.11	866.02	152.03	7157.15	2935.99	124.71	
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	2309	6317.83	781.05	137.12	6454.95	2647.94	112.47	
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	1994	6049.27	747.85	131.29	6180.56	2535.38	107.69	
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	1554	4712.70	582.61	102.28	4814.98	1875.19	83.90	
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	732	2220.97	274.57	48.20	2289.17	930.86	39.54	
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	2274.1	6922.0	857.8	1162.0	7028.6	2832.0	124.0	
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	EMC In	1.82	0.38	0.05	1.87	0.62	0.042	0.028
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	EMC Out	3.02	0.38	0.07	3.09	1.26	0.055	0.041
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	EMC In	1.82	0.38	0.05	1.87	0.62	0.042	0.028
Average	Average	Average	1.84	0.39	0.06	0.61	0.041	0.028	438.67	EMC Out	3.02	0.38	0.07	3.09	1.26	0.055	0.041

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek January 27, 2003 Loading  
Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	Total Load (In) milligrams													
			TKN	TKNscd	NO3-N	TP	TPscd	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval	TKN	TKNscd	NO3-N	TP	TPscd	OPO4-P
55470	NDOT ZA-9	12/27/03 16:31	5.58	0.71	0.350	2.190	0.052	0.035	1828	1335	7449.3	947.85	487.25	7917	2923.65	69.42
55471	NDOT ZA-10	12/27/03 17:01	3.87	0.71	0.300	1.300	0.057	0.037	1032	3263	12627.81	2316.73	1174.68	13802	4241.19	185.991
55472	NDOT ZA-11	12/27/03 18:01	1.94	0.57	0.300	0.986	0.051	0.034	868	294	699.95	315.36	159.72	976	2584.16	214.64
55473	NDOT ZA-12	12/27/03 19:01	1.96	0.46	0.200	0.283	0.047	0.036	60	3826	3872.96	1759.96	765.2	4438	1082.758	173.822
55474	NDOT ZA-13	12/27/03 20:01	2.96	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	1749	5172.485	783.4889	224.0072	5386	2067.925	93.45641
Average	Average	Average	2.95796	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	1162	3455.775	520.4319	148.7947	3585	1373.6	62.07755
Average	Average	Average	2.95796	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	298	880.6104	133.3869	38.137	919	352.0622	15.91086
Average	Average	Average	2.95796	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
Average	Average	Average	2.95796	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	18240	45125	10953	4660	48785	15497	948
Average	Average	Average	2.95796	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	EMC In	2.47	0.60	0.26	2.73	0.85	0.05
Average	Average	Average	2.95796	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	EMC Out	3.02	0.38	0.07	3.09	1.26	0.055
Average	Average	Average	2.95796	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	EMC In	2.47	0.60	0.26	2.73	0.85	0.05
Average	Average	Average	2.95796	0.45	0.13	1.18	0.053	0.043	671	EMC Out	3.02	0.38	0.07	3.09	1.26	0.055

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek January 27, 2003 Loading  
Sediment Trap Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	Total Load (Out) milligrams													
			TKN	TKNscd	NO3-N	TP	TPscd	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval	TKN	TKNscd	NO3-N	TP	TPscd	OPO4-P
55459	NDOT ZB-9	12/27/03 16:31	1.28	0.33	0.064	0.512	0.043	0.033	300	1335	7449.3	947.85	487.25	7917	2923.65	69.42
55460	NDOT ZB-10	12/27/03 17:01	3.09	0.54	0.230	1.130	0.049	0.036	868	3263	12627.81	2316.73	1174.68	13802	4241.19	185.991
55461	NDOT ZB-11	12/27/03 18:01	3.12	0.79	0.280	0.767	0.056	0.041	484	4284	13303.68	3027.44	1515.28	14455	4690.4	225.992
55462	NDOT ZB-12	12/27/03 19:01	1.67	0.59	0.220	0.459	0.056	0.045	284	3826	6389.42	2257.34	841.72	7231	1752.308	214.256
55463	DOT ZB-13	12/27/03 20:01	2.30	0.592	0.213	0.718	0.051	0.0386	555.4	1749	4523.865	631.269	372.1158	4388	1391.439	67.48955
Average	Average	Average	2.302	0.592	0.213	0.718	0.051	0.0386	555.4	298	685.3207	176.2434	63.35234	749	236.2016	15.30221
Average	Average	Average	2.302	0.592	0.213	0.718	0.051	0.0386	555.4	18240	45125	10953	4660	48785	15497	948
Average	Average	Average	2.302	0.592	0.213	0.718	0.051	0.0386	555.4	EMC In	2.43	0.62	0.23	2.66	0.83	0.05
Average	Average	Average	2.302	0.592	0.213	0.718	0.051	0.0386	555.4	EMC Out	2.43	0.62	0.23	2.66	0.83	0.05





SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek March 26, 2003 Loading  
Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3 mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4 mg/l	TSS mg/l	Average Concentration	Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
											Interval Liters									
											Time									
	Average		1.54	0.40	0.07	0.54	0.053	0.028	280.33	3/26/03 8:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average		1.54	0.40	0.07	0.54	0.053	0.028	280.33	3/26/03 8:30	1751	2703	695	119	2822	952	93	49	490948	
	Average		1.54	0.40	0.07	0.54	0.053	0.028	280.33	3/26/03 9:00	1740	2685	690	118	2804	946	93	49	487747	
56032	NDOT 2A-4	3/26/03 9:16	1.21	0.35	0.01	0.46	0.036	0.019	281.00	3/26/03 9:16	1879	2273	658	24	2298	857	68	36	527944	
	Average		1.54	0.40	0.07	0.54	0.053	0.028	280.33	3/26/03 10:00	2030	3133	805	138	3271	1104	108	57	569144	
56033	NDOT 2A-5	3/26/03 10:21	1.91	0.37	0.10	0.72	0.060	0.035	384.00	3/26/03 10:21	2048	3912	758	205	4117	1464	123	72	786437	
	Average		1.54	0.40	0.07	0.54	0.053	0.028	280.33	3/26/03 11:00	1600	2470	635	109	2579	870	85	45	448627	
56034	NDOT 2A-6	3/26/03 11:26	1.51	0.47	0.09	0.46	0.064	0.030	176.00	3/26/03 11:26	1079	1629	507	98	1728	496	69	32	189922	
	Average		1.54	0.40	0.07	0.54	0.053	0.028	280.33	3/26/03 12:00	200	309	79	14	322	109	11	6	56043	
	Average		1.54	0.40	0.07	0.54	0.053	0.028	280.33	3/26/03 12:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total											12328	19114	4827	825	19940	6798	650	345	3556813	
EMC In											1.55	0.39	0.07	1.62	0.55	0.053	0.028	286.52		

Sediment Trap Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3 mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4 mg/l	TSS mg/l	Average Concentration	Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
											Interval Liters									
											Time									
	Average		1.99	0.40	0.05	0.84	0.043	0.021	558.67	3/26/03 8:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average		1.99	0.40	0.05	0.84	0.043	0.021	558.67	3/26/03 8:30	1751	3491	701	79	3570	1470	75	36	978394	
	Average		1.99	0.40	0.05	0.84	0.043	0.021	558.67	3/26/03 9:00	1740	3468	696	79	3547	1460	74	36	972014	
56035	NDOT 2B-4	3/26/03 9:16	2.73	0.39	0.03	1.24	0.030	0.012	884.00	3/26/03 9:16	1879	5129	733	56	5186	2330	56	23	1660864	
	Average		1.99	0.40	0.05	0.84	0.043	0.021	558.67	3/26/03 10:00	2030	4047	812	92	4139	1704	87	42	1134228	
56036	NDOT 2B-5	3/26/03 10:21	1.61	0.37	0.04	0.68	0.045	0.022	420.00	3/26/03 10:21	2048	3297	758	76	3373	1391	92	45	860165	
	Average		1.99	0.40	0.05	0.84	0.043	0.021	558.67	3/26/03 11:00	1600	3190	640	73	3263	1343	68	33	894053	
56037	NDOT 2B-6	3/26/03 11:26	1.64	0.44	0.07	0.60	0.053	0.028	372.00	3/26/03 11:26	1079	1770	475	74	1844	646	57	30	401427	
	Average		1.99	0.40	0.05	0.84	0.043	0.021	558.67	3/26/03 12:00	200	398	80	9	408	168	9	4	111686	
	Average		1.99	0.40	0.05	0.84	0.043	0.021	558.67	3/26/03 12:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total											12328	24791	4894	539	25329	10512	518	249	7012831	
EMC Out											2.01	0.40	0.04	2.05	0.85	0.042	0.020	568.87		



SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek April 15-17, 2003 Loading

Sediment Trap Inflow												Total Load (in) milligrams												
Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TP	TPsol	OP04-P	TSS	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations				Interval Liters				TPsol	OP04-P	TSS				
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OP04-P	TSS						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 12:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 12:30	1156	662	225	31	692	266	43	31	94202						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 13:00	146	64	28	4	87	34	5	4	11900						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 13:30	157	31	17	4	94	36	4	4	12820						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 14:00	189	108	37	5	113	43	7	5	15364						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 14:30	193	111	38	5	116	44	7	5	15752						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 15:00	175	100	34	5	105	40	6	5	14257						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 15:30	148	85	29	4	88	34	5	4	12031						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 16:00	151	86	29	4	90	35	6	4	12311						
56212	NDOT 2A-2	4/15/03 16:21	0.66	0.22	0.02	0.30	0.022	0.012	140.00	4/15/03 16:21	121	80	27	7	82	36	3	1	16688					
	Average	0.75	0.17	0.02	0.23	0.035	0.026	98.00	4/15/03 17:00	1368	763	267	36	820	314	51	37	111520						
56213	NDOT 2A-3	4/15/03 17:26	0.75	0.17	0.02	0.23	0.035	0.026	98.00	4/15/03 17:26	213	160	36	4	164	49	7	6	20884					
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 18:00	2424	1388	473	64	1452	557	90	65	197574						
56214	NDOT 2A-4	4/15/03 18:31	0.44	0.22	0.03	0.19	0.045	0.035	42.00	4/15/03 18:31	2173	956	478	72	1028	419	98	72	209564					
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 19:00	2640	1512	515	70	1582	607	98	71	215186						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 19:30	637	364	124	17	381	146	24	17	51878						
56215	NDOT 2A-5	4/15/03 19:36	0.44	0.17	0.04	0.19	0.046	0.036	42.00	4/15/03 19:36	579	255	98	20	275	112	27	21	24312					
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 20:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
	Average	0.57	0.20	0.03	0.23	0.037	0.027	81.50	4/15/03 21:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
	Total									12470	6823	2469	347	7170	2773	482	351	926928						
	EMC In									0.55	0.20	0.03	0.57	0.22	0.039	0.028	74.35							

Sediment Trap Inflow												Total Load (in) milligrams												
Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TP	TPsol	OP04-P	TSS	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations				Interval Liters				TPsol	OP04-P	TSS				
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OP04-P	TSS						
	Average	0.49	0.20	0.03	0.20	0.046	0.037	58.00	4/16/03 17:30	No flow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/16/03 18:00	99	97	50	10	108	23	2	1	14724						
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/16/03 18:30	909	889	454	96	985	208	22	14	134724						
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/16/03 19:00	1103	1079	552	117	1196	263	27	17	163562						
56217	NDOT 2A-8	4/16/03 19:26	1.11	0.60	0.18	0.20	0.019	0.009	74.00	4/16/03 19:26	1184	710	213	527	237	21	11	37613						
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/16/03 20:00	1182	1157	591	125	1262	271	29	18	175277						
56218	NDOT 2A-9	4/16/03 20:31	1.19	0.63	0.18	0.24	0.019	0.009	184.00	4/16/03 20:31	328	390	207	59	449	78	6	3	60344					
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/16/03 21:00	89	87	44	9	96	20	2	1	13177						
	Average	1.00	0.49	0.08	0.22	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/16/03 21:30	192	178	91	19	191	45	4	3	26955						
56219	NDOT 2A-10	4/16/03 21:36	1.21	0.56	0.12	0.32	0.025	0.015	180.00	4/16/03 21:36	174	211	97	21	231	56	4	3	31331					
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/16/03 22:30	1538	1505	769	163	1667	352	37	23	227991						
56220	NDOT 2A-11	4/16/03 22:41	1.00	0.49	0.08	0.22	0.027	0.018	188.00	4/16/03 22:41	1008	1066	596	32	1099	277	27	18	189573					
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/16/03 23:30	207	202	103	22	224	47	5	3	30670						
56221	NDOT 2A-12	4/16/03 23:46	0.81	0.40	0.07	0.22	0.027	0.017	140.00	4/16/03 23:46	1688	1367	675	110	1477	371	46	29	236354					
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/17/03 0:30	2025	1982	1013	214	2196	464	49	30	300317						
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/17/03 1:00	415	351	165	34	327	67	8	5	105851						
56222	NDOT 2A-13	4/17/03 0:51	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/17/03 1:30	2218	1109	234	2405	508	54	33	328848						
	Average	0.77	0.39	0.05	0.12	0.024	0.017	112.00	4/17/03 1:56	3949	3041	1540	193	3234	480	95	67	442263						
56223	NDOT 2A-14	4/17/03 1:56	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/17/03 2:30	2627	2571	1313	278	2949	663	63	399573						
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/17/03 3:00	374	366	187	40	406	86	9	6	55524						
	Average	0.98	0.50	0.11	0.23	0.024	0.015	148.29	4/17/03 3:30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00							
	Total									22398	20669	10602	2059	22865	4702	544	347	318458						
	EMC In									0.92	0.47	0.09	1.02	0.21	0.024	0.016	140.03							

Sediment Trap Inflow												Total Load (in) milligrams												
Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TP	TPsol	OP04-P	TSS	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations				Interval Liters				TPsol	OP04-P	TSS				
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OP04-P	TSS						
	Average	0.51	0.36	0.05	0.07	0.022	0.014	132.00	4/17/03 12:00	No flow	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
	Average	0.86	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.044	0.035	226.67	4/17/03 12:30	9	7	1	0	7	4	0	0	0						
	Average	0.86	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.044	0.035	226.67	4/17/03 13:00	222	190	43	8	198	106	10	8	1732						
	Average	0.86	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.044	0.035	226.67	4/17/03 13:30	164	140	32	6	146	78	7	6	37067						
56225	NDOT 2A-17	4/17/03 13:56	0.86	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.044	0.035	226.67	4/17/03 13:56	157	135	31	5	141	75	7	6	35697					
	Average	0.86	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.044	0.035	226.67	4/17/03 14:30	161	138	31	6	144	77	7	6	36559						
56226	NDOT 2A-18	4/17/03 15:01	1.25	0.21	0.04	0.68	0.027	0.018	352.00	4/17/03 15:01	162	202	34	6	209	106	4	3	56971					
	Average	0.45	0.20	0.03	0.24	0.030	0.023	74.00	4/17/03 15:30	164	141	32	6	146	78	7	6	37067						
56227	NDOT 2A-19	4/17/03 16:06	0.67	0.17	0.04	0.36	0.031	0.024	164.00	4/17/03 16:06	148	99	25	5	105	53	5	4	24351					
	Average	0.86	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.044	0.035	226.67	4/17/03 17:30	1396	1198	272	48	1246	666	61	49	316420						
56228	NDOT 2A-20	4/17/03 17:11	0.82	0.22	0.02	0.28	0.045	0.035	96.00	4/17/03 17:11	1393	786	306	32	788	386	63	49	135938					
	Average	0.86	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.044	0.035	226.67	4/17/03 18:00	35	30	7	1	31	17	2	1	7917						
56229	NDOT 2A-21	4/17/03 18:16	0.49	0.18	0.03	0.25	0.060	0.050	52.00	4/17/03 18:16	33	16	6	1	17	8	2	2	1					
	Average	0.86	0.20	0.03	0.48	0.044	0.035	226.67	4/17/03 19:00	27	23	5												

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek April 26, 2003 Loading  
Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
	Average	4/26/03 9:30	2.55	0.54	0.06	1.21	0.023	0.009	976.00	4/26/03 9:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	4/26/03 10:00	2.55	0.54	0.06	1.21	0.023	0.009	976.00	4/26/03 10:00	24	62	13	1	63	29	1	0	23722
	Average	4/26/03 10:30	2.55	0.54	0.06	1.21	0.023	0.009	976.00	4/26/03 10:30	1581	4023	858	87	4110	1907	36	14	1542848
56381	NDOT 2A-2	4/26/03 10:56	4.22	0.67	0.06	1.90	0.026	0.011	1580.00	4/26/03 10:56	852	3594	571	50	3644	1618	22	9	1345528
	Average	4/26/03 11:30	2.55	0.54	0.06	1.21	0.023	0.009	976.00	4/26/03 11:30	840	2137	456	46	2184	1013	19	8	819652
	Average	4/26/03 12:00	2.55	0.54	0.06	1.21	0.023	0.009	976.00	4/26/03 12:00	1671	4252	906	92	4344	2016	38	15	1630459
56382	NDOT 2A-3	4/26/03 12:01	3.66	0.62	0.07	1.96	0.026	0.011	1580.00	4/26/03 12:01	1651	6044	1024	111	6155	3237	43	18	2609316
	Average	4/26/03 13:00	2.55	0.54	0.06	1.21	0.023	0.009	976.00	4/26/03 13:00	1043	2655	566	58	2713	1259	24	9	1018261
56383	NDOT 2A-4	4/26/03 13:06	1.62	0.46	0.06	0.75	0.020	0.007	588.00	4/26/03 13:06	1061	1719	488	58	1777	793	21	7	623954
	Average	4/26/03 14:00	2.55	0.54	0.06	1.21	0.023	0.009	976.00	4/26/03 14:00	794	2021	431	44	2065	958	18	7	775195
56384	NDOT 2A-5	4/26/03 14:11	0.68	0.42	0.04	0.22	0.020	0.007	156.00	4/26/03 14:11	625	425	262	25	450	137	12	4	97499
	Average	4/26/03 15:00	2.55	0.54	0.06	1.21	0.023	0.009	976.00	4/26/03 15:00	65	165	35	4	169	78	1	1	63291
	Total	4/26/03 15:30								10207	27098	5610	577	27674	13045	237	93	10549725	
	EMC In										2.65	0.55	0.06	2.71	1.28	0.023	0.009	1033.57	

Sediment Trap Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
	Average	4/26/03 9:30	1.81	0.54	0.08	0.86	0.025	0.010	624.00	4/26/03 9:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	4/26/03 10:00	1.81	0.54	0.08	0.86	0.025	0.010	624.00	4/26/03 10:00	24	44	13	2	46	21	1	0	15166
	Average	4/26/03 10:30	1.81	0.54	0.08	0.86	0.025	0.010	624.00	4/26/03 10:30	1581	2853	854	127	2981	1355	39	15	986411
56388	NDOT 2B-2	4/26/03 10:56	1.58	0.43	0.10	0.65	0.024	0.008	468.00	4/26/03 10:56	852	1346	366	85	1431	554	20	7	398549
	Average	4/26/03 11:30	1.81	0.54	0.08	0.86	0.025	0.010	624.00	4/26/03 11:30	840	1516	453	68	1583	720	21	8	524040
	Average	4/26/03 12:00	1.81	0.54	0.08	0.86	0.025	0.010	624.00	4/26/03 12:00	1671	3015	902	134	3150	1432	41	16	1042424
56389	NDOT 2B-3	4/26/03 12:01	2.37	0.58	0.09	1.22	0.028	0.011	900.00	4/26/03 12:01	1651	3914	958	144	4058	2015	46	18	1486319
	Average	4/26/03 13:00	1.81	0.54	0.08	0.86	0.025	0.010	624.00	4/26/03 13:00	1043	1883	563	84	1967	894	26	10	651019
56390	NDOT 2B-4	4/26/03 13:06	1.95	0.63	0.07	1.04	0.024	0.012	768.00	4/26/03 13:06	1061	2069	669	77	2147	1104	25	13	814960
	Average	4/26/03 14:00	1.81	0.54	0.08	0.86	0.025	0.010	624.00	4/26/03 14:00	794	1434	429	64	1498	681	19	8	495616
56391	NDOT 2B-5	4/26/03 14:11	1.32	0.52	0.06	0.52	0.022	0.007	360.00	4/26/03 14:11	625	825	325	39	864	324	14	4	224997
	Average	4/26/03 15:00	1.81	0.54	0.08	0.86	0.025	0.010	624.00	4/26/03 15:00	65	117	35	5	122	56	2	1	40465
	Total	4/26/03 15:30								10207	19016	5567	829	19845	9155	253	99	6679968	
	EMC Out										1.86	0.55	0.08	1.94	0.90	0.025	0.010	654.45	

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek May 3, 2003 Loading  
Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Total Load (In) milligrams										
											Average	Concentration	Value	Used for flow	volumes	without	concentrations	Interval	Liters	TKN	TKNsol
56445	NDOT 2A-2	5/3/03 10:06	1.46	0.53	0.06	1.52	0.44	0.026	0.014	324.00	5/3/03 10:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average		1.50	0.60	0.06	1.56	0.40	0.032	0.017	278.00	5/3/03 10:30	89	129	47	5	134	39	2	1	28723	
56446	NDOT 2A-3	5/3/03 11:11	1.53	0.67	0.07	1.60	0.36	0.037	0.019	232.00	5/3/03 11:00	1098	1642	659	68	1709	435	35	18	305252	
	Average		1.40	0.66	0.06	1.46	0.30	0.035	0.019	186.00	5/3/03 11:30	1452	2221	973	99	2320	515	54	28	336853	
56447	NDOT 2A-4	5/3/03 12:16	1.26	0.65	0.06	1.32	0.25	0.032	0.018	140.00	5/3/03 12:00	1160	1618	765	75	1692	352	40	21	215670	
	Average		1.26	0.65	0.06	1.32	0.25	0.032	0.018	140.00	5/3/03 12:30	839	1057	546	51	1109	212	27	15	117496	
			1.26	0.65	0.06	1.32	0.25	0.032	0.018	140.00	5/3/03 13:00	518	653	337	32	684	131	17	9	72526	
			1.26	0.65	0.06	1.32	0.25	0.032	0.018	140.00	5/3/03 13:30	174	219	113	11	229	44	6	3	24308	
											5/3/03 14:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
56448	NDOT 2A-6	5/3/03 22:56	1.74	0.43	0.04	1.78	0.82	0.026	0.014	616.00	5/3/03 23:30	17	30	7	1	31	14	0	0	10633	
56449	NDOT 2A-7	5/4/03 0:01	1.32	0.35	0.05	1.37	0.58	0.041	0.029	368.00	5/4/03 0:00	1334	1761	467	68	1829	778	55	39	490907	
	Average		1.31	0.32	0.06	1.36	0.64	0.035	0.024	418.00	5/4/03 0:30	944	1232	302	55	1287	603	33	23	394668	
56450	NDOT 2A-8	5/4/03 1:06	1.29	0.29	0.07	1.36	0.70	0.029	0.019	468.00	5/4/03 1:00	477	615	138	31	846	331	14	9	223088	
	Average		1.15	0.28	0.06	1.21	0.60	0.029	0.019	396.00	5/4/03 1:30	1014	1166	279	62	1228	603	29	19	401470	
			1.15	0.28	0.06	1.21	0.60	0.029	0.019	396.00	5/4/03 2:00	1406	1617	387	86	1703	837	41	27	556745	
56451	NDOT 2A-9	5/4/03 2:11	1.01	0.26	0.06	1.07	0.50	0.029	0.019	324.00	5/4/03 2:30	1633	1649	425	95	1744	808	47	31	529049	
	Average		0.89	0.25	0.06	0.95	0.42	0.027	0.018	274.00	5/4/03 3:00	1545	1375	386	90	1465	651	42	28	423460	
56452	NDOT 2A-10	5/4/03 3:16	0.77	0.24	0.06	0.83	0.35	0.025	0.017	224.00	5/4/03 3:30	1651	1271	396	96	1367	573	41	28	369847	
	Average		0.70	0.24	0.06	0.76	0.29	0.024	0.016	180.00	5/4/03 4:00	1721	1196	404	105	1301	499	41	28	309777	
56453	NDOT 2A-11	5/4/03 4:21	0.62	0.23	0.06	0.68	0.23	0.023	0.015	136.00	5/4/03 4:30	1642	1018	378	105	1123	383	38	25	223305	
	Average		0.59	0.27	0.06	0.65	0.21	0.025	0.017	114.00	5/4/03 5:00	1557	911	413	95	1006	321	39	26	177457	
56454	NDOT 2A-12	5/4/03 5:26	0.55	0.30	0.06	0.61	0.18	0.027	0.018	92.00	5/4/03 5:30	1179	648	354	68	717	211	32	21	108430	
	Average		0.55	0.30	0.06	0.61	0.17	0.030	0.021	84.00	5/4/03 6:00	1616	889	485	95	984	277	48	34	135757	
56455	NDOT 2A-13	5/4/03 6:31	0.55	0.30	0.06	0.61	0.16	0.033	0.024	76.00	5/4/03 6:30	1595	877	478	96	973	262	51	38	121203	
	Average		0.64	0.32	0.05	0.69	0.16	0.033	0.024	82.00	5/4/03 7:00	1556	988	490	82	1070	241	51	37	127627	
56456	NDOT 2A-14	5/4/03 7:36	0.72	0.33	0.05	0.77	0.15	0.033	0.024	88.00	5/4/03 7:30	1460	1051	482	66	1117	213	48	35	128439	
	Average		0.64	0.34	0.04	0.68	0.15	0.033	0.024	82.00	5/4/03 8:00	1284	822	430	46	867	189	42	30	105276	
			0.64	0.34	0.04	0.68	0.15	0.033	0.024	82.00	5/4/03 8:30	1059	678	355	38	715	156	35	25	86829	
56457	NDOT 2A-15	5/4/03 8:41	0.56	0.34	0.03	0.59	0.15	0.033	0.023	76.00	5/4/03 9:00	820	459	279	21	480	121	27	19	62317	
	Average		0.56	0.34	0.03	0.59	0.15	0.033	0.023	76.00	5/4/03 9:30	573	321	195	15	336	85	19	13	43544	
			0.56	0.34	0.03	0.59	0.15	0.033	0.023	76.00	5/4/03 10:00	377	211	128	10	221	56	12	9	28672	
			0.56	0.34	0.03	0.59	0.15	0.033	0.023	76.00	5/4/03 10:30	108	61	37	3	64	16	4	2	8243	
											5/4/03 11:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
											Total	31897	28385	11133	1767	30152	9956	969	641	6167573	
											EMC In	0.89	0.35	0.06	0.95	0.31	0.30	0.020	0.020	193.36	

Sediment Trap Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Times	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Total Load (Out) milligrams									
											Average	Concentration	Value	Used for flow	volumes	without	concentrations	Interval	Liters	TKN
56458	NDOT 2B-2	5/3/03 10:06	1.62	0.57	0.09	1.71	0.45	0.02	0.01	300.00	5/3/03 10:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average		1.66	0.62	0.09	1.75	0.46	0.03	0.01	304.00	5/3/03 10:30	89	144	51	8	152	40	2	1	26595
56459	NDOT 2B-3	5/3/03 11:11	1.70	0.66	0.08	1.78	0.47	0.03	0.02	308.00	5/3/03 11:00	1098	1823	675	93	1916	505	28	14	338000
	Average		1.28	0.66	0.06	1.34	0.44	0.03	0.01	276.00	5/3/03 11:30	1452	2468	958	116	2584	678	46	25	447202
56460	NDOT 2B-4	5/3/03 12:16	0.85	0.66	0.05	0.90	0.42	0.03	0.01	244.00	5/3/03 12:00	1160	1478	765	72	1551	514	33	15	320027
	Average		0.85	0.66	0.05	0.90	0.42	0.03	0.01	244.00	5/3/03 12:30	839	713	554	38	751	352	21	8	204779
			0.85	0.66	0.05	0.90	0.42	0.03	0.01	244.00	5/3/03 13:00	518	440	342	23	464	217	13	5	126403
			0.85	0.66	0.05	0.90	0.42	0.03	0.01	244.00	5/3/03 13:30	174	148	115	8	155	73	4	2	42665
											5/3/03 14:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56461	NDOT 2B-6	5/3/03 22:56	2.19	0.55	0.09	2.28	1.02	0.02	0.01	756.00	5/3/03 23:30	17	38	9	2	39	18	0	0	13049
56462	NDOT 2B-7	5/4/03 0:01	1.74	0.56	0.10	1.84	0.69	0.03	0.02	588.00	5/4/03 0:00	1334	2321	747	133	2455	914	40	21	784385
	Average		2.00	0.45	0.09	2.08	0.96	0.03	0.02	770.00	5/4/03 0:30	944	1884	425	82	1966	909	28	15	727022
56463	NDOT 2B-8	5/4/03 1:06	2.25	0.34	0.07	2.32	1.24	0.03	0.02	952.00	5/4/03 1:00	477	1073	162	35	1108	591	14	7	453803
	Average		1.96	0.32	0.07	2.03	1.05	0.03	0.02	734.00	5/4/03 1:30	1014	1982	324	75	2057	1067	27	16	744139
56464	NDOT 2B-9	5/4/03 2:11	1.96	0.32	0.07	2.03	1.05	0.03	0.02	734.00	5/4/03 2:00	1406	2749	450	103	2852	1479	38	22	1031947
	Average		1.66	0.30	0.07	1.73	0.86	0.03	0.02	516.00	5/4/03 2:30	1633	2711	490	119	2830	1411	41	26	842560
56465	NDOT 2B-10	5/4/03 3:16	1.37	0.29	0.07	1.44	0.70	0.03	0.02	428.00	5/4/03 3:00	1545	2110	448	111	2220	1076	41	27	661464
	Average		1.07	0.28	0.07	1.14	0.53	0.03	0.02	340.00	5/4/03 3:30	1651	1767	462	116	1882	872	46	31	561375
56466	NDOT 2B-11	5/4/03 4:21	0.97	0.28	0.07	1.04	0.45	0.03	0.02	288.00	5/4/03 4:00	1721	1661	482	121	1782	771	44	29	495644
	Average		0.86	0.28	0.07	0.93	0.37	0.02	0.02	236.00	5/4/03 4:30	1642	1412	460	117	1529	604	38	25	387501
</																				



SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek July 23, 2003 Loading  
Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Times	Total Load (IN) Grams																
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	mg	mg	mg	mg	mg	mg	mg	mg
57145	NDOT 2A-2	7/23/03 15:21	4.45	1.35	0.024	4.47	1.80	0.049	0.010	1480	312	1388	421	7	1396	561	15	3	461645
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	2765	13013	4662	56	10595	4811	166	215	3587051
57146	NDOT 2A-3	7/23/03 16:26	4.76	1.10	0.018	4.78	2.71	0.065	0.021	2160	1955	9306	2151	35	9341	5298	127	41	4222989
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	1868	8789	3149	38	7156	3250	251	145	2422692
57147	NDOT 2A-4	7/23/03 17:31	4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	1671	7861	2817	34	6401	2907	224	130	2167004
	Average		5.69	1.74	0.027	5.72	1.69	0.104	0.050	1510	1485	8451	2584	40	8491	2510	154	74	2242723
57148	NDOT 2A-5	7/23/03 18:36	4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	1215	5720	2049	25	4657	2115	163	95	1576733
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.197	0.129	896	1001	4473	2191	15	4488	1301	197	129	896595
57149	NDOT 2A-6	7/23/03 19:41	4.16	2.05	0.018	4.18	1.20	0.256	0.179	440	720	2996	1477	13	3009	864	184	129	316934
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	602	2834	1015	12	2308	1048	81	47	781236
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	560	2633	943	11	2144	974	75	44	725801
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	435	2046	733	9	1666	757	58	34	564075
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	312	1467	525	6	1194	542	42	24	404285
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	219	1031	369	4	839	381	29	17	284115
	Average		4.71	1.686	0.020	3.83	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	182	857	307	4	698	317	24	14	236331
	Average		4.71	1.69	0.020	4.73	1.74	0.134	0.078	1297	182	855	306	4	859	316	24	14	235763
			Total																
			16391	77985	27232	333	68722	29532	2144	1226	22303706	4.76	1.66	0.02	4.19	1.80	0.131	0.075	1360.71
			EMC In																

Sediment Trap Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Times	Total Load (Out) milligrams																
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	mg	mg	mg	mg	mg	mg	mg	mg
57150	NDOT 2B-2	7/23/03 15:21	5.74	2.24	0.027	5.77	1.44	0.05	0.019	1000	0	699	8	1799	449	17	6	311922	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	10678	5346	76	8097	1871	166	59	1001012	
57151	NDOT 2B-3	7/23/03 16:26	4.82	2.01	0.028	4.85	0.75	0.06	0.022	456	9424	3930	55	9478	1468	119	43	891520	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	7212	3611	51	5468	1264	112	40	676083	
57152	NDOT 2B-4	7/23/03 17:31	3.34	2.16	0.026	3.37	0.52	0.07	0.022	212	6451	3230	46	4891	1130	101	35	604730	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	4961	3208	39	4999	771	100	33	314872	
57153	NDOT 2B-5	7/23/03 18:36	2.95	1.77	0.029	2.98	0.47	0.07	0.024	172	2952	1771	29	2981	466	69	24	440007	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	3506	1755	25	2658	614	55	19	328662	
57154	NDOT 2B-6	7/23/03 19:41	3.02	1.62	0.028	3.05	0.45	0.07	0.023	172	2175	1167	20	2195	325	48	17	123893	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	2326	1164	17	1763	408	36	13	218014	
57155	NDOT 2B-7	7/23/03 20:46	3.30	1.80	0.027	3.33	0.43	0.04	0.017	160	1846	1007	15	1862	242	25	10	89522	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	1679	841	12	1273	294	26	9	157412	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	1204	603	9	913	211	19	7	112821	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	846	423	6	641	148	13	5	79286	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	704	352	5	533	123	11	4	69851	
	Average		3.86	1.93	0.028	2.93	0.68	0.06	0.021	362	702	351	5	532	123	11	4	65793	
			Total																
			16391	63149	31808	451	53644	10731	1000	5653613	3.85	1.94	0.03	3.27	0.65	0.061	0.021	344.92	
			EMC Out																





SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek February 21-22, 2004 Loading

Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	Total Load (In) milligrams																
			TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval	Liters	TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P
59145	NDOT 2A-1	2/21/04 13:31	NA	0.55	0.17	1.07	0.09	0.045	0.040	33.30	26910	NA	14801	4548	28767	2395	1211	1076	896107
59146	NDOT 2A-2	2/21/04 14:36	0.90	0.27	0.05	0.95	0.35	0.023	0.018	85.80	16092	14483	4345	756	15239	5696	370	290	1380675
59147	NDOT 2A-3	2/21/04 15:41	0.84	0.29	0.06	1.00	0.36	0.028	0.022	117.00	15683	14742	4548	863	15604	5630	439	345	1834862
59148	NDOT 2A-4	2/21/04 16:46	0.86	0.27	0.05	0.91	0.34	0.027	0.021	97.40	15963	13728	4310	814	14543	5348	431	335	1554823
59149	NDOT 2A-5	2/21/04 17:51	0.90	0.24	0.05	0.95	0.37	0.027	0.023	87.30	17542	15788	4210	824	16612	6403	474	403	1531398
59150	NDOT 2A-6	2/21/04 18:56	0.87	0.25	0.05	0.92	0.35	0.029	0.025	70.70	14598	12701	3650	701	13401	5109	423	365	1032110
59151	NDOT 2A-7	2/21/04 20:01	1.00	0.29	0.07	1.07	0.38	0.021	0.014	93.20	13544	13544	3928	975	14519	5160	284	190	1262320
59152	NDOT 2A-8	2/21/04 21:06	1.04	0.30	0.08	1.12	0.37	0.015	0.008	103.00	14352	14926	4306	1148	16074	5368	215	129	1478257
59153	NDOT 2A-9	2/21/04 22:11	1.00	0.31	0.09	1.09	0.33	0.014	0.009	113.00	14960	14960	4638	1346	16306	4987	209	120	3186469
59154	NDOT 2A-10	2/21/04 23:16	0.86	0.30	0.09	0.95	0.29	0.013	0.008	79.00	14485	12457	4346	1246	13703	4157	188	116	1144335
			Average																
59155	NDOT 2A-11	2/22/04 1:26	0.72	0.30	0.10	0.83	0.23	0.012	0.007	46.20	12363	8901	3709	1408	10311	2819	148	87	571178
59156	NDOT 2A-12	2/22/04 2:31	0.65	0.32	0.12	0.77	0.19	0.012	0.007	38.40	11468	7454	3670	1388	8841	2213	138	80	440353
59157	NDOT 2A-13	2/22/04 3:36	0.60	0.30	0.13	0.73	0.04	0.010	0.006	34.30	14852	8911	4456	1960	10871	520	149	89	509413
59158	NDOT 2A-14	2/22/04 4:41	0.61	0.31	0.13	0.74	0.16	0.010	0.005	32.60	16066	9800	4980	2153	11953	2571	161	80	523741
59159	NDOT 2A-15	2/22/04 5:46	0.56	0.37	0.14	0.70	0.15	0.013	0.008	32.10	15073	8441	5577	2065	10506	2216	196	121	483848
59160	NDOT 2A-16	2/22/04 6:51	0.62	0.41	0.15	0.77	0.11	0.018	0.014	30.80	14402	8929	5905	2103	11032	1570	259	202	443581
59161	NDOT 2A-17	2/22/04 7:56	0.68	0.51	0.16	0.84	0.10	0.027	0.024	33.70	14185	9646	7235	2199	11845	1376	383	340	478050
59162	NDOT 2A-18	2/22/04 9:01	0.71	0.59	0.23	0.94	0.09	0.038	0.034	30.70	11659	9689	3695	15354	1544	624	568	504140	
59163	NDOT 2A-19	2/22/04 10:06	0.54	0.50	0.16	0.70	0.08	0.040	0.037	24.00	16092	8890	8046	2623	11313	1255	644	595	386203
59164	NDOT 2A-20	2/22/04 11:11	0.68	0.49	0.19	0.87	0.09	0.042	0.040	39.70	16092	10942	7885	3057	14000	1384	676	644	636844
59165	NDOT 2A-21	2/22/04 12:16	0.84	0.71	0.17	1.01	0.09	0.044	0.042	37.10	16750	9380	11055	2848	12228	1407	720	720	633153
59166	NDOT 2A-22	2/22/04 13:21	0.56	0.66	0.17	0.73	0.08	0.043	0.043	37.80	19980	12188	13187	3397	15584	1618	839	839	689296
59167	NDOT 2A-23	2/22/04 14:26	0.61	0.66	0.17	0.78	0.08	0.042	0.042	34.50	377450	266441	153943	46169	336829	75596	10059	8502	23044376
			Total																
			EMC In	0.71	0.41	0.41	0.12	0.08	0.027	0.023	61	0.38	0.10	0.10	1.08	0.33	0.016	0.010	4674112

Sediment Trap Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	Total Load (Out) milligrams																	
			TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval	Liters	TKN	TKNSol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
59168	NDOT 2B-1	2/21/04 13:31	0.87	0.60	0.213	1.083	0.109	0.025	0.021	40.8	26910	23412	16146	5732	29144	2933	673	565	1097933	
59169	NDOT 2B-2	2/21/04 14:36	0.92	0.31	0.036	0.956	0.390	0.012	0.008	181	16092	14804	4988	579	15384	6276	193	129	2912613	
59170	NDOT 2B-3	2/21/04 15:41	0.95	0.28	0.069	1.019	0.417	0.022	0.018	193	15683	14898	4391	1082	15981	6540	345	282	3026738	
59171	NDOT 2B-4	2/21/04 16:46	0.90	0.25	0.060	0.96	0.366	0.023	0.018	127	15963	14367	3991	968	15325	5843	367	287	2027335	
59172	NDOT 2B-5	2/21/04 17:51	0.87	0.27	0.061	0.931	0.382	0.024	0.019	137	17542	15261	4736	1070	16331	6701	421	333	2403225	
59173	NDOT 2B-6	2/21/04 18:56	0.84	0.24	0.058	0.898	0.389	0.024	0.020	120	14598	12263	3504	847	13109	5679	350	282	1751813	
59174	NDOT 2B-7	2/21/04 20:01	0.91	0.28	0.073	0.983	0.398	0.020	0.015	147	13544	12325	3792	989	13314	5228	271	203	1900998	
			Average																	
59175	NDOT 2B-8	2/21/04 22:11	1.04	0.31	0.084	1.124	0.410	0.009	0.005	138	14352	13993	4234	1127	15120	5712	208	144	2045161	
59176	NDOT 2B-9	2/21/04 23:16	0.99	0.29	0.027	1.017	0.403	0.008	0.002	173	14485	14340	4201	391	14732	5838	116	29	2050949	
59177	NDOT 2B-10	2/22/04 0:21	0.99	0.29	0.101	1.091	0.400	0.009	0.002	144	13486	13351	3911	1362	14713	5394	121	27	1941971	
59178	NDOT 2B-11	2/22/04 1:26	1.02	0.28	0.109	1.129	0.387	0.008	0.004	154	12363	12610	3462	1348	13958	4785	99	49	1903926	
59179	NDOT 2B-12	2/22/04 2:31	0.97	0.26	0.148	1.118	0.371	0.008	0.004	114	11468	11124	2982	1697	12821	4254	92	46	1307298	
59180	NDOT 2B-13	2/22/04 3:36	1.01	0.28	0.158	1.168	0.376	0.008	0.003	131	14852	15000	4158	2347	17347	5584	119	45	1945571	
59181	NDOT 2B-14	2/22/04 4:41	1.01	0.32	0.036	1.046	0.371	0.008	0.002	129	16066	16226	5141	578	16805	5960	129	32	2072471	
59182	NDOT 2B-15	2/22/04 5:46	1.00	0.29	0.035	1.035	0.366	0.008	0.002	129	15073	15073	4371	528	15601	5517	121	30	1944434	
59183	NDOT 2B-16	2/22/04 6:51	1.08	0.33	0.050	1.13	0.367	0.009	0.002	125	14402	15554	4753	720	16274	5286	130	29	1800247	
59184	NDOT 2B-17	2/22/04 7:56	1.98	0.43	0.166	2.146	0.781	0.013	0.008	479	14185	28087	6100	2355	30442	11079	184	113	6794832	
59185	NDOT 2B-18	2/22/04 9:01	1.02	0.42	0.193	1.213	0.307	0.016	0.011	104	16241	16750	6897	3169	18919	5041	263	181	1707835	
59186	NDOT 2B-19	2/22/04 10:06	0.92	0.46	0.204	1.124	0.239	0.010	0.002	76.7	16092	14804	7402	3283	18087	3846	161	193	1234240	
59187	NDOT 2B-20	2/22/04 11:11	0.90	0.50	0.094	0.994	0.197	0.018	0.007	49.3	16092	14483	8046	4046	1513	15995	3170	290	113	793325
59188	NDOT 2B-21	2/22/04 12:16	0.86	0.54	0.107	0.967	0.163	0.023	0.010	43.4	16092	13839	8690	1722	15561	2623	370	161	698383	
59189	NDOT 2B-22	2/22/04 13:21	0.83	0.60	0.119	0.949	0.113	0.025	0.013	20.5	16750	13903	10050	1993	15896	1893	419	218	343376	
59190	NDOT 2B-23	2/22/04 14:26	0.83	0.61	0.070	0.950	0.090	0.027	0.008	21.4	19980	16583	12188	1399	17982	1798	539	160	427563	
			Total																	
			EMC Out	0.98	0.38	0.38	0.10	0.08	0.027	0.008	21.4	377450	266810	142770	38043	406654	123113	6114	3735	4674112

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek March 13-14, 2004 Loading  
Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Date	Total Load (In) milligrams																			
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Time	Average Concentration	Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations									
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
59370	NDOT 2A-1	3/12/04 14:36	0.91	0.08	0.02	0.93	0.46 x	0.058	204.0	3/12/04 14:36	11561	10520	925	185	10705	5306	NA	5306	NA	NA	671	2398372
59371	NDOT 2A-2	3/12/04 15:41	0.87	0.11	0.02	0.89	0.41 x	0.063	160.0	3/12/04 15:41	11810	10275	1299	224	10500	4807	NA	4807	NA	NA	744	1889678
59372	NDOT 2A-3	3/12/04 16:46	0.81	0.08	0.02	0.83	0.39 x	0.060	151.0	3/12/04 16:46	11810	9566	945	260	90026	4630	NA	4630	NA	NA	709	1763383
59373	NDOT 2A-4	3/12/04 17:51	0.90	0.10	0.02	0.92	0.36 x	0.062	110.0	3/12/04 17:51	10849	9764	1085	239	10003	3873	NA	3873	NA	NA	673	1193389
59374	NDOT 2A-5	3/12/04 18:56	0.74	0.09	0.03	0.77	0.36 x	0.065	92.2	3/12/04 18:56	11106	8219	1000	300	8519	3943	NA	3943	NA	NA	722	1024010
59375	NDOT 2A-6	3/12/04 20:01	0.72	0.04	0.02	0.74	0.36 x	0.071	84.8	3/12/04 20:01	11303	8138	1130	203	8342	4058	NA	4058	NA	NA	803	958515
	Average		0.74	0.13	0.02	0.75	0.36 x	0.079	81.1	3/12/04 21:06	9840	7232	1230	192	7424	3572	NA	3572	NA	NA	772	797516
59376	NDOT 2A-8	3/12/04 22:11	0.75	0.15	0.02	0.77	0.37 x	0.086	77.3	3/12/04 22:11	7501	5626	1125	158	5784	2753	NA	2753	NA	NA	645	579655
59377	NDOT 2A-9	3/12/04 23:16	0.76	0.15	0.02	0.78	0.37 x	0.091	68.0	3/12/04 23:16	5232	3976	785	110	4086	1936	NA	1936	NA	NA	476	357564
59378	NDOT 2A-10	3/13/04 10:26	0.77	0.18	0.02	0.79	0.38 x	0.084	68.0	3/13/04 10:26	8403	6470	1513	193	6684	3168	NA	3168	NA	NA	807	597457
59379	NDOT 2A-11	3/13/04 11:31	0.84	0.15	0.02	0.86	0.38 x	0.086	115.0	3/13/04 11:31	19709	16555	2856	434	16989	7470	NA	7470	NA	NA	1656	2286506
59380	NDOT 2A-12	3/13/04 12:36	0.97	0.16	0.03	1.00	0.43 x	0.070	145.0	3/13/04 12:36	17544	17017	2807	456	17474	7544	NA	7544	NA	NA	1228	2543834
59381	NDOT 2A-13	3/13/04 13:41	0.90	0.14	0.02	0.92	0.43 x	0.061	199.0	3/13/04 13:41	15508	13958	2171	310	14268	6591	NA	6591	NA	NA	946	3086182
59382	NDOT 2A-14	3/13/04 14:46	0.90	0.15	0.03	0.93	0.43 x	0.057	172.0	3/13/04 14:46	14960	13464	2244	389	13853	6418	NA	6418	NA	NA	853	2573111
59383	NDOT 2A-15	3/13/04 15:51	0.84	0.13	0.02	0.86	0.40 x	0.058	172.0	3/13/04 15:51	14569	12238	1894	219	12456	5755	NA	5755	NA	NA	845	2505788
59384	NDOT 2A-16	3/13/04 16:56	0.75	0.13	0.02	0.77	0.37 x	0.060	116.0	3/13/04 16:56	14735	10514	1822	252	10767	5215	NA	5215	NA	NA	841	1626192
59385	NDOT 2A-17	3/13/04 18:01	0.69	0.13	0.02	0.71	0.35 x	0.064	130.0	3/13/04 18:01	14735	10167	1916	295	10462	5201	NA	5201	NA	NA	943	1915662
59386	NDOT 2A-18	3/13/04 19:06	0.70	0.14	0.02	0.72	0.34 x	0.068	102.0	3/13/04 19:06	13569	9498	1900	231	9729	4573	NA	4573	NA	NA	923	1384057
59387	NDOT 2A-19	3/13/04 20:11	0.75	0.17	0.02	0.77	0.36 x	0.084	90.1	3/13/04 20:11	11273	8455	1916	180	8635	4013	NA	4013	NA	NA	947	1015893
59388	NDOT 2A-20	3/13/04 21:16	0.72	0.16	0.02	0.74	0.36 x	0.086	84.7	3/13/04 21:16	8929	6429	1429	170	6599	3179	NA	3179	NA	NA	768	7562289
59389	NDOT 2A-21	3/13/04 22:21	0.71	0.15	0.02	0.73	0.36 x	0.090	78.9	3/13/04 22:21	8952	4936	1043	160	5096	2510	NA	2510	NA	NA	626	548491
59390	NDOT 2A-22	3/14/04 10:26	0.71	0.20	0.01	0.72	0.37 x	0.102	67.5	3/14/04 10:26	9153	6498	1831	64	6562	3386	NA	3386	NA	NA	934	6177998
59391	NDOT 2A-23	3/14/04 11:31	0.77	0.20	0.02	0.79	0.39 x	0.093	120.0	3/14/04 11:31	19709	15176	3350	434	15609	7647	NA	7647	NA	NA	1833	2365050
59392	NDOT 2A-24	3/14/04 12:36	0.94	0.17	0.02	0.96	0.46 x	0.076	153.0	3/14/04 12:36	14813	13924	2370	281	14206	6873	NA	6873	NA	NA	1126	2286371
	Total		294857	238617	40685	5938	244555	114420	NA	21488	37008861	125.51	0.073	0.83	0.39	0.38	0.75	0.83	0.39	0.38	0.073	188.98

Sediment Trap Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Date	Total Load (Out) milligrams																			
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Time	Average Concentration	Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations									
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
59393	NDOT 2B-1	3/12/04 14:36	0.90	0.12	0.02	0.92	0.48 x	0.033	279.0	3/12/04 14:36	11561	10405	1387	231	10636	5584	NA	5584	NA	NA	382	3225421
59394	NDOT 2B-2	3/12/04 15:41	0.79	0.12	0.01	0.80	0.40 x	0.026	190.0	3/12/04 15:41	11810	9330	1417	59	9389	4771	NA	4771	NA	NA	307	2243992
59395	NDOT 2B-3	3/12/04 16:46	0.78	0.11	0.02	0.80	0.42 x	0.033	215.0	3/12/04 16:46	11810	9212	1299	213	9425	4949	NA	4949	NA	NA	390	2539254
59396	NDOT 2B-4	3/12/04 17:51	0.75	0.13	0.02	0.77	0.40 x	0.035	190.0	3/12/04 17:51	10849	8137	1410	184	8321	4307	NA	4307	NA	NA	380	2061308
59397	NDOT 2B-5	3/12/04 18:56	0.72	0.13	0.02	0.74	0.38 x	0.037	180.0	3/12/04 18:56	11106	7997	1444	267	8263	4176	NA	4176	NA	NA	411	1999152
59398	NDOT 2B-6	3/12/04 20:01	0.67	0.12	0.02	0.69	0.34 x	0.036	151.0	3/12/04 20:01	11303	7573	1356	203	7777	3877	NA	3877	NA	NA	407	1706789
59399	NDOT 2B-7	3/12/04 21:06	0.65	0.12	0.03	0.68	0.33 x	0.035	145.0	3/12/04 21:06	9840	6396	1181	256	6652	3267	NA	3267	NA	NA	344	1426771
59400	NDOT 2B-8	3/12/04 22:11	0.59	0.11	0.02	0.61	0.33 x	0.034	139.0	3/12/04 22:11	7501	4426	825	180	4806	2445	NA	2445	NA	NA	255	1042689
59401	NDOT 2B-9	3/12/04 23:16	0.56	0.10	0.03	0.59	0.32 x	0.035	126.0	3/12/04 23:16	5232	2930	523	146	3076	1689	NA	1689	NA	NA	183	669209
59402	NDOT 2B-10	3/13/04 10:26	0.53	0.10	0.02	0.55	0.30 x	0.034	106.0	3/13/04 10:26	8403	4484	840	176	4630	2521	NA	2521	NA	NA	286	880723
59403	NDOT 2B-11	3/13/04 11:31	0.60	0.10	0.02	0.62	0.31 x	0.037	136.0	3/13/04 11:31	19709	11825	1971	473	12298	6070	NA	6070	NA	NA	729	2680390
59404	NDOT 2B-12	3/13/04 12:36	0.91	0.12	0.03	0.94	0.43 x	0.034	254.0	3/13/04 12:36	17544	15965	2105	474	16438	7614	NA	7614	NA	NA	596	4456095
59405	NDOT 2B-13	3/13/04 13:41	0.95	0.11	0.02	0.97	0.48 x	0.031	282.0	3/13/04 13:41	15508	14733	1706	341	15074	7475	NA	7475	NA	NA	481	4373384
59406	NDOT 2B-14	3/13/04 14:46	0.88	0.09	0.03	0.91	0.47 x	0.031	270.0	3/13/04 14:46	14960	13165	1346	374	13539	7091	NA	7091	NA	NA	464	4039186
59407	NDOT 2B-15	3/13/04 15:51	0.80	0.11	0.02	0.82	0.43 x	0.034	226.0	3/13/04 15:51	14569	11655	1603	277	11932	6235	NA	6235	NA	NA	495	3292489
59408	NDOT 2B-16	3/13/04 16:56	0.74	0.11	0.03	0.77	0.40 x	0.036	199.0	3/13/04 16:56	14019	10374	1542	350	10724	5608	NA	5608	NA	NA	505	2789760
59409	NDOT 2B-17	3/13/04 18:01	0.75	0.11	0.03	0.78	0.38 x	0.037	195.0	3/13/04 18:01	14735	11051	1621	398	11449	5585	NA	5585	NA	NA	545	2873343
59410	NDOT 2B-18	3/13/04 19:06	0.68	0.14	0.03	0.71	0.35 x	0.037	159.0	3/13/04 19:06	13569	9227	1900	380	9607	4776	NA	4776	NA	NA	502	2157501
59411	NDOT 2B-19	3/13/04 20:11	0.65	0.12	0.03	0.68	0.33 x	0.038	136.0	3/13/04 20:11	11273	7327	1353	293	7621	3686	NA	3686	NA	NA	428	1533122
59412	NDOT 2B-20	3/13/04 21:16	0.57	0.12	0.01	0.58	0.32 x	0.038	132.0	3/13/04 21:16	8929	5990	1071	116	5206	2857	NA	2857	NA	NA	339	1178632
59413	NDOT 2B-2																					

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek March 25-26 Loading  
Sediment Trap Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Total Load (In) milligrams	TKN Interval Liters	TKNsol NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
59607	NDOT 2A-2	3/25/04 19:16	1.77	0.19	0.02	1.79	0.80	0.052	x	9081	3/25/04 19:16	9081	16291	7283	NA	NA	472	4758253	
59608	NDOT 2A-3	3/25/04 20:21	33.50	1.52	0.15	33.65	19.30	x	0.005	18400.00	3/25/04 20:21	15148	507442	23024	2287	509729	292347	76	278714268
59609	NDOT 2A-4	3/25/04 21:26	11.30	1.29	0.24	11.54	6.76	x	0.004	insuff smpl	3/25/04 21:26	13877	156814	17902	3017	126933	65175	56	58
		Average	8.52	1.17	0.21	8.72	4.52	x	0.004	insuff smpl	Average	14435	122916	16817	3017	126933	65175	56	58
59610	NDOT 2A-6	3/25/04 23:36	5.73	1.04	0.17	5.90	2.27	x	0.004	1670.00	3/25/04 23:36	16815	96349	17487	2926	98275	38170	67	28080715
59611	NDOT 2A-7	3/26/04 0:41	3.79	0.65	0.14	3.93	1.15	x	0.005	802.00	3/26/04 0:41	17746	67259	14907	2414	69672	20408	71	14232604
59612	NDOT 2A-8	3/26/04 1:46	2.77	0.84	0.24	3.01	0.70	x	0.005	400.00	3/26/04 1:46	16092	44574	10460	3894	48468	11329	80	7080386
59613	NDOT 2A-9	3/26/04 2:51	2.51	0.64	0.21	2.72	0.58	x	0.005	451.00	3/26/04 2:51	15508	38926	9925	3272	42199	9041	78	8994313
59614	NDOT 2A-10	3/26/04 3:56	2.21	0.66	0.20	2.41	0.55	x	0.004	372.00	3/26/04 3:56	14319	31644	9450	2821	34465	7904	57	5326556
59615	NDOT 2A-11	3/26/04 5:01	1.86	0.65	0.20	2.06	0.39	x	0.004	246.00	3/26/04 5:01	14102	26230	9166	2750	28980	5486	56	3469135
59616	NDOT 2A-12	3/26/04 6:06	1.62	0.63	0.19	1.81	1.96	x	0.004	235.00	3/26/04 6:06	14860	24235	9425	2857	27092	29321	60	3515688
59617	NDOT 2A-13	3/26/04 7:11	1.47	0.64	0.20	1.67	0.33	x	0.005	204.00	3/26/04 7:11	14402	21171	9217	2837	24008	4796	72	2938003
59618	NDOT 2A-14	3/26/04 8:16	1.52	0.63	0.19	1.71	0.28	x	0.005	193.00	3/26/04 8:16	13544	20887	8533	2519	23106	3738	68	2614031
59619	NDOT 2A-15	3/26/04 9:21	1.09	0.57	0.18	1.27	0.22	x	0.004	152.00	3/26/04 9:21	17789	19390	10140	3202	22592	3878	71	2703953
59620	NDOT 2A-16	3/26/04 10:26	2.20	0.96	0.24	2.44	0.59	x	0.020	541.00	3/26/04 10:26	18605	40932	17861	4540	45471	11033	372	10065467
59621	NDOT 2A-17	3/26/04 11:31	3.47	1.18	0.24	3.71	1.07	x	0.032	952.00	3/26/04 11:31	18876	65500	22274	4436	69936	20197	604	17970090
59622	NDOT 2A-18	3/26/04 12:36	2.10	1.11	0.20	2.30	0.69	x	0.021	499.00	3/26/04 12:36	19107	40124	21209	3860	43984	13241	401	9534326
59623	NDOT 2A-19	3/26/04 13:41	1.54	0.54	0.15	1.69	0.54	x	0.009	411.00	3/26/04 13:41	18395	28329	9933	2704	31033	9989	166	7560431
59624	NDOT 2A-20	3/26/04 14:46	1.36	0.30	0.09	1.45	0.63	x	0.005	484.00	3/26/04 14:46	16385	22284	4916	1442	23726	10306	82	7930507
59625	NDOT 2A-21	3/26/04 15:51	1.31	0.28	0.07	1.38	0.51	x	0.008	380.00	3/26/04 15:51	14928	19555	4180	1015	20570	7628	119	5872553
59626	NDOT 2A-22	3/26/04 16:56	1.08	0.34	0.03	1.11	0.42	x	0.005	271.00	3/26/04 16:56	13403	14475	4557	402	14877	5689	67	3632112
59627	NDOT 2A-23	3/26/04 18:01	1.04	0.31	0.02	1.06	0.38	x	0.006	232.00	3/26/04 18:01	11780	12251	3652	283	12534	4441	71	2733007
59628	NDOT 2A-24	3/26/04 19:06	0.97	0.33	0.02	0.99	0.35	x	0.005	219.00	3/26/04 19:06	9164	8889	3024	165	9054	3207	46	2006856
	Total										348462	1445950	259784	57247	1503197	678399	NA	3270	427533153
											4.15	0.75	0.16	4.31	1.95	1.95	0.009	0.009	1226.92

Sediment Trap Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Total Load (Out) milligrams	TKN Interval Liters	TKNsol NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS		
59630	NDOT 2B-2	3/25/04 19:16	0.63	0.08	0.00	0.63	0.28	x	0.020	159.00	3/25/04 19:16	9081	5721	726	18	5739	2524	182	1443821	
59631	NDOT 2B-3	3/25/04 20:21	1.22	0.34	0.05	1.27	0.44	x	0.006	284.00	3/25/04 20:21	15148	18480	5150	803	19283	6604	91	4307894	
59632	NDOT 2B-4	3/25/04 21:26	1.38	0.42	0.07	1.45	0.48	x	0.005	299.00	3/25/04 21:26	13877	19151	5828	1027	20178	6606	69	NA	
59633	NDOT 2B-5	3/25/04 22:31	1.37	0.44	0.07	1.44	0.44	x	0.004	235.00	Average	14435	19776	6352	982	20758	6352	58	NA	
59634	NDOT 2B-6	3/25/04 23:36	1.32	0.46	0.09	1.41	0.39	x	0.003	227.00	3/25/04 23:36	16815	22196	7735	1463	23658	6591	50	3816959	
59635	NDOT 2B-7	3/26/04 0:41	1.28	0.45	0.10	1.38	0.37	x	0.004	178.00	3/26/04 0:41	17746	22715	7986	1739	24465	6548	71	3158857	
59636	NDOT 2B-8	3/26/04 1:46	1.46	0.49	0.12	1.58	0.47	x	0.002	287.00	3/26/04 1:46	16092	23494	7685	1931	25425	7483	32	4618342	
	Average		1.59	0.54	0.15	1.73	0.49	x	0.002	237.50	3/26/04 2:51	15508	24881	8297	2256	26837	7615	31	4613765	
59637	NDOT 2B-10	3/26/04 3:56	1.71	0.58	0.17	1.88	0.52	x	0.002	308.00	3/26/04 3:56	14319	24885	8305	2448	26933	7403	29	4410159	
59638	NDOT 2B-11	3/26/04 5:01	1.71	0.55	0.16	1.87	0.52	x	0.002	333.00	3/26/04 5:01	14102	24115	7756	2200	26315	7390	28	4696024	
59639	NDOT 2B-12	3/26/04 6:06	1.73	0.62	0.17	1.90	0.52	x	0.003	286.00	3/26/04 6:06	14960	25881	9275	2528	28409	7734	45	3979346	
59640	NDOT 2B-13	3/26/04 7:11	1.82	0.53	0.19	2.01	0.52	x	0.003	284.00	3/26/04 7:11	14402	26212	7633	2708	28919	7417	NA	43	4090162
59641	NDOT 2B-14	3/26/04 8:16	1.76	0.53	0.19	1.95	0.49	x	0.003	300.00	3/26/04 8:16	13544	23838	7178	2587	26425	6691	41	4063261	
59642	NDOT 2B-15	3/26/04 9:21	1.64	0.58	0.20	1.84	0.47	x	0.003	285.00	3/26/04 9:21	17789	29174	10318	3614	32714	8290	NA	53	5069912
59643	NDOT 2B-16	3/26/04 10:26	1.73	0.58	0.21	1.94	0.49	x	0.003	237.00	3/26/04 10:26	16805	32187	10419	3814	36001	9098	56	4409456	
59644	NDOT 2B-17	3/26/04 11:31	1.90	0.68	0.29	2.19	0.49	x	0.006	297.00	3/26/04 11:31	18876	35865	12836	5455	41320	9230	113	5606215	
59645	NDOT 2B-18	3/26/04 12:36	2.08	0.95	0.28	2.36	0.48	x	0.011	286.00	3/26/04 12:36	19107	39742	18152	5426	45169	9190	210	5082426	
59646	NDOT 2B-19	3/26/04 13:41	1.96	0.99	0.27	2.23	0.46	x	0.012	225.00	3/26/04 13:41	16395	36055	18211	5022	41077	8443	221	4138922	
59647	NDOT 2B-20	3/26/04 14:46	1.80	0.92	0.24	2.04	0.40	x	0.011	211.00	3/26/04 14:46	18385	29494	15075	3867	33361	6571	180	3457308	
59648	NDOT 2B-21	3/26/04 15:51	1.53	0.75	0.19	1.72	0.36	x	0.009	180.00	3/26/04 15:51	14928	23839	11196	2696	25735	5359	134	2686999	
59649	NDOT 2B-22	3/26/04 16:56	1.29	0.57	0.16	1.45	0.34	x	0.007	170.00	3/26/04 16:56	13403	17289	7639	2131	18420	4517	94	2278447	
59650	NDOT 2B-23	3/26/04 18:01	1.15	0.45	0.15	1.30	0.31	x	0.006	125.00	3/26/04 18:01	11780	13547	5301	1478	15255	3652	64	1172957	
59651	NDOT 2B-24	3/26/04 19:06	1.05	0.41	0.12	1.17	0.30	x	0.007	128.00	3/26/04 19:06	9164	9622	3757	1054	10676	2740	NA	1966	7856757
	Total										348462	546458	203010	57604	604062	154048	NA	0.006	225.47	
											1.57	0.58	0.17	1.73	0.44	0.44	0.006	0.006	1226.92	

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek April 19-20, 2004 Loading

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Date	Total Load (In) milligrams								TSS mg/l	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations					TSS
			OPO4-P mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	NO2-N mg/l	Interval Time	Interval Liters	OPO4-P	NO3-N	NO2-N		TSS	without concentrations				
													OPO4-P	NO3-N	NO2-N	TSS	
59928	NDOT 2A-1	4/18/04 22:21	0.009	0.204	0.063	203	4/18/04 22:21	82	1	17	5	16714					
59929	NDOT 2A-2	4/18/04 23:26	0.008	0.234	0.265	10100	4/18/04 23:26	388	3	13	103	3916936					
59930	NDOT 2A-3	4/19/04 0:31	0.004	0.025	0.665	3190	4/19/04 0:31	2401	10	60	1597	7660070					
59931	NDOT 2A-4	4/19/04 1:36	0.008	0.030	1.04	2400	4/19/04 1:36	5663	45	170	5889	13591143					
59932	NDOT 2A-5	4/19/04 2:41	0.007	0.016	0.848	1510	4/19/04 2:41	8682	61	139	7362	13109296					
59933	NDOT 2A-6	4/19/04 3:46	0.005	0.007	1.06	1190	4/19/04 3:46	10576	53	74	11211	12568564					
59934	NDOT 2A-7	4/19/04 4:51	0.006	0.018	0.944	955	4/19/04 4:51	10826	65	195	10220	10339095					
59935	NDOT 2A-8	4/19/04 5:56	0.003	0.020	0.842	883	4/19/04 5:56	6617	20	132	5572	5843057					
59936	NDOT 2A-9	4/19/04 7:01	0.006	0.019	0.764	724	4/19/04 7:01	696	4	13	532	5038666					
59937	NDOT 2A-10	4/19/04 8:06	0.005	0.020	1.01	689	4/19/04 8:06	2015	10	40	2035	1388057					
59938	NDOT 2A-11	4/19/04 9:11	0.005	1.05	0.350	744	4/19/04 9:11	927	5	974	325	689864					
59939	NDOT 2A-12	4/19/04 10:16	0.004	0.530	0.091	1470	4/19/04 10:16	279	1	148	25	410664					
59940	NDOT 2A-13	4/19/04 11:21	0.003	0.358	0.071	1090	4/19/04 11:21	804	2	288	57	875971					
59941	NDOT 2A-14	4/19/04 12:26	0.008	0.316	0.063	706	4/19/04 12:26	1474	12	466	93	1040405					
59942	NDOT 2A-15	4/19/04 13:31	0.002	0.296	0.066	845	4/19/04 13:31	1673	3	495	110	14136654					
59943	NDOT 2A-16	4/19/04 14:36	0.006	0.271	0.074	378	4/19/04 14:36	1893	11	513	140	715514					
59944	NDOT 2A-17	4/19/04 15:41	0.003	0.269	0.070	320	4/19/04 15:41	1406	4	378	98	4495949					
59945	NDOT 2A-18	4/19/04 16:46	0.003	0.209	0.074	294	4/19/04 16:46	666	2	139	49	1958177					
59946	NDOT 2A-19	4/19/04 19:36	0.006	0.186	0.078	287	4/19/04 19:36	1372	8	255	107	393825					
59947	NDOT 2A-20	4/19/04 20:41	0.008	0.179	0.073	267	4/19/04 20:41	3316	27	594	242	885428					
59948	NDOT 2A-21	4/19/04 21:46	0.004	0.207	0.068	267	4/19/04 21:46	3765	15	779	256	1005146					
59949	NDOT 2A-22	4/19/04 22:51	0.003	0.210	0.067	242	4/19/04 22:51	3473	10	729	233	840448					
59950	NDOT 2A-23	4/19/04 23:56	0.004	0.208	0.066	255	4/19/04 23:56	2568	10	534	170	654894					
59951	NDOT 2A-24	4/20/04 1:01	0.007	0.210	0.065	228	4/20/04 1:01	1174	8	246	76	267596					
	Total	EMC In						72736	391	7392	46507	78793372					
									0.005	0.102	0.639	1083					

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Date	Total Load (Out) milligrams								TSS mg/l	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations					TSS
			OPO4-P mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	NO2-N mg/l	Interval Time	Interval Liters	OPO4-P	NO3-N	NO2-N		TSS	without concentrations				
													OPO4-P	NO3-N	NO2-N	TSS	
59952	NDOT 2B-1	4/18/04 22:21	0.003	0.46	0.052	145	4/18/04 22:21	82	0.247	38	4	11938					
59953	NDOT 2B-2	4/18/04 23:26	0.003	0.49	0.032	206	4/18/04 23:26	388	1.163	190	12	79890					
59954	NDOT 2B-3	4/19/04 0:31	0.005	0.569	0.04	238	4/19/04 0:31	2401	12.006	1366	96	571504					
59955	NDOT 2B-4	4/19/04 1:36	0.003	0.566	0.039	200	4/19/04 1:36	5663	16.989	3205	221	1132595					
59956	NDOT 2B-5	4/19/04 2:41	0.004	0.555	0.039	215	4/19/04 2:41	8682	34.727	4818	339	1866555					
59957	NDOT 2B-6	4/19/04 3:46	0.005	0.556	0.039	196	4/19/04 3:46	10576	52.882	5881	412	2072982					
59958	NDOT 2B-7	4/19/04 4:51	0.006	0.552	0.039	190	4/19/04 4:51	10826	64.958	5976	422	2056993					
59959	NDOT 2B-8	4/19/04 5:56	0.003	0.550	0.039	165	4/19/04 5:56	6617	19.852	3640	258	1091851					
59960	NDOT 2B-9	4/19/04 7:01	0.004	0.554	0.038	172	4/19/04 7:01	696	2.784	386	26	119703					
59961	NDOT 2B-10	4/19/04 8:06	0.003	0.534	0.038	157	4/19/04 8:06	2015	6.044	1076	77	316292					
59962	NDOT 2B-11	4/19/04 9:11	0.002	0.535	0.039	148	4/19/04 9:11	927	1.854	496	36	137231					
59963	NDOT 2B-12	4/19/04 10:16	0.004	0.530	0.045	428	4/19/04 10:16	279	1.117	148	13	119568					
59964	NDOT 2B-13	4/19/04 11:21	0.008	0.524	0.048	433	4/19/04 11:21	804	6.429	421	39	347977					
59965	NDOT 2B-14	4/19/04 12:26	0.009	0.513	0.049	354	4/19/04 12:26	1474	13.263	756	72	521676					
59966	NDOT 2B-15	4/19/04 13:31	0.005	0.505	0.051	422	4/19/04 13:31	1673	8.365	845	85	705990					
59967	NDOT 2B-16	4/19/04 14:36	0.002	0.494	0.052	400	4/19/04 14:36	1893	3.786	935	98	757158					
59968	NDOT 2B-17	4/19/04 15:41	0.003	0.494	0.053	338	4/19/04 15:41	1406	4.218	695	75	475259					
59969	NDOT 2B-18	4/19/04 16:46	0.003	0.486	0.053	283	4/19/04 16:46	666	1.998	324	35	188490					
59970	NDOT 2B-19	4/19/04 19:36	0.001	0.473	0.055	258	4/19/04 19:36	1372	1.372	649	75	354031					
59971	NDOT 2B-20	4/19/04 20:41	0.007	0.457	0.058	365	4/19/04 20:41	3316	23.213	1516	192	1210417					
59972	NDOT 2B-21	4/19/04 21:46	0.003	0.456	0.057	210	4/19/04 21:46	3765	11.294	1717	215	790564					
59973	NDOT 2B-22	4/19/04 22:51	0.002	0.464	0.055	236	4/19/04 22:51	3473	6.946	1611	191	819611					
59974	NDOT 2B-23	4/19/04 23:56	0.003	0.469	0.053	201	4/19/04 23:56	2568	7.705	1204	136	516211					
59975	NDOT 2B-24	4/20/04 1:01	0.002	0.504	0.056	190	4/20/04 1:01	1174	2.347	592	66	222997					
	Total	EMC OUT						72736	306	38483	3196	16487482					
									0.004	0.529	0.044	227					

## **APPENDIX B. NDOT 3 DATA**

Basin Parameters

Volume: 413 cubic feet

Infiltration Rate:

Notes for Each Storm

**07/18/02**

1. No Flow data

**11/08/02**

1. Supposed storage far exceeds basin volume
2. Loading calculations based on 1 inflow and 1 outflow composite sample

**03/16/03**

1. Supposed storage far exceeds basin volume

**04/12/03**

1. Grab sample only. No estimation of volume.
2. No associated flow volume.
3. No recent storms. Where did water come from?

**05/12/03**

1. Grab Sample

**06/23/03**

1. Supposed storage exceeds basin volume but may be accounted for by infiltration rate: Flow data shows only inflow
2. Grab Sample

**07/23/03**

1. Supposed storage far exceeds basin volume
2. No outflow chemistry data

**08/02/03**

1. Inflow data sensor failed
2. Concentration values show an overall reduction

**08/21/03**

1. Inflow data sensor failed
2. Concentration values fluctuate throughout inflow and outflow
3. Supposed storage far exceeds basin volume

**12/06/03**

1. Uncertain best method to calculate

US 50 Sediment Basin

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Date	TKN mg/l as N	TKNsol mg/l as N	TP mg/l as N	TPsol mg/l as P	OPO4 mg/l as P	NO3NO2 mg/l as N	TSS mg/l	TU ntu
54040	NDOT-3 INFLOW	18-Jul-02	2.23	1.14	0.469	0.061	0.037	0.889	272	165
54041	NDOT-3 OUTFLOW	18-Jul-02	2.15	1.06	0.405	0.062	0.042	0.665	244	222

INFLOW and OUTFLOW samples are grab samples from the second storm on July 18th



US 50 Sediment Basin  
 Supposed storage far exceeds basin volume  
 Loading calculations based on 1 inflow and 1 outflow composite sample

US 50 Sediment Basin

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Date	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Tu ntu	NH4-N mg/l	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS																																																																																																																																																																								
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US 50 Sediment Basin  
 Supposed storage far exceeds basin volume

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	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 1:00	175	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 1:30	175	232	71	4	4	237	188	8	7	125868	0	0	0	0	
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	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 2:30	188	249	76	5	254	201	9	7	134872	0	0	0	0	0	
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	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 3:30	964	1277	390	24	1301	1031	44	37	691800	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 4:00	609	806	247	15	822	651	28	23	437013	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 4:30	1559	2066	632	39	2105	1668	71	59	1119573	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 5:00	901	1194	365	23	1216	964	41	34	646804	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 5:30	254	336	103	6	343	271	12	10	182779	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 6:00	371	492	150	9	501	397	17	14	266662	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 7:00	4011	5315	1624	100	6955	4799	204	170	3220427	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 7:30	2843	4008	1336	57	4085	4292	183	152	2879900	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 8:00	1390	1842	563	35	1877	1487	63	53	988066	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 8:30	2807	3655	1056	65	3520	2790	119	99	1672147	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 9:00	3084	4087	1249	77	4164	3300	140	117	2214861	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 9:30	368	643	197	12	655	319	42	12	348568	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 10:00	282	373	134	7	390	302	13	11	202330	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 10:30	282	373	134	7	390	302	13	11	202330	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 11:00	254	336	103	6	343	271	12	10	182779	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 11:30	2563	3926	1200	74	4000	3170	135	113	212748	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 12:00	5119	6348	1741	154	6502	5936	143	102	3747335	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 12:30	1510	2001	612	38	2039	1616	69	57	1084404	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 13:00	326	431	132	8	440	348	15	12	233789	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 13:30	151	201	61	4	204	162	7	6	108755	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 14:00	43	56	17	1	57	46	2	2	30544	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average	1.325	0.405	0.025	1.35	1.07	0.0455	0.038	718	3/15/03 14:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Sample Total	EMC In	35842	47297	14368	907	48204	1591	1321	25766339	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
											1.32	0.40	0.03	0.34	1.34	1.07	0.04	0.037	719						

Lab #	Sample Name	TKN mg/l	TKNsd mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsd mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	EMC Out mg/l	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsd	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsd	OPO4-P	TSS	Total Load In	Total Load Out	Percent Difference	
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 1:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 1:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 2:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 2:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 3:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 3:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 4:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 4:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 5:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 5:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 6:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 6:30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 7:00	59	76	20	2	78	57	3	2	70247	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 7:30	254	393	84	5	388	279	12	8	662238	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 8:00	240	307	81	8	315	233	11	8	285665	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 8:30	240	281	82	10	290	257	12	8	113306	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 9:00	240	307	81	8	315	233	11	8	285665	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 9:30	227	290	76	8	288	220	10	8	269681	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 10:00	175	225	59	6	230	170	8	6	208777	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 10:30	97	124	33	3	127	94	4	3	115123	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 11:00	97	124	33	3	127	94	4	3	115123	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 11:30	87	111	29	3	114	84	4	3	103255	0	0	0	0
	Average	1.28	0.34	0.03	1.31	0.97	0.06	0.034	1190	3/15/03 12:00	387	434	132	15	449	286	15	11	188894	0	0	0</	

US 50 Sediment Basin

Grab sample only. No estimation of volume.

No associated flow volume.

No recent storms. Where did water come from?

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Date	TKN mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	NH4-N mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l
56536	NDOT 3 Basin	12-May-03	0.77	0.01	0.022	0.135	0.014	0.004	42.0



TSS

0  
2,822,960.87  
5,899,520.71  
3,374,810.52  
1,653,026.96  
1,010,304.48  
583,711.33  
642591  
300169  
103539  
54697  
51165  
49428  
48567  
47710  
46858  
46858  
46011  
45169  
45169  
44333  
44333  
43501  
43501  
43501  
43501  
43501  
42674  
42674  
42674  
42674  
42674  
41852  
41852  
41852  
41852  
17,601,886.11  
766

US 50 Sediment Basin  
 Inflow data sensor failed

Concentration values show an overall reduction

Lab #	Sample Name	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l
57171	NDOT 3A-1	1.94	0.42	0.16	2.1	0.780	0.010	0.002	652
57172	NDOT 3A-2	1.19	0.49	0.26	1.45	0.591	0.018	0.006	464
	Average	1.57	0.46	0.21	1.78	0.69	0.01	0.004	558

No Inflow Data

Total Load (Out) milligrams

Average Concentration	Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
Time	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
EMC Out mg/l									
	8/2/2003 9:00 0								
	8/2/2003 9:10 301								
	8/2/2003 9:20 832								
	8/2/2003 9:30 832								
	8/2/2003 9:40 1508								
	8/2/2003 9:50 335021								
	8/2/2003 10:00 187019								
	8/2/2003 10:10 91061								
	8/2/2003 10:20 29999								
	8/2/2003 10:30 4172								
	8/2/2003 10:40 0								

57169	NDOT 3B-1	0.70	0.36	0.24	0.94	0.512	0.025	0.011	348
57170	NDOT 3B-2	1.44	0.68	0.37	1.81	0.406	0.023	0.003	180
	Average	1.07	0.52	0.31	1.38	0.46	0.02	0.007	264

US 50 Sediment Basin

1. Inflow data sensor failed
2. Concentration values fluctuate throughout inflow and outflow
3. Supposed storage far exceeds basin volume

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Date	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Tu ntu
57408	NDOT 3A-2	23-Aug-03	2.09	1.08	0.47	2.56	0.348	0.013	0.002	166	60.5
57409	NDOT 3A-3	23-Aug-03	1.84	1.27	0.65	2.49	0.340	0.017	0.003	152	58.5
57410	NDOT 3A-4	23-Aug-03	1.41	0.91	0.29	1.7	0.318	0.016	0.003	154	59.7
57411	NDOT 3A-5	23-Aug-03	1.27	0.68	0.38	1.65	0.319	0.012	0.002	176	56.8
57412	NDOT 3A-6	23-Aug-03	0.89	0.43	0.26	1.15	0.254	0.009	0.002	144	59.1
57413	NDOT 3A-7	23-Aug-03	0.70	0.39	0.13	0.83	0.217	0.008	0.001	114	53.1
57414	NDOT 3A-8	23-Aug-03	0.66	0.42	0.40	1.06	0.162	0.007	0.001	66	37.6
57415	NDOT 3A-9	23-Aug-03	0.64	0.43	0.48	1.12	0.142	0.008	0.001	48	31.9
57416	NDOT 3A-10	23-Aug-03	0.76	0.46	0.57	1.33	0.139	0.008	0.001	44	28.8
57417	NDOT 3B-1	23-Aug-03	1.07	0.50	0.60	1.67	0.452	0.010	0.001	290	96.3
57418	NDOT 3B-2	23-Aug-03	0.70	0.29	0.30	1.00	0.280	0.014	0.004	166	61.4
57419	NDOT 3B-3	23-Aug-03	0.36	0.22	0.12	0.48	0.191	0.011	0.003	111	49.2
57420	MDOT 3B-4	23-Aug-03	0.36	0.25	0.11	0.47	0.395	0.006	0.001	284	59.8
57421	NDOT 3B-5	23-Aug-03	0.42	0.29	0.39	0.81	0.159	0.006	0.001	97	29.2
57422	NDOT 3B-6	23-Aug-03	0.53	0.35	0.49	1.02	0.148	0.007	0.001	71	26.2
57423	NDOT 3B-7	23-Aug-03	0.70	0.55	0.82	1.52	0.152	0.011	0.001	67	25.7
57424	NDOT 3B-8	23-Aug-03	0.77	0.53	0.84	1.61	0.138	0.013	0.003	64	24.9

## **APPENDIX C. NDOT 4 DATA**



SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek November 7-9, 2002 Loading Stormceptor Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
54874	NDOT 4-1	11/7/02 7:40	8.06	4.30	0.304	0.921	0.104	0.070	238	72	580	309	22	66	7	5	17130
54875	NDOT 4-2	11/7/02 8:05	9.51	3.86	0.861	1.080	0.196	0.123	258	1569	14919	6055	1351	1694	307	193	404731
54876	NDOT 4-3	11/7/02 9:00	3.76	1.72	0.290	0.969	0.117	0.056	420	5898	2698	455	1520	184	88	658864	
55104	NDOT 4A-9	11/7/02 21:00	1.40	0.46	NA	NA	0.01	0.00	NA	No Corresponding Flow							
55105	NDOT 4A-10	11/7/02 22:00	1.53	0.28	NA	NA	0.03	0.02	NA	No Corresponding Flow							
54991	NDOT 4A-1	11/8/02 15:55	1.41	0.38	NA	0.331	0.035	0.022	159	0	1692	456 NA	397	42	26	190785	
54992	NDOT 4A-2	11/8/02 16:00	1.44	0.4	NA	0.256	0.044	0.03	190	1200	2408	669 NA	428	74	50	317697	
54993	NDOT 4A-3	11/8/02 17:00	1.42	0.35	NA	0.347	0.048	0.033	195	686	974	240 NA	238	33	23	133687	
54994	NDOT 4A-4	11/8/02 18:00	1.12	0.29	NA	0.298	0.052	0.039	127	654	732	190 NA	195	34	25	83002	
54995	NDOT 4A-5	11/8/02 19:00	1.13	0.31	NA	0.265	0.056	0.042	97	2432	2748	754 NA	644	136	102	235894	
54996	NDOT 4A-6	11/8/02 20:00	0.93	0.26	NA	0.247	0.046	0.031	101	880	819	229 NA	217	40	27	88900	
54997	NDOT 4A-7	11/8/02 21:00	0.82	0.24	NA	0.209	0.047	0.035	79	566	464	136 NA	118	27	20	44725	
54998	NDOT 4A-8	11/8/02 22:00	0.74	0.27	NA	0.191	0.057	0.043	56	41	30	11 NA	8	2	2	2284	
54999	NDOT 4A-9	11/9/02 15:15	0.73	0.27	NA	0.144	0.051	0.04	39	0	112	41 NA	22	8	6	5961	
55000	NDOT 4A-10	11/9/02 23:05	0.88	0.32	NA	0.191	0.045	0.032	50	42	37	14 NA	8	2	1	2115	
55001	NDOT 4A-11	11/10/02 11:45	1.22	0.31	NA	0.27	0.03	0.02	110.67	0	3	1 NA	1	0	0	307	
55002	NDOT 4A-12	11/10/02 12:00	1.19	0.44	NA	0.231	0.025	0.01	82	15	18	7 NA	4	0	0	1243	
55003	NDOT 4A-13	11/10/02 13:00	1.36	0.25	NA	0.269	0.018	0.007	97	904	1230	226 NA	243	16	6	87711	
			1.1	0.25	NA	0.299	0.055	0.04	153	706	777	177 NA	211	39	28	108087	
										53	64	17 NA	14	2	1	5862	
										11648	33505	12228 NA	6029	954	605	2388983	
										EMC in	2.88	1.05 NA	0.52	0.08	0.05	205	

Stormceptor Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
54877	NDOT 4B-3	11/7/02 9:00	4.18	2.52	0.022	0.574	0.100	0.045	165	72	6557	3953	35	900	157	71	258839
55106	NDOT 4B-9	11/7/02 21:00	0.98	0.27	NA	NA	0.01	0.00	NA								
55107	NDOT 4B-10	11/7/02 22:00	0.93	0.28	NA	NA	0.05	0.03	NA								
55004	NDOT 4B-1	11/8/02 15:55	1.26	0.24	NA	0.322	0.041	0.03	170	0	1512	288 #VALUE!	386	49	36	203984	
55005	NDOT 4B-2	11/8/02 16:00	0.86	0.22	NA	0.227	0.05	0.04	93	1672	1438	368 #VALUE!	380	84	67	155504	
55006	NDOT 4B-3	11/8/02 17:00	1.09	0.34	NA	0.267	0.067	0.049	72	686	747	233 #VALUE!	183	46	34	49361	
55007	NDOT 4B-4	11/8/02 18:00	0.95	0.32	NA	0.228	0.071	0.052	leaked	654	621	209 #VALUE!	149	46	34	63769	
55008	NDOT 4B-5	11/8/02 19:00	0.67	0.2	NA	0.175	0.052	0.041	49	2432	1629	486 #VALUE!	426	126	100	119163	
55009	NDOT 4B-6	11/8/02 20:00	0.72	0.25	NA	0.139	0.056	0.043	40	880	634	220 #VALUE!	122	49	38	35208	
55010	NDOT 4B-7	11/8/02 21:00	0.75	0.3	NA	0.169	0.075	0.056	25	566	425	170 #VALUE!	96	42	32	14153	
55011	NDOT 4B-8	11/8/02 22:00	2.37	0.64	NA	0.417	0.017	0.002	234	41	97	26 #VALUE!	17	1	0	9545	
								Average	98	0							

55012	NDOT 4B-9	11/9/02 15:15	2.4	0.98	NA	0.358	0.015	0.004	204	11/9/02 16:00	153	367	150	#VALUE!	55	2	1	31178
55013	NDOT 4B-10	11/9/02 23:05	2.22	0.73	NA	0.541	0.017	0.008	340	11/9/02 23:00	0	94	31	#VALUE!	23	1	0	14385
										11/10/02 0:00	42							
55014	NDOT 4B-11	11/10/02 11:45	1.83	0.47	NA	0.59	0.023	0.01	375	11/10/02 10:00	0	5	1	#VALUE!	2	0	0	1040
55015	NDOT 4B-12	11/10/02 12:00	2.01	0.61	NA	0.64	0.022	0.012	leaked	11/10/02 11:00	3	30	9	#VALUE!	10	0	0	5675
55016	NDOT 4B-13	11/10/02 13:00	1.97	0.33	NA	0.802	0.028	0.019	558	11/10/02 12:00	15	1781	298	#VALUE!	725	25	17	504564
			1.51	0.46	NA	0.334	0.018	0.007	191	11/10/02 13:00	904	1067	325	#VALUE!	236	13	5	134932
										11/10/02 14:00	706	97	25	#VALUE!	31	1	1	19836
										11/10/02 15:00	53	17101	6793	#VALUE!	3741	644	434	1621138
										Totals	11648							







Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (In) milligrams																	
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4	TSS	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations									
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	Interval	Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 10:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 11:00	1833	4015	1164	5	4020	1443	110	55	1001090
56040	NDOT 4A-4	3/23/03 11:25	2.38	0.66	0.00	2.38	0.93	0.080	0.045	668.00	3/23/03 12:00	1985	4725	1310	4	4729	1850	159	89	1326090
56041	NDOT 4A-6	3/23/03 20:30	2.00	0.61	0.00	2.00	0.64	0.040	0.015	424.00	3/23/03 13:00	2371	4741	1446	7	4748	1522	95	36	1005135
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 14:00	4621	10121	2935	12	10132	3637	277	139	2523278
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 15:00	2302	5040	1462	6	5046	1811	138	69	1256660
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 16:00	1031	2258	655	3	2261	812	62	31	563050
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 17:00	915	2004	581	2	2006	720	55	27	499653
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 18:00	723	1584	459	2	1586	569	43	22	394862
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 19:00	1245	2727	791	3	2730	980	75	37	679759
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 20:00	1441	3157	915	4	3160	1134	86	43	787045
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 21:00	2118	4639	1345	5	4645	1627	127	64	1156693
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 22:00	1679	3676	1066	4	3681	1321	101	50	916562
	Average		2.19	0.64	0.00	2.19	0.79	0.060	0.030	546.00	3/23/03 23:00	1152	2522	731	3	2525	906	69	35	628666
	Total											23417	9466	2756	11	9477	3372	254	125	2331225
	EMC in											0.40	0.12	0.00	0.40	0.14	0.011	0.005		100

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (Out) milligrams																	
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4	TSS	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations									
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	Interval	Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 10:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56044	NDOT 4B-4	3/23/03 11:25	1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 11:00	1833	2200	1357	2	2202	695	67	34	381368
56045	NDOT 4B-6	3/23/03 13:00	0.87	0.89	0.00	0.87	0.28	0.018	0.008	178.00	3/23/03 12:00	1985	1727	1767	2	1729	552	36	16	349389
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 13:00	2371	2845	1754	2	2847	898	87	44	493085
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 14:00	4621	5546	3420	5	5550	1752	169	85	961249
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 15:00	2302	2762	1703	2	2764	872	84	43	478728
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 16:00	1031	1237	763	1	1239	391	38	19	1214495
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 17:00	915	1098	677	1	1099	347	33	17	190344
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 18:00	723	868	535	1	869	274	26	13	150424
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 19:00	1245	1494	921	1	1495	472	45	23	258956
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 20:00	1441	1730	1067	1	1731	546	53	27	298927
	Average		1.53	0.59	0.00	1.53	0.48	0.055	0.029	240.00	3/23/03 21:00	2118	3241	1250	2	3243	1017	117	61	508437
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 22:00	1679	2014	1242	2	2016	636	61	31	349166
	Average		1.20	0.74	0.00	1.20	0.38	0.037	0.019	208.00	3/23/03 23:00	1152	1382	852	1	1383	437	42	21	239568
	Total											23417	4572	3521	4	4576	1450	122	60	842474
	EMC out											0.20	0.15	0.00	0.20	0.06	0.005	0.003		35.98

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (In) milligrams																	
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4	TSS	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations									
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	Interval	Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P
	Average		1.88	0.51	0.00	1.88	0.84	0.047	0.022	578.00	3/26/03 5:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56042	NDOT 4A-7	3/26/03 6:55	1.88	0.51	0.00	1.88	0.84	0.047	0.022	578.00	3/26/03 6:00	111	208	56	0	208	94	5	2	64178
56043	NDOT 4A-8	3/26/03 8:00	2.01	0.44	0.00	2.01	1.09	0.055	0.027	732.00	3/26/03 7:00	577	1004	329	1	1005	345	23	9	244724
	Average		1.88	0.51	0.00	1.88	0.84	0.047	0.022	578.00	3/26/03 8:00	4713	9472	2074	5	9477	5137	259	127	3449685
	Average		1.88	0.51	0.00	1.88	0.84	0.047	0.022	578.00	3/26/03 9:00	3660	6863	1848	4	6866	3087	172	79	2115510
	Average		1.88	0.51	0.00	1.88	0.84	0.047	0.022	578.00	3/26/03 10:00	2518	4721	1271	3	4723	2124	118	54	1455230
	Average		1.88	0.51	0.00	1.88	0.84	0.047	0.022	578.00	3/26/03 11:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total											11579	10477	2403	5	10482	5481	282	136	3694409
	EMC in											0.90	0.21	0.00	0.91	0.47	0.024	0.012		319

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (Out) milligrams																	
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4	TSS	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations									
			mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	mg/l	Time	Interval	Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P
	Average		1.46	0.64	0.00	1.46	0.39	0.060	0.031	151.00	3/26/03 5:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56046	NDOT 4B-7	3/26/03 6:55	1.46	0.64	0.00	1.46	0.39	0.060	0.031	151.00	3/26/03 6:00	111	162	71	0	162	43	7	3	16766
56047	NDOT 4B-8	3/26/03 8:00	1.53	0.64	0.00	1.53	0.46	0.047	0.022	180.00	3/26/03 7:00	577	883	369	1	884	263	27	13	103892
	Average		1.38	0.63	0.00	1.38	0.32	0.072	0.040	122.00	3/26/03 8:00	4713	6504	2969	5	6508	1494	339	189	574948
	Average		1.46	0.64	0.00	1.46	0.39	0.060	0.031	151.00	3/26/03 9:00	3660	5325	2324	5	5331	1415	218	113	552668
	Average		1.46	0.64	0.00	1.46	0.39	0.060	0.031	151.00	3/26/03 10:00	2518	3663	1599	4	3667	973	150	78	380173
	Average		1.46	0.64	0.00	1.46	0.39	0.060	0.031	151.00	3/26/03 11:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total											11579	7387	3338	6	7392	1757	366	201	678840
	EMC out											0.64	0.29	0.00	0.64	0.15	0.032	0.017		58.63

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek April 2, 2003 Loading

Stormceptor Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3 mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4 mg/l	TSS mg/l	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations	TKN Interval Liters	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
		Average	2.80	1.71	0.24	0.66	0.063	0.025	532.50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Average	2.80	1.71	0.24	0.66	0.063	0.025	532.50	368	1028	629	86	1114	244	23	9	195770
		Average	2.80	1.71	0.24	0.66	0.063	0.025	532.50	1349	3770	2306	317	4087	894	85	33	718198
		Average	2.80	1.71	0.24	0.66	0.063	0.025	532.50	599	1675	1025	141	1816	397	38	15	319174
		Average	2.80	1.71	0.24	0.66	0.063	0.025	532.50	499	1396	854	117	1513	331	32	12	265898
		Average	2.80	1.71	0.24	0.66	0.063	0.025	532.50	1170	3271	2001	275	3546	776	29	29	623188
56088	NDOT 4A-2	4/2/03 15:20	2.80	1.63	0.23	0.66	0.048	0.016	532.50	1411	3951	2300	325	4275	919	68	23	751329
		Average	2.80	1.71	0.24	0.66	0.063	0.025	532.50	429	1198	733	101	1299	284	27	11	228272
		Average	2.80	1.71	0.24	0.66	0.063	0.025	532.50	1136	3175	1942	267	3442	753	72	28	604834
		Average	2.80	1.79	0.24	0.68	0.079	0.033	532.50	646	1804	1156	155	1959	436	51	21	343771
56089	NDOT 4A-4	4/2/03 20:05	2.79	1.95	0.25	0.70	0.109	0.050	508.00	476	1329	929	119	1448	333	52	24	241904
		Average	2.64	1.91	0.24	0.67	0.112	0.050	532.50	272	719	519	65	785	183	30	13	145058
56090	NDOT 4A-5	4/2/03 21:10	2.49	1.86	0.23	0.64	0.114	0.049	557.00	177	442	330	41	482	114	20	9	98769
		Average	2.64	1.91	0.24	0.67	0.112	0.050	532.50	88	232	167	21	253	59	10	4	46707
		Total							8620	23988	14890	2030	26018	5722	582	230		4582892
									EMC in	2.78	1.73	0.24	3.02	0.66	0.067	0.027		532

Stormceptor Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations	TKN Interval Liters	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	368	463	210	13	477	132	14	6	66176
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	1349	1699	769	49	1749	484	53	21	242771
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	599	755	342	22	777	215	23	9	107890
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	499	629	285	18	647	179	19	8	89881
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	1170	1475	667	43	1517	420	46	18	210655
56091	NDOT 4B-2	4/2/03 15:20	1.15	0.52	0.01	0.32	0.055	0.027	128.00	1411	1623	734	13	1635	452	78	38	180601
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	429	540	244	16	556	154	17	7	77162
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	1136	1431	647	41	1473	407	44	18	204451
		Average	1.26	0.57	0.04	0.36	0.039	0.016	180.00	646	813	368	24	837	231	25	10	116204
56092	NDOT 4B-4	4/2/03 20:05	1.37	0.62	0.06	0.40	0.023	0.004	232.00	476	652	295	30	683	189	11	2	110476
		Average	1.41	0.65	0.08	0.39	0.032	0.008	222.00	272	384	177	22	406	107	9	2	60475
56093	NDOT 4B-5	4/2/03 21:10	1.45	0.68	0.10	0.39	0.040	0.012	212.00	177	257	121	18	275	69	7	2	37600
		Average	1.41	0.65	0.08	0.39	0.032	0.008	222.00	88	124	57	7	131	35	3	1	19472
		Total							8620	10846	4915	317	11163	3073	349	141		1523815
									EMC out	1.26	0.57	0.04	1.29	0.36	0.040	0.016		177

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek April 14-17, 2003 Loading  
Stormceptor Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Total Load (In) milligrams										
											Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations										
											Time	Interval	Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
	Average		1.70	0.24	0.03	1.73	0.98	0.021	0.014	721.33	4/14/03 12:00	0									
	Average		1.70	0.24	0.03	1.73	0.98	0.021	0.014	721.33	4/14/03 13:00	133	226	31	4	230	130	3	2	95995	
56190	NDOT4A-2	4/14/03 14:10	1.73	0.27	0.03	1.73	0.87	0.013	0.007	696.00	4/14/03 14:00	41	70	10	1	71	40	1	1	29809	
56191	NDOT4A-3	4/14/03 15:15	1.83	0.23	0.03	1.86	1.16	0.022	0.014	844.00	4/14/03 15:00	294	508	79	8	517	255	4	2	204549	
56192	NDOT4A-4	4/14/03 16:20	1.54	0.21	0.02	1.56	0.90	0.027	0.020	624.00	4/14/03 16:00	644	1178	148	20	1198	747	14	9	543386	
	Average		1.70	0.24	0.03	1.73	0.98	0.021	0.014	721.33	4/14/03 17:00	571	879	120	12	891	514	15	11	356109	
	Average		1.70	0.24	0.03	1.73	0.98	0.021	0.014	721.33	4/14/03 18:00	308	524	73	8	532	300	6	4	222191	
	Average		1.70	0.24	0.03	1.73	0.98	0.021	0.014	721.33	4/14/03 19:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total		1991	3386	461	53	3439	1985	43	29	1452040										
	EMC in		1.70	0.23	0.03	1.73	1.00	0.022	0.015	729.36											
													Total Load (In) milligrams								
													Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
	Average		0.96	0.16	0.02	0.98	0.56	0.014	0.009	408.00	4/15/03 13:00	0									
	Average		0.96	0.16	0.02	0.98	0.56	0.014	0.009	408.00	4/15/03 14:00	89	85	14	1	86	50	1	1	36151	
56193	NDOT4A-5	4/15/03 13:10	0.96	0.16	0.02	0.98	0.56	0.014	0.009	408.00	4/15/03 15:00	131	126	21	2	128	74	2	1	53544	
	Average		0.96	0.16	0.02	0.98	0.56	0.014	0.009	408.00	4/15/03 16:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total		220	211	35	3	214	124	3	2	89694										
	EMC in		0.96	0.16	0.02	0.98	0.56	0.014	0.009	408.00											
													Total Load (In) milligrams								
													Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
	Average		1.39	0.52	0.087	1.472	0.6535	0.03625	0.02325	435	4/16/03 17:00	0									
	Average		1.40	0.59	0.11	1.51	0.57	0.025	0.014	340.00	4/16/03 18:00	11	16	6	1	17	7	0	0	4893	
56194	NDOT4A-6	4/16/03 19:15	1.40	0.59	0.11	1.51	0.57	0.025	0.014	340.00	4/16/03 19:00	48	67	28	5	72	27	1	1	16299	
56195	NDOT4A-7	4/16/03 20:20	1.40	0.59	0.11	1.51	0.57	0.025	0.014	340.00	4/16/03 20:00	107	150	63	12	162	61	3	1	36424	
56196	NDOT4A-8	4/16/03 21:20	1.56	0.57	0.11	1.67	0.64	0.040	0.026	488.00	4/16/03 21:00	165	258	94	18	276	106	7	4	80688	
56197	NDOT4A-9	4/16/03 22:30	1.26	0.53	0.08	1.34	0.63	0.036	0.024	348.00	4/16/03 22:00	235	296	125	18	314	149	8	6	81758	
	Average		1.39	0.52	0.09	1.47	0.65	0.036	0.023	435.00	4/17/03 0:00	414	573	215	36	609	270	15	10	179987	
	Total		1337	1830	670	108	1938	895	50	32	600992										
	EMC in		1.37	0.50	0.08	1.45	0.67	0.037	0.024	449.63											
													Total Load (In) milligrams								
													Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
	Average		1.55	0.42	0.06	1.61	0.96	0.047	0.034	696.00	4/17/03 6:00	0									
	Average		1.55	0.42	0.06	1.61	0.96	0.047	0.034	696.00	4/17/03 7:00	15	23	6	1	24	14	1	1	10488	
56198	NDOT4A-10	4/17/03 6:40	1.55	0.42	0.06	1.61	0.96	0.047	0.034	696.00	4/17/03 8:00	42	65	18	3	68	40	2	1	29213	
	Average		1.55	0.42	0.06	1.61	0.96	0.047	0.034	696.00	4/17/03 9:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Average		1.55	0.42	0.06	1.61	0.96	0.047	0.034	696.00	4/17/03 12:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
56199	NDOT4A-11	4/17/03 12:55	3.76	0.40	0.07	3.83	2.90	0.032	0.019	2160.00	4/17/03 13:00	119	447	48	8	455	345	4	2	256713	
56200	NDOT4A-12	4/17/03 14:00	2.24	0.33	0.04	2.28	1.58	0.037	0.024	1100.00	4/17/03 14:00	168	376	55	7	384	266	6	4	184866	
	Average		3.00	0.37	0.06	3.06	2.24	0.035	0.022	1630.00	4/17/03 15:00	220	659	80	12	672	492	8	5	358296	
	Total		564	1571	207	32	1603	1157	20	13	839578										
	EMC in		2.79	0.37	0.06	2.84	2.05	0.04	0.02	1489.23											
													Total Load (Out) milligrams								
													Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
	Average		1.02	0.21	0.02	1.05	0.55	0.022	0.014	313.33	4/14/03 12:00	0									
	Average		1.02	0.21	0.02	1.05	0.55	0.022	0.014	313.33	4/14/03 13:00	133	136	28	3	139	73	3	2	41698	
56201	NDOT4B-2	4/14/03 14:10	0.81	0.26	0.02	0.83	0.36	0.017	0.009	152.00	4/14/03 14:00	41	42	9	1	43	23	1	1	12949	
56202	NDOT4B-3	4/14/03 15:15	1.12	0.19	0.03	1.15	0.64	0.023	0.015	376.00	4/14/03 15:00	294	238	76	7	245	105	5	3	44672	
56203	NDOT4B-4	4/14/03 16:20	1.14	0.17	0.02	1.16	0.65	0.026	0.018	412.00	4/14/03 16:00	644	721	122	20	741	411	15	10	242077	
	Average		1.02	0.21	0.02	1.05	0.55	0.022	0.014	313.33	4/14/03 17:00	571	651	97	10	660	372	15	10	235124	
	Total		1991	2103	395	48	2152	1153	45	29	673035										
	EMC out		1.06	0.20	0.02	1.08	0.58	0.023	0.015	338.07											
													Total Load (Out) milligrams								
													Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
	Average		0.71	0.19	0.00	0.71	0.33	0.023	0.016	164.00	4/15/03 13:00	0									
	Average		0.71	0.19	0.00	0.71	0.33	0.023	0.016	164.00	4/15/03 14:00	89	63	17	0	63	29	2	1	14531	
56204	NDOT4B-5	4/15/03 13:10	0.71	0.19	0.00	0.71	0.33	0.023	0.016	164.00	4/15/03 15:00	131	93	25	0	94	43	3	2	21522	
	Average		0.71	0.19	0.00	0.71	0.33	0.023	0.016	164.00	4/15/03 16:00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Total		220	156	42	1	157	73	5	4	36054										
	EMC out		0.71	0.19	0.00	0.71	0.33	0.023	0.016	164.00											
													Total Load (Out) milligrams								
													Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
	Average		1.03	0.3575	0.059	1.084	0.393	0.0405	0.0125	252	4/16/03 17:00	0									
	Average		1.03	0.3575	0.059	1.084	0.393	0.0405	0.0125	252	4/16/03 18:00	11	12	4	1	12	4	0	0	2835	
56205	NDOT4B-6	4/16/03 19:15	0.63	0.23	0.03	0.66	0.22	0.016	0.009	132.00	4/16/03 19:00	48	49	17	3	52	19	2	1	12080	
56206	NDOT4B-7	4/16/03 20:20	1.06	0.38	0.06	1.12	0.38	0.091	0.011	280.00	4/16/03 20:00	107	67	25	3	70	24	2	1	14141	
56207	NDOT4B-8	4/16/03 21:20	1.30	0.45	0.08	1.38	0.49	0.026	0.012	316.00	4/16/03 21:00	165	175	63	11	186	63	15	2	46296	
56208	NDOT4B-9	4/16/03 22:30	1.11	0.37	0.07	1.18	0.47	0.029	0.018	280.00	4/16/03 22:00	235	305	106	18	324	116	6	3	74240	
	Average		1.03	0.36	0.06	1.08	0.39	0.041	0.013	252.00	4/17/03 0:00	356	395	132	24	419	168	10	6	99759	
	Total		1337	1428	494	83	1511	557	52	18	353620										
	EMC out		1.07	0.37	0.06	1.13	0.42	0.039	0.013	264.56											
													Total Load (Out) milligrams								
													Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
	Average		0.84	0.33	0.06	0.90	0.32	0.027	0.017	184.00	4/17/03 6:00	0									
	Average		0.84	0.33																	



SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek May 3-4, 2003 Loading

Stormceptor Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Total Load (In) milligrams Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
											TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
											Interval Liters								
		5/3/03 22:00									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56433	NDOT 4A-5	5/3/03 23:35	1.78	0.34	0.066	1.85	1.18	0.019	0.008	952	764	1359	260	50	1410	901	15	6	727063
56434	NDOT 4A-6	5/4/03 0:45	1.17	0.31	0.16	1.33	0.65	0.023	0.013	412	291	517	99	19	536	343	6	2	276693
56435	NDOT 4A-7	5/4/03 1:50	1.02	0.30	0.11	1.13	0.47	0.030	0.019	268	1366	1598	423	219	1817	893	31	18	562760
56436	NDOT 4A-8	5/4/03 2:55	0.83	0.27	0.081	0.91	0.35	0.030	0.020	228	1284	1310	385	141	1451	597	39	24	344196
56437	NDOT 4A-9	5/4/03 3:55	0.83	0.30	0.085	0.92	0.31	0.024	0.015	208	598	496	161	48	545	208	18	12	136319
		5/4/03 5:00									299	248	90	25	273	92	7	4	62157
		5/4/03 6:00									8	6	2	1	7	2	0	0	1562
		5/4/03 7:00									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Total									5177	6007	1591	552	6559	3212	129	76	2228862
		EMC In									1.16	0.31	0.11	0.11	1.27	0.62	0.025	0.015	430.53

Stormceptor Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Total Load (Out) milligrams Average Concentration Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations								
											TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	
											Interval Liters								
		5/3/03 22:00									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56440	NDOT 4B-5	5/3/03 23:35	1.55	0.37	0.007	1.56	0.80	0.016	0.005	600	764	1184	283	5	1189	608	12	4	458233
56441	NDOT 4B-6	5/4/03 0:45	1.50	0.36	0.20	1.70	0.76	0.019	0.010	588	291	450	107	2	452	231	5	1	174323
56442	NDOT 4B-7	5/4/03 1:50	0.98	0.30	0.11	1.09	0.48	0.023	0.015	332	1366	2049	492	273	2322	1035	26	14	803163
56443	NDOT 4B-8	5/4/03 2:55	0.89	0.30	0.074	0.96	0.36	0.030	0.020	224	1284	1259	385	141	1400	613	30	19	426392
56444	NDOT 4B-9	5/4/03 3:55	0.73	0.23	0.09	0.82	0.31	0.025	0.017	200	598	532	179	44	576	213	18	12	133928
		5/4/03 5:00									299	218	69	27	245	93	7	5	59766
		5/4/03 6:00									8	5	2	1	6	2	0	0	1502
		5/4/03 7:00									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Total									5177	6112	1648	545	6657	2972	112	65	2170972
		EMC Out									1.18	0.32	0.11	0.11	1.29	0.57	0.022	0.013	419.34



SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek June 22, 2003 Loading

Stormceptor Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Sample Time	Total Load (In) milligrams																
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
57088	NDOT 4A-2	7/22/03 16:30	9.88	3.62	0.10	9.98	2.38	0.059	0.008	2000.00	6262	61870	22669	626	62497	14904	369	50	12524361
57089	NDOT 4A-3	7/22/03 17:35	7.03	3.53	0.16	7.19	1.53	0.469	0.346	1070.00	1551	10903	5475	248	11151	2373	727	537	1659516
											7813	72774	28144	874	73648	17277	1097	587	14183877
											EMC in	9.31	3.60	0.11	9.43	2.21	0.140	0.075	1815

Stormceptor Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (Out) milligrams																
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Average Concentr	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
57090	NDOT 4B-2	7/22/03 16:30	6.17	3.10	0.04	6.21	1.08	0.112	0.025	680.00	6262	38638	19413	257	38894	6763	701	157	4258283
57091	NDOT 4B-3	7/22/03 17:35	4.49	2.10	0.04	4.53	0.91	0.048	0.013	464.00	1551	6964	3257	54	7018	1405	74	20	719640
											7813	45601	22670	311	45912	8168	776	177	4977923
											EMC out	5.84	2.90	0.04	5.88	1.05	0.099	0.023	637

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek July 23, 2003 Loading

Stormceptor Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (In) milligrams																
			TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
57119	NDOT 4A-2	7/23/03 15:20	4.33	1.40	0.20	4.53	1.95	0.031	0.004	1470.00	6662	28848	9327	1332	30180	12992	207	27	9793621
57120	NDOT 4A-3	7/23/03 16:25	2.15	0.52	0.16	2.31	1.31	0.092	0.046	788.00	1982	4262	1031	317	4579	2597	182	91	1561914
											8644	33109	10358	1650	34759	15588	389	118	11355535
											EMC in	3.83	1.20	0.19	4.02	1.80	0.04	0.014	1314

Stormceptor Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (Out) milligrams																
			TKN mg/l	TKNsol mg/l	NO3-N mg/l	TN mg/l	TP mg/l	TPsol mg/l	OPO4-P mg/l	TSS mg/l	Interval Liters	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS
57121	NDOT 4B-2	7/23/03 15:20	4.10	1.43	0.02	4.12	1.85	0.034	0.006	1540.00	6662	27316	9527	133	27449	12325	227	40	10259984
57122	NDOT 4B-3	7/23/03 16:25	2.25	0.60	0.027	2.28	1.15	0.028	0.004	772.00	1982	4460	1189	54	4513	2279	55	8	1530200
											8644	31775	10716	187	31962	14605	282	48	11790184
											EMC out	3.68	1.24	0.02	3.70	1.69	0.03	0.006	1364

SR 28 at Secret Harbor Creek February 13, 2003 Loading  
Stormceptor Inflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (In) milligrams																			
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval Liters	Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS		
57180	NDOT 4A-2	Average	3.21	1.68	0.46	3.66	0.67	0.051	430.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		8/1/03 20:40	3.18	1.35	0.21	3.39	0.83	0.026	632.00	2113	6718	2852	444	7162	1751	55	36	12	308452			
		Average	3.21	1.68	0.46	3.66	0.67	0.051	430.00	1598	5122	2677	727	5850	1071	81	26	687245				
57181	NDOT 4A-3	Average	3.21	1.68	0.46	3.66	0.67	0.051	430.00	933	2989	1562	424	3413	625	47	15	401034				
		8/2/03 0:30	3.23	2.00	0.70	3.93	0.51	0.075	228.00	859	2752	1438	391	3142	575	43	14	369175				
		Average	3.21	1.68	0.46	3.66	0.67	0.051	430.00	1438	4644	2876	1007	5651	735	108	43	327838				
Total			EMC in											7657	24525	12607	3319	27843	5238	370	117	3428925
			EMC out											3.20	1.65	0.43	3.64	0.68	0.048	0.015	0.015	447.80

Stormceptor Outflow

Lab #	Sample Name	Time	Total Load (In) milligrams																			
			TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS	Interval Liters	Value Used for flow volumes without concentrations	TKN	TKNsol	NO3-N	TN	TP	TPsol	OPO4-P	TSS		
57182	NDOT 4B-2	Average	7.87	1.91	0.18	8.05	1.80	0.044	805.00	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		8/1/03 20:40	2.64	1.18	0.16	2.80	0.76	0.022	500.00	717	5645	1370	126	5771	1292	32	11	577451				
		Average	7.87	1.91	0.18	8.05	1.80	0.044	805.00	1598	12578	3053	280	12858	2878	70	26	1286587				
57183	NDOT 4B-3	Average	7.87	1.91	0.18	8.05	1.80	0.044	805.00	933	7340	1781	163	7503	1679	41	15	750772				
		8/2/03 0:30	13.10	2.64	0.19	13.29	2.84	0.066	1110.00	859	6757	1640	150	6907	1546	38	14	691131				
		Average	7.87	1.91	0.18	8.05	1.80	0.044	805.00	1438	18836	3796	273	19110	4084	95	40	1596053				
Total			EMC out											7657	56734	14133	1330	58064	13086	322	114	5958308
			EMC in											7.41	1.85	0.17	7.58	1.71	0.042	0.015	0.015	778.12

