

STATE OF NEVADA  
**STANDARD PLANS**  
FOR  
ROAD AND BRIDGE  
CONSTRUCTION



**1988  
REVISED**

**NEVADA**  
DEPARTMENT OF  
TRANSPORTATION



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

CARSON CITY, NEVADA 89712

# **STANDARD PLANS**

## **FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION**



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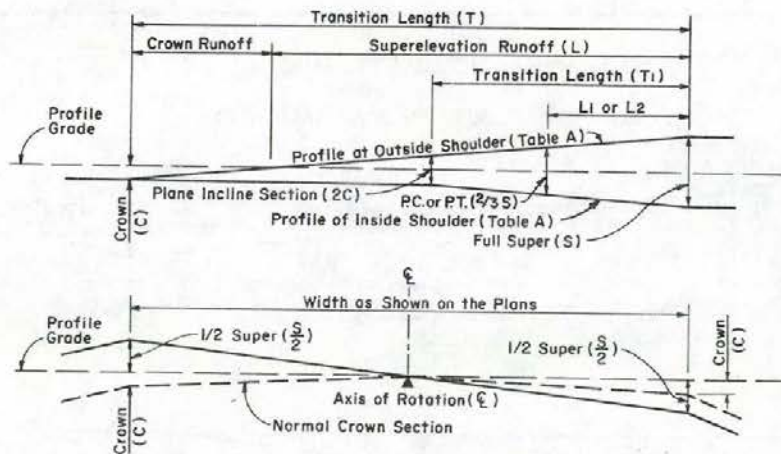
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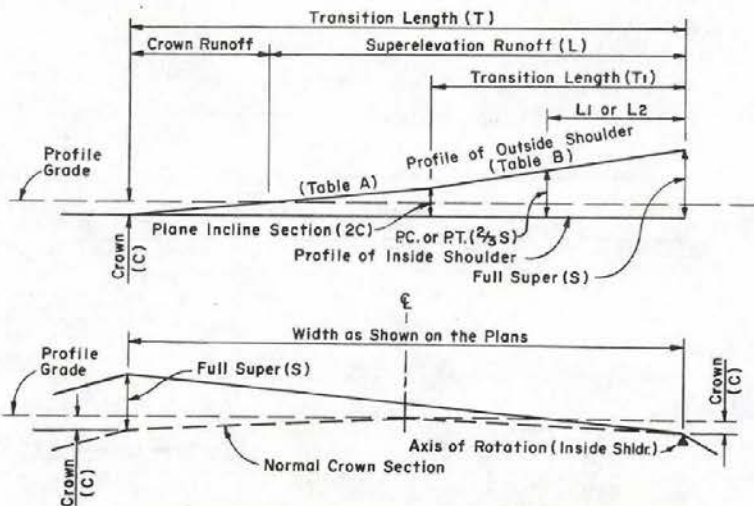


T A B L E   O F   C O N T E N T S  
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CASE NO. 1 — ROTATION ABOUT CENTER LINE



CASE NO. 2 — ROTATION ABOUT INSIDE SHOULDER

SUPERELEVATION TRANSITION

FORMULAE

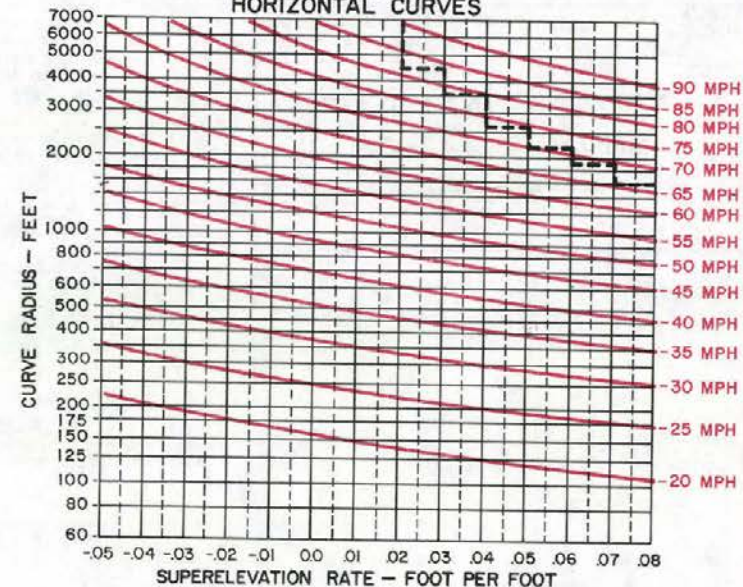
Rate of Easement TABLE A Ft. per Ft.	TABLE B Ft. per Ft.	Length in Feet
.004	.008	$T=250(\frac{S}{2}+C)$
.004	.008	$T=250(\frac{S}{2}-C)$
.004	.008	$L=125 S$
.004	.008	$L_1 = \frac{S}{.024}$
.004	—	$L_2 = T - 250(\frac{2}{3}S)$

WHERE:  
 S=FULL SUPERELEVATION (FT.)  
 C=CROWN (FT.)  
 T=TOTAL LENGTH OF TRANSITION  
 T<sub>1</sub>=TRANSITION LENGTH-PLANE INCLINE SECTION TO FULL SUPER.  
 L=TOTAL LENGTH OF SUPERELEVATION RUNOFF  
 L<sub>1</sub>=LENGTH FROM P.C. TO P.T. TO FULL SUPERELEVATION WHERE SUPER RATE IS .03 FT. PER FT. OR GREATER.  
 L<sub>2</sub>=LENGTH FROM P.C. OR P.T. TO FULL SUPERELEVATION WHERE SUPER RATE IS LESS THAN .03 FT. PER FT.

SPEED	FRICTION FACTOR
30	0.16
40	0.15
50	0.14
55	0.13 (INTERPOLATED)
60	0.12
70	0.10
80	0.08
90	0.06

- ALL CURVES SHALL BE SUPERELEVATED AS SHOWN UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS.
- THE AXIS OF ROTATION SHALL BE THE CENTER LINE OF THE ROADBED ON GRADES OF ONE PERCENT OR GREATER AND SHALL BE THE INSIDE SHOULDER ON GRADES FLATTER THAN ONE PERCENT.
- SUPERELEVATION MAY CAUSE DRAINAGE POCKETS WHERE EASEMENT OCCURS. DRAINAGE SHALL BE CHECKED AND POCKETS ELIMINATED BY CONSTRUCTING ROADWAY DITCHES TO GRADE, CHANGING THE AXIS OF ROTATION, OR, IN EXTREME CASES, BY INSTALLING PIPE CULVERTS.
- SHORT VERTICAL CURVES SHALL BE INSERTED BY EYE ADJUSTMENT OF STAKES AT BEGINNING AND END OF EASEMENT.
- WHEN THE TANGENT BETWEEN CURVES IS TOO SHORT TO PERMIT EASEMENT LENGTHS SHOWN, THE TRANSITION MAY BE EXTENDED ONTO THE CURVE OR THE EASEMENT LENGTH MAY BE DECREASED.

LIMITING SPEED ON HORIZONTAL CURVES



NOTE: BROKEN LINE INDICATES STANDARD SUPERELEVATION RATE. HIGHER VALUE AT STEPS IS THE PROPER SUPERELEVATION FOR INDICATED CURVE RADIUS.

DESIGN SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM RADIUS USING MAXIMUM SUPER. (.08) (FEET)	*MINIMUM RADIUS USING NORMAL CROWN (-2%) (FEET)
30	250	430
40	470	825
50	760	1400
55	965	1850
60	1200	2450
70	1825	4100
80	2700	7200

\*NORMAL CROWN MAY BE USED ON CITY STREETS WHERE SPEED IS CONTROLLED

$$E+F = \frac{0.067V^2}{R}$$

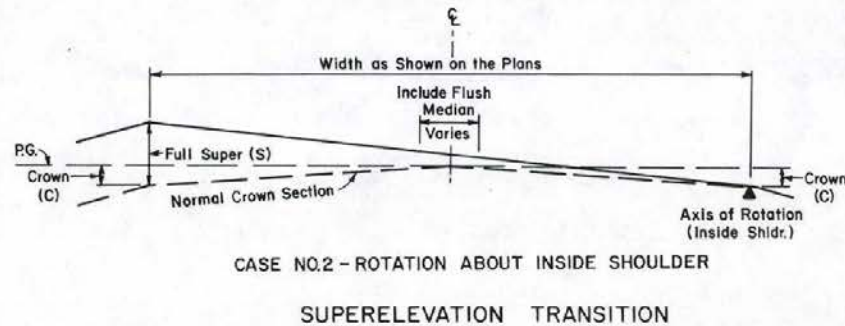
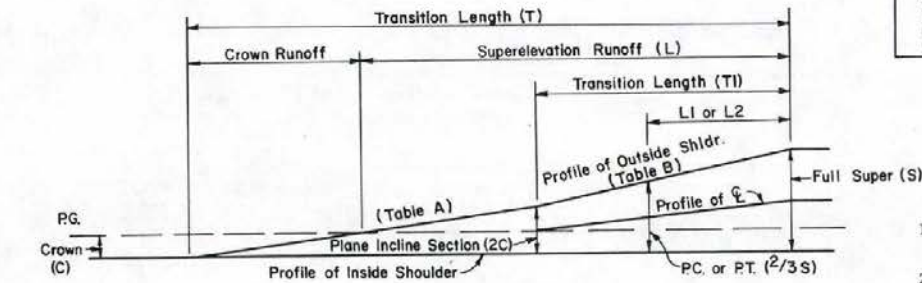
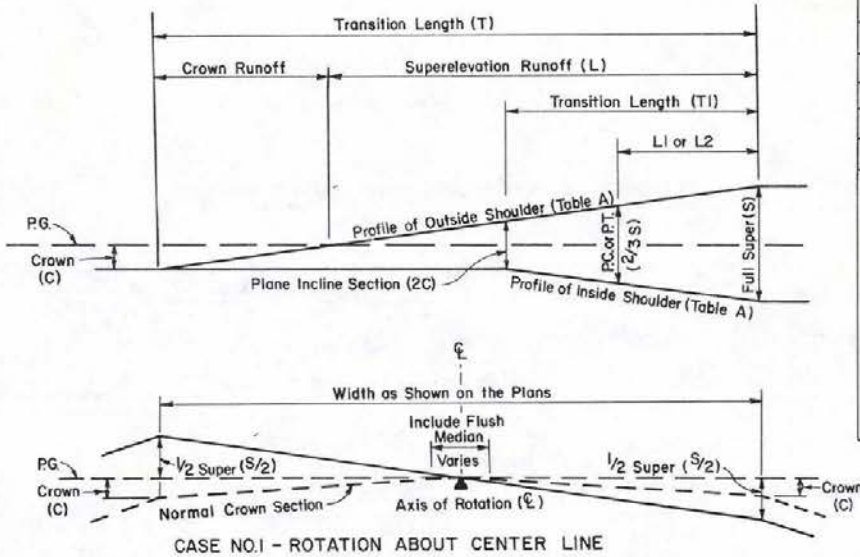
E=SUPERELEVATION  
 F=FRICTION FACTOR  
 V=SPEED IN MILES PER HOUR  
 R=RADIUS IN FEET

STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SUPERELEVATION  
 2-LANE

ADOPTED: 1/79  
 REVISION: 2-11/86  
 R-SI.1-(000)





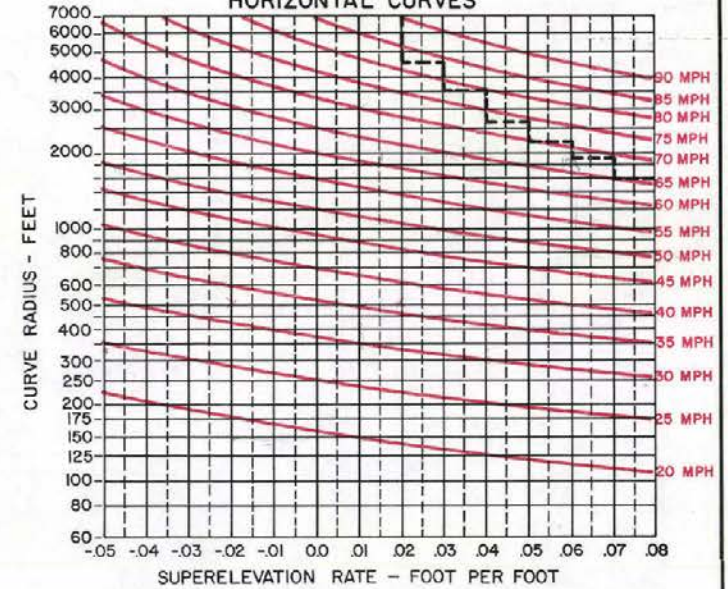
**FORMULAE**

Rate of Easement		Length in Feet
TABLE A ft per ft	TABLE B ft. per ft.	
.005	.01	$T = 200 (\frac{S}{2} + C)$
.005	.01	$T_1 = 200 (\frac{S}{2} - C)$
.005	.01	$L = 100 S$
.005	.01	$L_1 = \frac{S}{.03}$
.005	-	$L_2 = T - 200 (\frac{2}{3} S)$

WHERE:  
 S=FULL SUPERELEVATION (FT.)  
 C=CROWN (FT.)  
 T=TOTAL LENGTH OF TRANSITION  
 T<sub>1</sub>=TRANSITION LENGTH-PLANE INCLINE SECTION TO FULL SUPER.  
 L=TOTAL LENGTH OF SUPERELEVATION RUNOFF.  
 L<sub>1</sub>=LENGTH FROM P.C. OR P.T. TO FULL SUPERELEVATION WHERE SUPER RATE IS .03 FT. PER FT. OR GREATER.  
 L<sub>2</sub>=LENGTH FROM P.C. OR P.T. TO FULL SUPERELEVATION WHERE SUPER RATE IS LESS THAN .03 FT. PER FT.

SPEED	FRICTION FACTOR
30	0.16
40	0.15
50	0.14
55	0.13 (INTERPOLATED)
60	0.12
70	0.10
80	0.08
90	0.06

**LIMITING SPEED ON HORIZONTAL CURVES**



NOTE: BROKEN LINE INDICATES STANDARD SUPERELEVATION RATE. HIGHER VALUE AT STEPS IS THE PROPER SUPERELEVATION FOR INDICATED CURVE RADIUS.

DESIGN SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM RADIUS USING MAXIMUM SUPER. (.08) (FEET)	*MINIMUM RADIUS USING NORMAL CROWN (-2%) (FEET)
30	250	430
40	470	825
50	760	1400
55	965	1850
60	1200	2450
70	1825	4100
80	2700	7200

\*NORMAL CROWN MAY BE USED ON CITY STREETS WHERE SPEED IS CONTROLLED

1. ALL CURVES SHALL BE SUPERELEVATED AS SHOWN UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS.
2. THE AXIS OF ROTATION SHALL BE THE CENTER LINE OF THE ROADWAY ON GRADES OF ONE PERCENT OR GREATER AND SHALL BE THE INSIDE SHOULDER ON GRADES FLATTER THAN ONE PERCENT.
3. SUPERELEVATION MAY CAUSE DRAINAGE POCKETS WHERE EASEMENT OCCURS. DRAINAGE SHALL BE CHECKED AND POCKETS ELIMINATED BY CONSTRUCTING ROADWAY DITCHES TO GRADE, CHANGING THE AXIS OF ROTATION, OR, IN EXTREME CASES, BY INSTALLING PIPE CULVERTS.
4. SHORT VERTICAL CURVES SHALL BE INSERTED BY EYE ADJUSTMENT OF STAKES AT BEGINNING AND END OF EASEMENT.
5. WHEN THE TANGENT BETWEEN CURVES IS TOO SHORT TO PERMIT EASEMENT LENGTHS SHOWN, THE TRANSITION MAY BE EXTENDED ONTO THE CURVE OR THE EASEMENT LENGTH MAY BE DECREASED.

$$E+F = \frac{0.067V^2}{R}$$

E=SUPERELEVATION  
 F=FRICTION FACTOR  
 V=SPEED IN MILES PER HOUR  
 R=RADIUS IN FEET

STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**SUPERELEVATION  
 MULTI-LANE, UNDIVIDED**

ADOPTED 1/79 REVISION 4-11/86  
 R-SI.2-(000)  
 CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.



DESIGN SPEED (MPH)	MINIMUM RADIUS USING MAXIMUM SUPER. (.08) (FEET)	*MINIMUM RADIUS USING NORMAL CROWN (-2%) (FEET)
30	250	430
40	470	825
50	760	1400
55	965	1850
60	1200	2450
70	1825	4100
80	2700	7200

\*NORMAL CROWN MAY BE USED ON CITY STREETS WHERE SPEED IS CONTROLLED

FORMULAE

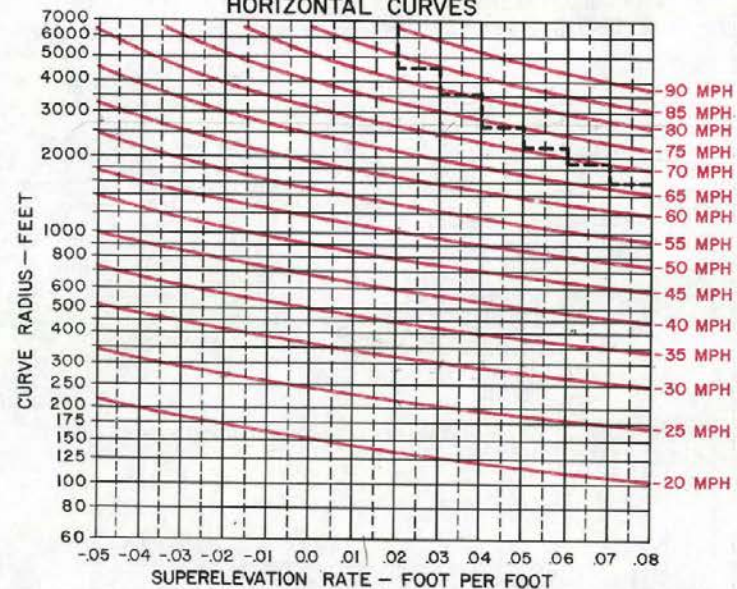
WHERE:			
S	FULL SUPERELEVATION (FT.)		
C <sub>1</sub> & C <sub>2</sub>	CROWN (FT.)		
T	TOTAL LENGTH OF TRANSITION		
T <sub>1</sub>	TOTAL LENGTH OF TRANSITION AND SUPERELEVATION RUNOFF		
L	TOTAL LENGTH OF SUPERELEVATION RUNOFF		
L <sub>1</sub>	LENGTH FROM P.C. OR P.T. TO FULL SUPERELEVATION		

OUTSIDE LANE		INSIDE LANE	
Rate of Easement	Length in Feet	Rate of Easement	Length in Feet
.005	T=200(S+C1)	.005	T1=200(S-C2)
.005	L=200S	.005	L1= $\frac{S-C2}{.015}$
.005	L1= $\frac{S}{.015}$		

GENERAL NOTES

- ALL CURVES SHALL BE SUPERELEVATED AS SHOWN UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS.
- SUPERELEVATION MAY CAUSE DRAINAGE POCKETS WHERE EASEMENT OCCURS. DRAINAGE SHALL BE CHECKED AND POCKETS ELIMINATED BY CONSTRUCTING ROADWAY DITCHES TO GRADE, CHANGING THE AXIS OF ROTATION, OR, IN EXTREME CASES, BY INSTALLING PIPE CULVERTS.
- SHORT VERTICAL CURVES SHALL BE INSERTED BY EYE ADJUSTMENT OF STAKES AT BEGINNING AND END OF EASEMENT.
- WHEN THE TANGENT BETWEEN CURVES IS TOO SHORT TO PERMIT EASEMENT LENGTHS SHOWN, THE TRANSITION MAY BE EXTENDED ONTO THE CURVE OR THE EASEMENT LENGTH MAY BE DECREASED.

LIMITING SPEED ON HORIZONTAL CURVES

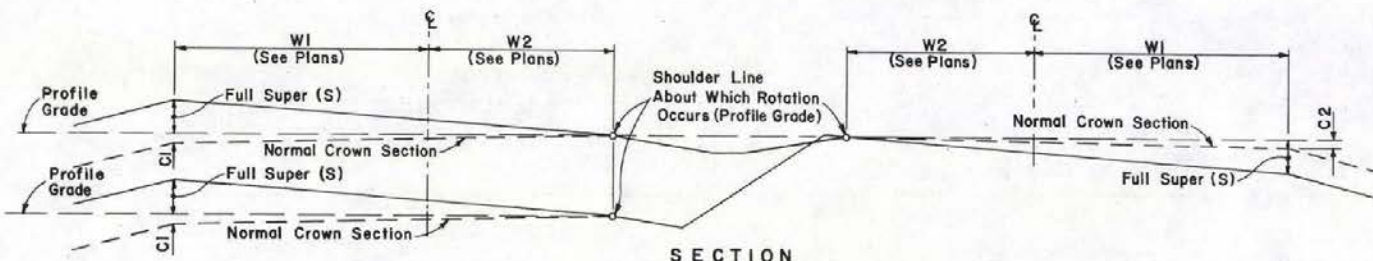
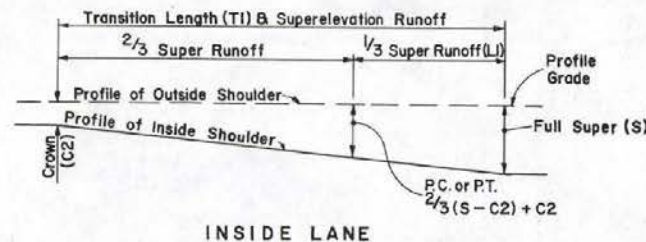
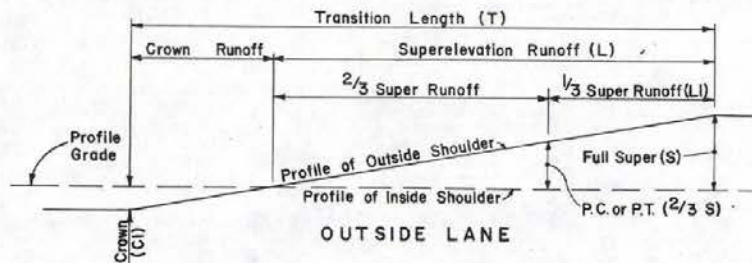


NOTE: BROKEN LINE INDICATES STANDARD SUPERELEVATION RATE. HIGHER VALUE AT STEPS IS THE PROPER SUPERELEVATION FOR INDICATED CURVE RADIUS.

$$E + F = \frac{0.067V^2}{R}$$

E = SUPERELEVATION  
F = FRICTION FACTOR  
V = SPEED IN MILES PER HOUR  
R = RADIUS IN FEET

SPEED	FRICTION FACTOR
30	0.16
40	0.15
50	0.14
55	0.13 (INTERPOLATED)
60	0.12
70	0.10
80	0.08
90	0.06



SECTION SUPERELEVATION TRANSITION

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**SUPERELEVATION  
MULTI-LANE, DIVIDED**

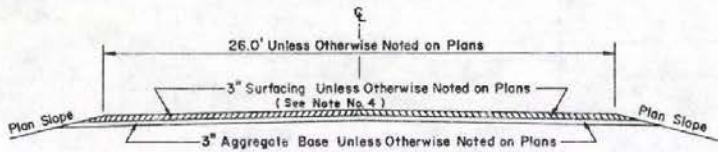
ADOPTED 1/79 REVISION 2-11/86

R-SI.3-(000)

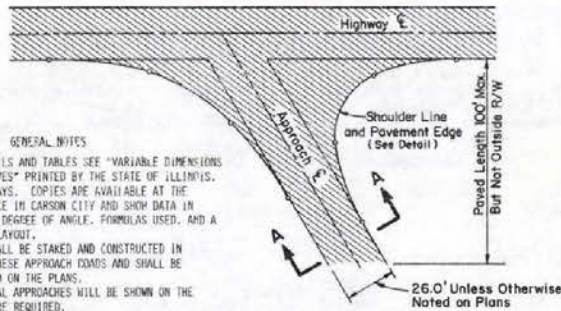
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R3

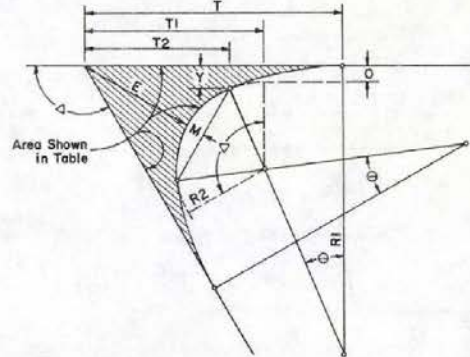




SECTION A-A



PLAN



DETAIL OF PAVEMENT EDGE

TYPE I APPROACH

GENERAL NOTES

- 1 - FOR COMPLETE DETAILS AND TABLES SEE "VARIABLE DIMENSIONS OF 3-CENTERED CURVES" PRINTED BY THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS. COPIES ARE AVAILABLE AT THE HEADQUARTERS OFFICE IN CARSON CITY AND SHOW DATA IN INCREMENTS OF ONE DEGREE OF ANGLE. FORMULAS USED, AND A METHOD FOR FIELD LAYOUT.
- 2 - ALL APPROACHES SHALL BE STAKED AND CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE APPROACH DIMENSIONS AND SHALL BE THE TYPE SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS.
- 3 - DETAILS FOR SPECIAL APPROACHES WILL BE SHOWN ON THE PLANS WHEN THEY ARE REQUIRED.
- 4 - PAVED APPROACHES SHALL HAVE A SEAL COAT UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

DIMENSIONS FOR 3-CENTERED CURVES

TYPE 1-P APPROACH (PASSENGER)

DEGREE	ANGLE	R1	R2	D	Y	T2	T1	T	E	M	AREA*	AREA*
DEGREE	DEGREE				LENGTH IN FEET							
60	13°15.66'	100	25	2.0	2.67	9.86	15.59	57.79	6.18	1.06	108.9	12.1
70	13°15.66'	100	25	2.0	2.67	13.17	18.91	36.11	7.96	1.78	143.8	16.0
80	13°15.66'	100	25	2.0	2.67	16.32	22.66	39.86	10.25	2.67	190.5	21.2
90	14°21.72'	100	20	2.5	3.13	17.94	22.50	42.30	11.82	2.79	216.6	24.1
100	14°21.72'	100	20	2.5	3.13	21.85	26.87	46.66	15.00	3.75	276.0	31.0
110	14°21.72'	100	20	2.5	3.13	27.17	32.13	51.98	19.25	4.82	363.5	40.4
120	12°50.34'	100	20	2.0	2.50	33.66	38.11	55.88	24.00	6.40	437.0	48.6

TYPE 1-SU APPROACH (SINGLE UNIT)

DEGREE	ANGLE	R1	R2	D	Y	T2	T1	T	E	M	AREA*	AREA*
DEGREE	DEGREE				LENGTH IN FEET							
60	13°15.66'	120	45	2.0	3.20	16.62	27.14	44.54	9.27	1.91	274.0	24.9
70	13°15.66'	120	45	2.0	3.20	22.59	32.91	50.11	12.38	3.20	318.7	35.4
80	13°15.66'	120	45	2.0	3.20	29.12	39.44	56.64	16.35	4.61	448.8	49.9
90	12°50.34'	100	40	3.0	3.00	35.11	42.00	59.78	19.40	6.14	519.0	57.7
100	12°50.34'	100	35	3.0	4.62	34.78	45.29	64.81	24.12	5.49	669.1	74.3
110	12°50.34'	100	35	3.0	4.62	43.76	54.27	73.79	31.25	7.24	903.6	100.4
120	21°47.22'	100	30	5.0	7.14	49.49	60.62	86.60	40.00	6.43	1226.4	136.3

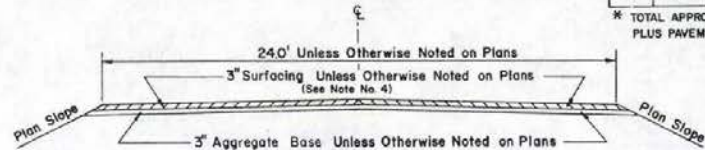
TYPE 1-C43 APPROACH (SEMI-TRAILER COMBINATION - INTERMEDIATE)

DEGREE	ANGLE	R1	R2	D	Y	T2	T1	T	E	M	AREA*	AREA*
DEGREE	DEGREE				LENGTH IN FEET							
60	18°47.82'	120	45	4.0	6.40	15.79	28.29	52.46	11.58	0.82	350.0	38.9
70	18°47.82'	120	45	4.0	6.40	19.81	34.31	58.48	14.82	1.79	468.5	52.1
80	18°47.82'	120	45	4.0	6.40	26.62	41.12	65.28	18.97	3.05	625.2	69.5
90	20°21.84'	120	40	5.0	7.50	31.08	45.00	72.84	23.64	3.64	812.4	90.3
100	22°37.20'	100	35	5.0	7.69	34.21	47.67	72.67	27.23	3.92	873.5	97.1
110	22°37.20'	100	35	5.0	7.69	45.66	57.13	82.15	34.74	5.44	1144.8	127.2
120	22°51.84'	100	30	5.5	7.86	49.83	61.40	88.65	41.00	6.08	1294.3	143.8

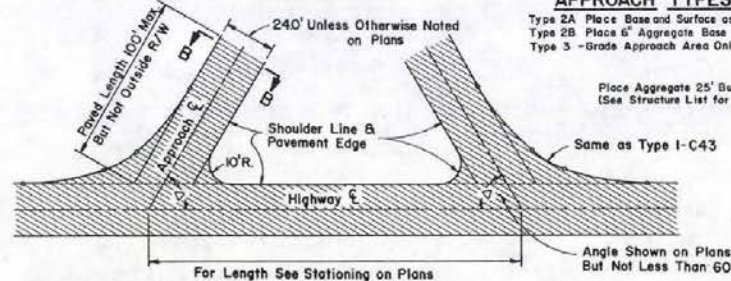
TYPE 1-C50 APPROACH (SEMI-TRAILER COMBINATION - LARGE)

DEGREE	ANGLE	R1	R2	D	Y	T2	T1	T	E	M	AREA*	AREA*
DEGREE	DEGREE				LENGTH IN FEET							
60	13°35.40'	200	75	3.5	5.69	27.70	45.32	74.70	15.64	3.05	639.1	71.0
70	19°05.16'	150	50	5.5	8.25	27.51	38.86	71.57	17.75	1.92	686.9	76.3
80	19°05.16'	150	50	5.5	8.25	30.22	46.57	79.28	22.45	5.29	806.6	99.6
90	18°11.70'	150	50	5.0	7.50	39.39	55.00	86.23	27.78	5.57	1111.4	123.5
100	19°47.70'	150	40	6.5	8.86	41.87	55.42	92.67	32.34	5.43	1200.0	142.2
110	19°47.70'	150	40	6.5	8.86	52.86	66.41	103.66	41.07	7.32	1651.5	183.5
120	23°24.90'	120	35	7.0	9.88	58.84	72.75	106.53	49.00	6.30	1860.4	206.7

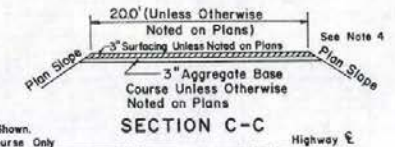
\* TOTAL APPROACH AREA EQUALS AREA SHOWN IN TABLE FOR Δ PLUS AREA SHOWN FOR 180° MINUS Δ PLUS PAVEMENT AREA FOR RECTANGULAR PORTION OF APPROACH.



SECTION B-B



SERVICE TYPE APPROACH



TYPE 2 & 3 APPROACHES

APPROACH TYPES

- Type 2A - Place Base and Surface as Shown.
- Type 2B - Place 6" Aggregate Base Course Only
- Type 3 - Grade Approach Area Only

Place Aggregate 25' But Not Outside R/W (See Structure List for Length)



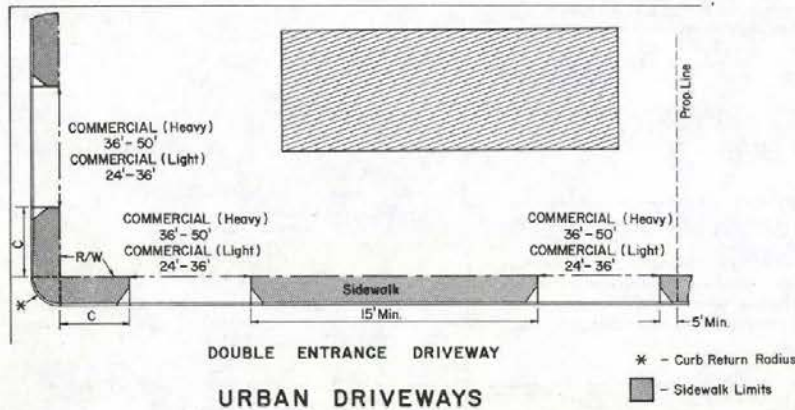
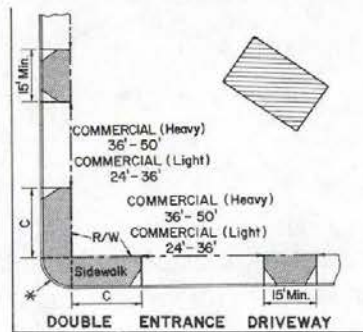
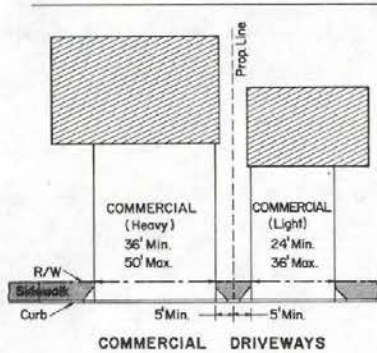
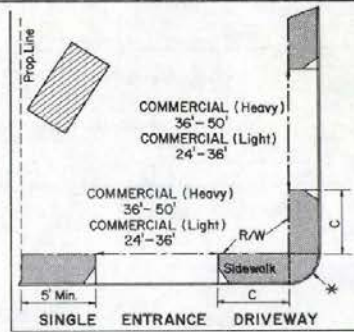
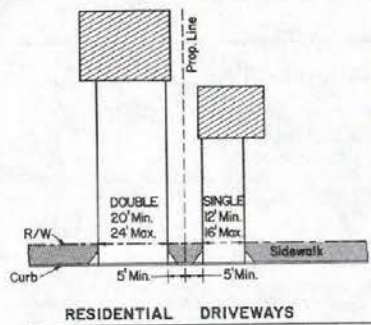
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**TYPES 1, 2 AND 3  
APPROACH ROADS**

R-S21-(000)  
ADOPTED 8/69 REVISION 5-9/82

Chief Road Design Engr.



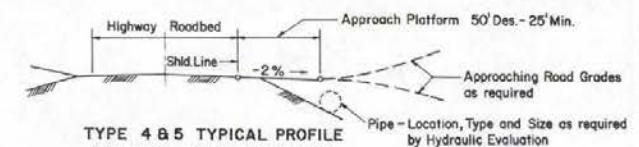
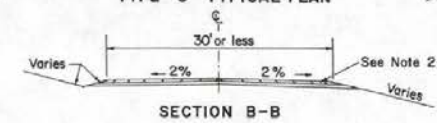
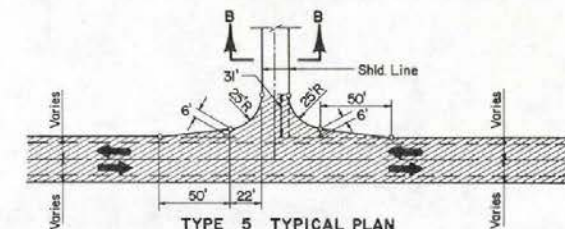
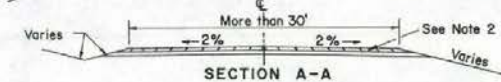
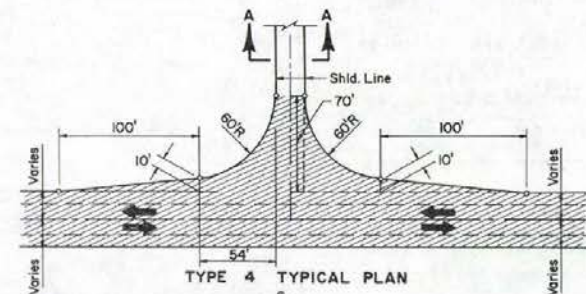


**MINIMUM CORNER CLEARANCE (C)**

CURB RADIUS	CLEARANCE (C)
UNDER 25'	10'
25' TO 60'	5'
OVER 60'	0'

1. REFER TO STANDARD SHEET R-S-1.1 FOR DESIGN AND TYPES OF CURB AND GUTTER AND DRIVEWAYS.

\* FOR DESIRABLE CORNER CLEARANCE, CURB RADIUS SHALL BE CHECKED WITH TURNING TEMPLATE FOR THE DESIGN VEHICLE.



**TYPE 4 AND 5 APPROACHES**

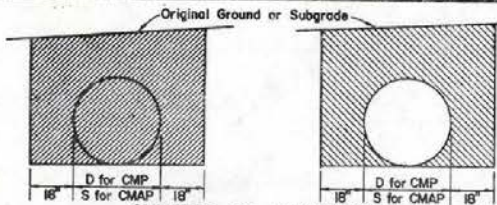
- REFER TO STANDARD SHEET R-S-2.1 FOR TYPE 1, 2 AND 3 APPROACH DESIGN.
- MINIMUM DEPTH OR BASE AND SURFACE SHALL BE 4 INCHES AND 5 INCHES RESPECTIVELY. THICKER LIFTS SHALL BE SHOWN IN THE PLANS.
- APPROACHES TO BE PAVED TO THE THROAT OR RIGHT-OF-WAY, WHICHEVER OCCURS FIRST, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS.
- APPROACHES MAY REQUIRE THE STANDARD STOP SIGNS AND STOP BARS AS DIRECTED BY ENGINEER.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

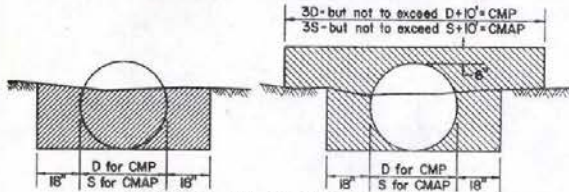
**TYPE 4 AND TYPE 5  
APPROACH ROAD-URBAN  
DRIVEWAY LOCATION DETAILS**

R-52.2 (000)  
ADOPTED: 6/75 REVISION: 3/78  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

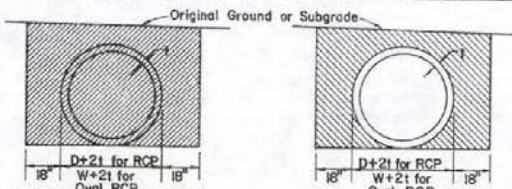




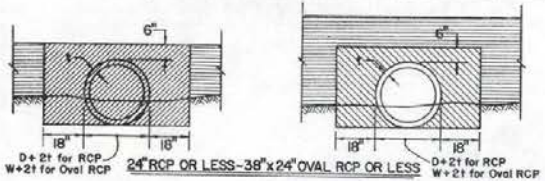
**CULVERT IN EXCAVATION**  
Excavation Depth is Less than 5 feet



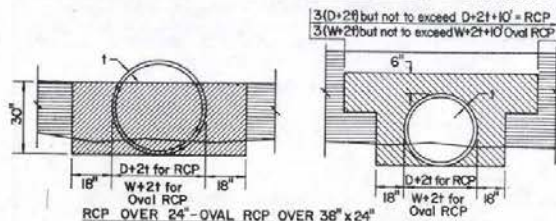
**CULVERT IN EMBANKMENT**  
CMP OR CMAP CULVERTS



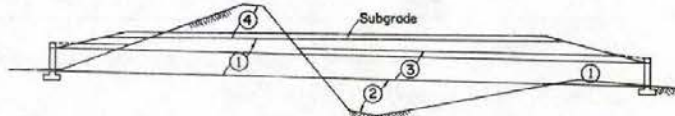
**CONCRETE PIPE CULVERT IN EXCAVATION**  
All RCP and Oval RCP sizes  
Excavation Depth is Less than 5 feet



**CONCRETE PIPE CULVERT IN EMBANKMENT (METHOD A)**

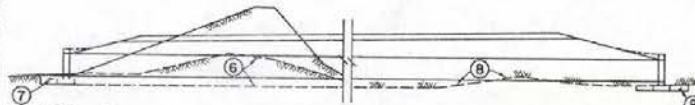


**CONCRETE PIPE CULVERT IN EMBANKMENT (METHOD A)**



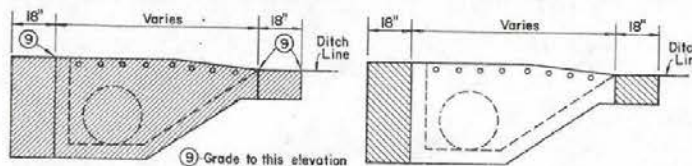
- ①-Structure Excavation and Backfill in excavation to be paid below subgrade and within designated limits.
- ②-Embankment to be constructed to flowline prior to installation.
- ③-Backfill in embankment to be paid from flowline to the designated maximum limits.
- ④-Roadway Excavation to be paid to subgrade.

**CULVERT INSTALLATION IN ROUGH TERRAIN**



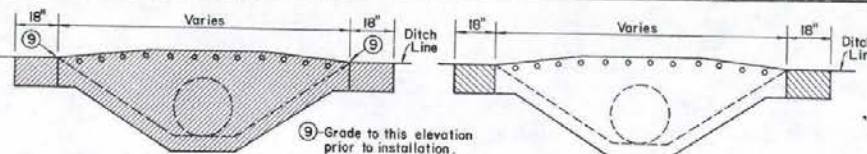
- ⑥-CMP or RCP-When the pipe is laid in a trench in rock, hard clay, shale or other hard material, the unsuitable material shall be removed to a depth of not less than 6" for RCP & 12" for CMP below the bottom of the pipe grade and the trench backfilled with suitable material. In no place shall the pipe be laid directly on unsuitable material.
- ⑦-No additional excavation is necessary under headwalls when rock or other hard material is encountered.
- ⑧-When a firm foundation is not encountered, all soft, spongy or other unsuitable material under the culvert shall be removed, and the space filled with Foundation Fill. (Depth of Foundation Fill as indicated on the plans or ordered by the Engineer, but not less than 1'-6").

**CULVERT INSTALLATION WITH UNSUITABLE FOUNDATIONS**



- ⑨-Grade to this elevation prior to installation.

**TYPE 7 DROP INLET**

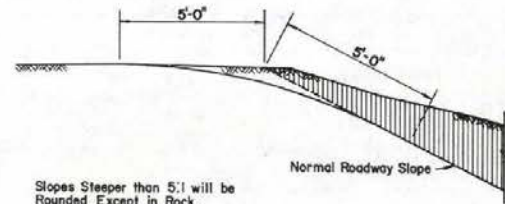


- ⑨-Grade to this elevation prior to installation.

**TYPE 8 DROP INLET**

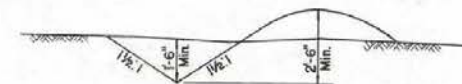
**LEGEND**

	STRUCTURE EXCAVATION		ROADWAY EXCAVATION		DRAINAGE EXCAVATION
	GRANULAR BACKFILL		CHANNEL EXCAVATION		ROADWAY EMBANKMENT



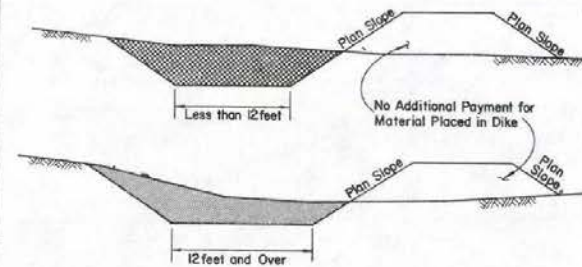
Slopes Steeper than 5:1 will be Rounded Except in Rock.

**ROUNDED OR TRANSITION SLOPES**



Dike Material Placed on the Downhill side Is Included in the Price for Ditching.

**V-TYPE DITCH AND DIKE**



**FLAT BOTTOM DITCH EXCAVATION**

**GENERAL NOTES**

1. Excavation for Multiple Pipes, or RCB Installations Exceeding 12 feet in Width Will Be Paid as Channel or Roadway Excavation.

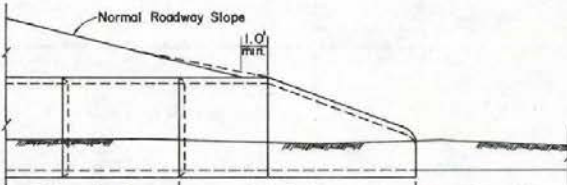
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**STRUCTURE EXCAVATION & BACKFILL**  
(METHOD OF MEASUREMENT)

R-1.1-(206,207)  
ADOPTED: 8/69 REVISION 4-8/82

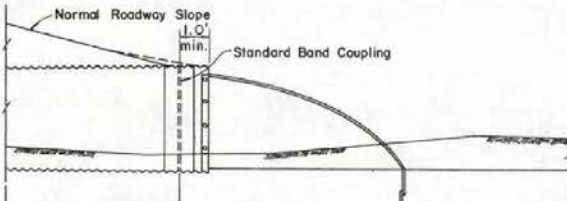
Chief Road Design Engineer





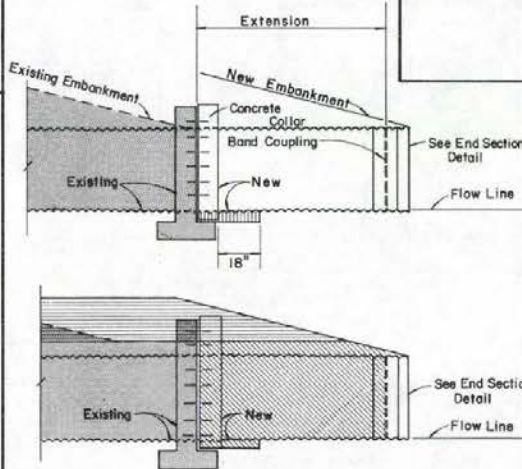
Culvert Length      End Section      Inlet or Outlet Ditch  
 Limit of payment for pipe, Structure excavation and backfill (Classification and backfill) (See Sheet R-1.1.) included in price paid for end section payment as specified)

**PRECAST CONCRETE END SECTIONS**

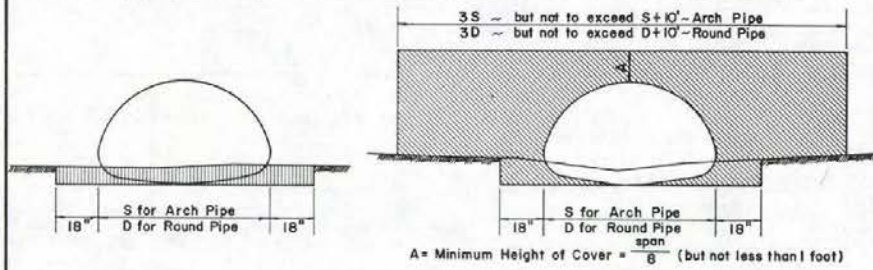


Culvert Length      End Section      Inlet or Outlet Ditch  
 Limit of payment for pipe, Structure excavation and backfill (Classification and backfill) (See Sheet R-1.1.) included in price paid for end section payment as specified) (For all sizes and types specified)

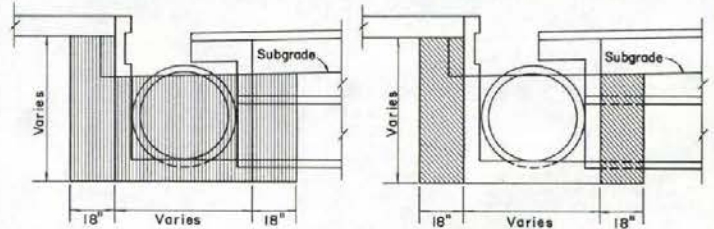
**PREFABRICATED METAL END SECTION**  
 (Type 3 Connection)



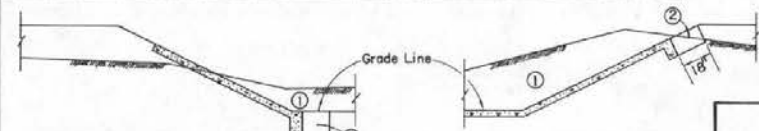
**CULVERT EXTENSION OF EXISTING HEADWALL**  
 (SEE SHEET R-2.1.1)



**STRUCTURAL PLATE PIPE**



**DROP INLETS IN EXCAVATION**  
 (Type 3 Drop Inlet Illustrated)



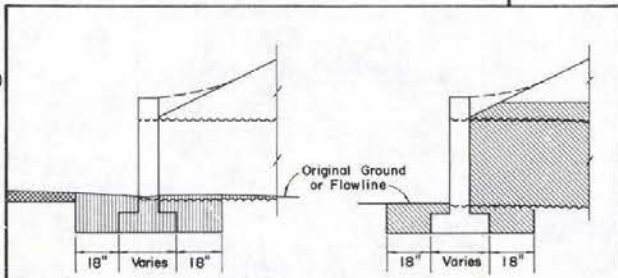
**SLOPE PAVEMENT WITH CUTOFF WALL**  
 (Width and Depth to be specified)

**CHANNEL LINING**  
 (Width and Depth to be specified)

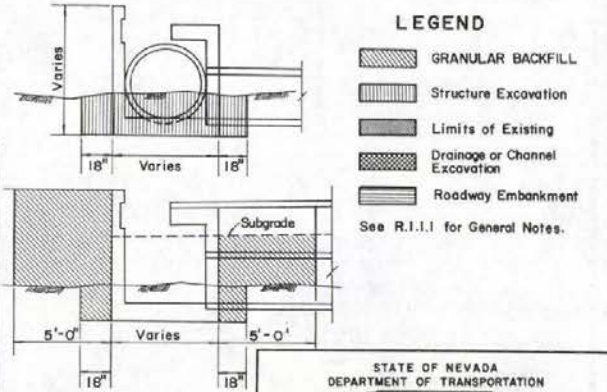
- ① Roadway, Channel Excavation, or Drainage Excavation.
- ② Payment for backfill and structure excavation to be included in price paid for slope paving or channel lining.

**CONCRETE APRON**  
 (Width and Depth to be specified)

**CHANNEL LINING AND SLOPE PAVEMENT**



**CULVERT HEADWALLS**



**DROP INLETS IN EMBANKMENT**  
 (Type 3 Drop Inlet Illustrated)

- LEGEND**
- GRANULAR BACKFILL
  - Structure Excavation
  - Limits of Existing
  - Drainage or Channel Excavation
  - Roadway Embankment
- See R-1.1.1 for General Notes.

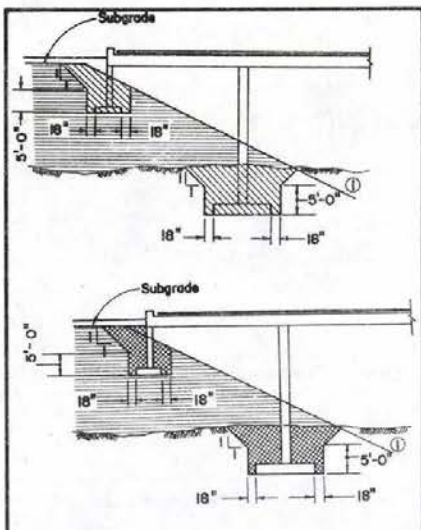
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL**  
 (METHOD OF MEASUREMENT)

R-1.1.2-(206,207)  
 ADOPTED: 6/69 REVISION: 8-11/82  
 Chief Road Design Engr.

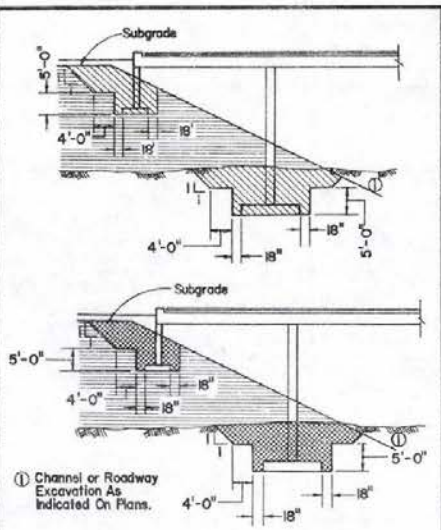
R-7



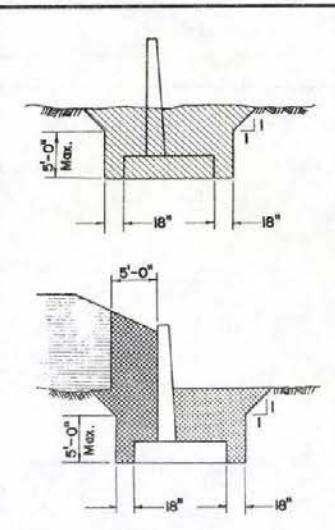
R-8



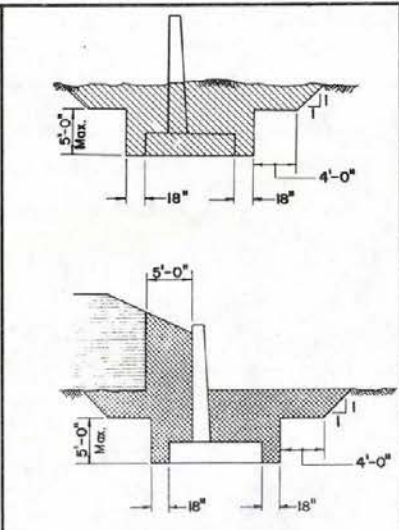
**OPEN ABUTMENT BRIDGES WITH SPREAD FOOTING**  
FOOTING WIDTH IS 6 FEET OR LESS



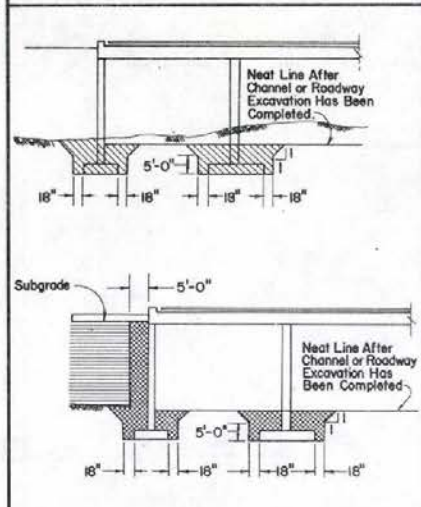
**OPEN ABUTMENT BRIDGES WITH SPREAD FOOTING**  
FOOTING WIDTH IS GREATER THAN 6 FEET



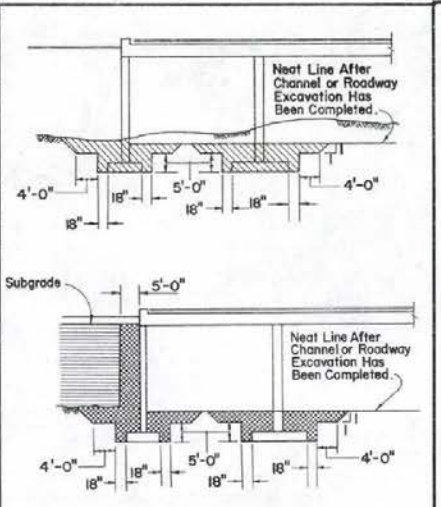
**RETAINING WALLS**  
FOOTING WIDTH IS 6 FEET OR LESS



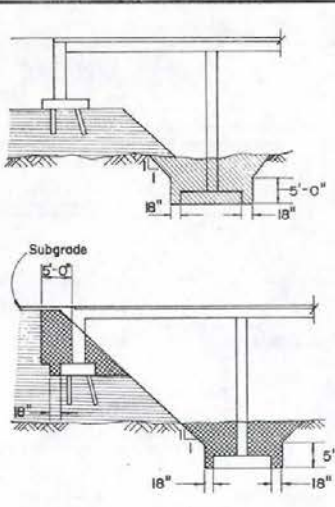
**RETAINING WALLS**  
FOOTING WIDTH IS GREATER THAN 6 FEET



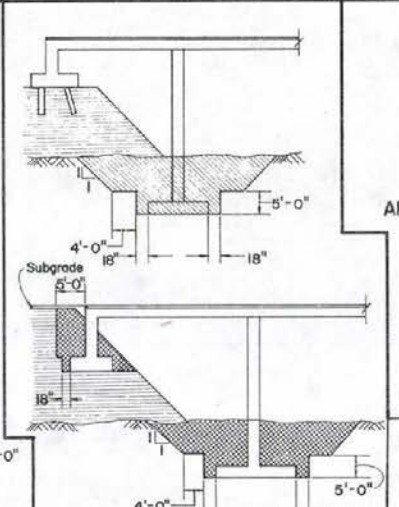
**CLOSED ABUTMENT BRIDGES**  
FOOTING WIDTH IS LESS THAN 6 FEET



**CLOSED ABUTMENT BRIDGES**  
FOOTING WIDTH IS GREATER THAN 6 FEET



**OPEN ABUTMENT BRIDGES ON PILES**  
FOOTING WIDTH IS LESS THAN 6 FEET



**OPEN ABUTMENT BRIDGES ON PILES**  
FOOTING WIDTH IS GREATER THAN 6 FEET

**GENERAL NOTES**

1. TRENCHES MORE THAN 5 FEET DEEP SHALL BE SHORED, LAID BACK TO AT LEAST THE ANGLE OF REPOSE FOR EXISTING FIELD CONDITIONS. ON SOME OTHER MEANS OF PROTECTION SHALL BE PROVIDED.
2. IF HAZARDOUS FIELD CONDITIONS INDICATE GROUND MOVEMENT MAY BE EXPECTED, TRENCHES LESS THAN 5 FEET DEEP SHALL ALSO BE PROTECTED AS INDICATED IN NOTE 1.
3. FOR THE PURPOSE OF PAYMENT, STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL QUANTITIES ARE BASED ON THESE STANDARD DRAWINGS AND NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE.
4. IF SHORING IS USED, PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL BASED ON THESE STANDARD DRAWINGS AND NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR SHORING.
5. MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR SHORING ARE AS SHOWN IN THE TABLE ON SHEET R-1.1.4.
6. THE QUANTITY OF STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL MEASURED FOR PAYMENT SHALL BE THE NUMBER OF CUBIC YARDS CALCULATED MINUS ANY DUPLICATION OF LIMITS WHICH OVERLAP.

- Solid Rock, Shale Or Cemented Sand & Gravels
- Compacted Angular Gravels
- Recommended Slope For Average Soils
- Compacted Sharp Sand
- Well Rounded Loose Sand

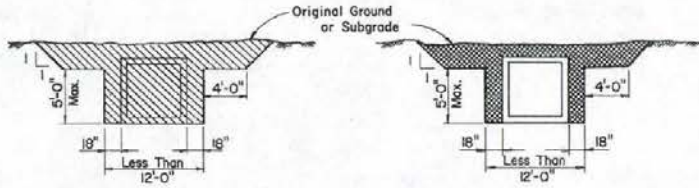


**APPROXIMATE ANGLE OF REPOSE FOR SLOPING OF SIDES OF EXCAVATIONS**

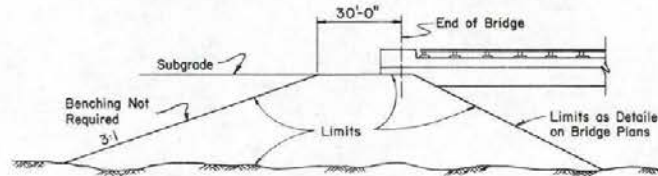
- STRUCTURE EXCAVATION
- GRANULAR BACKFILL
- ROADWAY EMBANKMENT

**STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**  
**STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL (METHOD OF MEASUREMENT)**

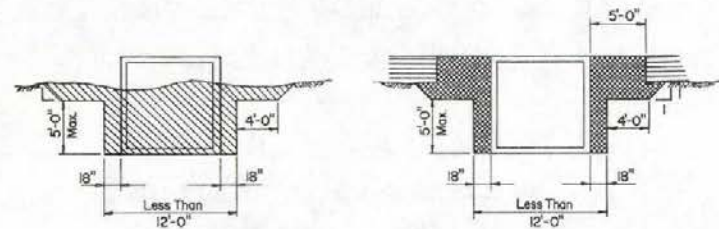
R-1.1.3 (206,207)  
ADOPTED 11/73 REVISION 2-1-78  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.



CULVERT IN EXCAVATION



LIMITS OF SELECTED BORROW AT BRIDGE ABUTMENTS

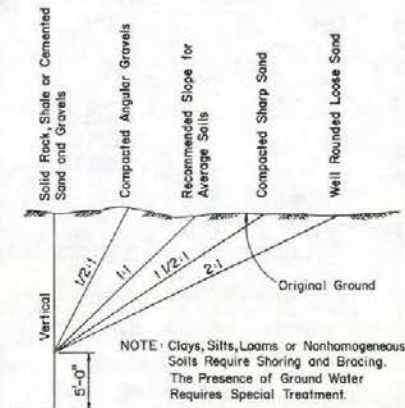


CULVERT IN EMBANKMENT

TRENCH SHORING - MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS

Depth of Trench	Kind or condition of earth	Size and spacing of members											
		Uprights		Stringers		Cross Braces				Maximum Spacing			
		Min. Dia.	Max. Spac.	Min. Dia.	Max. Spac.	Width of Trench				Vert. Ft.	Horiz. Feet		
5 to 10	Hard, compact	3x4 or 2x6	6	2x6	4x4	4x6	4x6	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x8	4	6
	Likely to crack	3x4 or 2x6	7	4x4	4	2x6	4x4	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x8	4	6
	Soft, sandy, or filled	3x4 or 2x6	Close Sheeting	4x4	4	4x4	4x6	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x8	4	6
10 to 15	Hydrostatic pressure	3x4 or 2x6	Close Sheeting	4x4	4	4x4	4x6	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x8	4	6
	Hard	3x4 or 2x6	4	4x4	4	4x4	4x6	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x8	4	6
	Likely to crack	3x4 or 2x6	7	4x4	4	4x4	4x6	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x8	4	6
15 to 20	Soft, sandy, or filled	3x4 or 2x6	Close Sheeting	4x4	4	4x6	4x6	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x8	4	6
	Hydrostatic pressure	3x4	Close Sheeting	4x12	4	4x6	4x6	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x8	4	6
	All kinds or conditions	3x6	Close Sheeting	4x12	4	4x12	4x6	4x6	4x6	6x8	8x10	4	6
Over 20	All kinds or conditions	3x6	Close Sheeting	4x8	4	4x12	4x8	4x8	4x8	6x10	10x10	4	6

Trench Jacks may be used in lieu of, or in combination with, cross braces. Shoring is not required in soft mud, hard shale, or hard clay. Where desirable, steel sheet piling and bracing of equal strength may be substituted for wood.

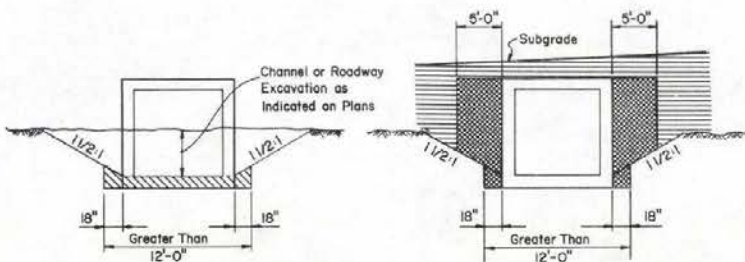


NOTE: Clays, Silts, Loams or Nonhomogeneous Soils Require Shoring and Bracing. The Presence of Ground Water Requires Special Treatment.

APPROXIMATE ANGLE OF REPOSE FOR SLOPING OF SIDES OF EXCAVATIONS

GENERAL NOTES

- TRENCHES MORE THAN 6 FEET DEEP SHALL BE SHORED, LAID BACK TO AT LEAST THE ANGLE OF REPOSE FOR EXISTING FIELD CONDITIONS, OR SOME OTHER MEANS OF PROTECTION SHALL BE PROVIDED.
- IF HAZARDOUS FIELD CONDITIONS INDICATE GROUND MOVEMENT MAY BE EXPECTED, TRENCHES LESS THAN 6 FEET DEEP SHALL ALSO BE PROTECTED AS INDICATED IN NOTE 1.
- FOR THE PURPOSE OF PAYMENT, STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL QUANTITIES ARE BASED ON THESE STANDARD DRAWINGS AND NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE.
- IF SHORING IS USED, PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL BASED ON THESE STANDARD DRAWINGS AND NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR SHORING.
- MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR SHORING ARE AS SHOWN IN THE TABLE ON THIS SHEET.
- THE QUANTITY OF STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL MEASURED FOR PAYMENT SHALL BE THE NUMBER OF CUBIC YARDS CALCULATED HEREIN AND DUPLICATION OF LINEITS WHICH OVERLAP.



CULVERT IN EXCAVATION OR EMBANKMENT

- Structure Excavation
- Granular Backfill
- Roadway Embankment

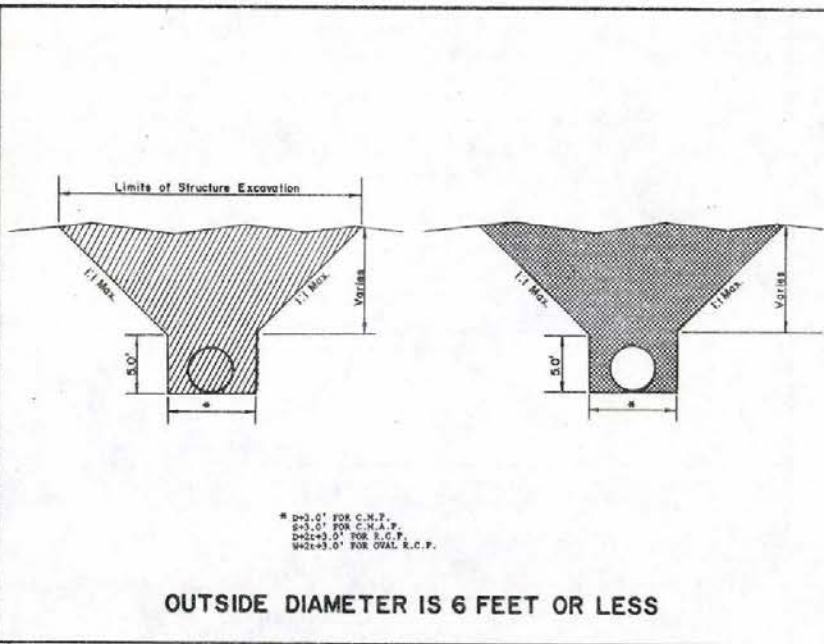
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**STRUCTURE EXCAVATION  
AND BACKFILL  
(METHOD OF MEASUREMENT)**

*Amos W. Hill*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R-1.1.4-(206,207)  
ADOPTED: 11/73 REVISION  
2-4/82



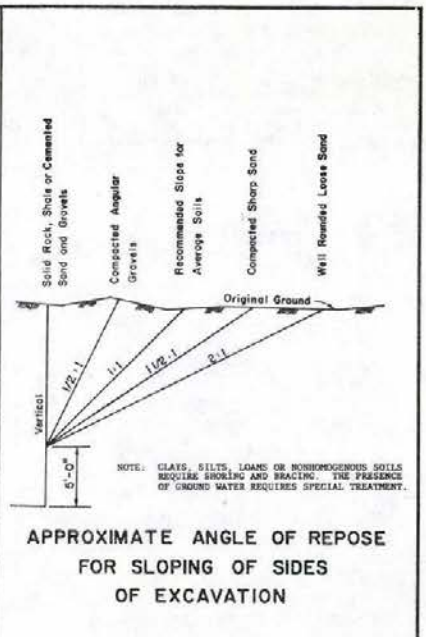


\* D+3.0' FOR C.N.P.  
 S+3.0' FOR C.H.A.P.  
 D+2+3.0' FOR R.C.P.  
 W+2+3.0' FOR OVAL R.C.P.

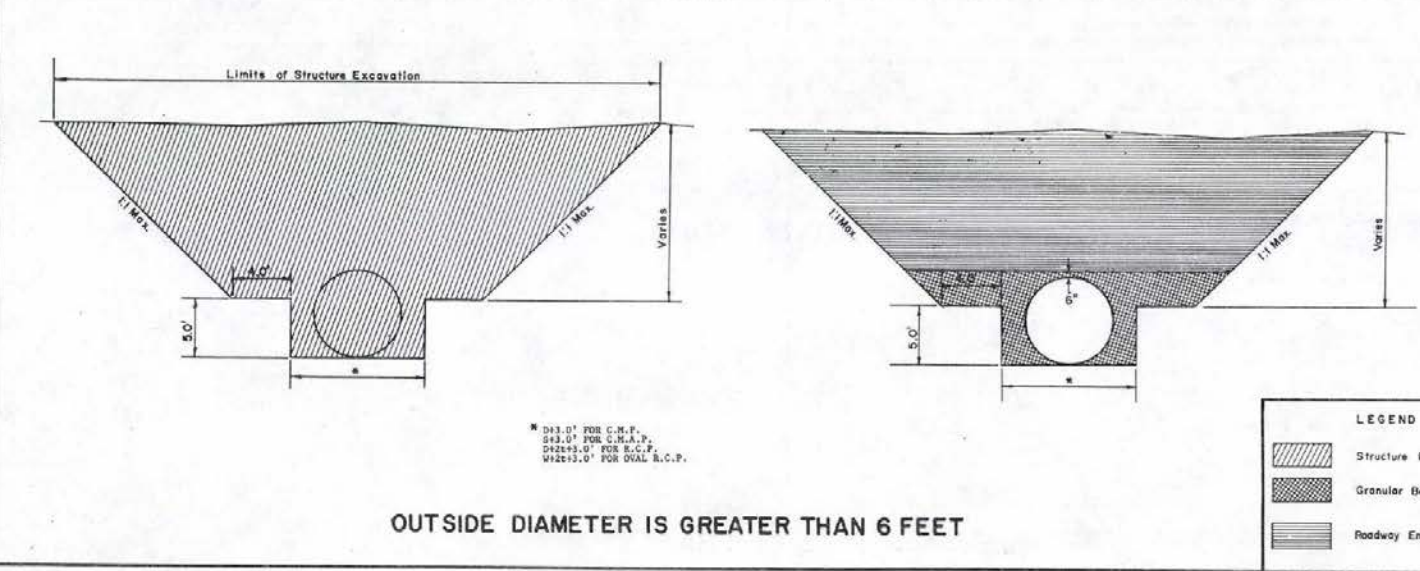
**TRENCH SHORING - MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS**

Depth of Trench	Kind or Condition of Earth	Size and Spacing of Members											
		Uprights		Stringers		Cross Braces					Maximum Spacing		
		Min. Dim.	Max. Spac.	Min. Dim.	Max. Spac.	Width of Trench							
				Up to 2 Ft.	3 to 4 Ft.	4 to 9 Ft.	9 to 12 Ft.	12 to 15 Ft.	15 to 18 Ft.	18 to 24 Ft.	24 to 30 Ft.		
Feet	Hard, compact	2x6 to 2x8	6	---	---	---	2x6	4x4	4x4	6x6	8x8	4	6
	Likely to crack	2x6 to 2x8	2	4x6	5	2x6	4x4	4x4	6x6	8x8	8x8	4	6
10 to 15	Soft, sandy, or filled	2x6 or 2x8	Close Sheeting	4x6	4	4x6	4x6	6x6	6x6	8x8	8x8	4	6
	Hydrostatic pressure	2x6 or 2x8	Close Sheeting	6x6	4	4x6	4x6	6x6	6x6	8x8	8x8	4	6
13 to 20	Hard	2x6 or 2x8	4	6x6	4	6x6	6x6	6x6	6x6	8x8	8x8	4	6
	Likely to crack	2x6 or 2x8	2	4x6	5	4x6	4x6	6x6	6x6	8x8	8x8	4	6
Over 20	Soft, sandy, or filled	2x6 or 2x8	Close Sheeting	6x6	4	4x6	6x6	6x6	8x8	8x10	8x10	4	6
	Hydrostatic pressure	2x6	Close Sheeting	8x10	4	4x6	6x6	6x6	8x8	8x10	8x10	4	6
All kinds or conditions	All kinds or conditions	2x6	Close Sheeting	6x12	4	4x12	6x6	8x8	8x10	10x10	10x10	4	6
	All kinds or conditions	2x6	Close Sheeting	6x6	4	4x12	8x8	8x10	10x10	10x12	10x12	4	6

Trench jacks may be used in lieu of, or in combination with, cross braces.  
 Shoring is not required in solid rock, hard shale, or hard clay.  
 Where desirable, steel sheet piling and bracing of equal strength may be substituted for wood.



NOTE: CLAYS, SILTS, LOAMS OR NONHOMOGENEOUS SOILS REQUIRE SHORING AND BRACING. THE PRESENCE OF GROUND WATER REQUIRES SPECIAL TREATMENT.



\* D+3.0' FOR C.N.P.  
 S+3.0' FOR C.H.A.P.  
 D+2+3.0' FOR R.C.P.  
 W+2+3.0' FOR OVAL R.C.P.

**LEGEND**

	Structure Excavation
	Granular Backfill
	Roadway Embankment or Borrow

STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL (METHOD OF MEASUREMENT)**

R-1.15 (206, 207)  
 ADOPTED 10/72 REVISION 3-7772

- GENERAL NOTES**
- TRENCHES MORE THAN 5 FEET DEEP SHALL BE SHORED, LAID BACK TO AT LEAST THE ANGLE OF REPOSE FOR EXISTING FIELD CONDITIONS, OR SOME OTHER MEANS OF PROTECTION SHALL BE PROVIDED.
  - IF HAZARDOUS FIELD CONDITIONS INDICATE GROUND MOVEMENT MAY BE EXPECTED, TRENCHES LESS THAN 5 FEET DEEP SHALL ALSO BE PROTECTED AS INDICATED IN NOTE 1.
  - FOR THE PURPOSE OF PAYMENT, STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL QUANTITIES ARE BASED ON THESE STANDARD DRAWINGS AND NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE.
  - IF SHORING IS USED, PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL BASED ON THESE STANDARD DRAWINGS AND NO ADDITIONAL PAYMENT WILL BE MADE FOR SHORING.
  - MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR SHORING ARE AS SHOWN IN THE TABLE OF THIS SHEET.
  - THE QUANTITY OF STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL MEASURED FOR PAYMENT SHALL BE THE NUMBER OF CUBIC YARDS CALCULATED MINUS ANY OVERLAP OF LIMITS WHICH OVERLAP.
  - GRANULAR BACKFILL TO BE PLACED FOR A DEPTH OF 6" ABOVE THE TOP OF THE PIPE FOR THE WIDTH OF THE TRENCH.



2 2/3" x 1/2" ROUND CORRUGATED ALUMINUM PIPE

PIPE DIAMETER	MINIMUM COVER	PLATE THICKNESS					
		IN	.060	.075	.105	.135	.164
		GA	16	14	12	10	8
INCHES	INCHES	MAX FILL	HEIGHTS ABOVE TOP OF PIPE IN FEET				
18	12	30	30	52			
24	12	22	22	39	41		
30	12		18	31	32		
36	12		15	26	27		
42	12			45	43		
48	18			40	41	43	
54	18			35	37	38	
60	18				33	34	
66	24					31	
72	24					28	

\* CORRUGATED ALUMINUM ALLOY PIPE ARCH  
2 2/3" x 1/2" CORRUGATIONS

PIPE DIMENSIONS SPAN-RISE	** MIN COVER	CORNER RADIUS	MIN. THICKNESS	MAX COVER FOR CORNER PRESSURES 2 TONS PER SQ. FT.
18x11	18	4	0.060	15
22x13	18	4	0.060	14
25x16	18	4	0.060	12
29x18	18	4 1/2	0.060	10
36x22	18	5	0.060	9
43x27	18	5 1/2	0.075	9
50x31	18	6	0.105	8
58x36	18	7	0.135	8
65x40	18	8	0.135	8
72x44	18	9	0.164	8

GAGE NUMBER	EQUIVALENT GAGE NUMBERS		
	THICKNESS IN INCHES		
	STEEL	ZN COAT	UNCOATED
16	0.064	0.0598	0.060
14	0.079	0.0747	0.075
12	0.109	0.1046	0.105
10	0.138	0.1345	0.135
8	0.168	0.1644	0.164
7	0.188	0.1838	
5	0.218	0.2145	
3	0.249	0.2451	
1	0.280	0.2758	

\* Riveted Or Helical Fabrication  
\*\* Top Of Pipe To Top Of Finished Grade At Shoulder Line For 2 Tons Per Sq Ft.

3" x 1" ROUND CORRUGATED ALUMINUM PIPE

PIPE DIAMETER	MIN COVER	PLATE THICKNESS					
		IN	.060	.075	.105	.135	.164
		GA	16	14	12	10	8
INCHES	INCHES	MAX FILL	HEIGHTS ABOVE TOP OF PIPE IN FT				
30	12	33	41	56	70		
36	12	28	34	47	58		
42	18	24	24	40	52		
48	18	21	27	35	48	50	
54	18	18	23	31	46	47	
60	24	17	21	28	28	45	
66	24		19	25	38	44	
72	24		17	23	35	44	
78	24			22	32	42	
84	24			20	30	39	
90	24			19	28	36	
96	24			18	26	34	
102	30				25	32	
108	30				23	30	
114	30					29	
120	30					27	

MAXIMUM HEIGHT COVER FOR STRUCTURAL ALUMINUM PLATE PIPE  
9" x 1/2" Corrugation

Diam Inches	Min. Cover	Min. Ga.	Metal Thickness -- (Inches)								
			.100	.125	.150	.175	200	225	250	275	300
60	1.0'	.100	26	35	44	53	60	66	72	79	86
66	1.0'	.100	24	32	40	48	55	60	66	72	79
72	1.0'	.100	22	29	37	44	50	63	64	67	69
78	1.0'	.100	20	27	34	41	46	51	55	61	67
84	1.5'	.100	19	25	32	38	43	47	51	57	59
90	1.5'	.100	18	23	30	35	40	44	48	53	58
96	1.5'	.100	17	22	28	33	38	41	45	50	53
102	2.0'	.100	16	21	26	31	35	39	42	47	51
108	2.0'	.100	15	19	25	29	33	37	40	44	48
114	2.0'	.100	14	18	23	28	32	35	38	42	46
120	2.0'	.100	13	17	22	26	30	33	36	40	43
126	2.0'	.100	13	17	21	25	29	31	34	38	41
132	2.0'	.100	12	16	20	24	27	30	33	36	39
138	2.0'	.100	11	15	19	23	26	29	31	34	38
144	2.0'	.125		14	18	22	25	28	30	33	36
150	2.0'	.125		14	18	21	24	26	29	32	35
156	2.0'	.150		17	20	23	25	28	30	33	35
162	2.0'	.150		16	20	22	25	27	29	32	34
168	2.0'	.150		16	19	21	24	26	28	31	33
174	2.0'	.175		18	21	23	25	27	29	31	33
180	3.0'	.175		18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32

MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF COVER FOR ALUMINUM STRUCTURAL PLATE PIPE ARCH  
3/8" CORNER RADIUS

Span Ft.	Min. Cover	Height Of Cover (Feet)																											
		1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
6-0	1.5'	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
7-0	1.5'	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
8-0	2.0'	125	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
9-0	2.0'	125	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10-0	2.0'	125	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
11-0	2.0'	150	125	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
12-0	2.0'	175	150	125	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
13-0	2.0'	175	150	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
14-0	2.0'	175	150	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
15-0	2.0'	175	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
16-0	3.0'		175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175
17-0	3.0'		175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175
18-0	3.0'		200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
19-0	3.0'		250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
20-0	3.0'		275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275	275

Note: To determine proper metal thickness select the span in left hand column that is next larger to size structure required. EXAMPLE - If you need a 10'-8" span x 7'-5" rise structure, use the line for span 11'-0"

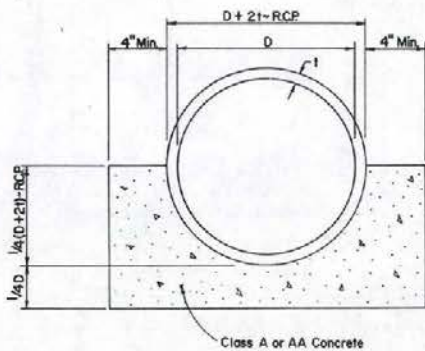
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**ALLOWABLE FILL HEIGHTS  
FOR ALUMINUM CULVERTS**

R-1.3.1(601, 605)  
ADOPTED 12/19/78 REVISION  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

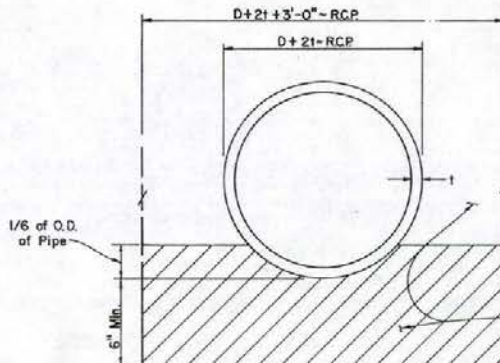
R-12





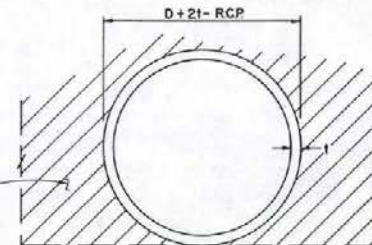
**CLASS A BEDDING**

Payment for Excavated Area Below the Bottom of the Pipe Grade to be Included in the Unit Bid Price Per Cubic Yard of Concrete.



**CLASS B BEDDING**

Bedding Shall be Carefully Shaped to Fit Pipe Prior to Installation. No Direct Payment for Shaping the Trench.



**CLASS C BEDDING**

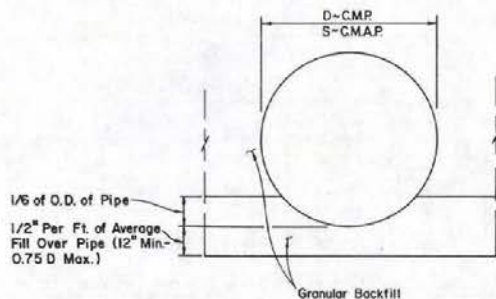
**BEDDING FOR CONCRETE CULVERT**

**GENERAL NOTES**

- Minimum Depths as Specified in "Culvert Installation With Unsuitable Foundations" on Sheet R-1.1.1, Notes No. 6 & 8 Will Prevail When These Conditions are Encountered.
- Excavation For Multiple Pipe or RCB Installations Exceeding 12 Feet in Width Shall Be Paid For as Channel Excavation or Roadway Excavation.

Allowable Fill Height Table For Reinforced Concrete Pipe 24" to 84"

Pipe Class	CLASS II			CLASS III			CLASS IV			CLASS V		
	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B	C
24"	---	---	---	22	14	11	30	18	15	46	39	23
30"	---	---	---	22	14	11	32	20	16	47	30	23
36"	---	---	---	22	14	11	32	20	16	47	31	24
42"	---	---	---	22	14	11	32	21	16	47	31	24
48"	17	11	9	22	14	11	32	21	16	48	31	24
54"	17	11	10	22	14	12	32	21	17	49	31	24
60"	17	11	10	22	14	12	33	21	17	49	31	25
66"	17	12	11	22	14	13	33	22	17	49	31	25
72"	17	12	11	22	15	13	33	22	17	49	32	25
84"	17	12	11	22	15	14	33	22	17	50	32	25



**CLASS B BEDDING**

Bedding Shall be Carefully Shaped to Fit Pipe Prior to Installation. No Direct Payment for Shaping the Trench.

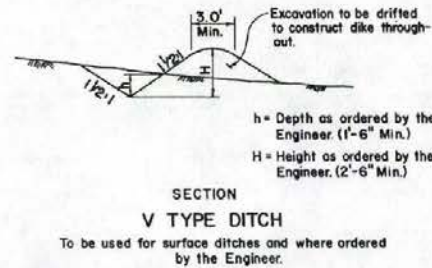
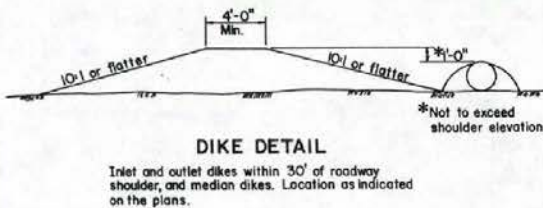
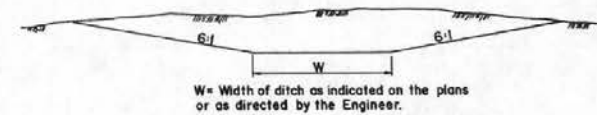
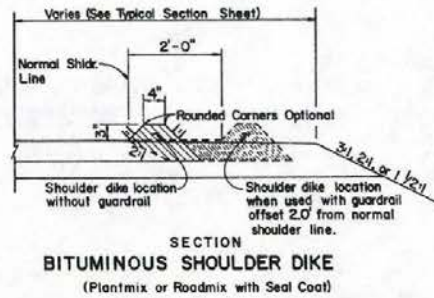
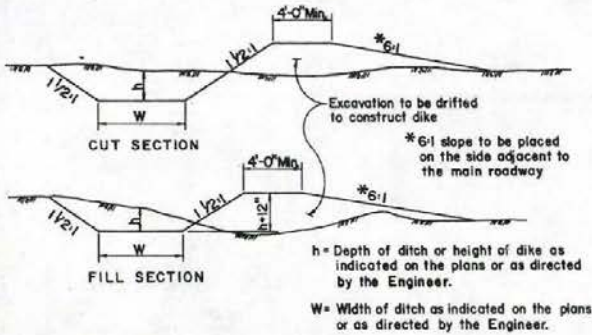
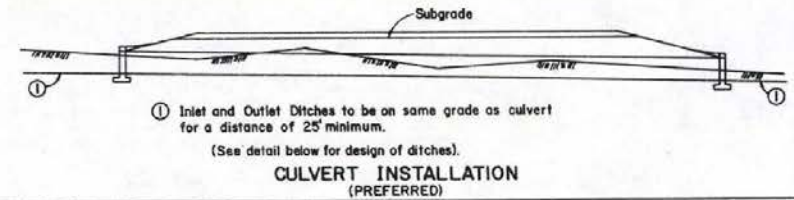
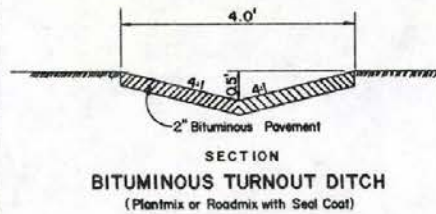
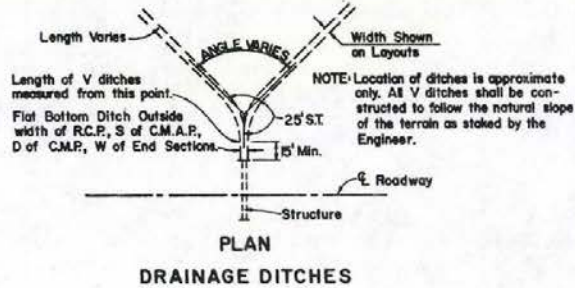
**BEDDING FOR C.M.P. OR C.M.A.P.**

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**CULVERT BEDDING & ALLOWABLE FILL HEIGHT FOR R.C.P.**

*James J. [Signature]*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R-1.1.6 (603, 604)  
ADOPTED: 6/89 6-10/89



NOTE: DIMENSIONS RELATING TO EXCAVATION (DITCHES) OR EMBANKMENT (DIKES) SHALL BE DESIGNATED AS W (WIDTH), X H (HEIGHT) OR DEPTH), X L (LENGTH).

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**DRAINAGE DITCHES  
AND DIKES**

R-14.1-(203)  
ADOPTED: 8/69 REVISION 6-1/79  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.



* ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE 2 2/3" x 1/2" CORRUGATIONS											
PIPE DIAMETER INCHES	**MIN. COVER INCHES	PLATE THICKNESS IN INCHES									
		0.064		0.079		0.109		0.138		0.168	
		R	E	R	E	R	E	R	E	R	E
MAX. FILL HTS. ABOVE TOP OF PIPE IN FEET											
12	12	63	83								
15	12	50	66								
18	12	42	55	84							
24	12	32	42	61	75						
30	12	25	33	49	60	74					
36	12	21	28	41	50	62					
42	12	41	44	46	72	48	76	50	80		
48	12		35	38	45	63	46	87	47	70	
54	12			34	43	56	44	59	45	63	
60	12				42	50	43	53	44	56	
66	12				41	46	42	49	43	51	
72	12					41	45	42	47		
78	12						43	36	44		
84	12						40	31	42		

R Round Installation  
E Vertical Elongation (See Standard Specification Sec. 604.03.02) \*\*\*\*

* ROUND CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE 5"x1" & 3"x1" CORRUGATIONS											
PIPE DIAMETER INCHES	**MIN. COVER INCHES	PLATE THICKNESS IN INCHES									
		0.064		0.079		0.109		0.138		0.168	
		R	E	R	E	R	E	R	E	R	E
MAX. FILL HTS. ABOVE TOP OF PIPE IN FEET											
54	12	27	29	36	38	56	59	57	64	65	71
60	12	25	26	32	34	50	53	51	56	58	64
66	12	22	23	29	31	45	48	46	52	53	58
72	12	21	22	28	29	42	44	43	48	49	53
78	12	19	20	25	26	38	41	42	44	44	49
84	18			23	25	36	38	40	42	42	46
90	18			21	23	33	35	38	40	41	43
96	18					30	33	37	38	40	42
102	24					26	28	34	35	38	41
108	24					22	24	32	34	35	37
114	24					21	23	31	32	34	36
120	24					20	22	30	32	32	33
126	24							26	27	31	33
132	24							25	26	30	31
138	24							23	24	28	29
144	24								25	26	

* CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE ARCH 2 2/3" x 1/2" CORRUGATIONS					
PIPE DIMENSIONS SPAN-RISE	**MIN. COVER INCHES	EQUIV. DIA. INCHES	MIN. THICKNESS INCHES	MAX. COVER FOR CORNER PRESSURES IN TONS PER SQ. FT.	
INCHES	INCHES	INCHES	INCHES	2 TONS	*** 3 TONS
17 x 13	18	15	0.064	13	19
21 x 15	18	18	0.064	12	18
24 x 18	18	21	0.064	10	16
28 x 20	18	24	0.064	10	15
35 x 24	18	30	0.064	9	14
42 x 29	18	36	0.064	9	12
49 x 33	18	42	0.079	8	12
57 x 36	18	48	0.109	8	12
64 x 43	18	54	0.109	8	12
71 x 47	18	60	0.138	8	12
77 x 52	18	66	0.168	8	12
83 x 57	18	72	0.168	9	13

* CORRUGATED STEEL PIPE ARCH 3" x 1" CORRUGATIONS					
PIPE DIMENSIONS SPAN-RISE	**MIN. COVER INCHES	EQUIV. DIA. INCHES	MIN. THICKNESS INCHES	MAX. COVER FOR CORNER PRESSURES IN TONS PER SQ. FT.	
INCHES	INCHES	INCHES	INCHES	2 TONS	*** 3 TONS
60 x 46	18	54	0.064	12	18
66 x 51	18	60	0.064	12	18
73 x 55	18	66	0.064	12	18
81 x 59	18	72	0.064	12	18
87 x 63	18	78	0.064	16	22
95 x 67	18	84	0.079	15	21
103 x 71	18	90	0.079	14	20
112 x 75	18	96	0.109	13	18
117 x 79	24	102	0.109	12	17
126 x 83	24	108	0.109	11	16
137 x 87	24	114	0.109	10	15
142 x 91	24	120	0.138	9	14

\* Riveted or Helical Fabrication  
\*\* Top of Pipe to Top of Finished Grade at Shoulder  
Line for 2 Tons Per Sq. Ft.  
\*\*\* Shall be Used Only After Foundation Investigation  
\*\*\*\* For Field Strutting CMP Detail See Standard Sheet R-2.1.1

MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF COVER FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL PLATE PIPE (5% ELONGATION) 6" x 2" CORRUGATIONS									
DIAMETER IN INCHES	MIN. COVER INCHES	ALLOWABLE FILL HEIGHTS IN FEET							
		12 GAGE 0.109	10 GAGE 0.138	8 GAGE 0.168	7 GAGE 0.188	5 GAGE 0.218	3 GAGE 0.249	1 GAGE 0.280	
60	12	42	62	80	93				
66	12	39	57	73	85				
72	12	35	52	67	78	94			
78	12	33	48	62	72	87			
84	18	30	45	57	67	80	95		
90	18	28	42	54	62	75	89	96	
96	18	27	39	50	58	70	83	90	
102	24	25	37	47	55	66	78	85	
108	24	24	35	45	51	63	74	80	
114	24	22	33	42	49	59	70	76	
120	24	21	31	40	47	56	66	72	
126	24	20	30	38	45	54	63	69	
132	24	19	28	37	43	51	60	66	
138	24	18	27	35	41	49	58	63	
144	24	18	26	34	39	47	55	60	
150	24	17	25	32	38	45	53	58	
156	24	16	24	31	36	44	51	56	
162	24	16	23	30	35	42	49	54	
168	24	15	22	29	34	40	47	52	
174	24	15	22	28	32	39	46	50	
180	36	14	21	27	31	38	44	48	
186	36	14	20	26	30	36	43	47	
192	36		20	25	29	35	42	45	
198	36		19	25	29	34	40	44	

NOTE: ① Round Corrugated Steel Pipe  
Fill Heights shown are for 3" x 1" Corrugation  
Fill Heights for 5" x 1" Corrugation are 87% of those shown.  
② Corrugated Steel Pipe Arch  
Fill Heights for 5" x 1" and 3" x 1" Corrugations are identical.

MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF COVER FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL PLATE PIPE ARCH WITH 31" CORNER RADIUS 6" x 2" CORRUGATIONS									
SPAN	RISE	MIN. COVER INCHES	ALLOWABLE FILL HEIGHTS IN FEET						
			2 TONS/SQ. FT. BEARING PRESSURE 12 GAGE 0.109	10 GAGE 0.138	8 GAGE 0.168	7 GAGE 0.188	5 TONS/SQ. FT. BEARING PRESSURE 12 GAGE 0.109	10 GAGE 0.138	8 GAGE 0.168
13'-3"	9'-4"	36	11					17	
14'-2"	9'-10"	36	11					17	
15'-4"	10'-4"	36		10				16	
16'-3"	10'-10"	36		9				16	
17'-2"	11'-4"	36		9				15	
18'-1"	11'-10"	36				8			14
19'-3"	12'-4"	36				8			13
19'-11"	12'-10"	36				7			13
20'-7"	13'-2"	36				7			12

Δ May be Used Only When Supported by Foundation Study

MAXIMUM HEIGHT OF COVER FOR STRUCTURAL STEEL PLATE PIPE ARCH WITH 18" CORNER RADIUS 6" x 2" CORRUGATIONS									
SPAN	RISE	MIN. COVER INCHES	ALLOWABLE FILL HEIGHTS IN FEET						
			2 TONS/SQ. FT. BEARING PRESSURE 12 GAGE 0.109	10 GAGE 0.138	8 GAGE 0.168	7 GAGE 0.188	5 TONS/SQ. FT. BEARING PRESSURE 12 GAGE 0.109	10 GAGE 0.138	8 GAGE 0.168
6'-1"	4'-7"	18	15						
7'-0"	5'-1"	18	13						
7'-11"	5'-7"	18	12					16	
8'-10"	6'-1"	24	10					16	
9'-9"	6'-7"	24	9					15	
10'-11"	7'-1"	24	8					13	
12'-10"	8'-4"	24	8					11	
14'-1"	8'-9"	24	7					11	
15'-4"	9'-3"	24							10
17'-10"	9'-10"	24							9
18'-7"	10'-1"	36							8

Δ May be Used Only When Supported by Foundation Study.

GAGE NUMBER	EQUIVALENT GAGE NUMBERS		
	THICKNESS IN INCHES		
	ZN. COAT	UNCOATED	AL.
16	0.064	0.0598	0.060
14	0.079	0.0747	0.075
12	0.109	0.1046	0.105
10	0.138	0.1345	0.135
8	0.168	0.1644	0.164
7	0.188	0.1838	
5	0.218	0.2145	
3	0.249	0.2451	
1	0.280	0.2758	

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

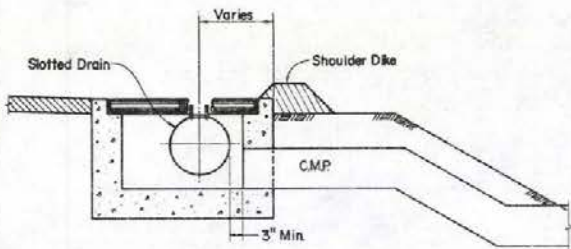
**ALLOWABLE FILL HEIGHTS  
FOR STEEL CULVERTS**

*David A. ...*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

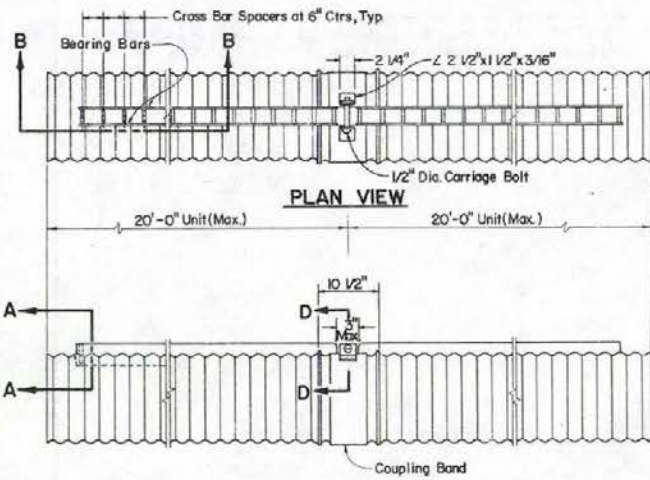
R-1.3.1.2 (600,604,606)  
ADOPTED: 7/73 REVISION 2-10/85

R-13

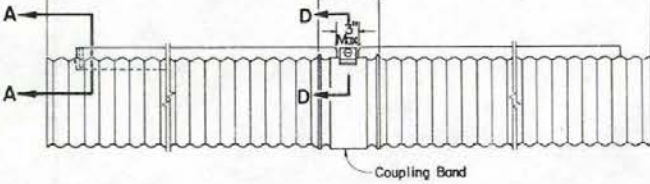




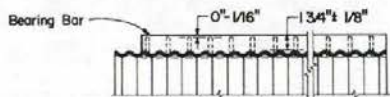
**EMBANKMENT PROTECTOR & SLOTTED DRAIN**



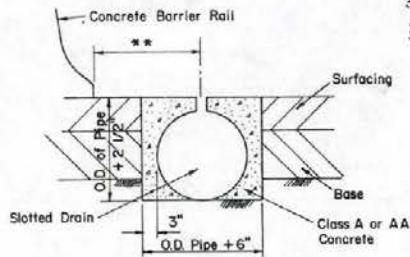
**PLAN VIEW**



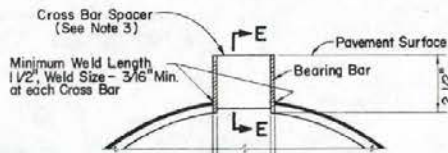
**SLOTTED DRAIN DETAIL**



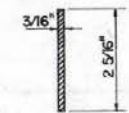
**SECTION B-B**



**BEDDING DETAIL**

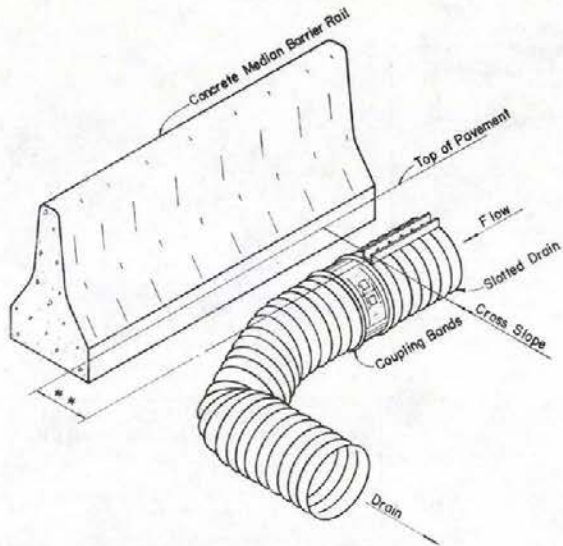


**SECTION A-A**

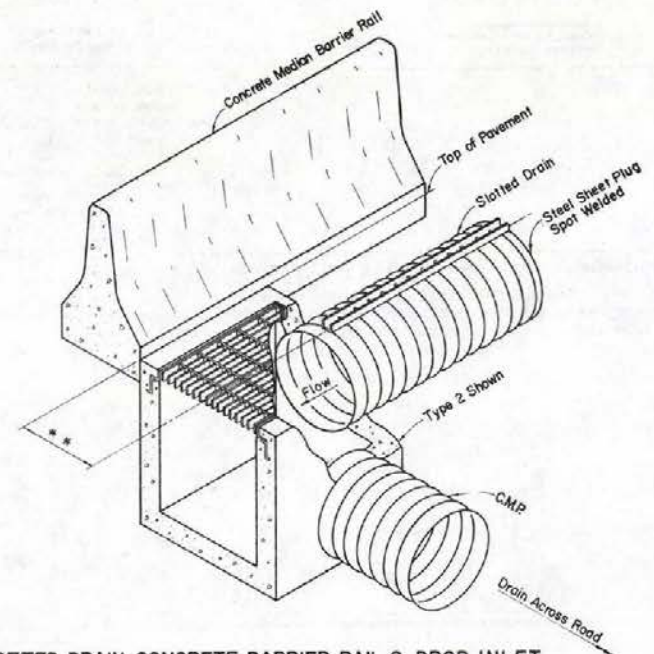


**SECTION E-E**

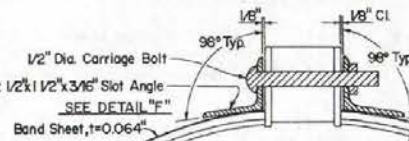
\*\* See Plan Structure List



**45° ANGLE SLOTTED DRAIN & CONCRETE BARRIER RAIL**  
(CAN BE USED WITH SHOULDER DIKE)



**SLOTTED DRAIN, CONCRETE BARRIER RAIL & DROP INLET**



**SECTION D-D**



**DETAIL "F"**

\* Attach to Coupling Band With Tack or Fillet Welds or Rivets


- GENERAL NOTES**
1. DRAIN PIPE SEAMS MAY BE CONTINUOUS HELICAL LOCK SEAM OR HELICAL WELD SEAM.
  2. DRAIN SECTIONS SHALL BE ASSEMBLED WITH THE COUPLING BAND SHOWN.
  3. THE CROSS BAR SPACER SHALL BE WELDED TO THE BEARING BARS IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO DEVELOP A MINIMUM TENSILE STRENGTH OF 12,000 LBS. NORMAL TO THE LONGITUDINAL AXIS OF THE BEARING BARS TO THE MAXIMUM VARIANCE FROM A STRAIGHT LINE BETWEEN THE EXTREME TOP CORNERS OF THE BEARING BARS SHALL BE 1/2" IN 20 FEET.
  4. FOR CONTINUOUS RUNS OF S.C.M.P. IN EXCESS OF 200 FEET, CLEANOUT D.I. OR STANDARD FLUSHING INLETS SHALL BE INSTALLED AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS.
  5. SPOT WELD SHALL DEVELOP MINIMUM REQUIRED STRENGTH OF STRAP.
  6. DIMENSIONS SHOWN ARE MINIMUMS.
  7. CONTRACTOR TO PROVIDE AN ADEQUATE METHOD OF KEEPING THE A.C. OUT OF PIPE, DURING PAVING OPERATIONS.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**SLOTTED C.M.P. DRAIN DETAILS**


CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.	R-2.1.3(604)	REVISION
ADOPTED 16-71		3-17-64





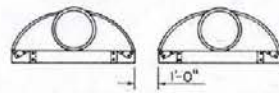
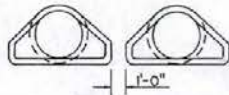
Diameter	Minimum Space Between Pipes
12" to 24"	1'-0"
30" to 66"	One Half Diameter of Pipe
72" to 84"	3'-0"

\* When headwalls are used or anticipated for future use, space as per headwalls standard.

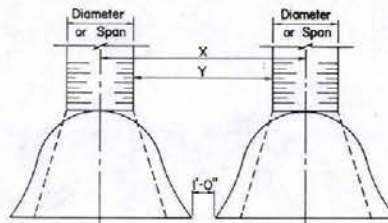


Span	Min. Space Between Pipe Arches
17" to 35"	1'-0"
42" to 83"	One Third Span of Pipe Arch

**MULTIPLE INSTALLATIONS WITHOUT HEADWALLS**



**MULTIPLE INSTALLATIONS WITH END SECTIONS**

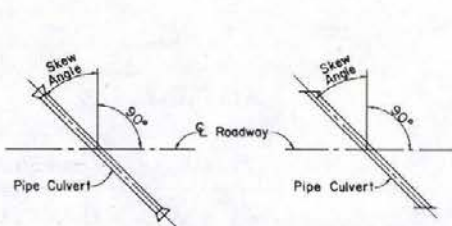


Note: When Y distance exceeds 3'-0", Structure Excavation and Backfill quantities shall be calculated for each culvert.

**TABLE OF SEPARATION FOR MULTIPLE INSTALLATIONS**

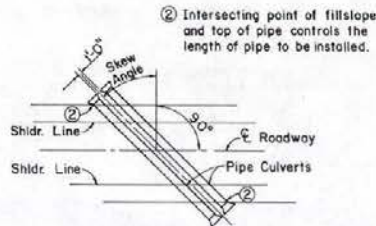
DIA.	CMP		CMAP		RCP	
	X	Y	SPAN	X	Y	DIA.
			21"x15"	5'-2"	3'-5"	18"
			24"x18"	5'-10"	3'-10"	24"
			28"x20"	6'-6"	4'-2"	30"
24"	6'-8"	4'-8"	35"x24"	7'-8"	4'-9"	36"
30"	8'-0"	5'-6"	42"x29"	9'-3"	5'-9"	42"
36"	9'-4"	6'-4"	49"x33"	10'-3"	6'-2"	48"
42"	10'-8"	7'-2"	57"x38"	11'-6"	6'-9"	54"
48"	11'-6"	7'-6"	64"x43"	12'-6"	7'-2"	
54"	12'-6"	8'-0"	71"x47"	13'-6"	7'-7"	
60"	13'-6"	8'-6"	77"x52"	14'-6"	8'-1"	
66"	14'-0"	9'-6"	83"x57"	15'-6"	8'-7"	
72"	14'-6"	8'-6"				
78"	15'-0"	8'-6"				
84"	15'-6"	8'-6"				

Struts shall be left in place until fill has been completed and compacted, unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

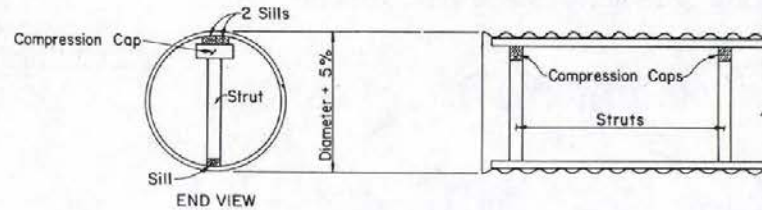


**SINGLE CULVERT WITH END SECTIONS**

**SINGLE CULVERT WITH HEADWALLS**

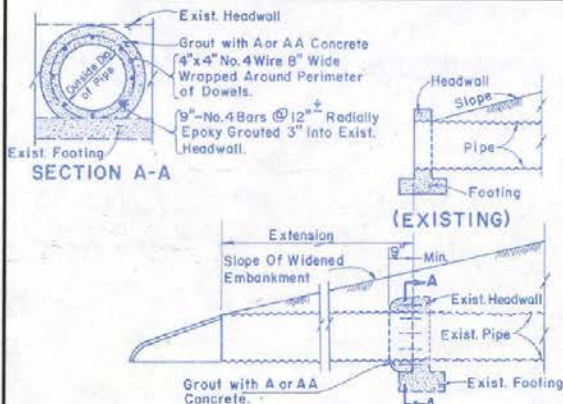


**MULTIPLE CULVERT WITH END SECTIONS**



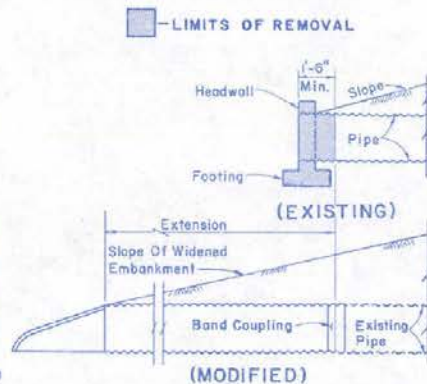
**FIELD STRUTTING CMP**

Note: For strut, cap, sill size and spacing use manufacturers recommendations. Struts, caps and sills to be the same dimension. For maximum fill heights, see standard sheet R-1.3.1.2 under columns designated "E".



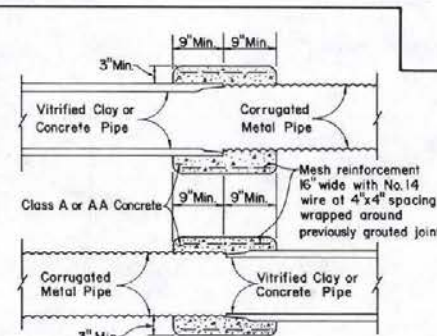
**PIPE CULVERT EXTENSION TYPE 2**

(FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION SEE R-1.1.2)



**PIPE CULVERT EXTENSION TYPE 1**

(FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION SEE R-1.1.2)



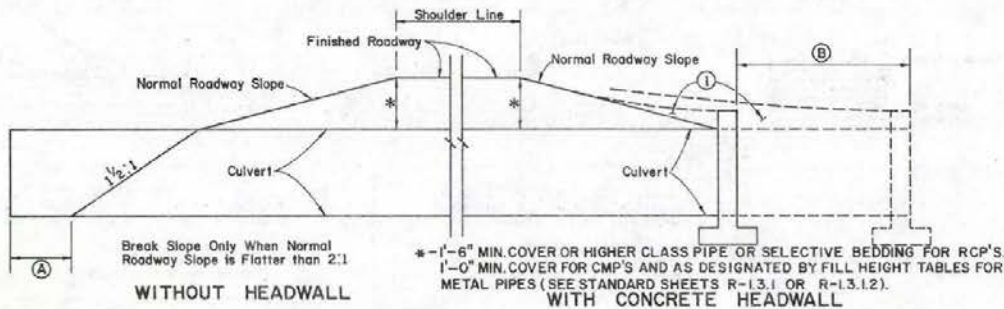
**CONCRETE COLLAR**

CMP to RCP or Vitrified Clay Pipe Extensions

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**CULVERT INSTALLATION**

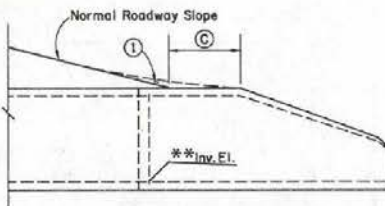
R-2.1.1 (601 THRU 606)  
ADOPTED: 8/69 REVISION 6 1/68



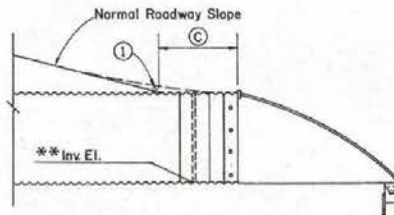
(A) - LENGTH OF CULVERT SHALL BE INCREASED AS FOLLOWS: CONSIDER EACH SIDE SEPARATELY. MEASURE PIPE FROM ROADBED CENTERLINE TO THE INTERSECTION OF PIPE FLOW LINE AND FILL SLOPE. TO THIS DIMENSION ADD 2.0' WHEN COVER AT SHOULDER IS 1.0' TO 10.0', ADD AN ADDITIONAL 0.5' FOR EACH SUCCEEDING 5.0' OF COVER OR PORTION THEREOF.

(B) - LENGTH OF CULVERTS SHALL BE INCREASED AS FOLLOWS: CONSIDER EACH SIDE SEPARATELY. MEASURE PIPE FROM ROADWAY CENTERLINE TO THE INTERSECTION OF THE TOP OF PIPE AND FILL SLOPE PLUS HEADWALL THICKNESS. TO THIS DIMENSION ADD 1.0' WHEN COVER AT SHOULDER IS 5.0' TO 10.0', ADD AN ADDITIONAL 0.5' FOR EACH SUCCEEDING 5.0' OF COVER OR PORTION THEREOF.

(1) - CONTOUR THIS AREA TO PROVIDE THE MINIMUM AMOUNT OF OBSTRUCTION EXPOSURE.



PRECAST CONCRETE END SECTION



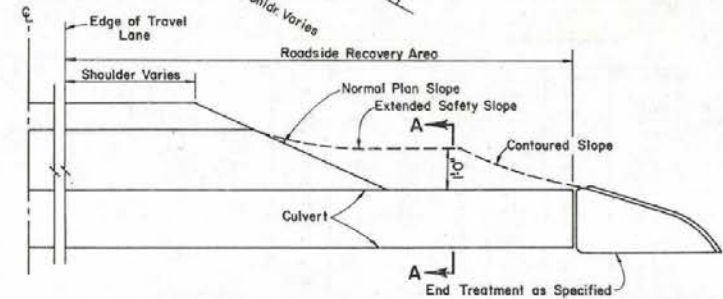
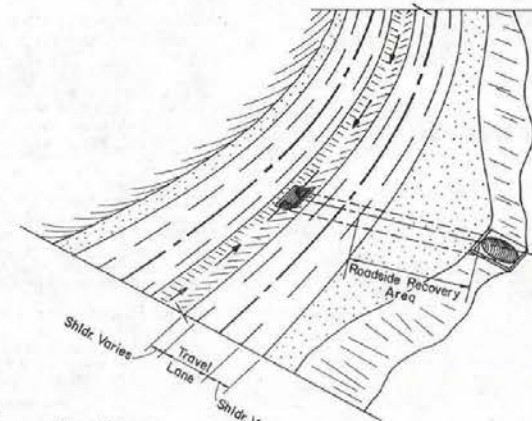
METAL END SECTION

(C) - LENGTH OF CULVERT SHALL BE INCREASED AS FOLLOWS: CONSIDER EACH SIDE SEPARATELY. MEASURE PIPE FROM ROADWAY CENTERLINE TO THE INTERSECTION OF THE TOP OF PIPE AND FILL SLOPE. TO THIS DIMENSION ADD 1.0' WHEN COVER AT SHOULDER IS 1.0' TO 10.0' ADD AN ADDITIONAL 0.5' FOR EACH SUCCEEDING 5.0' OR PORTION THEREOF.

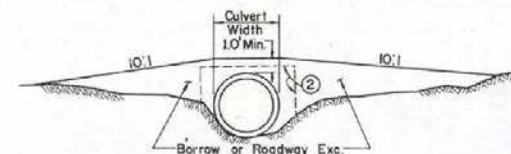
### MINIMUM CULVERT INSTALLATION

\*RCP: USE 16" WHERE POSSIBLE. IF MINIMUM COVER IS RESTRICTIVE, COMPENSATE BY UTILIZING HIGHER CLASS PIPE OR SELECTIVE BEDDING AS RECOMMENDED BY THE HYDRAULICS SECTION.  
ALUMINUM CULVERTS: SEE STANDARD SHEET R-1.3.1.  
STEEL CULVERTS: SEE STANDARD SHEET R-1.3.1.2

\*\* FOR INFORMATIONAL PURPOSES ONLY



METHOD OF CONTOURING OVER CULVERTS



### SAFETY CULVERT INSTALLATION (TO PROVIDE OBSTRUCTION CLEARANCE)

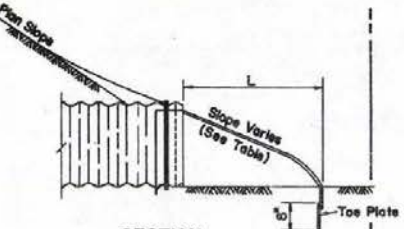
- NOTE: (1) - IF, AFTER EXTENDING THE CULVERT AND/OR WARPING THE FILL SLOPE FOR SAFETY AND/OR AESTHETICS, THE EXTENSION DOES NOT FULFILL THE REQUIREMENTS FOR A CLEAR ROADSIDE RECOVERY AREA; THEN VEHICULAR TRAFFIC MAY BE PROTECTED BY SOME OTHER MEANS, SUCH AS GUARDRAIL, BARRIER RAIL OR ANOTHER ACCEPTABLE SAFETY FEATURE.  
(2) - NORMAL STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL LIMITS.

STATE OF NEVADA  
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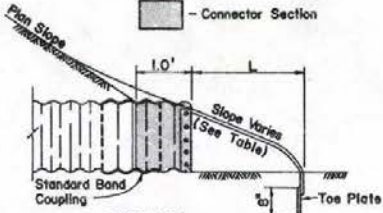
### CULVERT INSTALLATION

CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGINEER  
ADOPTED: 6/72  
R-2.1.4 (601 THRU 606)  
REV 10/88

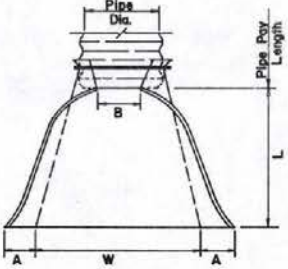




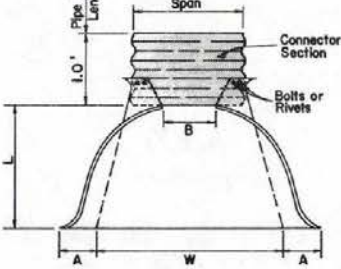
SECTION  
TYPE 1 OR 2 CONNECTION



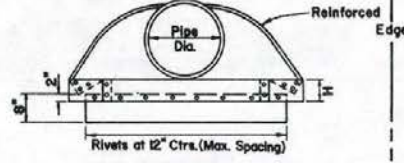
SECTION  
TYPE 3 CONNECTION



PLAN

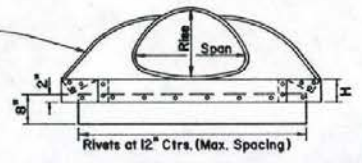


PLAN



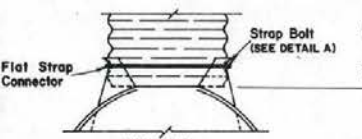
ELEVATION

LENGTH OF TOE PLATE TO BE  $W + 10"$  MIN. FOR 12" TO 30" DIAMETER PIPE INCLUSIVE AND  $W + 22"$  MIN. FOR 36" DIAMETER PIPES AND LARGER.



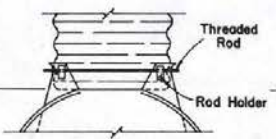
ELEVATION

LENGTH OF TOE PLATE TO BE  $W + 10"$  MIN. FOR PIPE ARCHES WITH RISE OF 13" TO 29" INCLUSIVE AND  $W + 18"$  MIN. FOR PIPE ARCHES WITH RISE OF 33" AND LARGER.



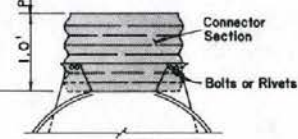
TYPE 1

FOR 12" CMP THROUGH 24" CMP ONLY



TYPE 2

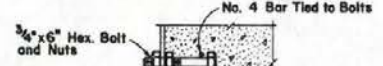
FOR 30" CMP THROUGH 84" CMP AND FOR 17" X 13" CMP THRU 57" X 38" CMP.



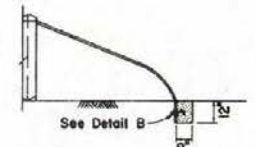
TYPE 3

FOR 64" X 43" CMP THROUGH 83" X 57" CMP OR FOR 42" CMP THROUGH 84" CMP (OPTIONAL)

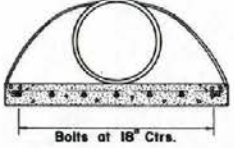
STANDARD CONNECTIONS



DETAIL B



SECTION



ELEVATION

ANCHOR BLOCK DETAIL  
(See Notes 6 Thru 9)

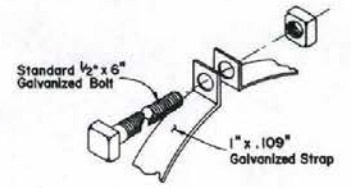
TYPE CONNECTION	PIPE ARCH DIMENSIONS		GAGE	DIMENSIONS					APPROX. SLOPE	* CONCRETE CU. YD.
	SPAN	RISE		A	B	H	L	M		
TYPE 2	17"	13"	16	7"	9"	6"	19"	30"	2 1/2:1	
	21"	15"	16	7"	10"	6"	23"	36"	2 1/2:1	
	24"	18"	16	8"	12"	6"	28"	42"	2 1/2:1	
	28"	20"	16	9"	14"	6"	32"	48"	2 1/2:1	
	35"	24"	14	10"	16"	6"	39"	60"	2 1/2:1	
	42"	29"	14	12"	18"	8"	46"	75"	2 1/2:1	
	49"	33"	12	13"	21"	9"	53"	85"	2 1/2:1	
TYPE 3	57"	38"	12	18"	26"	12"	63"	90"	2 1/2:1	0.26
	64"	43"	12	18"	30"	12"	70"	102"	2 1/2:1	0.29
	71"	47"	12	18"	33"	12"	77"	114"	2 1/2:1	0.31
	77"	52"	12	18"	36"	12"	77"	126"	2:1	0.34
	85"	57"	12	18"	39"	12"	77"	138"	2:1	0.36

TYPE CONNECTION	PIPE DIAM.	GAGE	DIMENSIONS					APPROX. SLOPE	* CONCRETE CU. YD.
			A	B	L	M			
TYPE 1	12"	16	5"	6"	5"	21"	24"	2 1/2:1	
	15"	16	7"	8"	6"	26"	30"	2 1/2:1	
	18"	16	8"	10"	6"	31"	36"	2 1/2:1	
	21"	16	9"	12"	6"	36"	42"	2 1/2:1	
	24"	16	10"	13"	6"	41"	48"	2 1/2:1	
TYPE 2	30"	14	12"	15"	8"	51"	60"	2 1/2:1	
	36"	14	14"	19"	9"	60"	72"	2 1/2:1	
TYPE 2 OR TYPE 3	42"	12	16"	22"	11"	69"	84"	2 1/2:1	
	48"	12	18"	27"	12"	78"	90"	2 1/2:1	0.26
	54"	12	18"	30"	12"	84"	102"	2:1	0.29
	60"	12	18"	33"	12"	87"	114"	1 3/4:1	0.31
	66"	12	18"	36"	12"	87"	120"	1 1/2:1	0.32
	72"	12	18"	39"	12"	87"	126"	1 1/3:1	0.34
	78"	12	18"	42"	12"	87"	132"	1 1/4:1	0.35
84"	12	18"	45"	12"	87"	138"	1 1/6:1	0.36	

\*FOR INFORMATION ONLY

GENERAL NOTES

1. THE CULVERT LENGTHS SHOWN ON THE PLANS AND STRUCTURE LIST SHALL BE THE PAY LENGTH AS INDICATED ON THE STANDARD SHEET INCLUDING CONNECTOR SECTION LENGTHS WHEN USED.
2. PIPE ON SKEW SHALL NOT BE MITERED. SUFFICIENT ADDITIONAL LENGTH OF PIPE SHALL BE ALLOWED TO PROVIDE CLEARANCE FOR END SECTIONS.
3. TOE PLATES REQUIRED ON ROUND PIPE 24" AND OVER IN DIAMETER AND ON ARCH PIPE 28" X 20" AND OVER UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS OR IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
4. TOE PLATES SHALL BE PUNCHED WITH 7/16" HOLES TO MATCH HOLES IN LIP OF END SECTION AND BOLTED WITH 3/8" GALVANIZED BOLTS.
5. REINFORCED EDGES TO BE SUPPLEMENTED WITH GALVANIZED STIFFENER ANGLES FOR THE 60" THRU 84" ROUND, 77" X 52" AND 83" X 57" PIPE-ARCH SIZES. THE ANGLES WILL BE 2" X 2" X 1/4" FOR THE 60" THRU 72" ROUND, 77" X 52" AND 83" X 57" PIPE ARCH SIZES AND 2 1/2" X 2 1/2" X 1/4" FOR 78" AND 84" ROUND. THE ANGLES TO BE ATTACHED BY 3/8" GALVANIZED NUTS AND BOLTS.
6. ANCHOR BLOCK SHALL BE USED ON INLET END ONLY FOR 48" CMP AND OVER AND FOR 57" X 38" CMP AND OVER UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED (SEE ANCHOR BLOCK DETAILS).
7. CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
8. TOE PLATE TO BE ELIMINATED WHEN ANCHOR BLOCK IS USED.
9. REINFORCING STEEL BAR TO CLEAR 2" ON ENDS OF CONCRETE ANCHOR BLOCK.



DETAIL A

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**METAL END SECTIONS**  
12" CMP TO 84" CMP AND  
17" X 13" CMP TO 83" X 57" CMP

R-2.2.1 - (604)  
ADOPTED 8/75 REVISION 2 8/81

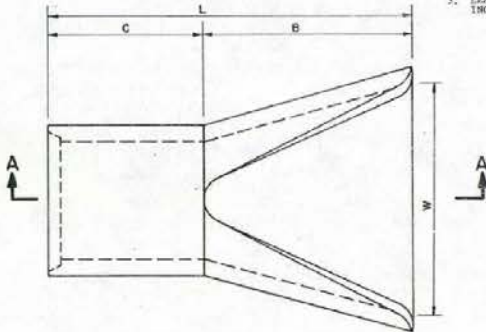
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

DIAMETER	HEIGHT	A	B	C*	L	W
18"	670	9"	21-1/2"	21-3/4"	41-20"	31-00"
24"	1100	9"	31-1/2"	31-3/4"	51-20"	41-00"
30"	1350	11-1/2"	41-3/4"	41-3/4"	61-20"	51-00"
36"	1500	11-1/2"	51-1/2"	51-3/4"	71-20"	61-00"
42"	1750	11-1/2"	61-1/2"	61-3/4"	81-20"	71-00"
48"	2000	11-1/2"	71-1/2"	71-3/4"	91-20"	81-00"
54"	2150	21-1/2"	81-1/2"	81-3/4"	101-20"	91-00"

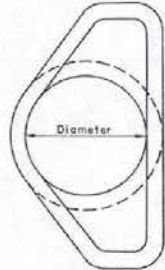
\* For Reference Only

GENERAL NOTES

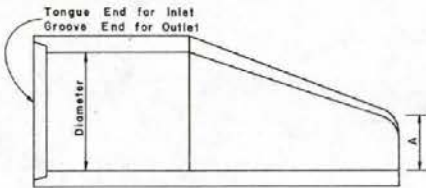
1. CLASS AND TYPE OF CONCRETE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE.
2. STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF END SECTION SHALL CONFORM TO THAT OF STANDARD REINFORCED CONCRETE CULVERT PIPE.
3. LENGTHS OF PIPE SHOWN ON THE PLANS DOES NOT INCLUDE CONNECTOR SECTION (LENGTH C).



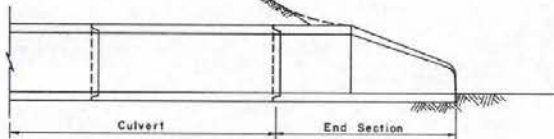
PLAN



END VIEW



SECTION A-A



CROSS SECTION VIEW  
18" RCP TO 54" RCP

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RCP END SECTION  
12" RCP TO 54" RCP

R-2.3.1-(603)  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR. ADOPTED 1/78 REVISION 1-12/82

R19





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CMP SIZE Dia.	CORR CMP SXR	CMP AREA SQ. FT	L	SINGLE CMP				DOUBLE CMP											
				0° SKEW	15° SKEW	30° SKEW	45° SKEW	0° SKEW	15° SKEW	30° SKEW	45° SKEW								
				CONC CU.YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU.YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU.YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU.YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU.YD	STEEL LB						
12"		0.79	3'-6"	0.85	35	0.95	37	0.94	37	0.99	39	1.21	46	1.30	49	1.35	50	1.49	53
15"	18" X 11"	1.23	4'-3"	1.09	46	1.19	50	1.21	51	1.27	52	1.51	61	1.62	64	1.68	65	1.85	69
18"	22" X 13"	1.77	5'-0"	1.36	55	1.48	59	1.51	59	1.57	61	1.83	70	1.96	73	2.05	75	2.24	80
24"	29" X 18"	3.14	6'-8"	1.95	78	2.12	83	2.16	84	2.25	86	2.53	95	2.73	100	2.84	103	3.08	108
30"	36" X 22"	4.91	8'-0"	2.61	105	2.85	111	2.90	112	3.01	115	3.39	126	3.65	132	3.79	135	4.11	142
36"	43" X 27"	7.07	9'-6"	3.36	122	3.66	129	3.72	131	3.86	134	4.34	147	4.68	155	4.85	158	5.25	167
42"	50" X 31"	9.62	11'-0"	4.18	167	4.56	177	4.64	179	4.81	182	5.39	196	5.81	206	6.03	210	6.52	220

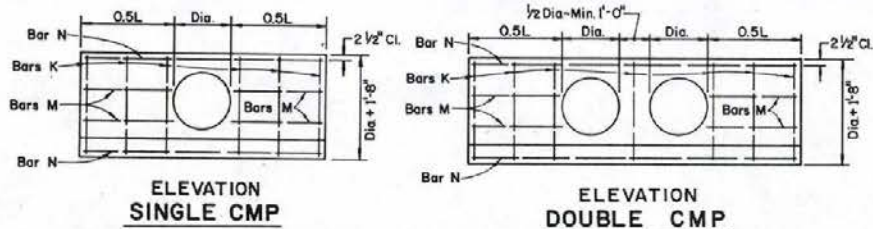
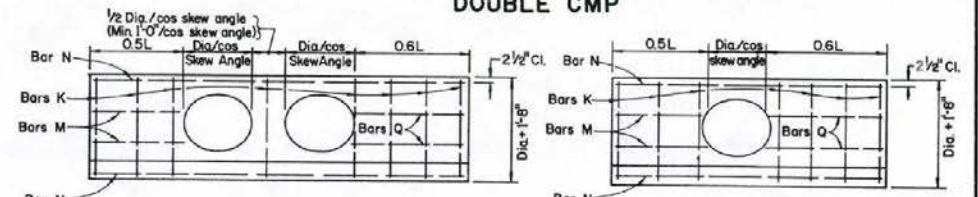
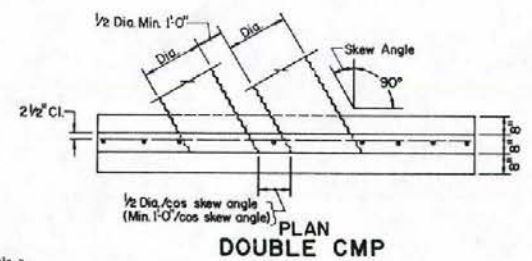
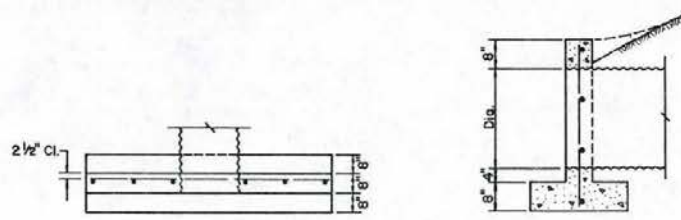
Quantities shown above are for two headwalls.

Quantities shown below are for one headwall.

CMP SIZE Dia.	LENGTH OF REINFORCING BARS																	
	SINGLE CMP				SINGLE OR DOUBLE CMP								DOUBLE CMP					
	0°-45°	0°	15°	45°	0°	15°		30°		45°		0°-45°	0°	15°	30°	45°		
	NO. 4	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	
12"	K	N	N	N	M	M	Q	M	Q	M	Q	K	N	N	N	N		
15"	2#4-3"	2#4-3"	2#4-3"	2#4-3"	2#5-0"	2#1'-6"	1#1'-4"	1#2'-0"	1#1'-3"	1#2'-1"	1#1'-0"	1#2'-4"	5#2'-5"	2#6'-3"	2#6'-9"	2#7'-1"	2#7'-10"	
18"	2#5-3"	2#5-3"	2#5-3"	2#5-3"	2#5-11"	2#6'-2"	2#1'-8"	1#1'-6"	1#2'-2"	1#1'-5"	1#2'-3"	1#1'-2"	1#2'-6"	7#2'-8"	2#7'-6"	2#8'-1"	2#8'-6"	2#9'-5"
24"	2#6-3"	2#6-3"	2#6-3"	2#6-3"	2#7-4"	2#7-4"	1#2'-1"	1#2'-1"	1#2'-0"	1#3'-0"	1#1'-9"	1#3'-3"	7#2'-1"	2#8'-9"	2#9'-5"	2#9'-10"	2#10'-1"	
30"	2#7-3"	2#7-3"	2#7-3"	2#7-3"	2#8-9"	4#3'-0"	2#2'-10"	2#3'-9"	2#3'-10"	2#2'-8"	2#4'-1"	7#3'-5"	2#11'-3"	2#12'-1"	2#12'-8"	2#14'-0"	2#17'-5"	
36"	2#8-3"	2#8-3"	2#8-3"	2#8-3"	2#11-2"	2#11-2"	4#3'-9"	2#3'-7"	2#4'-8"	2#3'-6"	2#4'-9"	2#4'-3"	2#8'-0"	9#3'-11"	2#14'-0"	2#15'-0"	2#15'-9"	2#17'-5"
42"	2#9-3"	2#9-3"	2#9-3"	2#9-3"	2#13-4"	2#13-4"	4#4'-5"	2#4'-4"	2#5-7"	2#4'-3"	2#5-8"	2#4'-0"	2#5-11"	9#4'-5"	2#16'-9"	2#18'-0"	2#18'-10"	2#20'-0"
	2#10-4"	2#10-4"	2#10-4"	2#10-4"	2#15-1"	2#15-1"	6#5'-3"	3#5'-1"	3#6'-5"	3#5'-0"	3#6'-7"	3#4'-9"	3#6'-10"	11#4'-11"	2#19'-6"	2#20'-1"	2#20'-11"	2#24'-3"

GENERAL NOTES

- 1- CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
- 2- REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING OF 18" SET 2 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE EXCEPT AS NOTED. BAR ENDS SHALL BE KEPT 1 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE. REINFORCING BARS MAY BE CUT AND BENT IN FIELD.
- 3- FOOTINGS SHOWN ARE OF MINIMUM DEPTH AND SHALL BE EXTENDED IF SOIL IS UNSUITABLE OR LIABLE TO SCOUR.
- 4- CULVERT PIPES TO BE SET ON A SKEW SHALL BE MITERED WHEN HEADWALLS ARE CONSTRUCTED. WHEN HEADWALLS ARE NOT CONSTRUCTED THE PIPES SHALL NOT BE MITERED EXCEPT IN OVERFLOW SECTION.
- 5- FOR ESTIMATING HEADWALL QUANTITIES ON SKEWED CULVERTS:
  - 0° to 10°-USE QUANTITIES FOR 0° SKEW.
  - 11° to 25°-USE QUANTITIES FOR 15° SKEW.
  - 26° to 40°-USE QUANTITIES FOR 30° SKEW.
  - 41° to 55°-USE QUANTITIES FOR 45° SKEW.
  - OVER 55°-CALCULATE QUANTITIES REQUIRED.
  - CULVERTS SHOULD BE INSTALLED ON 5" INCREMENTS WHERE IT IS FEASIBLE.



15° TO 45° SKEW

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**CULVERT HEADWALLS**  
**12" CMP TO 42" CMP**

*Ronald J. Lee*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGINEER

R-2.4.1-(502)  
ADOPTED: 8/69 REVISION

R20







QUANTITIES SHOWN BELOW ARE FOR TWO HEADWALLS

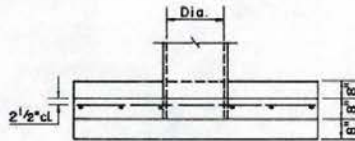
RCP SIZE DIA.	RCP AREA SQFT.	SINGLE RCP										DOUBLE RCP										X	Y	L	h
		0° SKEW		15° SKEW		30° SKEW		45° SKEW		0° SKEW		15° SKEW		30° SKEW		45° SKEW									
		CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB				
12"	0.79	1.00	46	1.09	49	1.10	49	1.14	50	1.41	59	1.52	62	1.58	64	1.73	67	0'-10"	1'-2"	4'-0"	3'-0"				
15"	1.23	1.32	55	1.45	58	1.47	59	1.52	60	1.80	70	1.93	73	2.01	75	2.18	79	0'-10 1/2"	1'-2 1/2"	5'-0"	3'-3 1/2"				
18"	1.77	1.62	69	1.77	73	1.80	74	1.85	75	2.15	85	2.31	89	2.40	91	2.60	96	0'-10 1/2"	1'-2 1/2"	5'-9"	3'-7"				
21"	2.41	1.95	77	2.13	82	2.16	83	2.23	85	2.59	95	2.79	101	2.90	103	3.13	108	0'-10 3/4"	1'-2 3/4"	6'-6"	3'-10 1/2"				
24"	3.14	2.27	96	2.48	102	2.52	103	2.60	105	3.01	116	3.24	122	3.37	125	3.64	131	0'-11"	1'-3"	7'-3"	4'-2"				
27"	3.98	2.62	105	2.86	111	2.90	112	2.99	114	3.48	128	3.75	134	3.89	137	4.21	144	0'-11"	1'-3"	8'-0"	4'-5"				
30"	4.91	3.08	117	3.37	123	3.41	124	3.44	127	4.07	141	4.38	148	4.55	152	4.90	159	0'-11 1/2"	1'-3 1/2"	9'-0"	4'-9"				
33"	5.94	3.50	125	3.82	132	3.87	134	3.88	137	4.62	153	4.98	160	5.17	164	5.56	172	0'-11 3/4"	1'-3 3/4"	9'-9"	5'-1 1/2"				
36"	7.07	3.93	161	4.29	169	4.34	171	4.47	174	5.19	190	5.59	200	5.80	204	6.24	213	1'-0"	1'-4"	10'-6"	5'-4"				

QUANTITIES SHOWN BELOW ARE FOR ONE HEADWALL

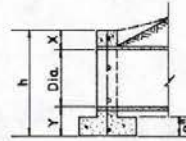
RCP SIZE DIA.	LENGTH OF REINFORCING BARS																			
	SINGLE										DOUBLE									
	SINGLE OR DOUBLE										SINGLE OR DOUBLE									
	0° TO 45°	0°	15°	30°	45°	0°	15°	30°	45°	0° TO 45°	0°	15°	30°	45°	0° TO 45°	0°	15°	30°	45°	
NO. 4	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	
K	N	N	N	N	M	M	M	M	O	O	O	O	O	K	N	N	N	N	N	
12"	6#2'-9"	2#4'-9"	2#5'-2"	2#5'-7"	2#1'-7"	1#1'-5"	1#2'-1"	1#1'-4"	1#2'-2"	1#1'-1"	1#2'-5"	7#2'-9"	2#7'-0"	2#7'-6"	2#7'-11"	2#8'-9"				
15"	6#3'-1"	2#6'-0"	2#6'-6"	2#6'-8"	2#7'-0"	2#2'-1"	1#1'-11"	1#2'-8"	1#1'-10"	1#2'-9"	1#1'-7"	1#3'-0"	7#3'-1"	2#8'-6"	2#9'-2"	2#9'-7"	2#10'-7"			
18"	6#3'-4"	2#7'-0"	2#7'-8"	2#7'-10"	2#8'-2"	4#2'-5"	2#2'-3"	2#3'-1"	2#2'-2"	2#3'-2"	2#1'-11"	2#3'-5"	7#3'-4"	2#9'-9"	2#10'-6"	2#11'-0"	2#12'-1"			
21"	6#3'-8"	2#8'-0"	2#8'-9"	2#8'-11"	2#9'-5"	4#2'-9"	2#2'-7"	2#3'-6"	2#2'-6"	2#3'-7"	2#2'-3"	2#3'-10"	7#3'-8"	2#11'-2"	2#12'-0"	2#12'-7"	2#13'-10"			
24"	8#3'-1"	2#9'-0"	2#9'-10"	2#10'-1"	2#10'-7"	4#3'-2"	2#3'-0"	2#4'-0"	2#2'-11"	2#4'-1"	2#2'-8"	2#4'-4"	9#3'-11"	2#12'-7"	2#13'-7"	2#14'-2"	2#15'-8"			
27"	8#4'-2"	2#10'-0"	2#10'-11"	2#11'-2"	2#11'-9"	4#3'-6"	2#3'-4"	2#4'-4"	2#3'-3"	2#4'-5"	2#3'-0"	2#4'-8"	9#4'-2"	2#14'-1"	2#15'-1"	2#15'-10"	2#17'-6"			
30"	8#4'-6"	2#11'-3"	2#12'-3"	2#12'-7"	2#13'-2"	4#4'-0"	2#3'-10"	2#5'-0"	2#3'-9"	2#5'-1"	2#3'-6"	2#5'-4"	9#4'-6"	2#15'-9"	2#16'-11"	2#17'-9"	2#19'-7"			
33"	8#4'-10"	2#12'-3"	2#13'-4"	2#13'-8"	2#14'-4"	4#4'-3"	2#4'-1"	2#5'-3"	2#4'-0"	2#5'-4"	2#3'-9"	2#5'-7"	9#4'-10"	2#17'-3"	2#18'-6"	2#19'-5"	2#21'-5"			
36"	10#5'-1"	2#13'-3"	2#14'-5"	2#14'-9"	2#15'-7"	6#4'-8"	3#4'-8"	2#5'-9"	3#4'-5"	3#5'-10"	3#4'-2"	3#6'-1"	11#5'-1"	2#18'-8"	2#20'-0"	2#21'-0"	2#23'-2"			

GENERAL NOTES

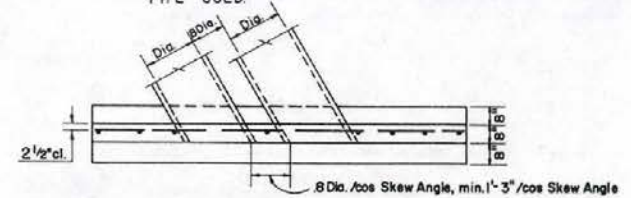
- CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
- REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING OF 18" SET 2 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE EXCEPT AS NOTED. BAR ENDS SHALL BE KEPT 1 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE. REINFORCING BARS MAY BE CUT AND BENT IN FIELD.
- FOOTINGS SHOWN ARE OF MINIMUM DEPTH AND SHALL BE EXTENDED IF SOIL IS UNSUITABLE OR LIABLE TO SCOUR.
- CULVERT PIPES TO BE SET ON A SKEW SHALL BE MITERED WHEN HEADWALLS ARE CONSTRUCTED. WHEN HEADWALLS ARE NOT CONSTRUCTED THE PIPES SHALL NOT BE MITERED EXCEPT IN OVERFLOW SECTION.
- FOR ESTIMATING HEADWALL QUANTITIES ON SKEWED CULVERTS:
  - 0° TO 10° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 0° SKEW.
  - 11° TO 25° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 15° SKEW.
  - 26° TO 40° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 30° SKEW.
  - 41° TO 55° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 45° SKEW.
  - OVER 55° - CALCULATE QUANTITIES REQUIRED.
 CULVERTS SHOULD BE INSTALLED ON 5° INCREMENTS WHERE IT IS FEASIBLE.
- DIMENSIONS X, Y, L, AND h TO REMAIN CONSTANT REGARDLESS OF MINOR VARIATIONS IN WALL THICKNESS DUE TO CLASS OF PIPE USED.



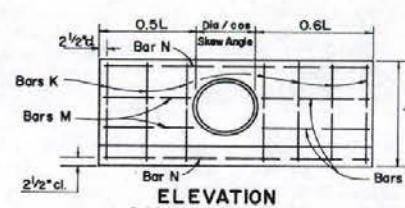
PLAN



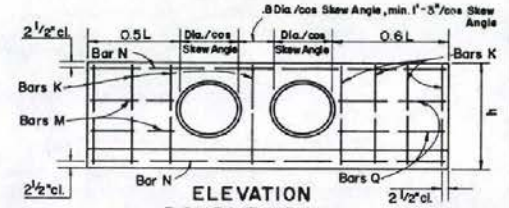
SECTION (FOR ALL HEADWALLS)



PLAN

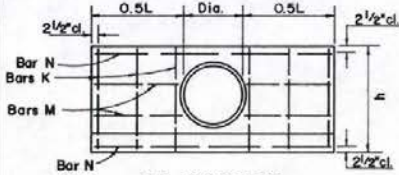


ELEVATION SINGLE RCP

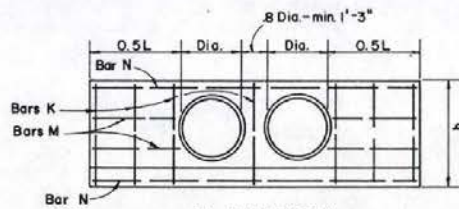


ELEVATION DOUBLE RCP

15° TO 45° SKEW



ELEVATION SINGLE RCP 0° SKEW



ELEVATION DOUBLE RCP 0° SKEW

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**CULVERT HEADWALLS**  
12" RCP TO 36" RCP

*Amos W. Hill*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R - 2.51 - (502)  
ADOPTED: 8/69 REVISION



QUANTITIES SHOWN BELOW ARE FOR TWO HEADWALLS

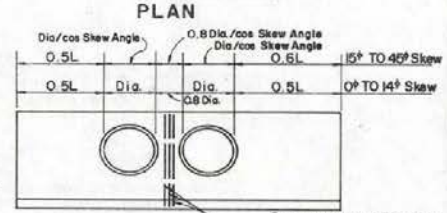
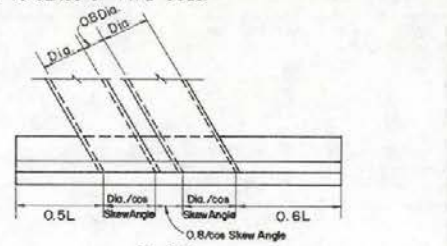
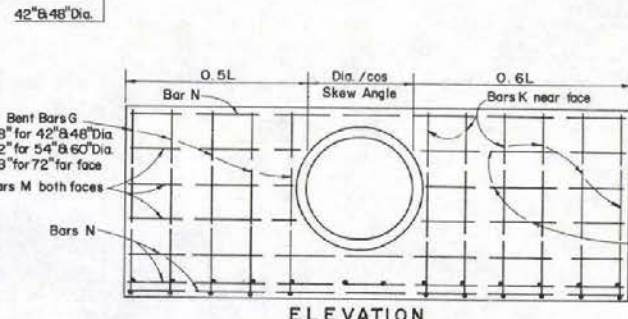
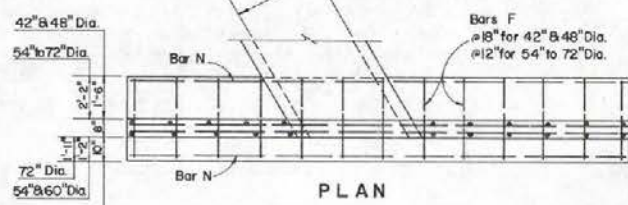
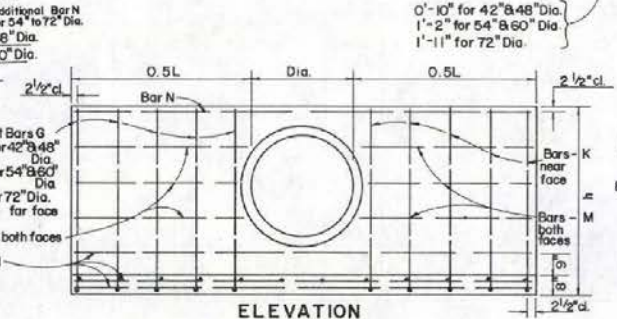
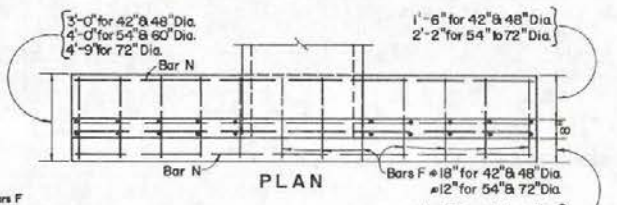
RCP SIZE DIA.	RCP AREA SQ. FT.	SINGLE RCP								DOUBLE RCP								X	Y	L	h
		0° SKEW		15° SKEW		30° SKEW		45° SKEW		0° SKEW		15° SKEW		30° SKEW		45° SKEW					
		CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB				
42"	9.62	6.10	571	6.66	624	6.76	627	8.98	866	8.18	692	8.80	748	9.15	790	9.91	877	1'-0 1/4"	2'-0 1/4"	12'-0"	6'-6 1/2"
48"	12.57	7.41	688	8.10	745	8.21	781	8.46	792	9.88	829	10.65	889	11.07	935	11.96	1030	1'-1"	2'-1"	13'-9"	7'-2"
54"	15.90	9.81	990	10.71	1091	10.87	1096	11.21	1146	13.11	1236	14.12	1340	14.68	1395	15.86	1562	1'-1 1/2"	2'-1 1/2"	15'-6"	7'-9"
60"	19.64	11.29	1137	12.32	1244	12.50	1250	12.88	1332	15.08	1407	16.25	1537	16.88	1596	18.25	1774	1'-2"	2'-2"	17'-0"	8'-4"
72"	28.27	15.62	1825	17.05	2002	17.30	2045	17.83	2170	20.87	2247	22.49	2464	23.36	2596	25.26	2881	1'-3"	2'-3"	20'-3"	9'-6"

QUANTITIES SHOWN BELOW ARE FOR ONE HEADWALL

RCP SIZE DIA.	LENGTH OF REINFORCING BARS																							
	SINGLE RCP										DOUBLE RCP													
	0° SKEW					15° SKEW					30° SKEW					45° SKEW								
	NO. 5		NO. 4			NO. 5		NO. 4			NO. 5		NO. 4			NO. 5		NO. 4						
	F	G	M	N	K	F	G	M	Q	N	K	F	G	M	Q	N	K	F	G	M	Q	N	K	
42"	12 2'-9"	10 7'-6"	12 2'-5"	9 15'-3"	10 2'-8"	13 2'-9"	11 7'-6"	6 2'-3"	6 2'-6"	9 16'-7"	11 2'-5"	13 2'-9"	11 7'-6"	6 2'-5"	6 2'-6"	9 17'-0"	11 2'-5"	14 2'-9"	12 7'-6"	6 2'-4"	6 2'-6"	9 17'-1"	12 2'-5"	8"
48"	13 2'-9"	12 8'-1"	12 2'-5"	9 17'-6"	12 2'-8"	14 2'-9"	13 2'-9"	6 2'-5"	6 2'-7"	9 19'-0"	13 2'-9"	14 2'-9"	13 2'-9"	6 2'-5"	6 2'-7"	9 19'-6"	14 2'-9"	14 2'-9"	13 2'-9"	6 2'-5"	6 2'-7"	9 20'-6"	14 2'-9"	8"
54"	21 2'-9"	16 2'-9"	16 2'-9"	16 2'-9"	12 2'-10"	23 2'-9"	18 2'-9"	8 2'-6"	8 2'-5"	10 21'-6"	13 2'-10"	23 2'-9"	18 2'-9"	8 2'-6"	8 2'-5"	10 22'-3"	13 2'-10"	24 2'-9"	19 2'-9"	8 2'-6"	8 2'-5"	10 23'-2"	14 2'-10"	8"
60"	23 2'-9"	18 2'-9"	16 2'-9"	16 2'-9"	14 2'-7"	25 2'-9"	20 2'-9"	8 2'-7"	8 2'-4"	10 23'-8"	15 2'-7"	25 2'-9"	20 2'-9"	8 2'-7"	8 2'-4"	10 24'-3"	15 2'-7"	27 2'-9"	22 2'-9"	8 2'-7"	8 2'-4"	10 25'-6"	16 2'-9"	8"
72"	27 2'-4"	30 2'-1"	20 2'-9"	12 2'-10"	16 2'-9"	29 2'-4"	33 2'-1"	10 2'-2"	10 1'-3"	12 2'-8"	18 2'-7"	30 2'-4"	34 2'-1"	10 2'-3"	10 1'-3"	12 2'-9"	18 2'-7"	32 2'-4"	37 2'-1"	10 2'-3"	10 1'-3"	12 2'-10"	18 2'-7"	8"

GENERAL NOTES

- CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
- REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING OF 18" SET 2 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE EXCEPT AS NOTED. BAR ENDS SHALL BE KEPT 1 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE. REINFORCING BARS MAY BE CUT AND BENT IN FIELD.
- FOOTINGS SHOWN ARE OF MINIMUM DEPTH AND SHALL BE EXTENDED IF SOIL IS UNSUITABLE OR LIABLE TO SCOUR.
- CULVERT PIPES TO BE SET ON A SKEW SHALL BE MITERED WHEN HEADWALLS ARE CONSTRUCTED. WHEN HEADWALLS ARE NOT CONSTRUCTED, THE PIPES SHALL NOT BE MITERED EXCEPT IN OVERFLOW SECTION.
- FOR ESTIMATING HEADWALL QUANTITIES ON SKEWED CULVERTS:
  - 0° TO 10° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 0° SKEW
  - 11° TO 25° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 15° SKEW
  - 26° TO 40° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 30° SKEW
  - 41° TO 55° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 45° SKEW
  - OVER 55° - CALCULATE QUANTITIES REQUIRED. CULVERTS SHOULD BE INSTALLED ON 5° INCREMENTS WHERE IT IS FEASIBLE.
- DIMENSIONS X, Y, L, AND h TO REMAIN CONSTANT REGARDLESS OF MINOR VARIATIONS IN WALL THICKNESS DUE TO CLASS OF PIPE USED.



ELEVATION DOUBLE RCP 0° TO 45° SKEW

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**CULVERT HEADWALLS**  
42" RCP TO 72" RCP

Adrian W. Hise  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGINEER

R-2.5.2-(502)  
ADOPTED: 8/68 REVISION



QUANTITIES SHOWN BELOW ARE FOR TWO HEADWALLS

CMAP SIZE S X R	CMP DIA.	CMAP AREA SQ. FT.	L	SINGLE CMAP								DOUBLE CMAP							
				0° SKEW		15° SKEW		30° SKEW		45° SKEW		0° SKEW		15° SKEW		30° SKEW		45° SKEW	
				CONC. CU. YD.	STEEL LB.	CONC. CU. YD.	STEEL LB.	CONC. CU. YD.	STEEL LB.	CONC. CU. YD.	STEEL LB.	CONC. CU. YD.	STEEL LB.	CONC. CU. YD.	STEEL LB.	CONC. CU. YD.	STEEL LB.	CONC. CU. YD.	STEEL LB.
17" X 13"	15"	1.1	3'-3"	0.87	35	0.94	37	0.97	38	1.03	39	1.30	48	1.38	51	1.46	53	1.64	57
21" X 15"	18"	1.6	3'-9"	1.05	40	1.13	42	1.17	43	1.24	45	1.54	55	1.64	58	1.74	60	1.94	65
24" X 18"	21"	2.3	4'-9"	1.45	50	1.53	54	1.58	54	1.67	55	1.99	66	2.13	69	2.24	72	2.47	78
28" X 20"	24"	2.9	5'-0"	1.51	59	1.64	63	1.68	64	1.79	66	2.13	77	2.29	81	2.40	84	2.67	90
35" X 24"	30"	4.4	6'-0"	1.95	70	2.09	74	2.15	75	2.28	79	2.67	91	2.86	95	3.00	99	3.32	106
42" X 29"	36"	6.4	7'-3"	2.49	101	2.70	107	2.78	109	2.94	112	3.41	126	3.66	132	3.84	138	4.24	145
49" X 33"	42"	8.5	8'-3"	2.99	114	3.25	120	3.34	122	3.52	127	4.10	143	4.39	150	4.61	155	5.08	165
57" X 38"	48"	11.4	9'-6"	3.69	130	4.00	137	4.10	140	4.33	145	5.03	163	5.39	171	5.66	177	6.24	189
64" X 43"	54"	14.5	10'-6"	4.27	156	4.63	164	4.75	166	5.01	172	5.82	199	6.24	208	6.55	214	7.21	228
71" X 47"	60"	17.5	11'-6"	4.90	184	5.32	194	5.45	197	5.74	204	6.66	231	7.14	242	7.49	249	8.24	265
77" X 52"	66"	21.2	12'-6"	5.83	214	6.33	225	6.48	228	6.82	235	8.35	263	8.46	275	8.88	284	9.74	302
83" X 57"	72"	25.0	13'-6"	6.61	246	7.18	254	7.35	260	7.72	267	9.44	294	9.57	308	10.00	319	10.98	339

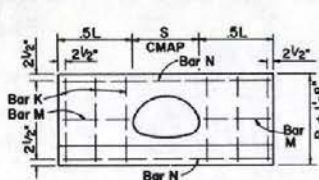
GENERAL NOTES

1. CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
2. REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING OF 18" SET 2 1/4" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE EXCEPT AS NOTED. BAR ENDS SHALL BE KEPT 1 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE. REINFORCING BARS MAY BE CUT AND BENT IN FIELD.
3. FOOTINGS SHOWN ARE OF MINIMUM DEPTH AND SHALL BE EXTENDED IF SOIL IS UNSUITABLE OR LIABLE TO SCOUR.
4. CULVERT PIPES TO BE SET ON A SKEW SHALL BE MITERED WHEN HEADWALLS ARE CONSTRUCTED. WHEN HEADWALLS ARE NOT CONSTRUCTED THE PIPES SHALL NOT BE MITERED EXCEPT IN OVERFLOW SECTION.
5. FOR ESTIMATING HEADWALL QUANTITIES ON SKEWED CULVERTS:  
 0° TO 10° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 0° SKEW.  
 11° TO 25° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 15° SKEW.  
 26° TO 40° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 30° SKEW.  
 41° TO 55° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 45° SKEW.  
 OVER 55° - CALCULATE QUANTITIES REQUIRED.  
 CULVERTS SHOULD BE INSTALLED ON 5° INCREMENTS WHERE IT IS FEASIBLE.

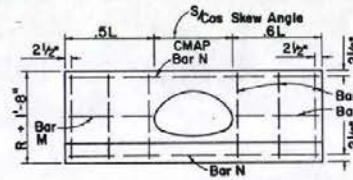
QUANTITIES SHOWN BELOW ARE FOR ONE HEADWALL

LENGTH OF REINFORCING BARS

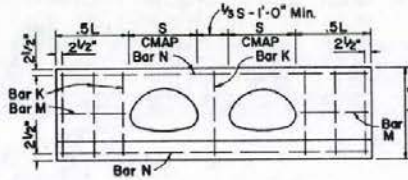
CMAP SIZE S X R	SINGLE CMAP					SINGLE OR DOUBLE CMAP										DOUBLE CMAP					
	0° - 45°		0°	15°	30°	45°	0°		15°		30°		45°		0° - 45°		0°	15°	30°	45°	
	NO. 4	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 4	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	NO. 5	
17" X 13"	4 @ 2'-4"	2 @ 4'-6"	2 @ 4'-11"	2 @ 5'-1"	2 @ 5'-6"	2 @ 1'-4"	1 @ 1'-2"	1 @ 1'-9"	1 @ 1'-9"	1 @ 1'-10"	1 @ 0'-10"	1 @ 2'-1"	5 @ 2'-4"	2 @ 7'-0"	2 @ 7'-6"	2 @ 7'-11"	2 @ 9'-0"				
21" X 15"	4 @ 2'-6"	2 @ 5'-4"	2 @ 5'-9"	2 @ 6'-0"	2 @ 6'-6"	2 @ 1'-7"	1 @ 1'-5"	1 @ 2'-1"	1 @ 1'-4"	1 @ 2'-2"	1 @ 1'-1"	1 @ 2'-5"	5 @ 2'-6"	2 @ 8'-2"	2 @ 8'-8"	2 @ 9'-3"	2 @ 10'-6"				
24" X 18"	6 @ 2'-9"	2 @ 6'-6"	2 @ 7'-1"	2 @ 7'-2"	2 @ 7'-9"	2 @ 2'-1"	1 @ 2'-1"	1 @ 2'-7"	1 @ 2'-1"	1 @ 2'-7"	1 @ 2'-1"	1 @ 2'-7"	7 @ 2'-9"	2 @ 9'-6"	2 @ 10'-1"	2 @ 10'-6"	2 @ 11'-6"				
28" X 20"	6 @ 2'-11"	2 @ 7'-2"	2 @ 7'-9"	2 @ 8'-0"	2 @ 8'-8"	2 @ 2'-3"	1 @ 2'-4"	1 @ 2'-10"	1 @ 2'-3"	1 @ 2'-11"	1 @ 2'-3"	1 @ 3'-2"	7 @ 2'-11"	2 @ 10'-7"	2 @ 11'-4"	2 @ 12'-0"	2 @ 13'-6"				
35" X 24"	6 @ 3'-3"	2 @ 8'-9"	2 @ 9'-6"	2 @ 9'-10"	2 @ 10'-7"	2 @ 2'-9"	1 @ 2'-7"	1 @ 3'-6"	1 @ 3'-7"	1 @ 3'-7"	1 @ 2'-6"	1 @ 3'-10"	7 @ 3'-3"	2 @ 12'-9"	2 @ 13'-7"	2 @ 14'-5"	2 @ 16'-3"				
42" X 29"	8 @ 3'-8"	2 @ 10'-7"	2 @ 11'-5"	2 @ 11'-10"	2 @ 12'-9"	4 @ 3'-4"	2 @ 3'-2"	2 @ 4'-2"	2 @ 3'-1"	2 @ 4'-3"	2 @ 2'-10"	2 @ 4'-6"	9 @ 3'-8"	2 @ 15'-4"	2 @ 16'-5"	2 @ 17'-4"	2 @ 19'-6"				
49" X 33"	8 @ 4'-0"	2 @ 12'-2"	2 @ 13'-2"	2 @ 13'-8"	2 @ 14'-9"	4 @ 3'-10"	2 @ 3'-8"	2 @ 4'-10"	2 @ 3'-7"	2 @ 4'-10"	2 @ 3'-4"	2 @ 5'-1"	9 @ 4'-0"	2 @ 17'-8"	2 @ 18'-11"	2 @ 20'-1"	2 @ 22'-7"				
57" X 38"	8 @ 4'-5"	2 @ 14'-1"	2 @ 15'-2"	2 @ 15'-9"	2 @ 17'-0"	4 @ 4'-6"	2 @ 4'-4"	2 @ 5'-7"	2 @ 4'-3"	2 @ 5'-8"	2 @ 4'-0"	2 @ 5'-11"	9 @ 4'-5"	2 @ 20'-6"	2 @ 21'-11"	2 @ 23'-3"	2 @ 26'-2"				
64" X 43"	10 @ 4'-9"	2 @ 15'-8"	2 @ 16'-11"	2 @ 17'-7"	2 @ 19'-0"	4 @ 5'-0"	2 @ 4'-10"	2 @ 6'-2"	2 @ 4'-9"	2 @ 6'-3"	2 @ 4'-6"	2 @ 6'-6"	12 @ 4'-9"	2 @ 22'-10"	2 @ 24'-5"	2 @ 25'-11"	2 @ 29'-2"				
71" X 47"	10 @ 5'-1"	2 @ 17'-3"	2 @ 18'-7"	2 @ 19'-4"	2 @ 20'-11"	6 @ 5'-6"	3 @ 5'-4"	3 @ 6'-9"	3 @ 5'-3"	3 @ 6'-10"	3 @ 5'-0"	3 @ 7'-1"	12 @ 5'-1"	2 @ 25'-3"	2 @ 26'-11"	2 @ 28'-7"	2 @ 32'-3"				
77" X 52"	10 @ 5'-9"	2 @ 19'-3"	2 @ 20'-8"	2 @ 21'-6"	2 @ 23'-1"	6 @ 6'-3"	3 @ 6'-3"	3 @ 7'-7"	3 @ 6'-3"	3 @ 7'-7"	3 @ 6'-3"	3 @ 7'-7"	12 @ 5'-9"	2 @ 27'-9"	2 @ 29'-1"	2 @ 31'-4"	2 @ 35'-2"				
83" X 57"	10 @ 6'-2"	2 @ 20'-8"	2 @ 22'-5"	2 @ 23'-2"	2 @ 24'-11"	6 @ 6'-9"	3 @ 6'-9"	3 @ 8'-2"	3 @ 6'-9"	3 @ 8'-2"	3 @ 6'-9"	3 @ 8'-2"	12 @ 6'-2"	2 @ 29'-11"	2 @ 31'-11"	2 @ 33'-9"	2 @ 38'-0"				



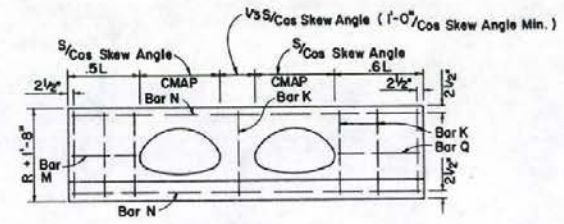
0° SKEW



15° to 45° SKEW

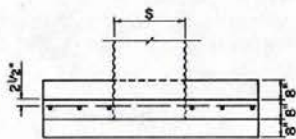


0° SKEW

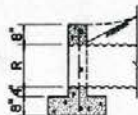


15° to 45° SKEW

ELEVATIONS

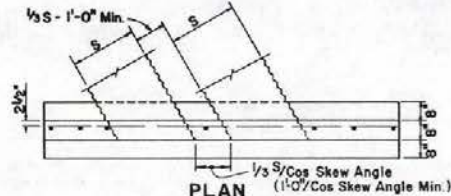


PLAN  
SINGLE CMAP



SECTION  
For all Headwalls

ELEVATIONS



PLAN  
DOUBLE CMAP

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

CULVERT HEADWALLS  
17" x 15" CMAP to 83" x 57" CMAP

ADOPTED 8/69 REVISION  
R-2.6.1 (502)







Quantities Shown Below Are For Two Headwalls.

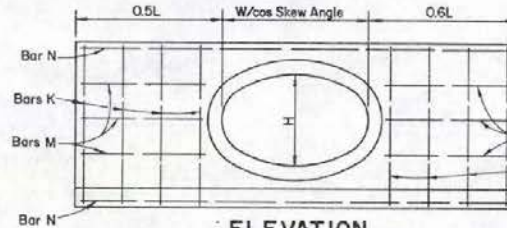
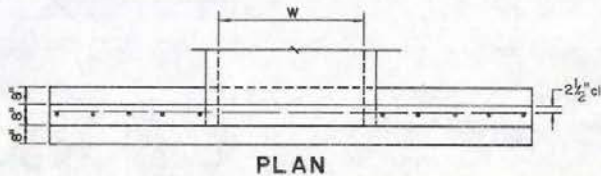
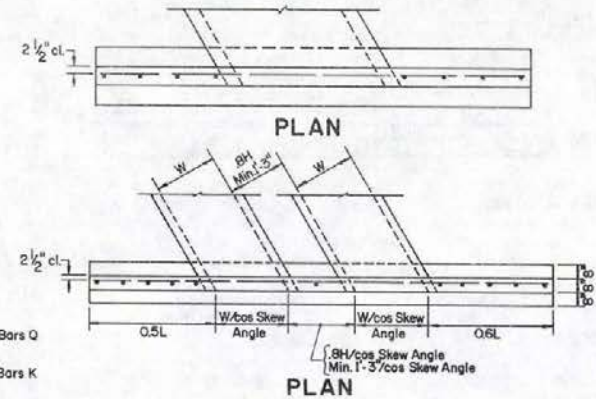
OVAL RCP SIZE W & H	RCP SIZE	SINGLE OVAL RCP																DOUBLE OVAL RCP																X	Y	L	h
		0° SKEW		15° SKEW		30° SKEW		45° SKEW		0° SKEW		15° SKEW		30° SKEW		45° SKEW																					
		CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB	CONC CU YD	STEEL LB																				
23"x14"	18"	1.82	1.37	57	1.49	80	1.82	81	1.60	63	1.94	74	2.06	77	2.18	80	2.40	86	10 3/4	12 3/4	4'9"	3'3 1/2															
30"x19"	24"	3.21	1.95	79	2.13	92	2.17	83	2.27	86	2.64	98	2.85	103	2.97	106	3.25	113	11 1/2	13 3/4	6'3"	5'9 1/2															
34"x22"	27"	4.20	2.30	87	2.50	92	2.55	93	2.66	96	3.11	110	3.34	116	3.49	119	3.81	127	11 1/2	13 3/4	7'0"	4'1"															
38"x24"	30"	5.15	2.67	93	2.79	99	2.85	100	2.98	104	3.49	119	3.75	125	4.07	129	4.28	137	11 1/2	13 3/4	7'6"	4'3 1/2															
42"x27"	33"	6.39	2.94	113	3.20	120	3.26	121	3.40	125	4.00	141	4.30	148	4.49	153	4.91	162	11 1/2	13 3/4	8'3"	4'6 1/2															
48"x29"	36"	7.37	3.31	122	3.53	128	3.68	130	3.82	134	4.48	152	4.81	159	5.04	164	5.47	174	10 1/2	12 1/2	9'0"	4'10"															
53"x34"	42"	10.15	4.06	164	4.42	173	4.50	175	4.68	180	5.48	199	5.90	209	6.14	214	6.69	226	11'	11'	10'3"	5'4"															
60"x38"	48"	12.86	4.81	182	5.24	192	5.33	194	5.54	199	6.49	221	6.98	231	7.26	236	7.90	251	11 1/2	13 1/2	11'6"	5'9"															

Quantities Shown Below Are For One Headwall.

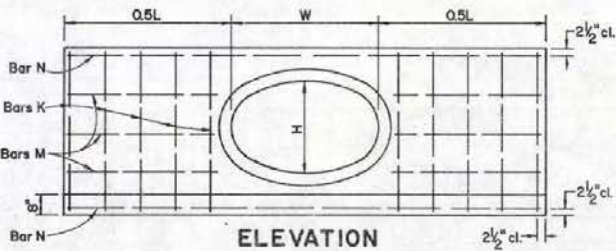
OVAL RCP SIZE W & H	LENGTH OF REINFORCING BARS																															
	SINGLE OVAL RCP								DOUBLE OVAL RCP																							
	0°				15°				30°				45°				0°				15°				30°				45°			
	N# 4	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 4	N# 4	N# 4	N# 4	N# 4	N# 4	N# 4	N# 4	N# 4	N# 4	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5	N# 5				
23"x14"	6'3"	2'6"	2'7"	2'7"	2'7"	1'11"	1'11"	1'2"	1'2"	1'1"	1'1"	1'2"	1'2"	1'1"	1'1"	1'2"	1'2"	1'1"	1'1"	1'2"	1'2"	1'1"	1'1"	1'2"	1'2"	1'1"	1'1"	1'2"				
30"x19"	6'3"	2'9"	2'9"	2'9"	2'9"	4'2"	4'2"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"				
34"x22"	6'3"	2'9"	2'10"	2'10"	2'10"	4'3"	4'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"				
38"x24"	6'4"	2'10"	2'11"	2'11"	2'11"	4'3"	4'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"				
42"x27"	6'4"	2'11"	2'12"	2'12"	2'12"	4'3"	4'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"				
48"x29"	6'4"	2'12"	2'13"	2'13"	2'13"	4'3"	4'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"	2'2"	2'3"	2'3"	2'2"				
53"x34"	10'5"	2'14"	2'15"	2'15"	2'15"	6'4"	6'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"				
60"x38"	10'5"	2'16"	2'17"	2'17"	2'17"	6'5"	6'5"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"	3'4"				

GENERAL NOTES

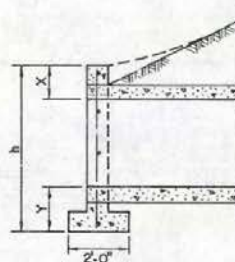
- 1 - CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
  - 2 - REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING OF 18" SET 2 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE EXCEPT AS NOTED. BAR ENDS SHALL BE KEPT 1/2" CLEAR OF SURFACE OF CONCRETE. REINFORCING BARS MAY BE CUT AND BENT IN FIELD.
  - 3 - FOOTINGS SHOWN ARE OF MINIMUM DEPTH AND SHALL BE EXTENDED IF SOIL IS UNSUITABLE OR LIABLE TO SCOUR.
  - 4 - CULVERT PIPES TO BE SET ON A SKEW SHALL BE MITERED WHEN HEADWALLS ARE CONSTRUCTED. WHEN HEADWALLS ARE NOT CONSTRUCTED THE PIPES SHALL NOT BE MITERED EXCEPT IN OVERFLOW SECTION.
  - 5 - DIMENSIONS X, Y, L AND h TO REMAIN CONSTANT REGARDLESS OF MINOR VARIATIONS IN WALL THICKNESS DUE TO CLASS OF PIPE USED.
  - 6 - FOR ESTIMATING HEADWALL QUANTITIES ON SKEWED CULVERTS:
    - 0° TO 10° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 0° SKEW.
    - 11° TO 25° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 15° SKEW.
    - 26° TO 40° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 30° SKEW.
    - 41° TO 55° - USE QUANTITIES FOR 45° SKEW.
    - OVER 55° - CALCULATE QUANTITIES REQUIRED.
- CULVERTS SHOULD BE INSTALLED ON 5° INCREMENTS WHERE IT IS FEASIBLE.



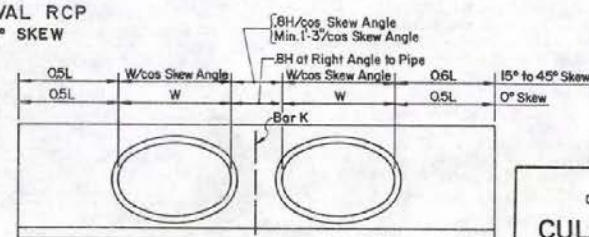
ELEVATION  
SINGLE OVAL RCP  
15° TO 45° SKEW



ELEVATION  
SINGLE OVAL RCP  
0° SKEW



SECTION  
(FOR ALL HEADWALLS)



ELEVATION  
SINGLE OVAL RCP  
0° TO 45° SKEW

NOTE: For Details of other Reinforcing Bars, See Single Culvert Headwalls.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

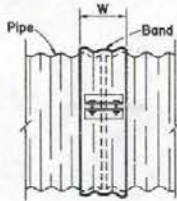
**CULVERT HEADWALLS**  
23" x 14" OVAL RCP TO  
60" x 38" OVAL RCP

R-2.7.1-(502)

ADOPTED: 9/89

REVISION

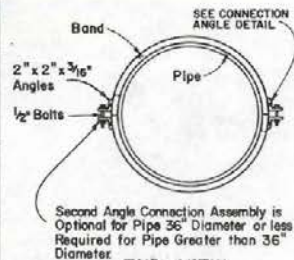




SIDE VIEW

Rivet, Spotweld or Fillet Weld at Crest of Corrugation at Heel and Toe of Angle

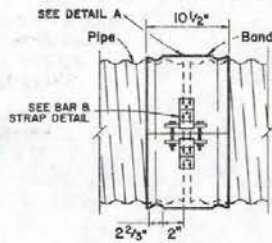
CONNECTION ANGLE DETAIL



END VIEW

ANNULAR COUPLING BAND

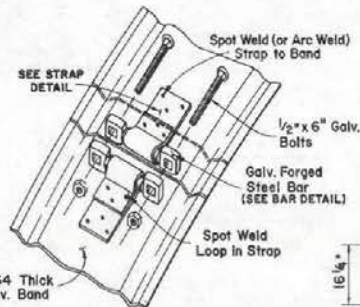
ANNULAR COUPLING BAND			
CORRUGATION	PIPE SIZE	W (IN MIN.)	1/2" BOLTS (NO. EACH CONNECTION)
2 2/3" X 1/2"	THRU 30"	7	2
2 2/3" X 1/2"	THRU 60"	12	3
2 2/3" X 1/2"	THRU 84"	24	5
3" X 1"	54" THRU 60"	14	3
3" X 1"	THRU 96"	26	5



SIDE VIEW



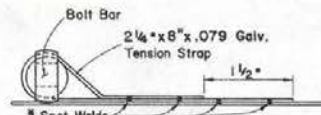
DETAIL A



BAR & STRAP DETAIL

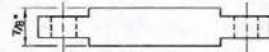
ALTERNATIVE ANNULAR COUPLING BAND FOR HCMP THRU 84"

COUPLING BAND FOR HELICAL WELD SEAM ONLY

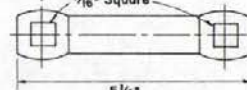


STRAP DETAIL

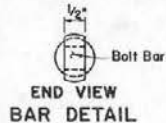
\* SPOT WELDS SHALL DEVELOP FULL STRENGTH OF STRAP



TOP VIEW

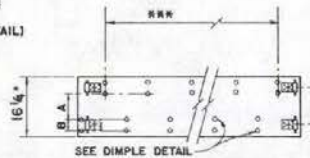


FRONT VIEW



END VIEW BAR DETAIL

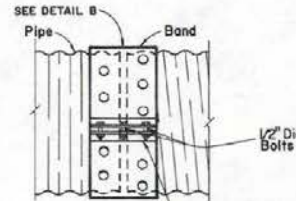
\*\*\* 8 SPACES AS REQUIRED TO FIT HELIX ANGLE



UNIVERSAL COUPLING BAND FOR USE ON 42" THRU 60" CMP INCLUSIVE

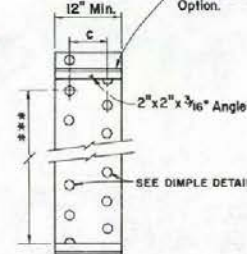
DIMENSION A: AS REQUIRED TO FIT HELIX ANGLE, 7" MIN.  
DIMENSION B: AS REQUIRED TO FIT HELIX ANGLE, 2 2/3" MIN.

ONE PIECE BAND OPTIONAL ON 42" DIAMETER, TWO PIECE BAND REQUIRED ABOVE 42" DIAMETER.



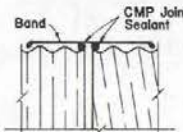
SIDE VIEW

Angle Connection Shown, Bar & Strap Type May be Used at Contractors Option.



BAND DETAIL

DIMENSION C: 7" MIN. BETWEEN DIMPLES, AS REQUIRED TO FIT THE HELIX ANGLE



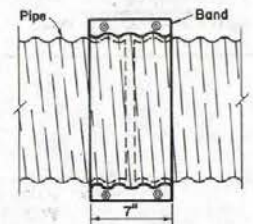
DETAIL B

NOTE: FOR HMP DOWN DRAINS AND SLOTTED DRAINS.

\*\*UNIVERSAL COUPLING BAND FOR USE ON CMP THRU 36" INCLUSIVE

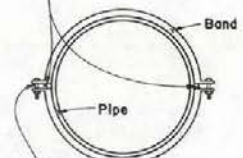
GENERAL NOTES

1. ALL COUPLING BAND CONNECTING HARDWARE SHALL BE GALVANIZED.
2. FOR PIPE ARCHES USE SAME WIDTH BAND AS FOR ROUND PIPE OF EQUAL PERIPHERY.
3. FOR WATER TIGHT AND SIPHON JOINTS ON ALTERNATIVE ANNULAR COUPLING BAND PLACE MASTIC SEALANT STRIP 1/8" THICK X 1 1/2" WIDE X 5" LONG IN LAP BETWEEN BANDS.
4. FOR ALTERNATIVE ANNULAR COUPLING BAND, 2 BAR AND STRAP ASSEMBLIES REQUIRED FOR PIPE GREATER THAN 42" DIAMETER, OPTIONAL FOR SIZES LESS THAN 42"



TOP VIEW

For Down Drains, Install Synthetic Rubber Strips



END VIEW

\*\*TWO PIECE INTEGRAL FLANGE DIE FORMED FOR USE ON 6", 8" & 10" HCMP

\*\*TO BE USED ONLY FOR JOINING EXISTING HELICALLY CORRUGATED PIPES



DIMPLE DETAIL

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

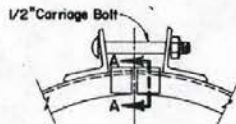
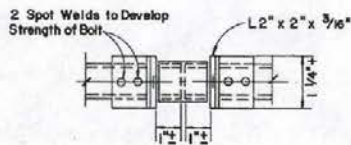
COUPLING BAND DETAILS  
CMP AND PIPE ARCHES

R-2.8.1- (006)  
ADOPTED: 6/71

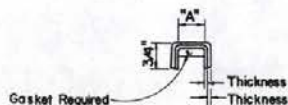


COUPLING TYPE	CORRUGATION	PIPE SIZE	W or A	THICKNESS PIPE WALL	THICKNESS BAND	BAR & STRAP				ANGLE				WEDGE & STRAP	
						THICKNESS STRAP	BOLTS	BAR DIA.	BAR YIELD STRENGTH P.S.I.	DIMENSIONS	BOLTS	RIVETS ANGLE TO BAND	SPOT WELDS ANGLE TO BAND	THICKNESS STRAP	THICKNESS WEDGE
TWO PIECE INTEGRAL FLANGE	1 1/2" x 1/4"	6" Thru 10"	7"	0.064-0.079	0.064						2 - 3/8"				
UNIVERSAL	2 3/8" x 1/2"	Thru 36"	12"	0.064-0.138	0.064									0.079	0.138
		Thru 36"	12"	0.064-0.138	0.064	0.079	1/2"	7/8"	32,000	2 x 2 x 3/16"	3 - 1/2"	3 - 3/8"	5 - 1/2"		
ANNULAR	2 3/8" x 1/2"	42" Thru 60"	16 1/4"	0.064-0.168	0.064	Double 0.079	1/2"	7/8"	32,000						
		Thru 36"	12"	0.064-0.138	0.064					2 x 2 x 3/16"	3 - 1/2"	3 - 3/8"	5 - 1/2"		
		42" Thru 60"	12"	0.064-0.079	0.064					2 x 2 x 3/16"	3 - 1/2"	3 - 3/8"	5 - 1/2"		
	42" Thru 60"	12"	0.064-0.168	0.064					2 x 2 x 3/16"	3 - 1/2"	5 - 3/8"				
	66" Thru 84"	24"	0.109-0.168	0.064						2 x 2 x 3/16"	5 - 1/2"	7 - 3/8"			
	48" Thru 60"	14"	0.064-0.079	0.064						2 x 2 x 3/16"	3 - 1/2"	3 - 3/8"	5 - 1/2"		
CHANNEL	2 3/8" x 1/2"	48" Thru 60"	14"	0.109	0.064					2 x 2 x 3/16"	3 - 1/2"	5 - 3/8"			
		66" Thru 120"	25"	0.064-0.109	0.064					2 x 2 x 3/16"	5 - 1/2"	9 - 3/8"			
		Thru 24"	3/4"	0.064-0.079	0.079	0.079	1/2"	7/8"	32,000	2 x 2 x 3/16"	1 - 1/2"				
		30" Thru 42"	3/4"	0.064-0.079	0.079	0.079	1/2"	7/8"	32,000						
		30" Thru 42"	1"	0.109	0.109	0.079	1/2"	7/8"	32,000						
		48" Thru 54"	1"	0.064-0.079	0.109	0.079	1/2"	7/8"	32,000						

\* SEE SHEET R-2.8.1 FOR 'W' DIMENSION.



CHANNEL COUPLING BAND  
FOR USE ON FLANGED END C.M.P.  
(CHANNEL COUPLING BAND SHALL BE TWO PIECE)



NOMINAL DIMENSIONS  
THICKNESS "A" FOR USE WITH C.M.P.  
0.079" 3/4" 0.109" THICK or LIGHTER  
0.109" 1" 0.138" THICK or HEAVIER

SECTION A-A

GENERAL NOTES

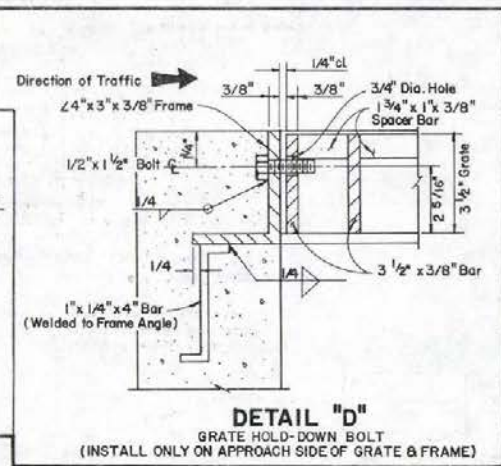
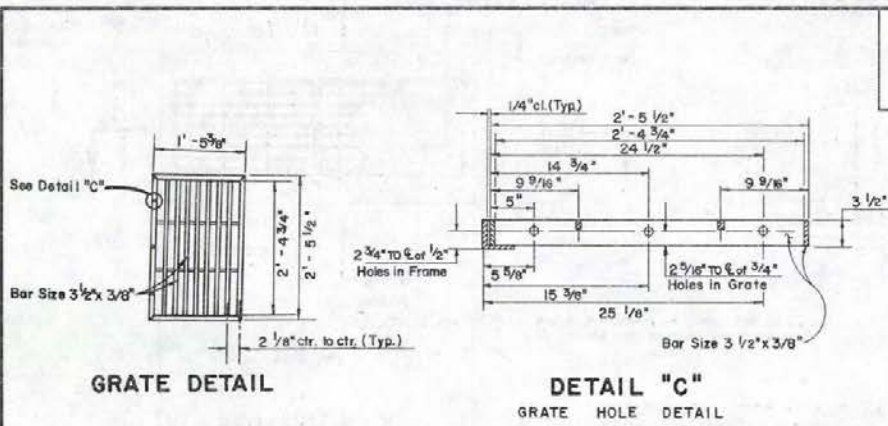
1. ALL COUPLING BAND CONNECTION HARDWARE SHALL BE GALVANIZED OR ELECTROPLATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
2. FOR PIPE ARCHES USE SAME WIDTH BAND AS FOR ROUND PIPE OF EQUAL PERIPHERY.
3. TWO PIECE BAND REQUIRED FOR PIPE GREATER THAN 42" DIAMETER.
4. TENSION STRAP MAY BE CONNECTED TO BAND OR SHEET WITH EITHER SPOT WELDS OR FILLET WELDS THAT DEVELOP MINIMUM REQUIRED STRENGTH OF STRAP.
5. USE 1/4" GAGE LINE DIMENSION ON ATTACHED ANGLE LEG FOR RIVETS AND SPOT WELDS.
6. BAND THICKNESS SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 3 STANDARD THICKNESSES LIGHTER THAN THE THICKNESS OF THE PIPE.
7. DIMENSIONS AND THICKNESS SHOWN ARE MINIMUM.
8. ANGLE 2" LONG WITH 0.064" x 2" STRAP.
9. FILLET WELDS OF EQUIVALENT STRENGTH MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR SPOT WELDS OR RIVETS.



SPIRAL C.M.P.  
REFERRED TO ACCEPT UNIVERSAL,  
ANNULAR, CHANNEL COUPLERS

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
C.M.P.  
COUPLING BAND  
DETAILS

ADOPTED: 1/78  
REVISOR: 1-10/88



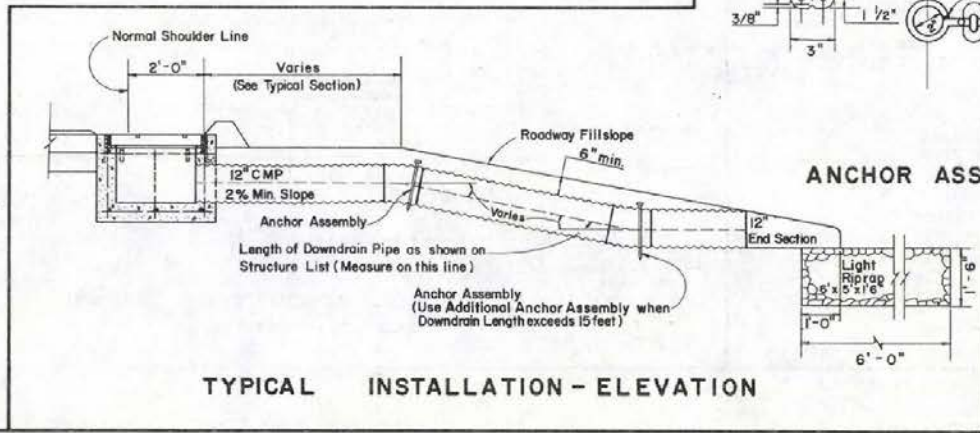
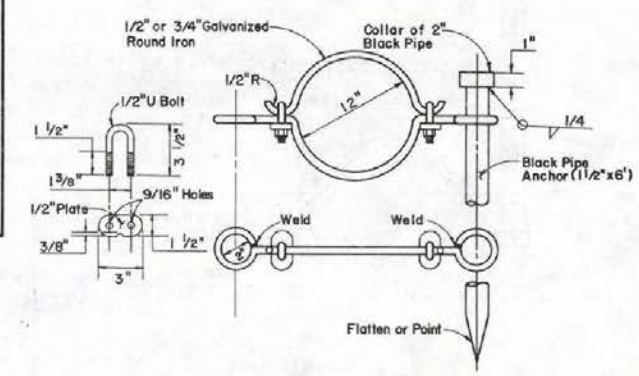
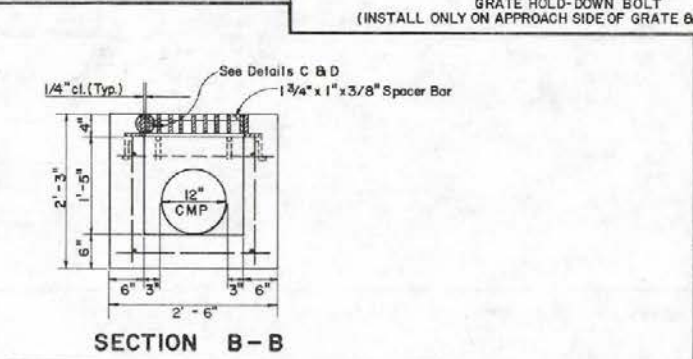
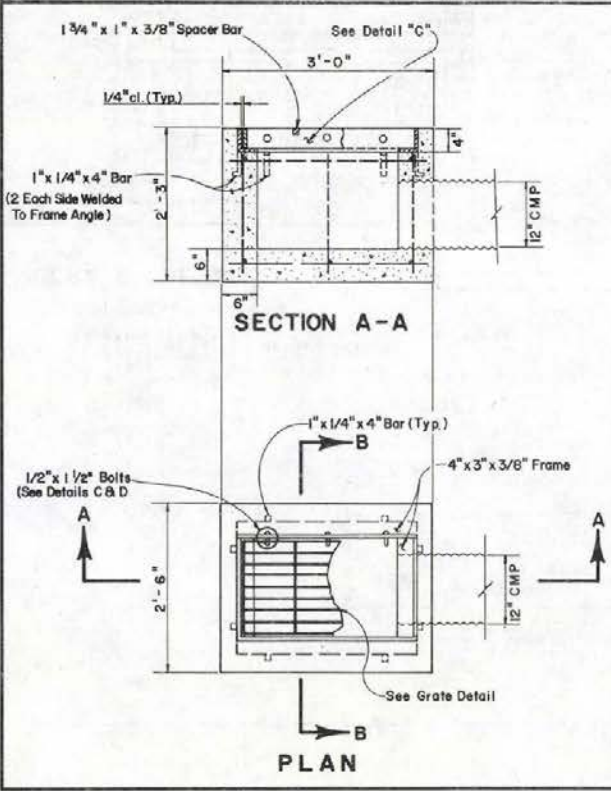
**GENERAL NOTES**

- ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR A A.
- REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE NO. 4 BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING AT 18" CENTERS. BARS TO BE EMBEDDED A MINIMUM OF TWO INCHES AND BAR ENDS MUST CLEAR SURFACE BY ONE AND ONE-HALF INCHES.
- ALL EXPOSED CONCRETE EDGES SHALL BE CHAMFERED ONE INCH.
- GRATE AND FRAME ANGLE TO BE WELDED AT ALL CONTACT POINTS.

QUANTITIES \*

CONCRETE	REINFORCING STEEL	STRUCTURAL STEEL
0.37 CU. YD.	25 LBS.	185 LBS.

\* FOR INFORMATION ONLY



STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**EMBANKMENT PROTECTOR (TYPE 5)**

*Arnold W. Kelly*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R-3.1.2 (60B)

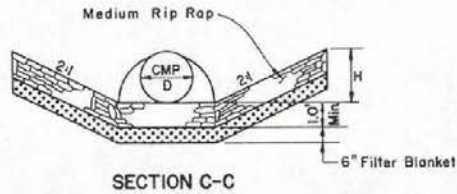
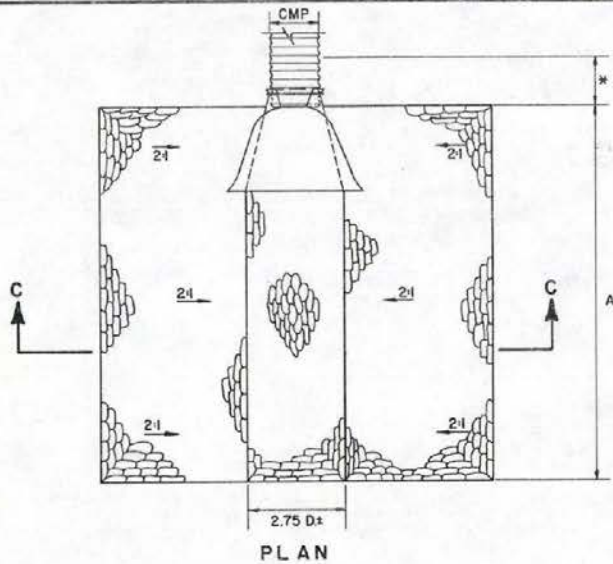
ADOPTED: 5/79

REVISION  
2-8/83

RS-29







H= SEE STRUCTURE LIST.

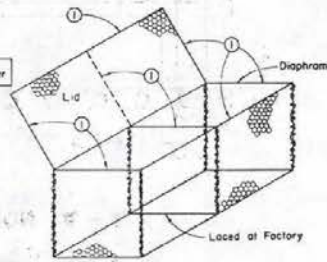
CULVERT SIZE	A
18" to 36"	3D
42" to 84"	4D

HYDRAULIC SECTION APPROVAL MUST BE OBTAINED PRIOR TO INCORPORATION INTO PLANS.

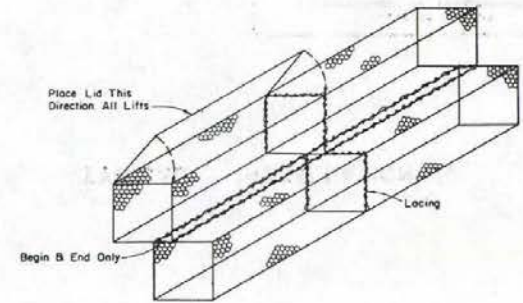
**STANDARD RIPRAP BASIN**

\* When No End Section Is Used, Additional Rip Rap Shall Be As Required by Hydraulics Engineer.

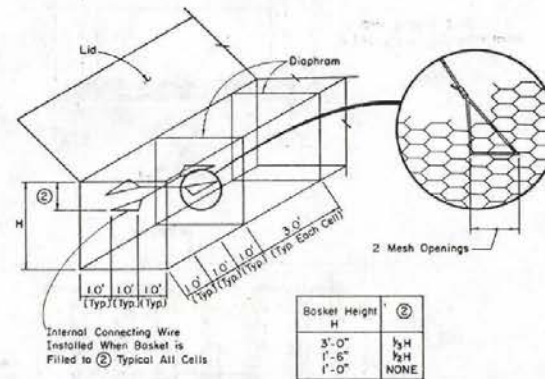
NOTE:  
① When Full, Laced Together



**LACING: SINGLE BASKET**

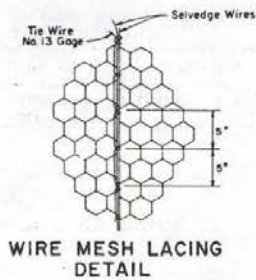


**LACING: BASKET TO BASKET**



Basket Height H	②
3'-0"	1/2 H
1'-6"	1/2 H
1'-0"	NONE

**INTERNAL CONNECTING WIRE DETAIL FOR WIRE MESH GABIONS**




**WIRE MESH LACING DETAIL**

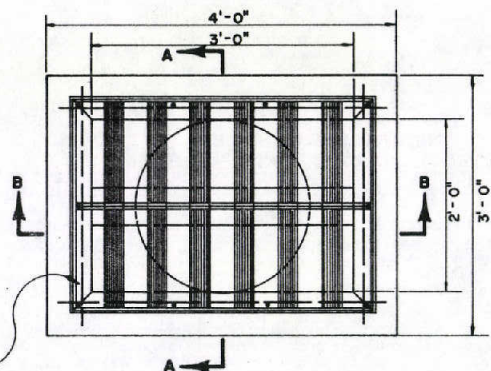
**GABIONS LACING DETAIL**

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**STANDARD RIPRAP BASIN  
&  
GABIONS LACING DETAIL**

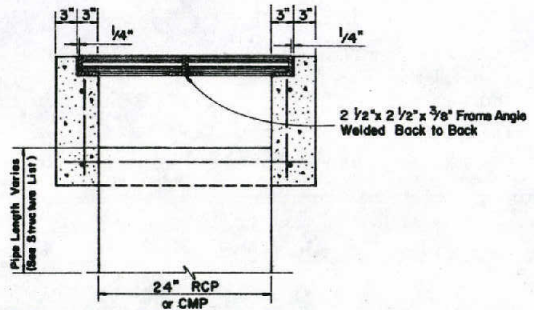
 CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.	R-31.4. (610) ADOPTED: 10/85 REVISION: 1-0/86
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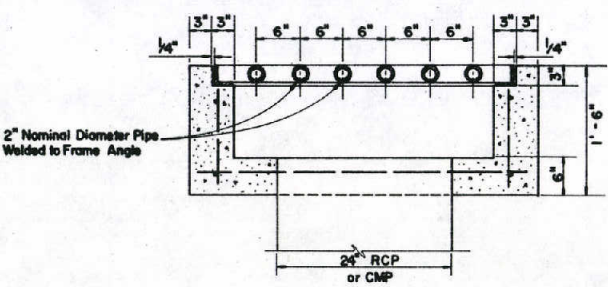


2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 3/8" Frame Angle around Perimeter of Inlet

PLAN



SECTION A - A



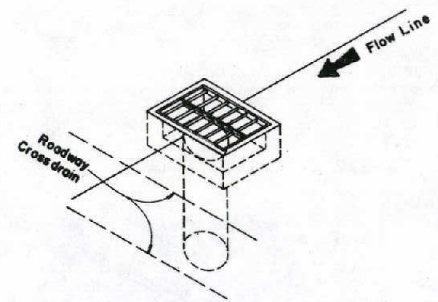
SECTION B - B

GENERAL NOTES

1. ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
2. REINFORCING BARS SHALL BE NO. 4 BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING AT 18" CENTERS. BARS TO BE EMBEDDED A MINIMUM OF TWO INCHES AND BAR ENDS MUST CLEAR CONCRETE SURFACES BY ONE AND ONE-HALF INCH.
3. ALL EXPOSED CONCRETE EDGES SHALL BE CHAMFERED ONE INCH.
4. STRUCTURAL STEEL WEIGHT INCLUDES THE 2" PIPE AND THE 2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 3/8" FRAME ANGLES.

QUANTITIES *		
CONCRETE	REINF. STEEL	STRUCT. STEEL
0.36 Cu. Yd.	23 lbs.	170 lbs.

\* FOR INFORMATION ONLY



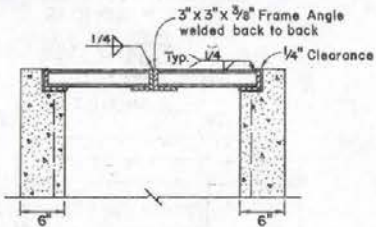
TYPICAL INSTALLATION

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

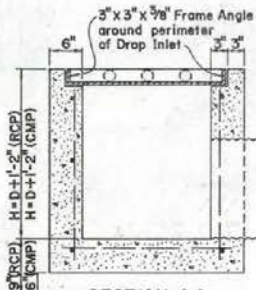
**PIPE RISER INLET**  
(TYPE 3)

*Ronald W. Hill*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

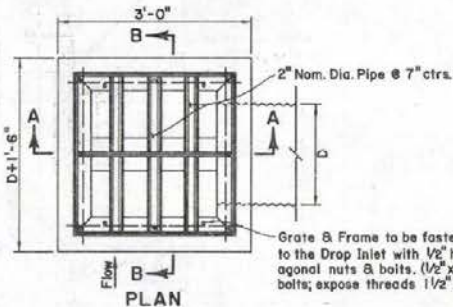
R-4.1.2 (609)  
ADOPTED 8/69 REVISION



SECTION B-B



SECTION A-A



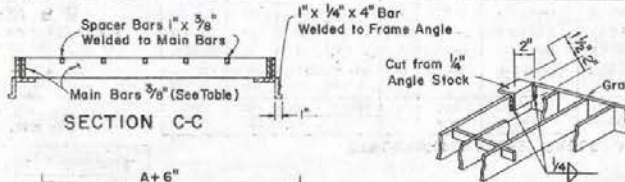
PLAN

— GENERAL NOTES —

1. ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
2. REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE NO. 4 BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING AT 18" CENTERS, WIRED TIGHTLY AT ALL INTERSECTIONS AND EMBEDDED 2" CLEAR OF ALL CONCRETE SURFACES.
3. ALL EXPOSED CONCRETE EDGES SHALL BE CHAMFERED ONE INCH.
4. STRUCTURAL STEEL WEIGHT INCLUDES THE 2" PIPE AND THE 3"x3"x3/8" FRAME ANGLES.

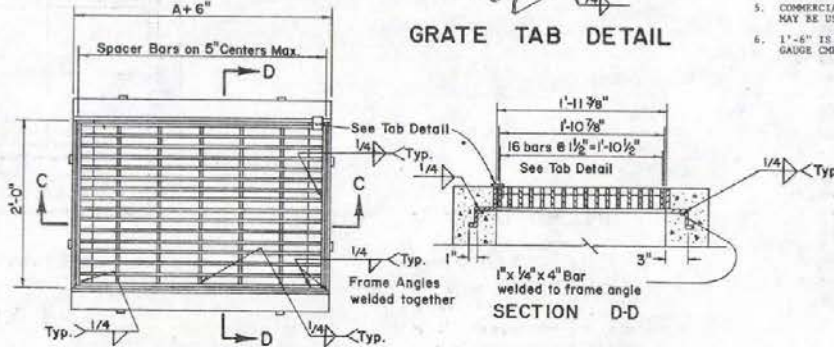
CMP SIZE	CONCRETE CU. YD.	REINF. LB.	STRUCT. STEEL LB.	RCP SIZE	CONCRETE CU. YD.	REINF. LB.	STRUCT. STEEL LB.
18"	0.62	39	120	18"	0.68	40	120
24"	0.77	44	132	24"	0.84	45	132
30"	0.93	59	145	30"	0.99	60	145
36"	1.11	64	158	36"	1.17	65	158
42"	1.29	69	170	42"	1.35	70	170

TYPE 2A DROP INLET

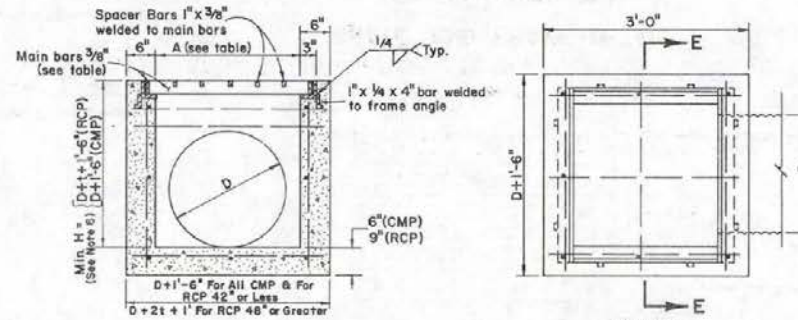


SECTION C-C

GRATE TAB DETAIL



GRATE AND FRAME DETAIL



SECTION E-E

PLAN

BILL OF MATERIALS

PIPE SIZE	A	RCP (Standard Wall Pipe)		CMP		MAIN BARS INCHES	FRAME ANGLES INCHES	GRATE LB	FRAME LB	TOTAL LB		
		CONCRETE CU. YD.	REINF. LB.	CONCRETE CU. YD.	REINF. LB.							
18"	2'-0"	3.19	0.77	43	3.00	0.68	41	2 1/2 x 3/8	3 x 3 x 3/8	138	67	205
24"	2'-6"	3.68	0.94	48	3.50	0.83	46	3 x 3/8	3 1/2 x 3 x 3/8	199	82	281
30"	3'-0"	4.25	1.11	64	4.00	1.00	61	3 1/2 x 3/8	4 x 3 x 3/8	266	96	362
36"	3'-6"	4.76	1.30	69	4.50	1.16	66	4 1/2 x 3/8	5 x 3 x 3/8	387	120	507
42"	4'-0"	5.32	1.51	74	5.00	1.37	71	4 1/2 x 3/8	5 x 3 x 3/8	434	129	563

TYPE 2 DROP INLET

GENERAL NOTES

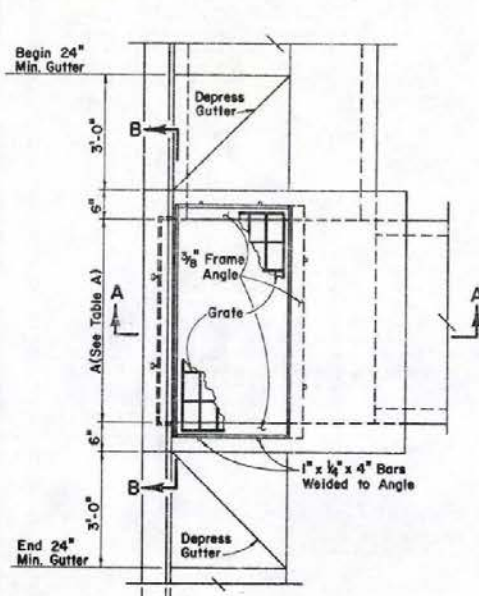
1. ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
2. REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE NO. 4 BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACING AT 18" CENTERS. WIRED TIGHTLY AT ALL INTERSECTIONS AND EMBEDDED 2" CLEAR OF ALL CONCRETE SURFACES.
3. EXPOSED EDGES OF CONCRETE SHALL BE CHAMFERED 1".
4. DIMENSIONS MAY BE VARIED TO FIT LOCAL CONDITIONS IF ORDERED BY THE ENGINEER.
5. COMMERCIAL PREFABRICATED GRATINGS APPROVED BY THE BRIDGE DIVISION MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF THE FIELD-WELDED GRATING SHOWN ABOVE.
6. 1'-6" IS MINIMUM COVER FOR PIPE - ASSUMING CLASS III RCP OR 16 GAUGE CMP WITH CLASS C BEDDING.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

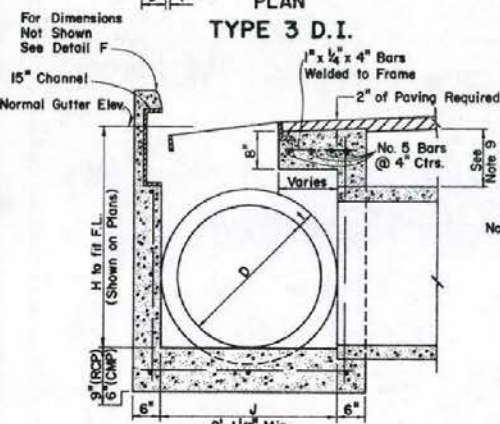
TYPE 2 AND 2A  
DROP INLET



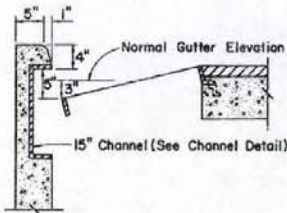
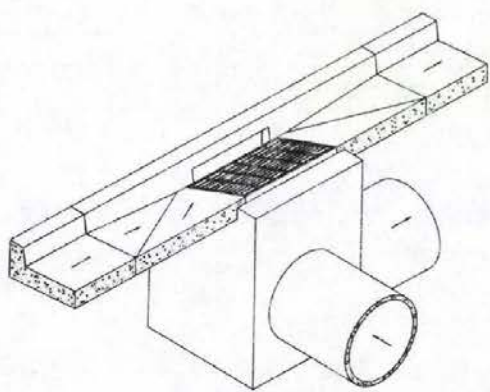
R-34



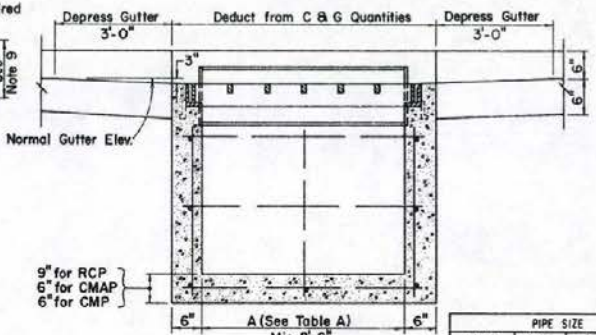
**PLAN TYPE 3 D.I.**



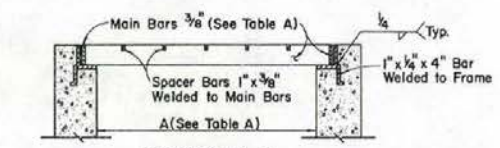
**SECTION A-A**  
(FOR CMAP, CMP, RCP & LO-HED RCP)



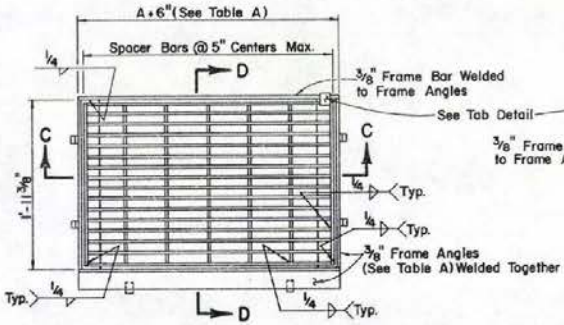
**DETAIL F**



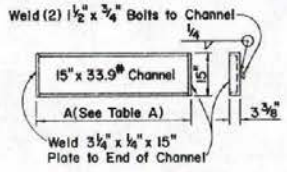
**SECTION B-B**  
(FOR CMAP, CMP, RCP & LO-HED RCP)



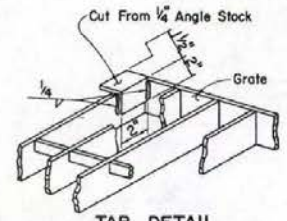
**SECTION C-C**



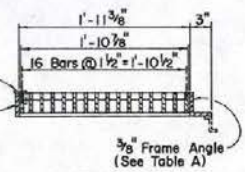
**PLAN GRATE AND FRAME DETAIL**



**CHANNEL DETAIL**



**TAB DETAIL**



**SECTION D-D**

CMAP	MAXIMUM H	
	J OR A	H
29" x 18" OR LESS	30" OR LESS	21'-0"
36" x 22"	36"	16'-0"
43" x 27"	42"	12'-0"
	48"	9'-0"
	54"	7'-0"
	60"	7'-0"
		(WITH #4 BARS @ 12" CENTERS)

**GENERAL NOTES**

- ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
- ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE TIGHTLY WIRED AND EMBEDDED 1 1/2" CLEAR OF CONCRETE SURFACE EXCEPT AS NOTED. ALL REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE NO. 4 BARS WITH MAXIMUM SPACE AT 18" CENTERS. FOR ALL VALUES OF H TO THE MAXIMUM AS SHOWN IN TABLE B. IF H EXCEEDS THESE MAXIMUMS, DROP INLET WILL REQUIRE SPECIAL DESIGN.
- EXPOSED EDGES OF CONCRETE SHALL BE CHAMFERED ONE INCH.
- WHERE PIPE INTERSECTS DROP INLET ON A 12° OR LARGER SKEW INCREASE J TO  $\frac{100S}{\cos^2 \text{SKEW } Z}$ . REDESIGN FOR SKEWS AT A.
- WHERE PIPE INTERSECTS DROP INLET ON 12° OR LARGER SKEW INCREASE S TO  $\frac{100S}{\cos^2 \text{SKEW } Z}$ . REDESIGN FOR SKEWS AT A.
- FOR VALUES OF "H" SEE STORM DRAIN SCHEDULE OR STRUCTURE LIST.
- "H" IS THE DIFFERENCE IN ELEVATION BETWEEN THE OUT FLOW PIPE AND THE NORMAL GUTTER GRADE LINE AT THE CURB FACE.
- PIPES(S) CAN BE PLACED IN ANY WALL.
- 1'-6" IS MINIMUM COVER FOR PIPE - ASSUMING CLASS III RCP OR 16 GAGE CMP WITH CLASS C BEDDING.
- FOR DROP INLET, CONFIGURATIONS WITH 2 PIPES - INFLOW PIPE INVERT ELEVATION SHALL BE  $\geq 0.1'$  ABOVE OUTFLOW PIPE INVERT ELEVATION.

**STRUCTURAL STEEL TABLE A**

CMAP	PIPE SIZE			A	MAIN BARS	FRAME ANGLES	FRAME BAR	GRATE LBS	FRAME PLATES, LBS	CHANNEL B LBS	TOTAL LBS
	CMP	RCP	LO-HED								
29" x 18" OR LESS	30"	24"	14" x 23" OR LESS	2'-6"	3" x 3/8"	3 1/2" x 3" x 3/8"	1 1/2" x 3/8"	199	68	93	360
	36" x 22"	36"	30"	19" x 30" OR LESS	3'-0"	3 1/2" x 3/8"	4" x 3" x 3/8"	266	83	107	456
43" x 27"	42"	36"	22" x 34" OR LESS	3'-6"	5" x 3/8"	5" x 3" x 3/8"	5" x 3/8"	387	105	126	618
	48"	42"	27" x 42" OR LESS	4'-0"	5" x 3/8"	5" x 3" x 3/8"	5" x 3/8"	434	115	143	690
	54"	48"	29" x 45" OR LESS	4'-6"	4 1/2" x 3/8"	5" x 3" x 3/8"	5" x 3/8"	482	121	160	763

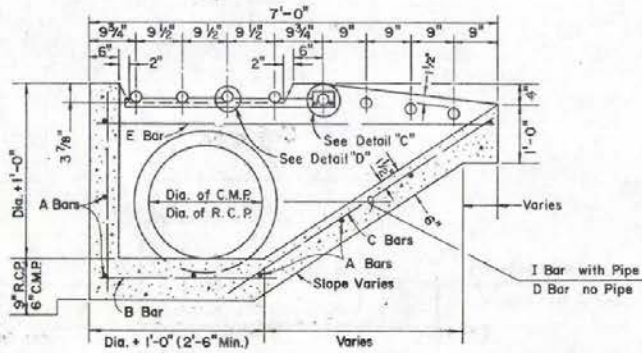
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**TYPE 3 DROP INLET**

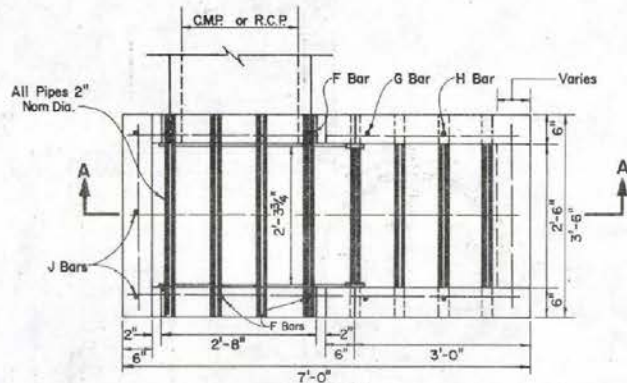
*Chief Road Design Engr.*  
R-4.3.1(609)  
ADOPTED 10/85 REVISION



### TYPE 7 DROP INLET



SECTION A-A

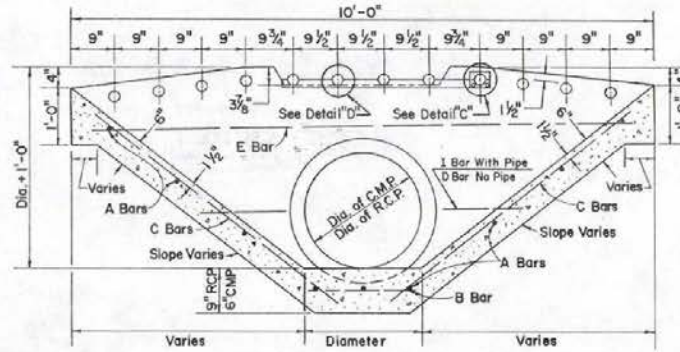


### TYPE 7 DROP INLET

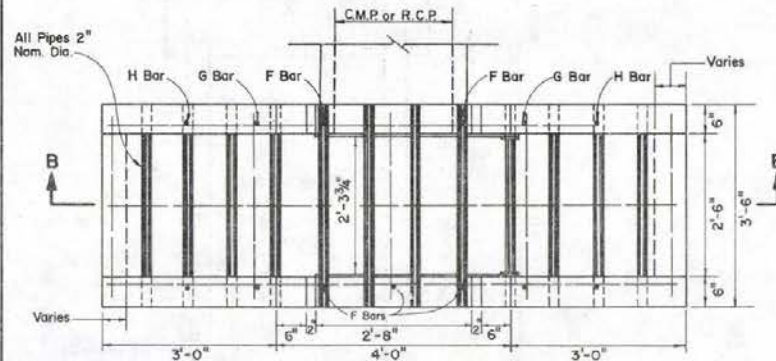
TABLE OF QUANTITIES

PIPE DIA.	A Bars	B Bars	C Bars	D Bars	E Bars	F Bars	G Bars	H Bars	I Bars	J Bars	CONC. CU. YD.	REINF. STEEL LB.	STR. STEEL LB./SQ. FT.
<b>C.M.P.</b>													
18"	3@3'-2"	5@2'-3"	3@4'-9"	1@5'-0"	2@6'-8"	3@2'-3"	2@1'-10"	2@1'-2"	1@2'-4"	3@2'-8"	1.11	61	117
24"	3@3'-2"	3@2'-0"	3@4'-9"	1@5'-0"	2@6'-8"	3@2'-3"	2@1'-10"	2@1'-4"	1@2'-3"	3@3'-2"	1.23	63	117
30"	3@3'-2"	3@3'-4"	3@4'-9"	1@5'-0"	2@6'-8"	3@2'-3"	2@1'-9"	1@1'-10"	3@3'-8"		1.34	67	117
<b>R.C.P.</b>													
18"	3@3'-2"	3@3'-4"	3@5'-0"	1@5'-0"	2@6'-8"	3@2'-6"	2@1'-10"	2@1'-2"	1@2'-1"	3@2'-11"	1.18	62	117
24"	3@3'-2"	3@3'-4"	3@5'-0"	1@5'-0"	2@6'-8"	3@3'-0"	2@2'-0"	2@1'-4"	1@2'-0"	3@3'-5"	1.27	65	117
30"	3@3'-2"	3@3'-4"	3@5'-0"	1@5'-4"	2@6'-8"	3@3'-6"	2@2'-8"	2@1'-8"	1@1'-8"	3@3'-11"	1.41	68	117

### TYPE 8 DROP INLET



SECTION B-B

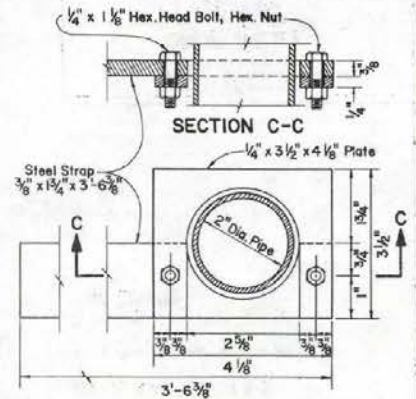


PLAN

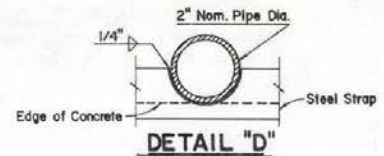
### TYPE 8 DROP INLET

TABLE OF QUANTITIES

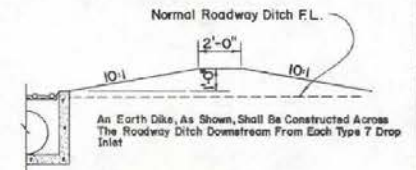
PIPE DIA.	A Bars	B Bars	C Bars	D Bars	E Bars	F Bars	G Bars	H Bars	I Bars	J Bars	CONC. CU. YD.	REINF. STEEL LB.	STR. STEEL LB./SQ. FT.
<b>C.M.P.</b>													
18"	3@3'-2"	3@2'-0"	3@4'-9"	1@6'-8"	2@9'-8"	5@2'-3"	4@1'-10"	4@1'-2"	2@2'-4"		1.33	76	168
24"	3@3'-2"	3@2'-0"	3@4'-9"	1@6'-10"	2@9'-0"	5@2'-3"	4@2'-0"	4@1'-4"	2@2'-3"		1.46	82	168
30"	3@3'-2"	3@3'-0"	3@4'-9"	1@7'-0"	2@9'-6"	5@3'-3"	4@2'-8"	4@1'-9"	2@1'-10"		1.59	87	168
<b>R.C.P.</b>													
18"	3@3'-2"	3@2'-0"	3@5'-0"	1@6'-8"	2@9'-8"	5@2'-4"	4@1'-10"	4@1'-2"	2@2'-1"		1.35	80	168
24"	3@3'-2"	3@2'-4"	3@5'-0"	1@6'-10"	2@9'-8"	5@3'-3"	4@2'-0"	4@1'-4"	2@2'-0"		1.48	84	168
30"	3@3'-2"	3@3'-0"	3@5'-0"	1@7'-0"	2@9'-8"	5@3'-6"	4@2'-8"	4@1'-9"	2@1'-8"		1.63	89	168



DETAIL "C"



DETAIL "D"



SKETCH OF ROADWAY DITCH DIKE

### GENERAL NOTES:

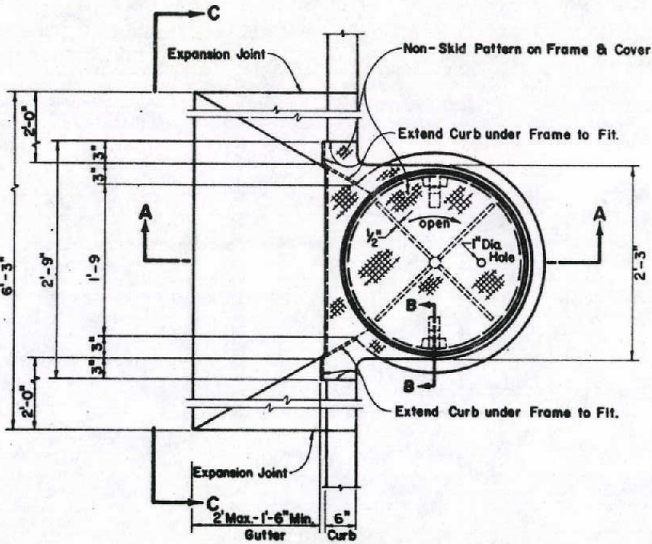
- All concrete shall be class A or AA.
- Reinforcing steel shall be No. 4 bars with maximum spacing of 18" centers, wired tightly at all intersections and embedded at least one and one half inch clear of concrete surfaces.
- Dimensions may be varied by the Engineer to fit local conditions.
- No deductions in concrete shall be made for the 2" crossbars.
- All exposed edges of concrete shall be chamfered one inch.
- Steel strap and pipe for crossbars are included in the structural steel grate quantities.

STATE OF NEVADA  
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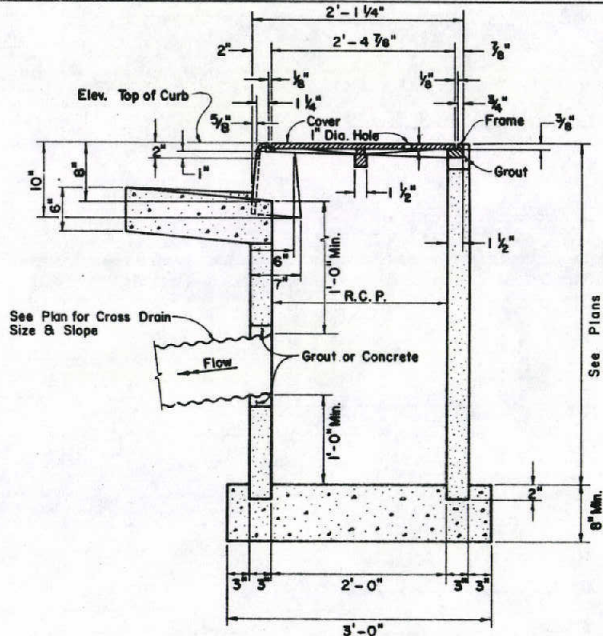
### TYPE 7 & 8 DROP INLETS

ADOPTED 9/69 REV. 2-5/80  
R-4.6.1-(609)

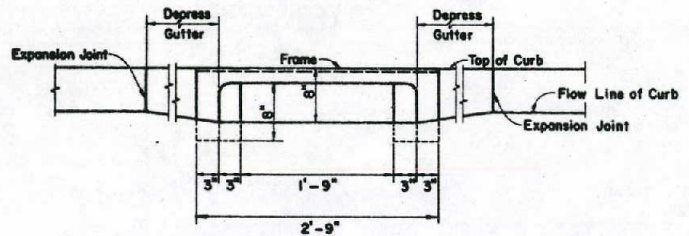




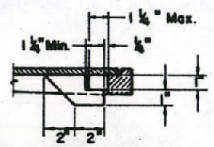
**PLAN VIEW**



**SECTION A-A**



**VIEW C-C**



**SECTION B-B  
WEDGE LOCK HOLD DOWN**

CASTINGS*		
TYPE 10	FRAME	COVER
50 Lbs.	70 Lbs.	70 Lbs.

\* For Info. Only

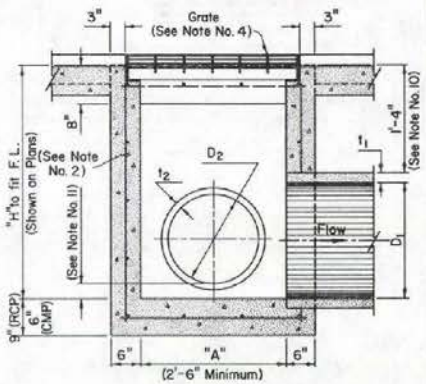
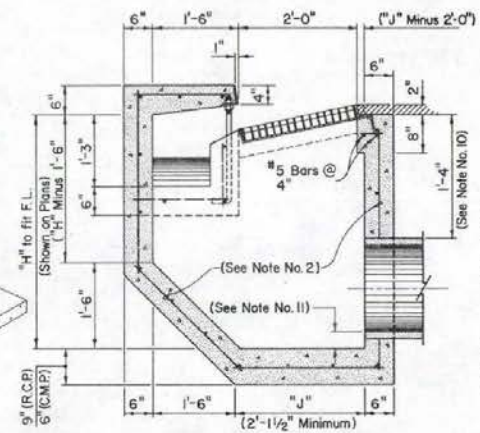
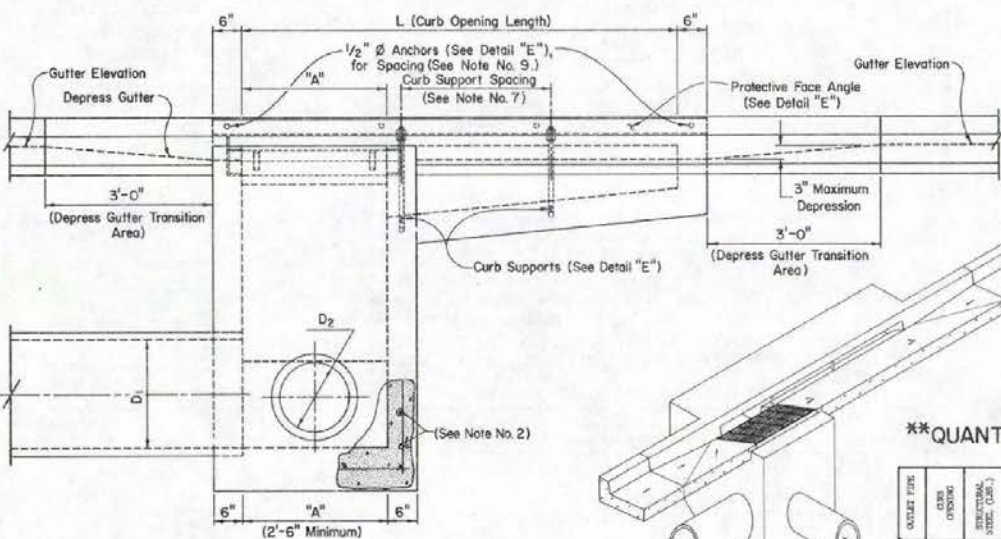
**GENERAL NOTES**

1. All Concrete shall be A or AA.
2. Forming of the Base Will not be Required.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

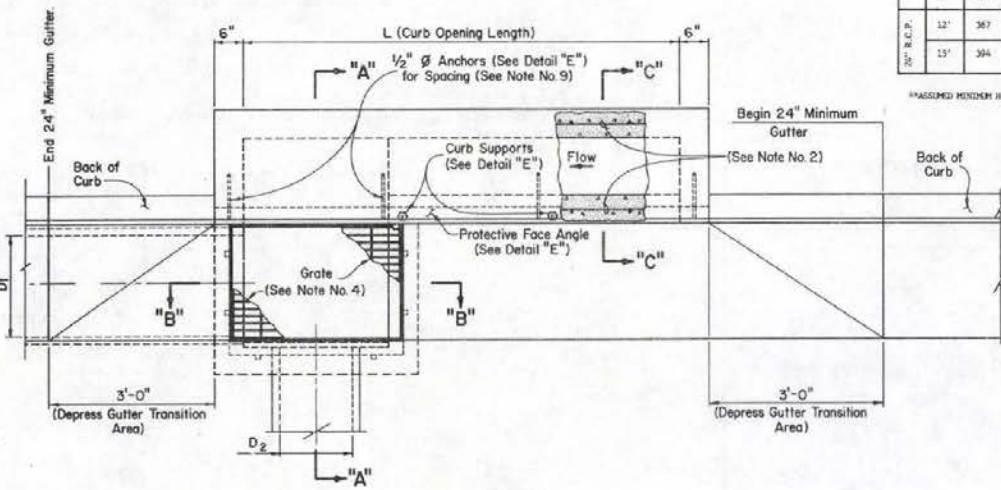
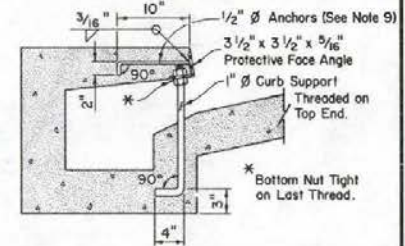
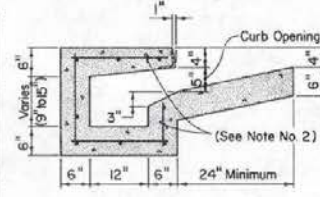
**DROP INLET  
TYPE 10**

R-4.6.1.2 (808)  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR. ADOPTED 11/71



**\*\*QUANTITIES**

OUTLET PIPE CLASS OFFERING	CONCRETE (CU. YD.)	REINFORCING STEEL (LBS.)	GRATE (SQ. YD.)	ANCHORS (NO. PER INCH)
12" R.C.P.	325	126	1.64	
10" R.C.P.	352	155	2.01	
12" R.C.P.	367	176	2.26	
15" R.C.P.	394	209	2.72	



**GENERAL NOTES**

- ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS AA OR A.
- REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE NO. 4 BARS, EXCEPT AS NOTED, WITH MAXIMUM SPACE AT 12" CENTERS, WIRED TIGHTLY AT ALL INTERSECTIONS, AND EMBEDDED AT LEAST 1 1/2" CLEAR OF CONCRETE SURFACE, EXCEPT AS NOTED.
- EXPOSED EDGES OF CONCRETE SHALL BE CHAMFERED ONE INCH.
- FOR GRATE AND FRAME DETAIL, SEE STANDARD PLANS SHEET R-4.3.1-1609. (TYPE 3 DROP INLET).
- FOR VALUES OF "H" AND "L" SEE STORM DRAIN SCHEDULE.
- "H" IS THE DIFFERENCE IN ELEVATION BETWEEN THE OUT PIPE FLOW LINE AND THE NORMAL GUTTER GRADE LINE AT THE CURB FACE.
- CURB OPENINGS LONGER THAN 7' SHALL HAVE ONE CURB SUPPORT FOR EACH 7' INCREMENT OR FRACTION THEREOF, EVENLY SPACED.
- PIPE(S) CAN BE PLACED IN ANY WALL.
- ANGLE ANCHORS SHALL BE IMBEDDED MIDPOINT IN EACH ENDWALL AND EVENLY SPACED (MAXIMUM SPACING OF 5').
- 1'-6" IS MINIMUM COVER FOR PIPE - ASSUMING CLASS III RCP OR 16 GAGE CMP WITH CLASS C BEDDING.
- FOR DROP INLET, CONFIGURATIONS WITH 2 PIPES - INFLOW PIPE INVERT ELEVATION SHALL BE 2'-0" ABOVE OUTFLOW PIPE INVERT ELEVATIONS.

"A"  
 D<sub>2</sub> for CMP  
 D<sub>2</sub> + 6" for RCP 42" or Less.  
 D<sub>2</sub> + 2t<sub>2</sub> for RCP 48" or More.

"J"  
 D<sub>1</sub> for CMP  
 D<sub>1</sub> + 6" for RCP 24" or Less.  
 D<sub>1</sub> + 2t<sub>1</sub> for RCP 30" or More.

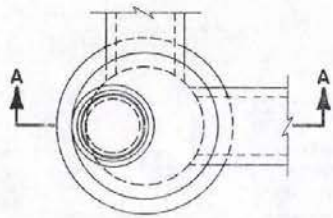
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**TYPE 11 DROP INLET**

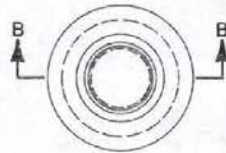
11-1-1-1 (1969)



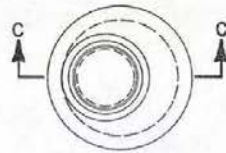
R-38



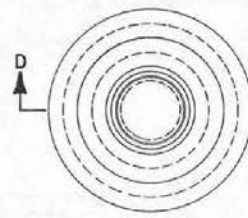
PLAN



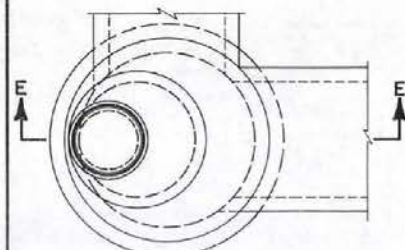
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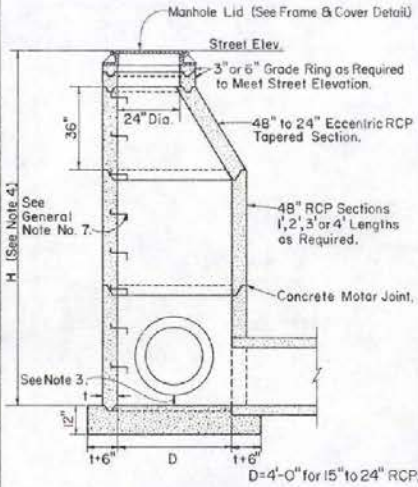
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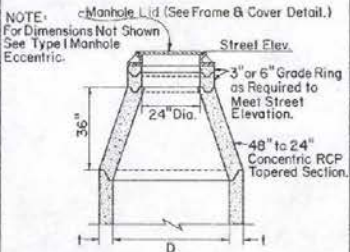
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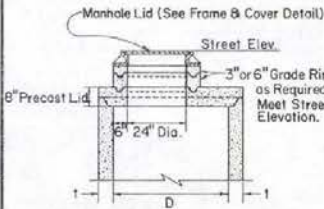
PLAN



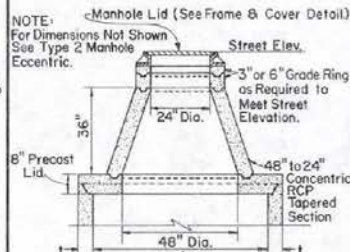
SECTION A-A  
TYPE I MANHOLE  
ECCENTRIC



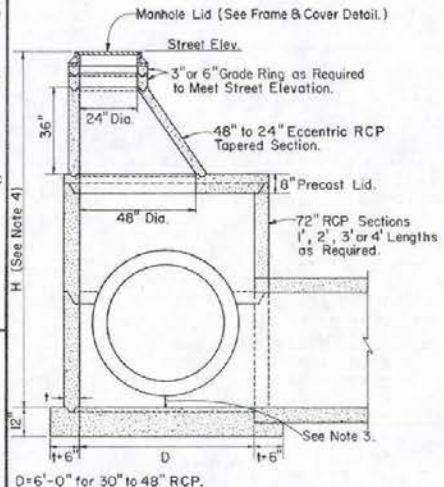
SECTION B-B  
TYPE I MANHOLE  
CONCENTRIC



SECTION C-C  
TYPE I & 2 MANHOLE  
MODIFIED



SECTION D-D  
TYPE 2 MANHOLE  
CONCENTRIC



SECTION E-E  
TYPE 2 MANHOLE  
ECCENTRIC

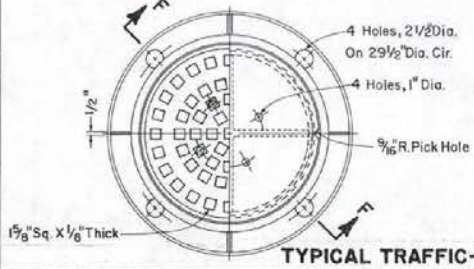
NOTE: For Dimensions Not Shown See Type I Manhole Eccentric.

NOTE: For Dimensions Not Shown See Type 2 Manhole Eccentric.

For Use in Minimum Cover Situation Where Tapered Section Will Not Fit.

GENERAL NOTES

- 1) FOR CAST IN PLACE CONCRETE BASE ALL REINFORCING STEEL TO BE NO. 4 BARS AT 18" CENTERS, TIGHTLY WOUND AT ALL INTERSECTIONS AND IMBEDDED IN CONCRETE AT LEAST 2" AND BAR ENDS MUST CLEAR CONCRETE SURFACES BY 1 1/2".
- 2) ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
- 3) MANHOLE WITH MORE THAN ONE PIPE - INFLOW PIPE INVERT ELEVATIONS SHALL BE ≥ 0.1' ABOVE OUTFLOW PIPE ELEVATION.
- 4) FOR VALUES OF "H" SEE STORM DRAIN SCHEDULE OR STRUCTURE LIST. "H" IS THE DIFFERENCE IN ELEVATION BETWEEN THE OUTFLOW PIPE INVERT ELEVATION AND THE TOP OF MANHOLE ELEVATION AT STREET GRADE.
- 5) DO NOT PLACE PIPES IN TAPERED SECTION.
- 6) MANHOLE COVER SHALL BEAR N.D.Q.T. IDENTIFICATION AND SYSTEM FUNCTION.
- 7) MANHOLE STEPS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM STANDARD SPECIFICATION C-478 WITH MAXIMUM SPACING OF 16" AND 4" CLEAR DISTANCE FROM THE WALL OF RISER OR CONE SECTION. THE STEP MUST HAVE A 10" MINIMUM WIDTH.

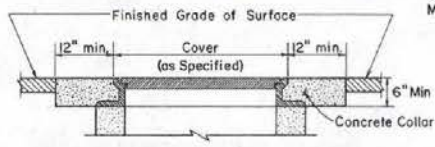


TYPICAL TRAFFIC-STRENGTH MANHOLE FRAME & COVER



SECTION F-F

Approx. Weight: Frame 142 lb., Cover 122 lb. Min. Material: Cast Iron.



TYPICAL METHOD OF ADJUSTING  
MANHOLES & WATER VALVES  
(ADJUSTED COLLARS MAY BE POURED SQUARE OR ROUND)

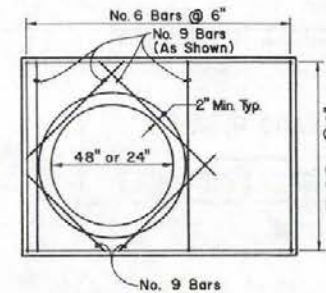
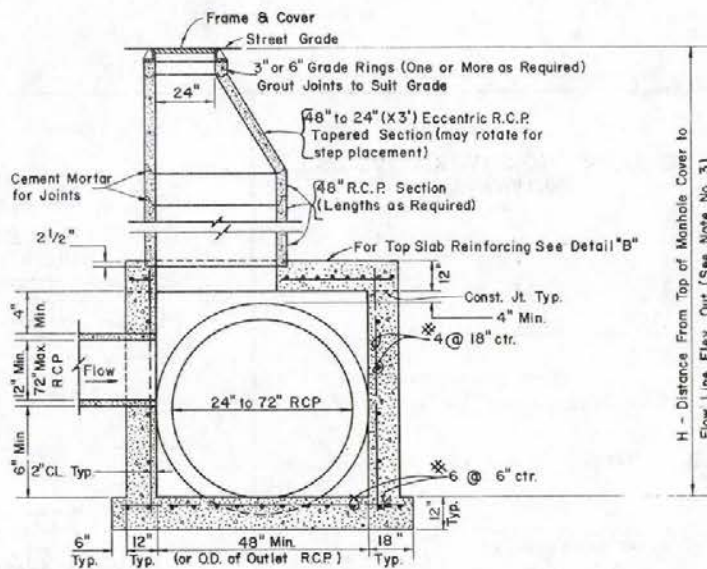
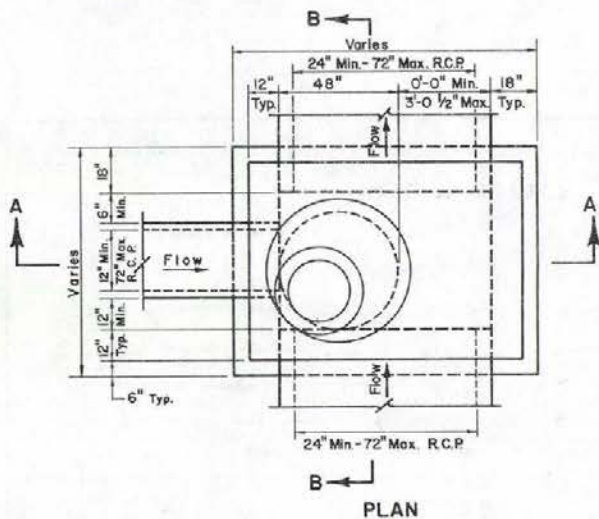
NOTE: Commercial Prefabricated Adjustment Rings For Manholes May Be Used When Approved By The Engineer.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**TYPE I & 2  
& TYPE I & 2 MODIFIED  
MANHOLES**

*Amber A. O'Connell*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

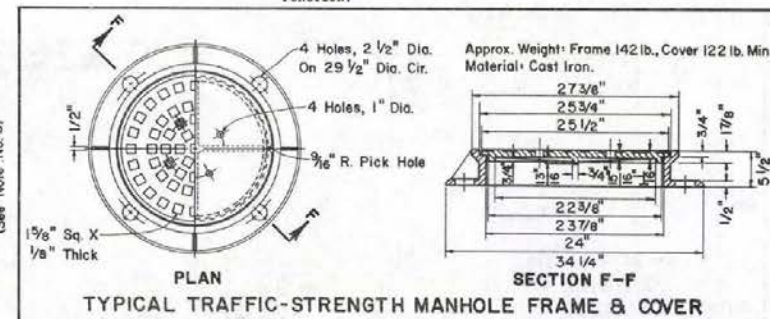
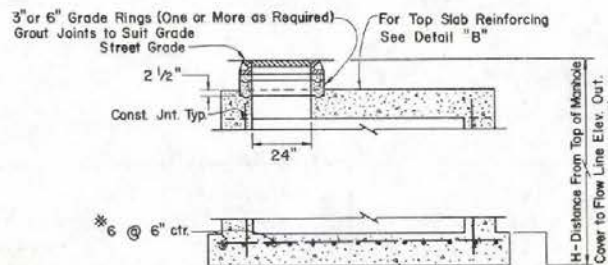
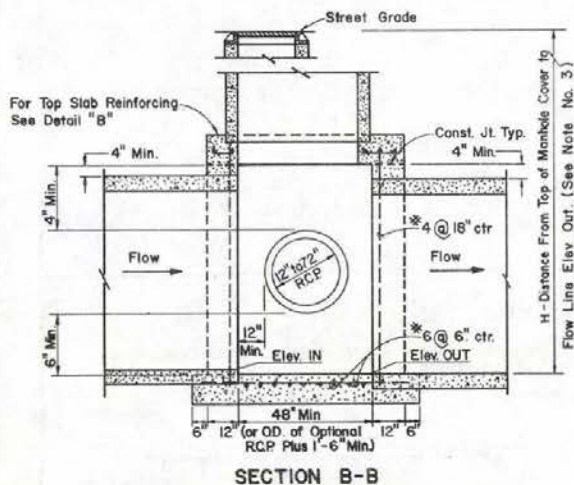
R-4.7.1 (609)  
ADOPTED 10/85 REVISION





**GENERAL NOTES**

- 1) ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
- 2) MANHOLES WITH MORE THAN ONE PIPE - THE INFLOW PIPES INVERT ELEVATIONS SHALL BE GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1' ABOVE THE OUTFLOW PIPE INVERT ELEVATION.
- 3) FOR VALUES OF "H" SEE STORM DRAIN SCHEDULE OR STRUCTURE LIST IN CONTRACT PLANS. "H" IS THE DIFFERENCE IN ELEVATION BETWEEN THE OUTFLOW PIPE INVERT ELEVATION AND THE TOP OF MANHOLE ELEVATION AT STREET GRADE.
- 4) MANHOLE STEPS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM STANDARD SPECIFICATION C-478 WITH MAXIMUM SPACING OF 16" AND 4" CLEAR DISTANCE FROM THE MANHOLE WALL. THE STEP MUST BE A 10" MINIMUM WIDTH.
- 5) MANHOLE COVER SHALL BEAR N.D.O.T. IDENTIFICATION AND SYSTEM FUNCTION.



Note: Hydraulic Engineer Will Look at Other Options for Extreme Minimum Cover Situation.

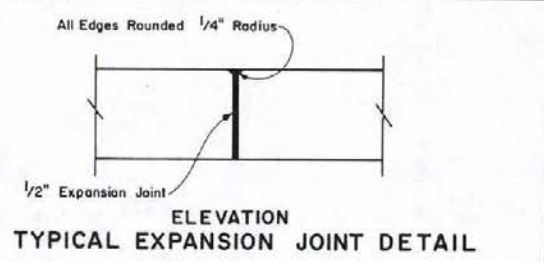
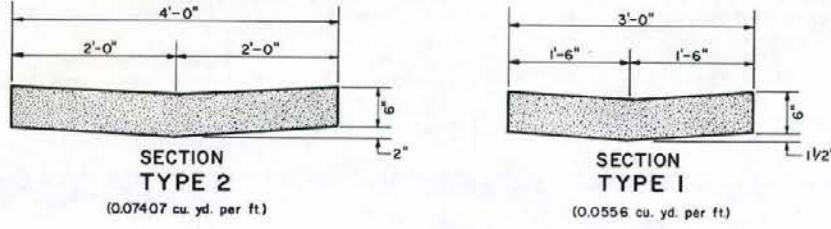
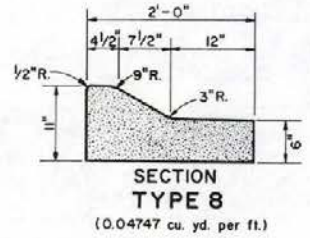
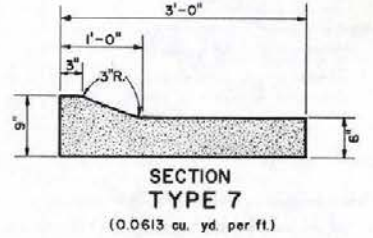
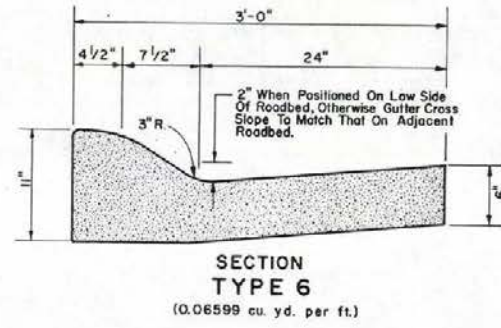
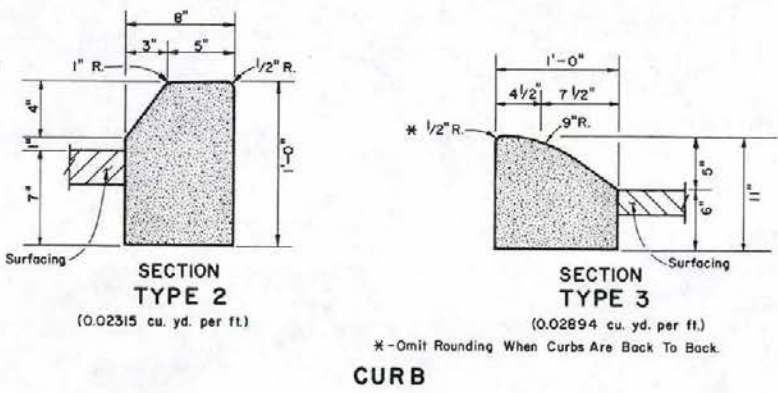
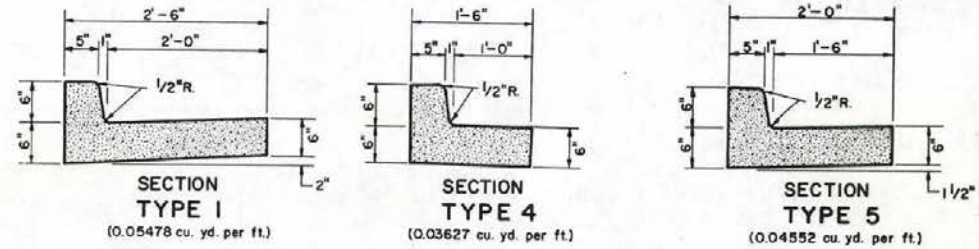
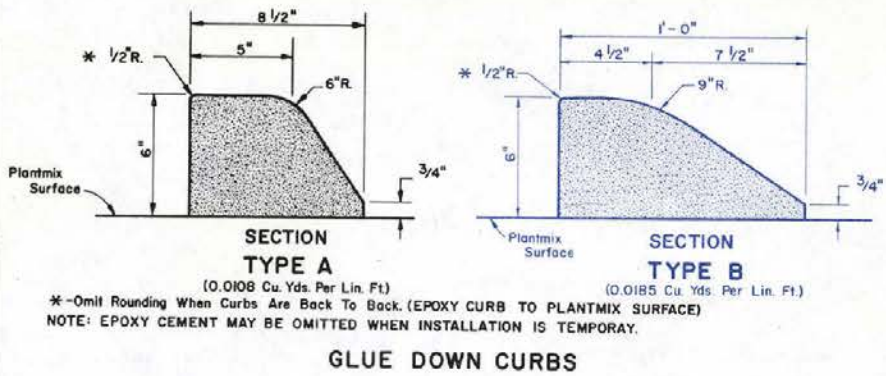
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**TYPE 4 MANHOLE**

*Amiel O. Bell*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R-4.7.2 (609)  
ADOPTED: 10/85 REVISION: 1-11/88





STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

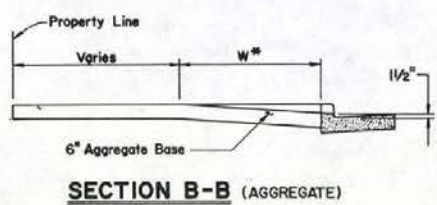
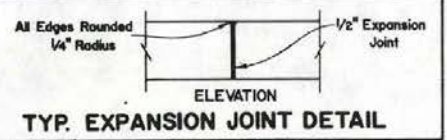
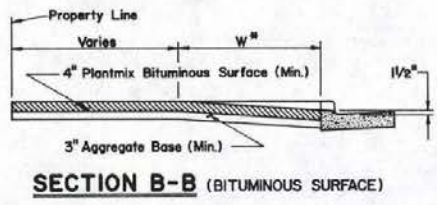
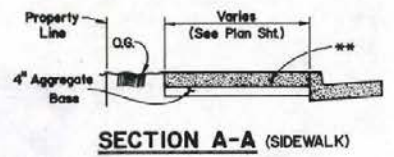
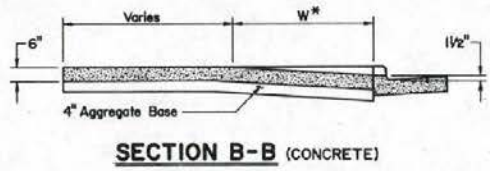
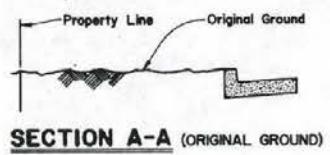
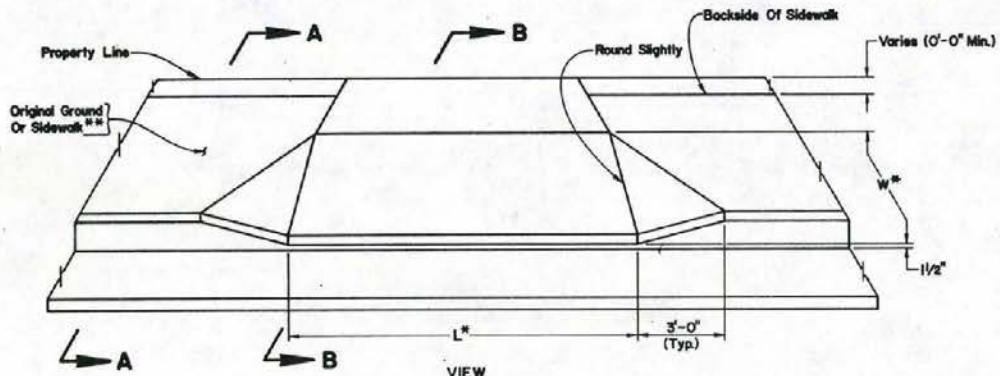
**CURB & GUTTERS**

R-5.1.1 (813)  
ADOPTED: 8/99 REVISION: 4 1/99

Chief Road Design Engr.

R-440

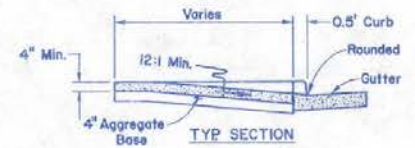
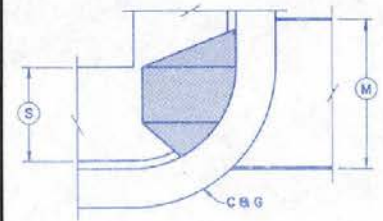
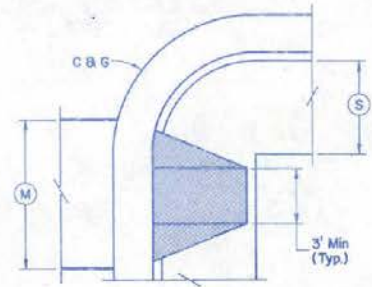
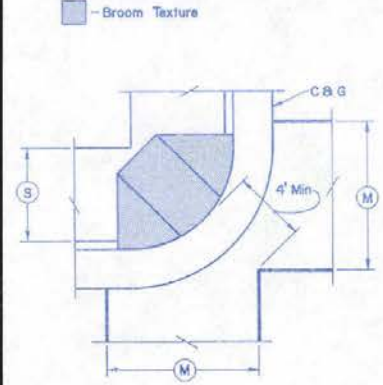
R-41



GENERAL NOTES

- \* SEE STRUCTURE LIST.
- \*\* SIDEWALK SHALL HAVE 4" MIN. THICKNESS AND LIMITS AS INDICATED ON PROJECT PLANS.

- (M) - Crosswalk
- (S) - Sidewalk Width and Limits Shall be as Indicated on Project Plans.
- - Broom Texture

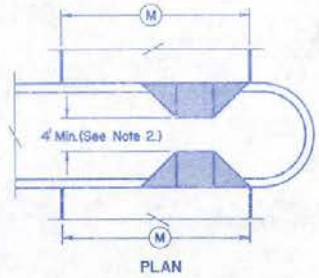


**WHEELCHAIR RAMPS**



GENERAL NOTES

- SIDE SLOPES FOR WHEELCHAIR RAMPS SHALL BE 12:1, EXCEPT WHEN A 4' MIN. WIDTH LANDING IS PROVIDED AT THE TOP OF THE RAMP, THEN THE SIDE SLOPES CAN BE 10:1.
- IF THE 4' PLATFORM AT THE TOP OF THE RAMP CANNOT BE ACHIEVED, CONSIDERATION SHOULD BE GIVEN TO MOVING THE ISLAND NOSE BEHIND THE CROSSWALK OR CUTTING A LEVEL PATH THROUGH THE ISLAND WITH A 3' MIN. WIDTH.

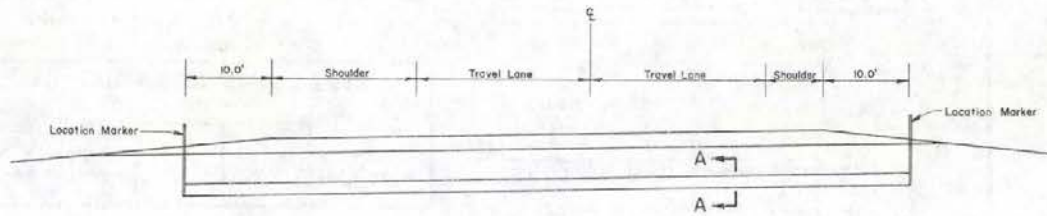


STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

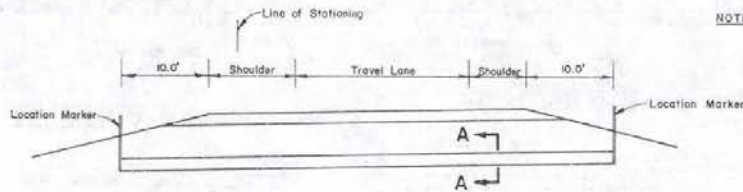
**SIDEWALKS, DRIVEWAYS & WHEELCHAIR RAMPS**

R-5.1.11 (2023)  
ADOPTED: 1/28

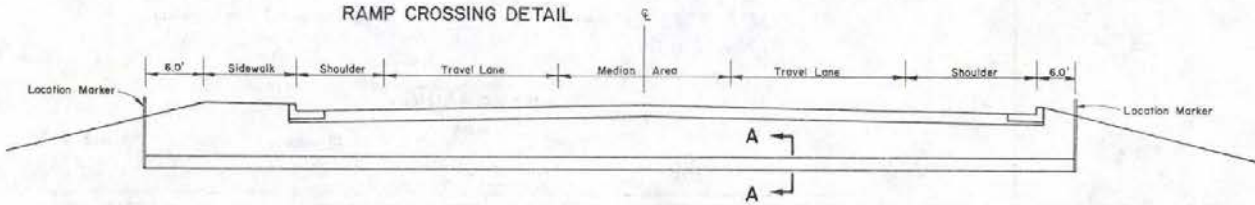




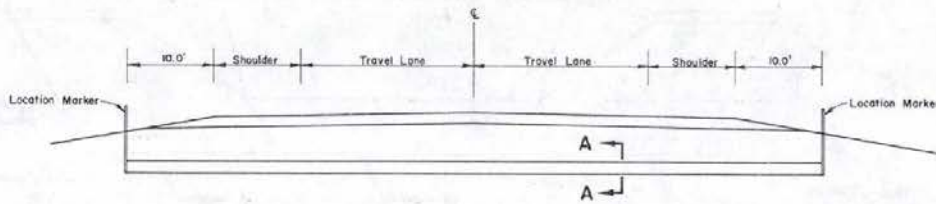
FREEWAY CROSSING DETAIL



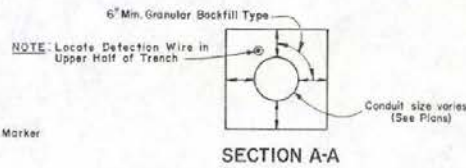
RAMP CROSSING DETAIL



CROSSROAD DETAIL



FRONTAGE ROAD DETAIL



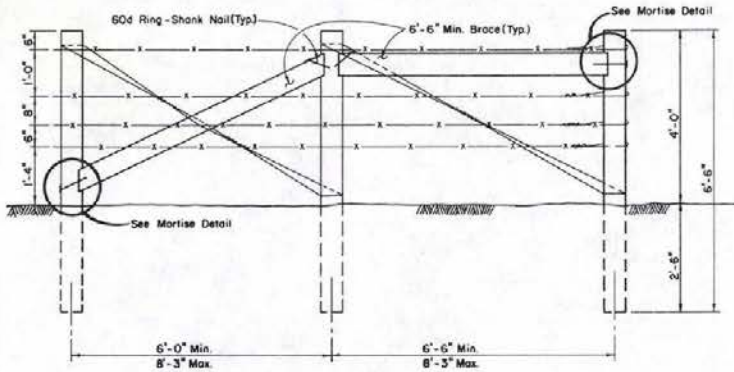
**GENERAL NOTES**

1. Minimum 3.0' Cover Over Top Of Conduit At Shoulder Line.
2. 12 Gauge Bare Copper Detection Wire To Lay In Trench Adjacent To Conduit And Attach To Location Marker At Each End.
3. Location Marker Shall Be 2" P.V.C. or 5.0' Steel Fence Posts.

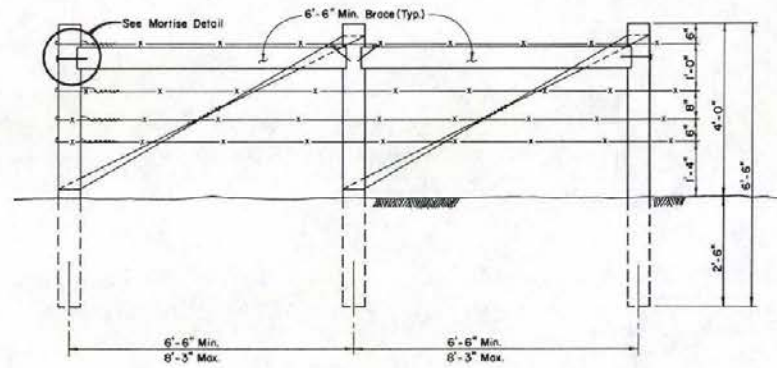
STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
<b>CONDUIT INSTALLATION FOR FUTURE WATER LINES</b>	
R-5.1.2	REVISION
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.	ADOPTED 5/73 11/82



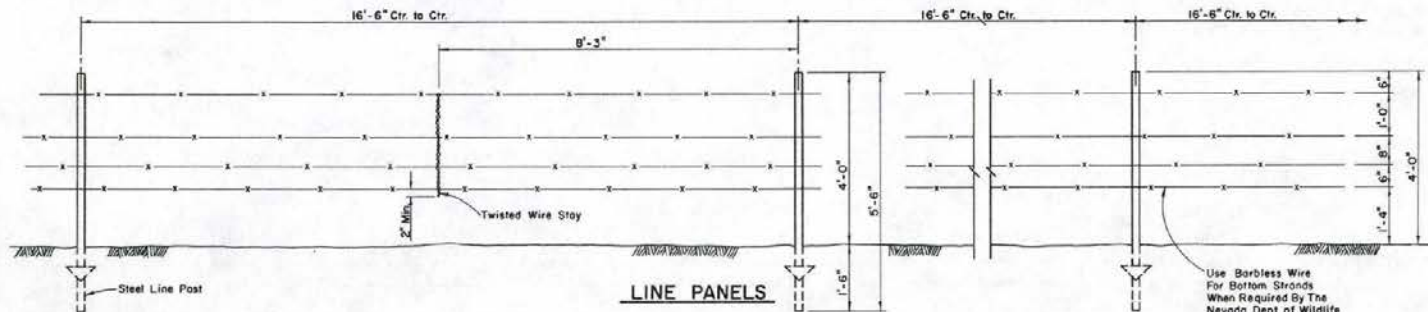




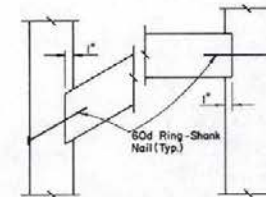
**END PANEL-TYPE I**  
(SEE SPECIFICATIONS FOR TYPE TO BE USED)



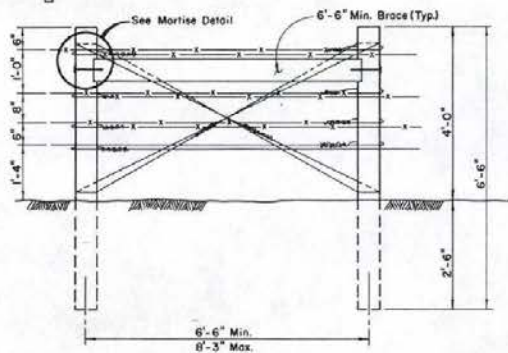
**END PANEL-TYPE II**  
(SEE SPECIFICATIONS FOR TYPE TO BE USED)



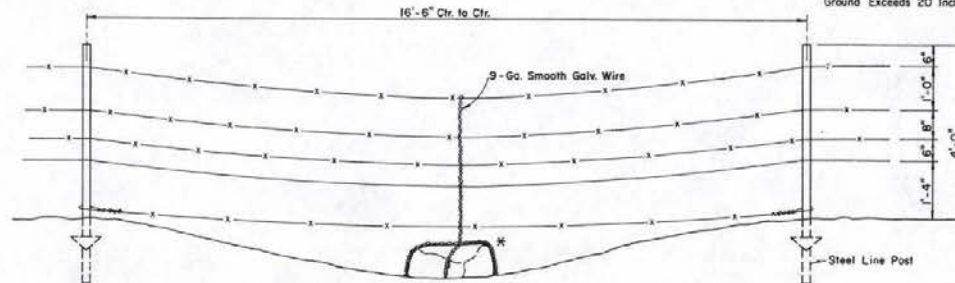
**LINE PANELS**



**MORTISE DETAIL**



**STRESS PANEL**



**PANEL AT MINOR DEPRESSION**

\* Add Additional Strands of Barbed Wire And/or A Rock Deadman (Min. Weight 50 Lb.) When Splice Between Bottom Wire And Ground Exceeds 20 Inches.

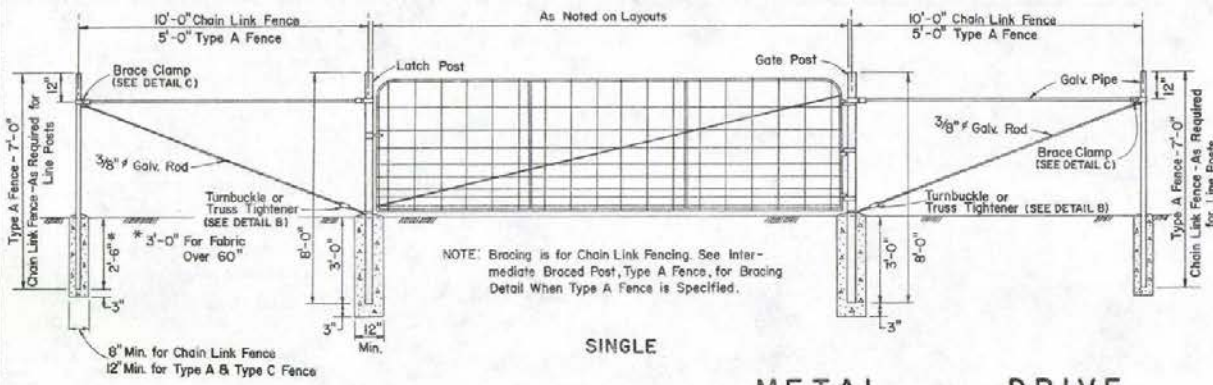
**GENERAL NOTES**

- I. SEE SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE FOLLOWING:
  1. TYPE OF END PANEL TO BE USED.
  2. TYPE OF SADDLES TO BE USED.
  3. TYPE OF CORNER PANEL(S) TO BE USED.
  4. TYPE OF POST(S) TO BE USED.
- II. WIRES TO BE TIED OFF AT STRETCH POINTS, WRAAP AND SPlice TO SELF WITH AT LEAST 4 TURNS AT OPPOSITE END OF PANELS.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**BARBED WIRE FENCE**  
NV(4-WIRE x 16'-6")

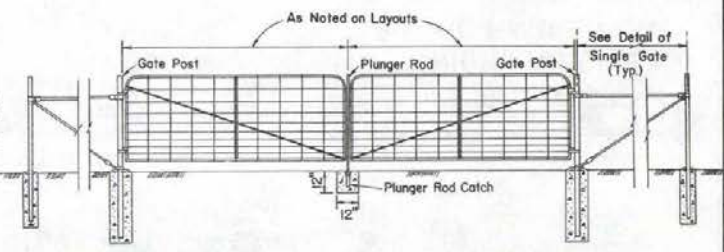
*Richard A. ...* R-5.1.2  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR. ADOPTED: 10/85 REVISION 1-1-78

R-45



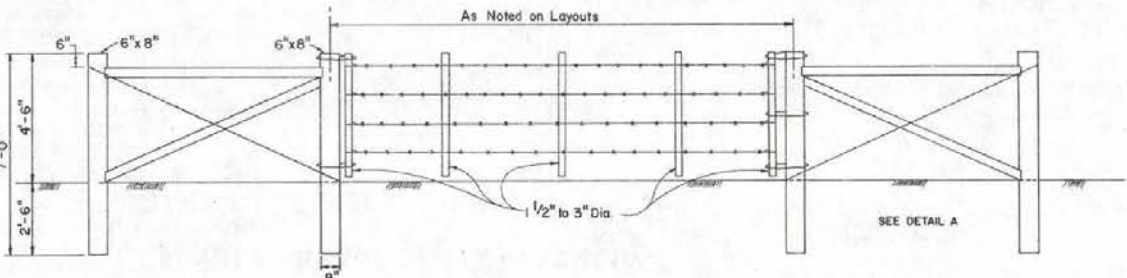
NOTE: Bracing is for Chain Link Fencing. See Intermediate Braced Post, Type A Fence, for Bracing Detail When Type A Fence is Specified.

SINGLE

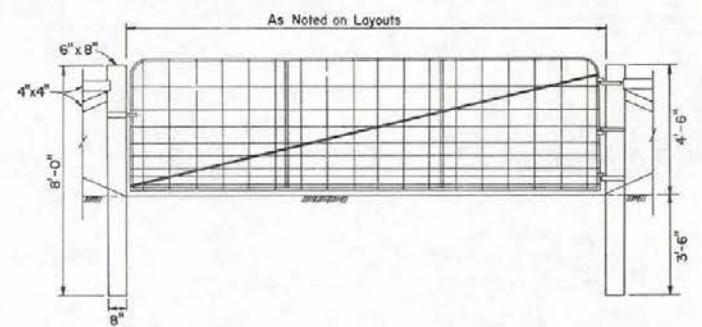


DOUBLE

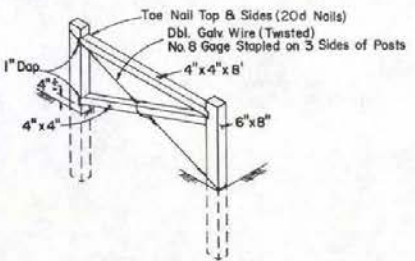
METAL DRIVE GATES



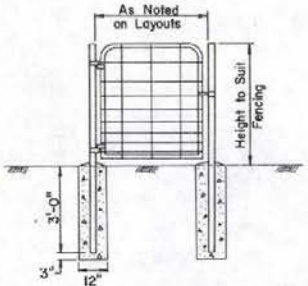
MISSOURI GATE



METAL DRIVE GATE IN TIMBER FENCE



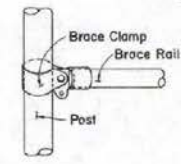
DETAIL A



WALK GATE



TRUSS TIGHTENER  
DETAIL B



DETAIL C

GENERAL NOTES

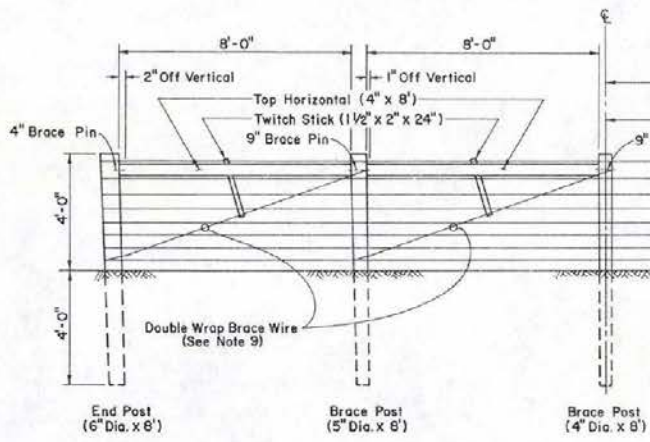
1. STANDARD GATES, CHAIN LINK GATES, AND WALK GATES SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED AS SPECIFIED IN THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
2. GATE POSTS, BRACED POSTS, AND BRACES SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.
3. LINGER USED IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF TIMBER GATES SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**GATE AND  
FENCE DETAILS**

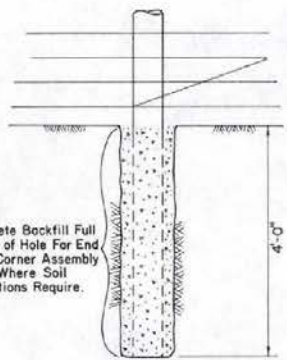
<p style="font-size: small; margin: 0;">CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGINEER</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">R-6.13 - (616)</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">ADOPTED: 8/69</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">REVISION 12-11/82</p>
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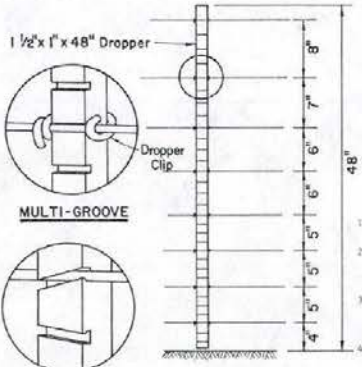


**DOUBLE BRACE END ASSEMBLY**

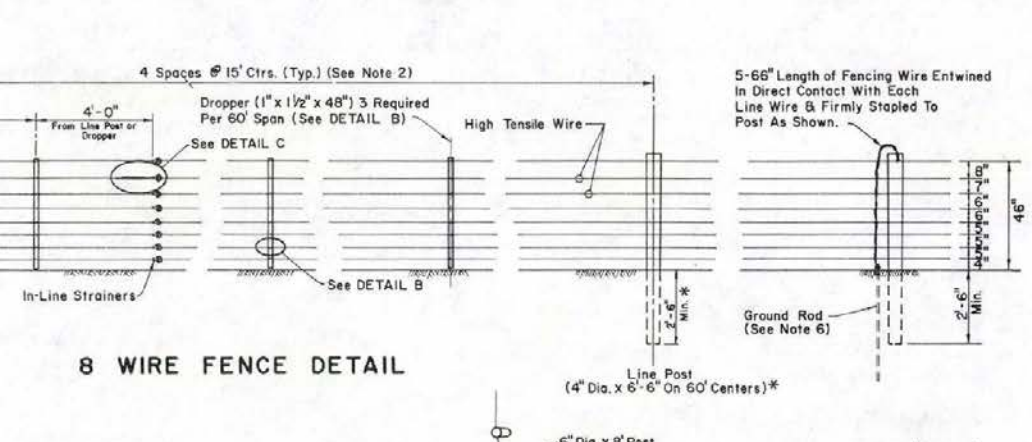
Note: Form Gate 12' or Less May Be Installed On Post After Final Wire Tensioning.



**DETAIL A  
(POST WITH  
CONCRETE BACKFILL)**



**DROPPER DETAIL B**



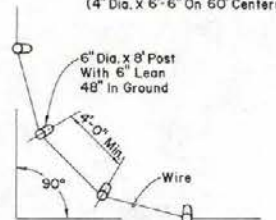
**8 WIRE FENCE DETAIL**



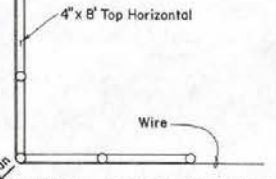
**DETAIL C  
(IN-LINE WIRE STRAINERS  
AND TENSION INDICATOR SPRING)**

**-CONSTRUCTION NOTES-**

1. END POSTS AND LINE POSTS ARE RECOMMENDED TO BE MECHANICALLY DRIVEN INTO THE GROUND WHERE SOIL CONDITIONS PERMIT. TO BE DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER.
2. MAXIMUM POST SPACING IN 60' ON LEVEL TERRAIN WITH DROPPERS ON 15' CENTERS POST SPACING MAY BE DECREASED DUE TO TERRAIN CONDITIONS. DROPPER SPACING WILL REMAIN ON 15' MAX. CENTERS. MINIMUM LINE POST SPACING WILL BE ON 15' CENTERS WITHOUT DROPPERS. WITH 4" DIAMETER, SMALL END, LINE POSTS WHEN NEEDED.
3. PLACEMENT OF IN-LINE STRAINERS SHALL BE AS CLOSE TO THE CENTER OF THE FENCE RUN AS POSSIBLE. PLACEMENT OF TENSION INDICATOR SPRING SHALL BE ON THE SECOND WIRE FROM THE TOP. COMPRESSION OF THE INDICATOR SPRING BY 1-3/16" WILL INDICATE A TENSION OF APPROXIMATELY 250 LBS. (\* 10 LBS.)
4. MAXIMUM LENGTH OF WIRE PER IN-LINE STRAINER ON LEVEL TERRAIN, STRAIGHT-3000", 1-90" CORNER-3000", 2-90" CORNERS-2000", 3-90" CORNERS-1500", 4-90" CORNERS-1000" FOR SLOPER TERRAIN REDUCE DISTANCES BY 500' FOR EACH HAJDAH RISE AND 100' DIP OR RISE. POSTS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 4" DIAMETER SMALL END, 8" LONG, POSITIONED AT HIGH POINTS OF RIDGES AND LOW POINTS OF GULLIES.
5. EXCEPT FOR FASTENING LINE WIRE WHICH HAS BEEN STRUNG AROUND THE OUTSIDES OF WOOD POSTS IN CORNERS AND CURVES, FENCE STAPLES SHOULD NOT BE DRIVEN VERTICALLY INTO WOOD POSTS. ROTATING STAPLES SLIGHTLY AWAY FROM SLASH CUT POINTS WILL PROVIDE IMPROVEMENT IN RESISTANCE TO PULLOUT.
6. GROUND RODS OF GALVANIZED STEEL (3/8" X 8") SHALL BE PLACED EVERY 150' IN DRY SOILS OR EVERY 300' IN MOIST SOILS. SPECIFIC ROD POSITIONING TO BE DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER. FENCE UNDER POWER LINES SHALL BE CROUNDED AT 3 POINTS, ONE DIRECTLY UNDER POWER LINE AND ONE EACH SIDE 25' TO 50' AWAY.
7. IT IS RECOMMENDED FOR TYING OFF WIRES ON END POSTS TO USE TWO (2) MICROPRESS SLEEVES, CAT. NO. PE-2-1) MANUFACTURED BY THE NATIONAL TELEPHONE SUPPLY COMPANY OR ACCEPTABLE EQUAL.
8. IT IS RECOMMENDED FOR SPLICING WIRES TO USE THREE (3) MICROPRESS SLEEVES OR 1 RELIABLE NIKELINK NUMBER 5057V, MANUFACTURED BY RELIABLE ELECTRIC COMPANY OR ACCEPTABLE EQUAL.
9. PROPER TENSION ON THE BRACE WIRE ON THE END ASSEMBLY IS ACCOMPLISHED BY TWISTING THE BRACE WIRE A MINIMUM OF 6 TURNS TO A MAXIMUM OF 8 TURNS. THE TWITCH STICK SHOULD BE SECURELY FASTENED TO THE TOP HORIZONTAL BRACE POST.
10. LINE WIRES SHOULD BE STAPLED TO THE LINE POST ONLY AFTER TAKING UP PRELIMINARY TENSION (ABOUT 150 LBS.) ON EACH WIRE. STAPLES SHALL NOT BIND WIRE. AFTER STAPLING IS COMPLETED, TENSION EACH WIRE AN ADDITIONAL 100 LBS. FOR A TOTAL OF 250 LBS. INSTALL DROPPERS ONLY AFTER FINAL TENSION IS ON EACH WIRE. SEE CONSTRUCTION NOTE C ABOUT TENSION INDICATOR SPRING.
11. ADDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION NOTES MAY BE FOUND IN UNITED STATES STEEL CATALOG NO. 711117'S HOW TO BUILD FENCES WITH UNITED STATES STEEL RAN 100 AND HIGH-TENSILE FENCE WIRE.



**ALTERNATE FOUR POST  
CORNER  
PLAN**



**DOUBLE BRACE CORNER  
ASSEMBLY  
(FOR DETAILS SEE ABOVE)  
PLAN**

\* Rise or Dip Post 4" Dia. x 8', C-C Spacing As Needed Driven 48" (See Note 4)

**-SPECIFICATION NOTES-**

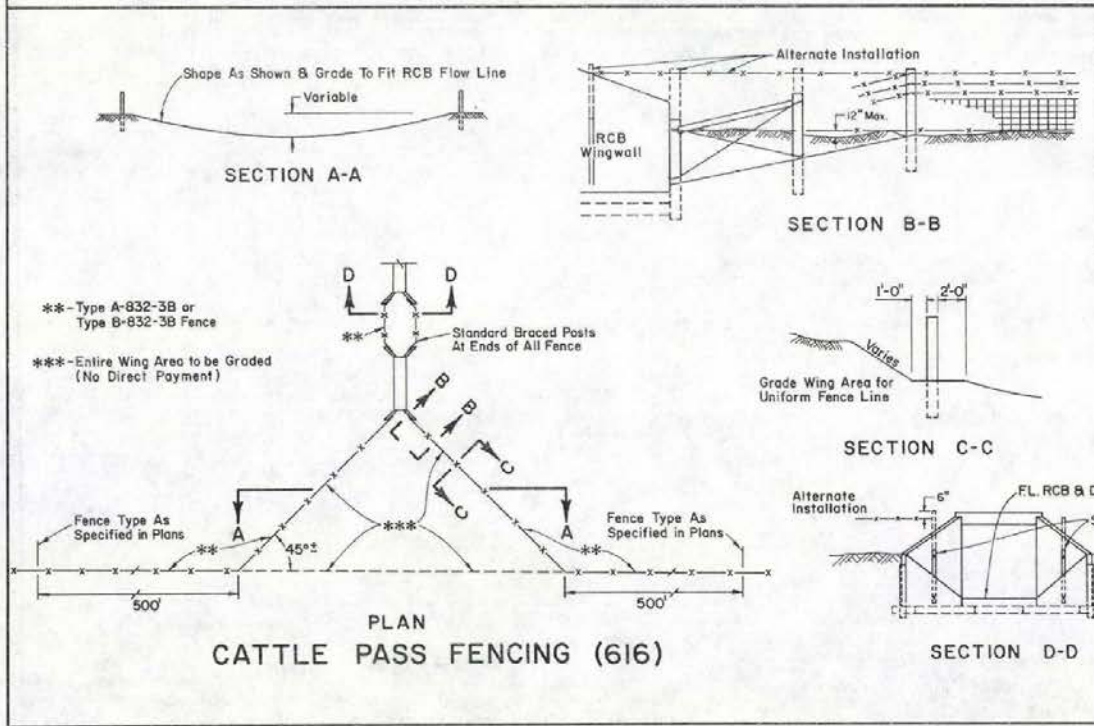
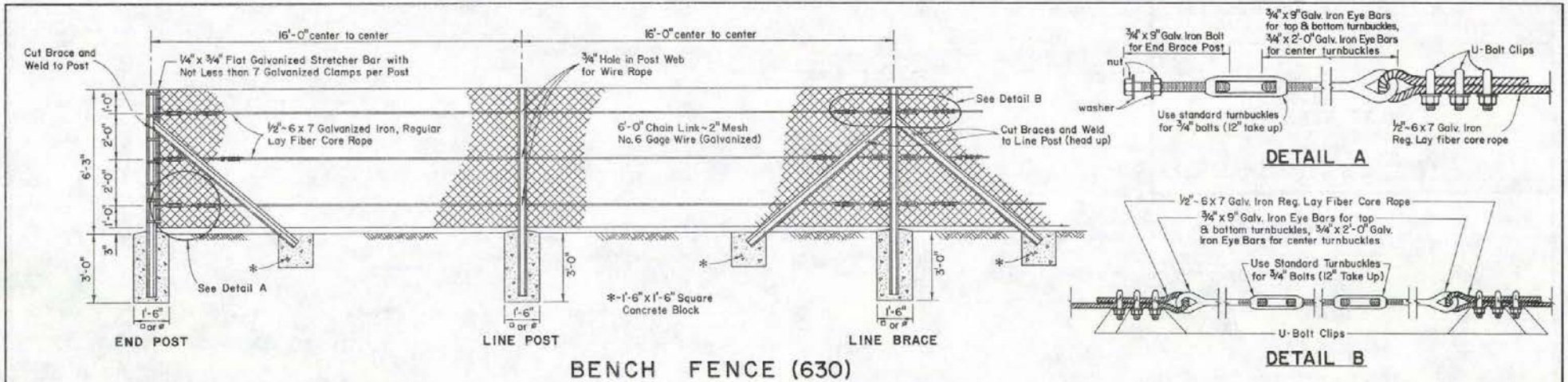
- A. ALL WOOD POSTS AND DROPPERS SHALL BE PRESSURE TREATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO DESIGNATION OR EQUIVALENT STATE SPECIFICATION.
- B. ALL FENCE WIRE, END AND CORNER BRACE ASSEMBLY WIRE SHALL CONSIST OF HIGH TENSILE FENCE WIRE 12% GAUGE, WITH A MINIMUM OF 200,000 lbs./in. TENSILE STRENGTH AND CONFORMS WITH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASS 5 ZINC COATING OF ASTM SPECIFICATION A116.
- C. BRACE PINS, DROPPER CLIPS, TENSION INDICATOR SPRINGS AND IN-LINE STRAINERS SHALL CONFORM WITH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASS 5 ZINC COATING OF ASTM SPECIFICATION A116.
- D. STAPLES ARE 1-5/16", 9 GAUGE WITH SLASH CUT POINTS AND SHALL CONFORM WITH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR CLASS 5 ZINC COATING OF ASTM SPECIFICATION A116.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

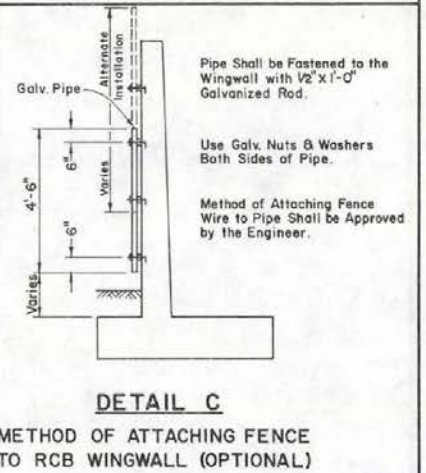
**HIGH TENSILE  
8-WIRE RANGE FENCE**

R-6.1.4 (616)  
ADOPTED 11/82 REVISION

*Thomas J. Hill*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.



- BENCH FENCE:**
1. ALL POSTS AND BRACES SHALL BE 50 POUND CRANE RAIL OR 4"X4"X15 POUND WIDE FLANGE, 3' LONG.
  2. INSTALL LINE BRACES AT INTERVALS NOT EXCEEDING 275'.
  3. ALL POSTS SHALL BE AT 16' CENTERS.
  4. POSTS AND BRACES TO BE SET IN CONCRETE AS SHOWN, EXCEPT IN ROCK THEY MAY BE GROUTED IN DRILL HOLE.
  5. 3 GALVANIZED CROSBY CLIPS OR EQUAL AND 1 GALVANIZED WIRE ROPE THIMBLE SHALL BE USED TO ATTACH WIRE ROPE TO EYE BARS.
  6. CUT GROOVE IN FLANGE OF BRACES FOR WIRE ROPE AND EYE BAR.
  7. SECURE MESH TO LINE POSTS WITH 7 WIRE TIES PER POST, AND TO EACH WIRE ROPE WITH 1 WIRE TIE PER 3 LIN. FEET.



STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**BENCH FENCE AND CATTLE PASS FENCING**

R-6.2.1 (616-630)

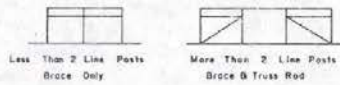
ADOPTED: 2-11/82

REVISION

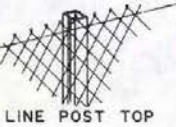
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R-47

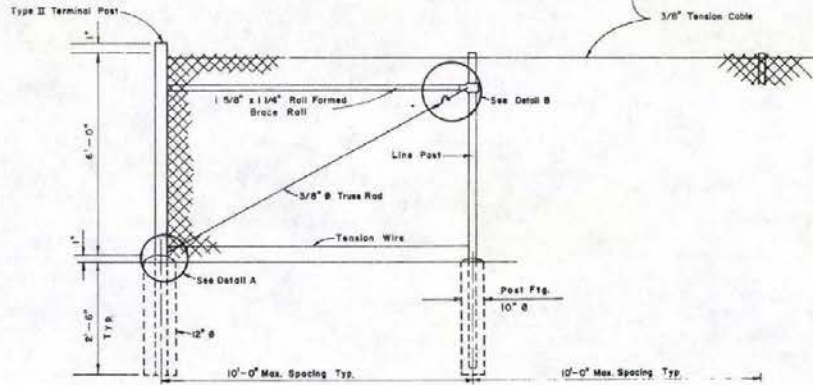




**BRACING ARRANGEMENT**



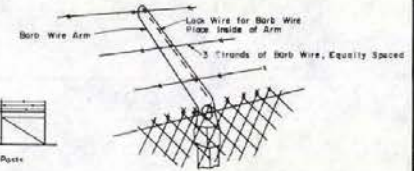
**LINE POST TOP**



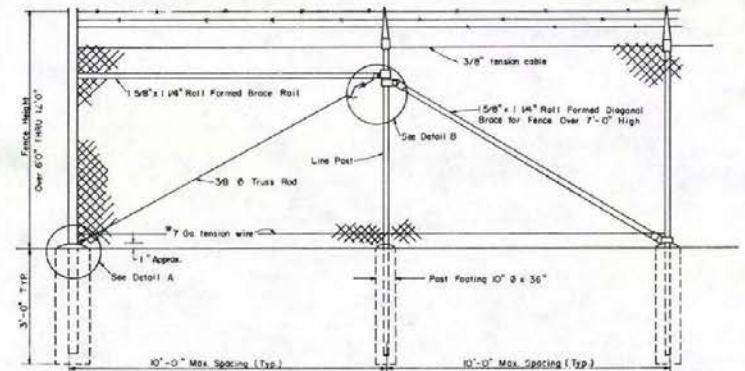
**72-INCH CHAIN LINK FENCE**



**BRACING ARRANGEMENT**

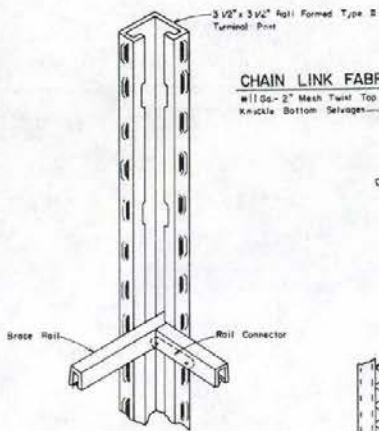


**LINE POST TOP**



**VARIABLE HEIGHT CHAIN LINK 3B FENCE**

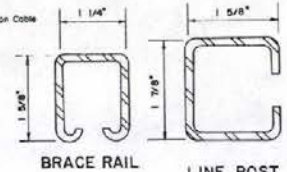
R-48



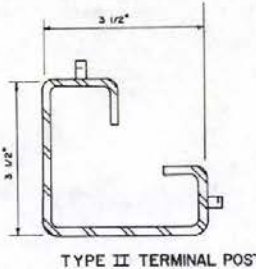
**CHAIN LINK FABRIC**



**HOG RINGS**  
(24" Max. Spacing)

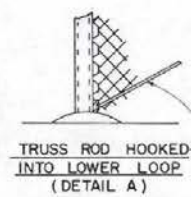


**BRACE RAIL**      **LINE POST**

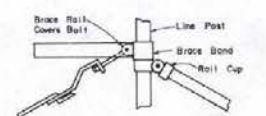


**TYPE II TERMINAL POST**

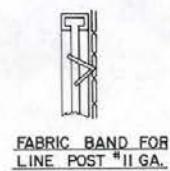
**RAIL CONNECTION AT CORNER POSTS**



**TRUSS ROD HOOKED INTO LOWER LOOP (DETAIL A)**



**BRACE & TRUSS CONNECTION AT LINE POST (DETAIL B)**



**FABRIC BAND FOR LINE POST #11 GA.**

**GENERAL NOTES**

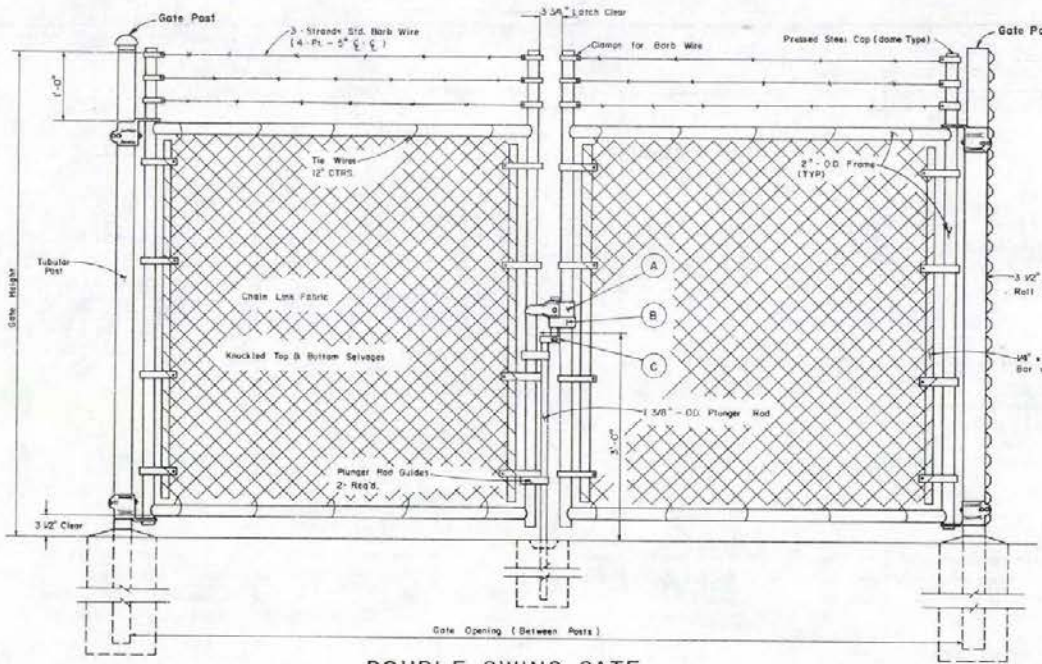
1. FENCE POSTS AND MATERIALS SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS AND SUPPLEMENTS.
2. CHAIN LINK FENCING SHALL CONSIST OF GALVANIZED CHAIN LINK FABRIC ON STEEL POSTS (TUBULAR OR C-COLUMN).
3. (A) ALL POSTS SHALL BE SET IN CLASS A OR AA CONCRETE.  
 (B) BRACES SHALL BE SPACED APPROXIMATELY 12" BELOW TOP OF TERMINAL POSTS AND SHALL EXTEND FROM END, GATE OR CORNER POSTS TO FIRST ADJACENT LINE POST.  
 (C) ALL FITTINGS SHALL BE HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED MALLEABLE, CAST IRON, OR PRESSED STEEL.  
 (D) FABRIC SHALL BE FASTENED TO LINE POSTS WITH FABRIC BANDS SPACED APPROXIMATELY 14" APART, AND TO TOP TENSION CABLE AND BOTTOM TENSION WITH HOG RINGS OR TIE WIRES SPACED APPROXIMATELY 24" APART.  
 (E) FOR TUBULAR POST AND BRACERAIL DETAILS, SEE SHEET NO. R-6.1.1.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

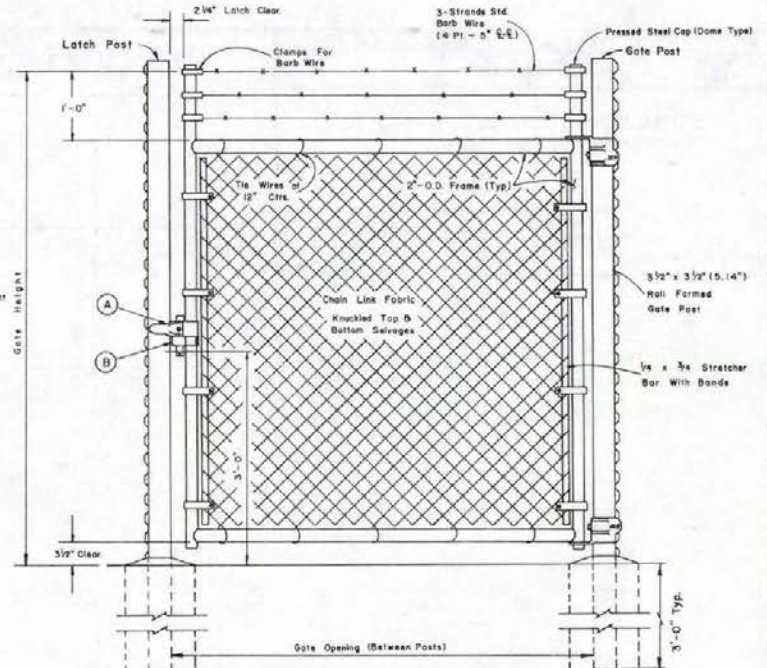
**FENCE DETAILS  
CHAIN LINK WITH C-TYPE POST**

 CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.	R-6.3.1 ADOPTED 3/79	(616) REVISION 1-5/80
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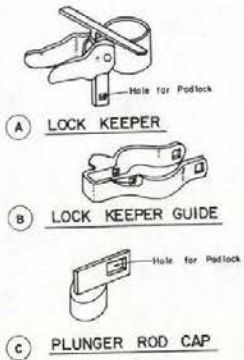
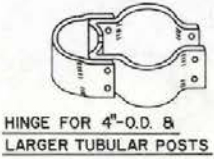
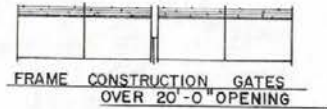
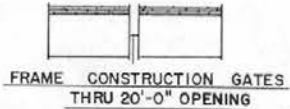




DOUBLE SWING GATE



SINGLE SWING GATE



GATE POST

FENCE HEIGHT	GATE WIDTH	NOMINAL I. D.	WT/FT
6'-0" OR LESS	UP THRU 6'	2 1/2"	5.79
	OVER 6' THRU 12'	4"	10.79
	OVER 12' THRU 18'	5"	14.62
	OVER 18' THRU 24' MAX	6"	18.97
OVER 6'-0"	UP THRU 6'	3"	7.58
	OVER 6' THRU 12'	5"	14.62
	OVER 12' THRU 18'	6"	18.97
	OVER 18' THRU 24' MAX	8"	28.55

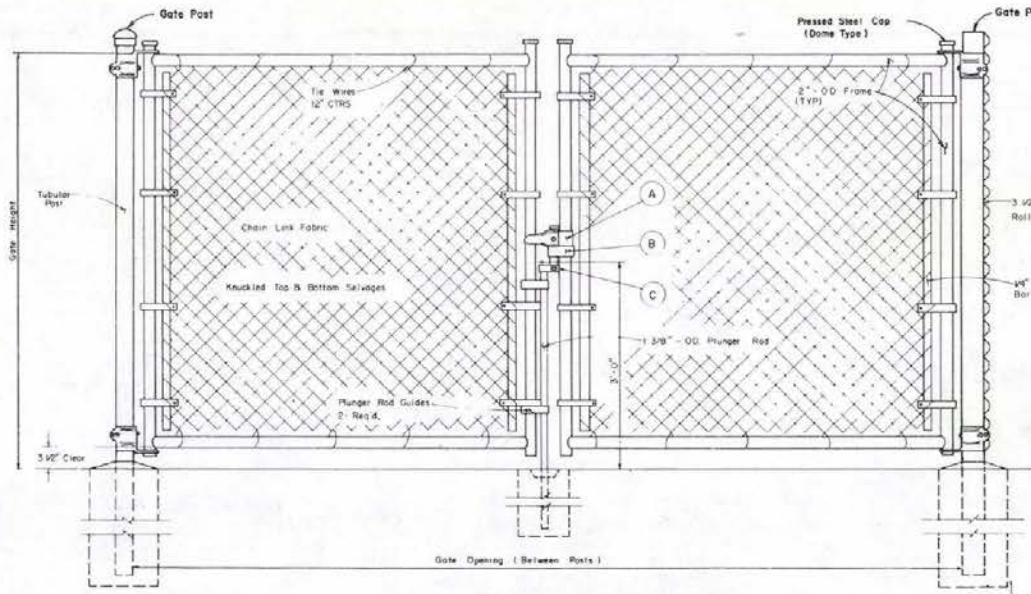
NOTE: DIAMETERS AND WEIGHTS LISTED ABOVE ARE MINIMUMS. LARGER SIZES MAY BE USED ON APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

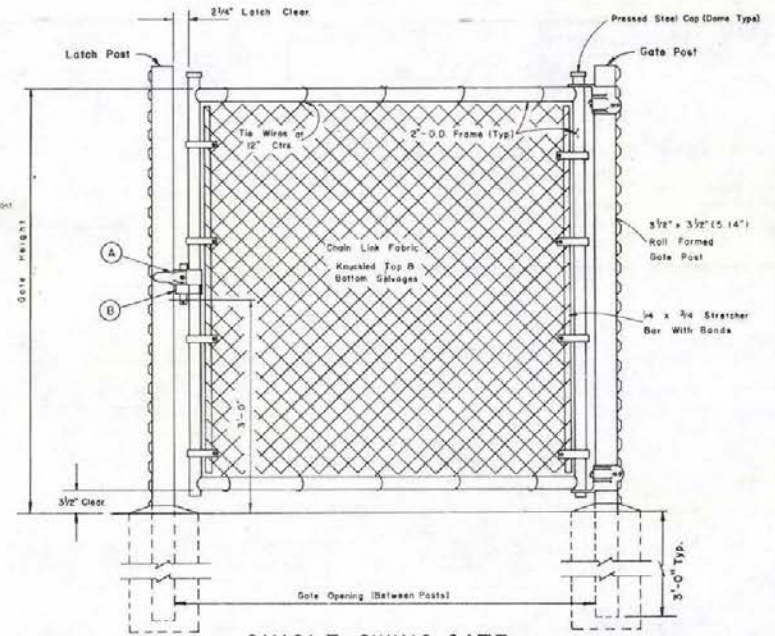
**FENCE DETAILS**  
SWING GATES FOR VARIABLE HEIGHT  
CHAIN LINK 3B FENCE

CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR. R-6.3.2 (616)  
ADOPTED 8/3/79 REVISION 1-11/82

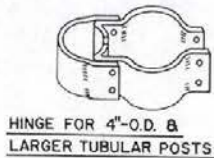
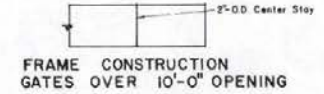
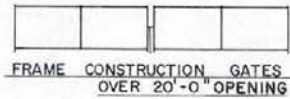
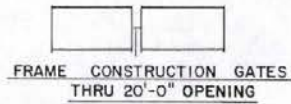




DOUBLE SWING GATE



SINGLE SWING GATE




GATE POST

FENCE HEIGHT	GATE WIDTH	NOMINAL I. D.	WT/FT
6'-0" OR LESS	UP THRU 6'	2 1/2"	5.79
	OVER 6' THRU 12'	4"	10.79
	OVER 12' THRU 18'	5"	14.62
	OVER 18' THRU 24' MAX	6"	18.97
OVER 6'-0"	UP THRU 6'	3"	7.58
	OVER 6' THRU 12'	5"	14.62
	OVER 12' THRU 18'	6"	18.97
	OVER 18' THRU 24' MAX	8"	28.55

NOTE: DIAMETERS AND WEIGHTS LISTED ABOVE ARE MINIMUMS. LARGER SIZES MAY BE USED ON APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

FENCE DETAILS  
SWING GATES FOR  
72-INCH CHAIN LINK FENCE

  
 CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R-6.3.3	(616)
ADOPTED 3/79	REVISION 1-11/82







TIMBER					
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
WHEEL GUARDS	2		6" x 6"	7'-3"	43.5
WING SLOPE	4		2" x 6"	8'-0"	32.0
WING BRACES	2		2" x 6"	6'-4 1/2"	12.8
WING BRACES	2		2" x 6"	3'-4"	6.7
WING BRACES	4		2" x 6"	5'-3"	21.0
WING BRACES	2		2" x 6"	7'-3"	14.5
WING BRACES	2		2" x 6"	2'-1"	4.2
WING BRACES	2		2" x 6"	4'-0"	8.0
WING BRACES	2		2" x 6"	5'-0"	10.0
WING POST	2		4" x 6"	AS REQUIRED	
NAILING STRIP	2		2" x 2"		1.3

GALVANIZED HARDWARE					
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
BOLTS	8		3/4"	12"	15
WASHERS	8		3/4"		6
NAILS	50		40d		3
NAILS	72		20d		2 1/4
TOTAL					26 1/4

CONCRETE		
26' ROADBED		9.36 CU. YD.
32' ROADBED		11.23 CU. YD.
40' ROADBED		13.74 CU. YD.

STRUCTURAL STEEL					
26' ROADBED					
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
I BEAMS	26		S4 x 7.7	13'-5 3/4"	2699
I BEAMS	12		S8 x 18.4	7'-3"	1331
SPACERS	144		2 1/2" x 5/16"	0'-6 13/16"	217
ANCHOR BOLTS	24		7/8"	1'-0"	23
END PLATES	4		7" x 1/4"	13'-6"	320
TOTAL					4590

STRUCTURAL STEEL					
32' ROADBED					
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
I BEAMS	26		S4 x 7.7	16'-5 3/4"	3299
I BEAMS	14		S8 x 18.4	7'-3"	1553
SPACERS	160		2 1/2" x 5/16"	0'-6 13/16"	254
ANCHOR BOLTS	28		7/8"	1'-0"	27
END PLATES	4		7" x 1/4"	16'-6"	592
TOTAL					5525

NO. ROADBED					
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
I BEAMS	26		S4 x 7.7	20'-5 3/4"	4100
I BEAMS	18		S8 x 18.4	7'-3"	1997
SPACERS	216		2 1/2" x 5/16"	0'-6 13/16"	326
ANCHOR BOLTS	36		7/8"	1'-0"	35
END PLATES	4		7" x 1/4"	20'-6"	487
TOTAL					6945

REINFORCING					
26' ROADBED					
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
HORIZONTAL BARS	24		NO. 4	13'-3"	212
HORIZONTAL BARS	22		NO. 4	7'-0"	103
HORIZONTAL BARS	18		NO. 4	30'-9"	570
VERTICAL BARS	40		NO. 4	2'-9"	74
U-BARS	50		NO. 6	12'-1"	907
TOTAL					1666

32' ROADBED					
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
HORIZONTAL BARS	24		NO. 4	16'-3"	260
HORIZONTAL BARS	26		NO. 4	7'-0"	122
HORIZONTAL BARS	18		NO. 4	36'-9"	442
VERTICAL BARS	40		NO. 4	2'-9"	88
U-BARS	60		NO. 6	12'-1"	1088
TOTAL					2000

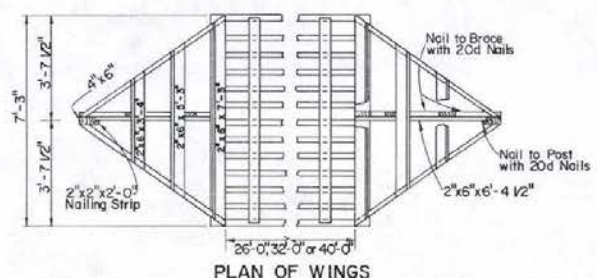
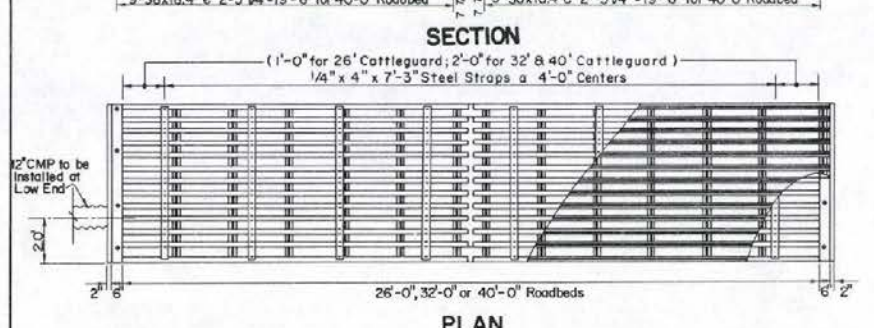
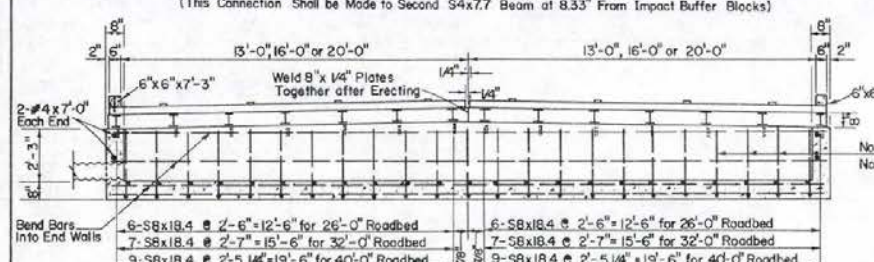
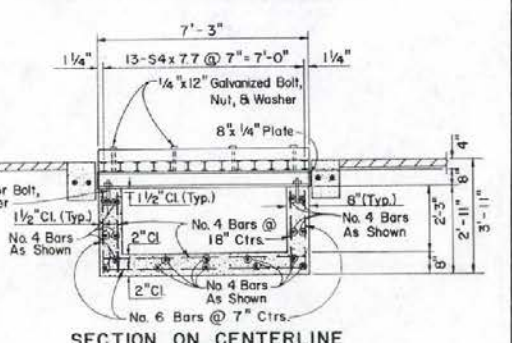
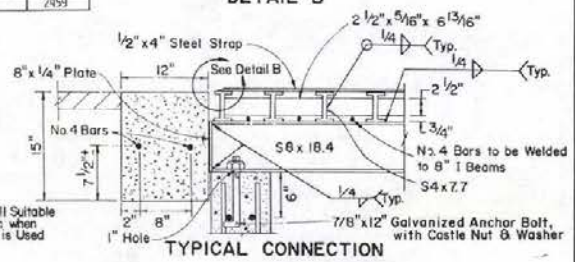
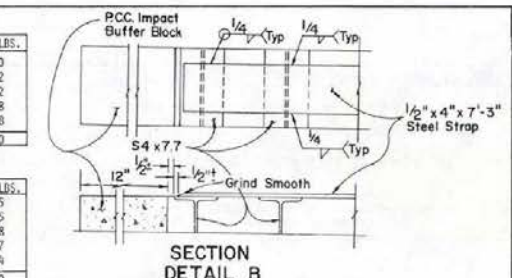
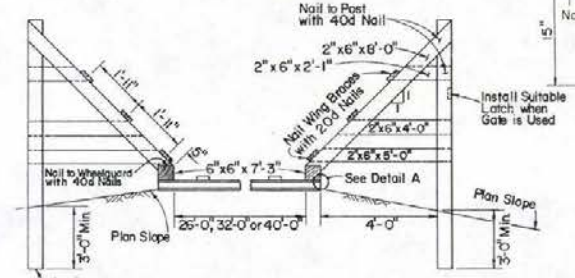
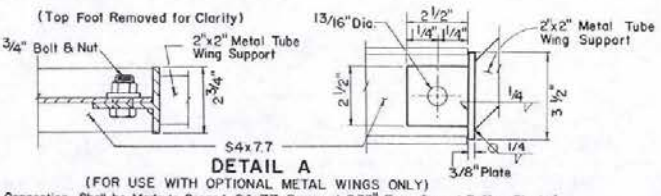
40' ROADBED					
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
HORIZONTAL BARS	24		NO. 4	20'-3"	325
HORIZONTAL BARS	31		NO. 4	7'-0"	145
HORIZONTAL BARS	10		NO. 4	44'-9"	538
VERTICAL BARS	58		NO. 4	2'-9"	107
U-BARS	74		NO. 6	12'-1"	1344
TOTAL					2499

MISCELLANEOUS	
ITEM	LENGTH
12" C.M.P.	2' LENGTH

\*\* Pipe Length & Drainage Ditch Shall be as indicated on the Plans. Sacked Rock at End Pipe Will Not be Permitted.

\*NO. 4 BARS WELDED TO 8" I BEAMS

### BILL OF MATERIALS



- #### GENERAL NOTES
1. All Concrete to be Class A or AA
  2. Standard Metal or Timber Gate Shall be Constructed When Shown on Plans or Ordered by the Engineer.
  3. All Connections to be Welded.
  4. All Timber Shall be Given Two Coats of Approved Outside White Paint.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

### STEEL CATTLE GUARD

(26' To 40' ROADBED)

*Michael O'Sullivan*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

R-7.1.2-(617)  
ADOPTED: 8/88 REVISED: 4-1/88

NOTE: CATTLE GUARD WIDTHS SHALL INCLUDE A 2' SHY DISTANCE FROM THE EDGE OF THE TRAVEL WAY, EACH SIDE

R-52







**BILL OF MATERIALS**

TIMBER				
ITEM	N <sup>o</sup> REQ'D	SIZE	LENGTH	B. FT.
WHEEL GUARDS	2	6" X 6"	7'-3"	43.5
WING SLOPE	4	2" X 6"	8'-0"	32.0
WING SLOPE	2	2" X 6"	6'-4 1/2"	12.8
WING BRACES	2	2" X 6"	3'-4"	6.7
WING BRACES	2	2" X 6"	5'-3"	21.0
WING BRACES	4	2" X 6"	7'-3"	14.5
WING BRACES	2	2" X 6"	2'-1"	4.2
WING BRACES	2	2" X 6"	4'-0"	8.0
WING BRACES	2	2" X 6"	5'-0"	10.0
WING POST	2	4" X 6"	AS REQUIRED	
NAILING STRIP	2	2" X 2"	2'-0"	1.3

**GALVANIZED HARDWARE**

ITEM	N <sup>o</sup> REQ'D	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
BOLTS	8	3/4"	12"	15
WASHERS	8	3/4"		6
NAILS	50	40d		3
NAILS	72	40d		2 1/4
TOTAL				26 1/4

**STRUCTURAL STEEL  
(1-10'-0" COMPONENT)**

ITEM	N <sup>o</sup> REQ'D	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
BEAMS	5	S7 X 15.3	7'-3"	554.6
STRUCTURAL TUBING	13	4" X 2" X 1/4"	9'-11 1/2"	1139.3
SPACER PLATES	60	2 1/2" X 3/4"	0'-5"	67.0
ANCHOR BOLTS	10	3/4"	0'-9"	9.0
STEEL STRAPS	3	4" X 1/4"	7'-1"	72.3
END PLATES	2	7" X 1/4"	9'-11 1/2"	118.5
PIPE SLEEVES	8	2"	0'-6"	14.6
CONNECTION PLATES	As Req'd	5" X 4" X 1/4"		
CONNECTION BOLTS	As Req'd	1"	15"	

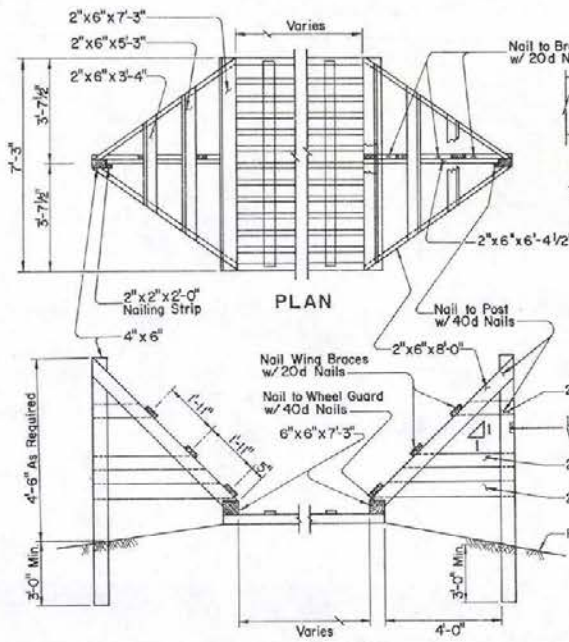
**REINFORCING STEEL  
(1-10'-0" COMPONENT)**

ITEM	N <sup>o</sup> REQ'D	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
HORIZONTAL BARS	12	N <sup>o</sup> 4	9'-6"	76
HORIZONTAL BARS	18	N <sup>o</sup> 4	9'-9"	117
HORIZONTAL BARS	18	N <sup>o</sup> 4	7'-0"	84
VERTICAL BARS	44	N <sup>o</sup> 4	1'-3"	37
LIFTING LUGS	4	N <sup>o</sup> 4	2'-9"	7
U BARS	18	N <sup>o</sup> 6	9'-6"	259
TOTAL				580

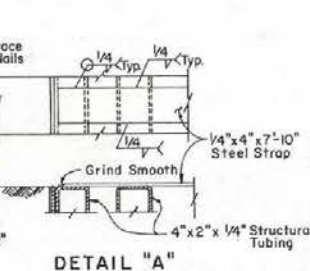
**CONCRETE**

1 - 10'-0" COMPONENT	1.94 cu. yd.
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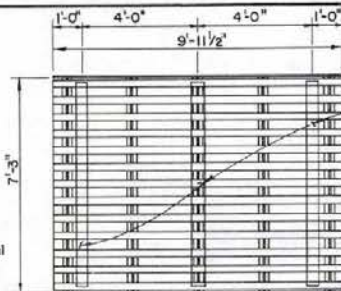
\* - N<sup>o</sup> 4 BARS WELDED TO I BEAMS.



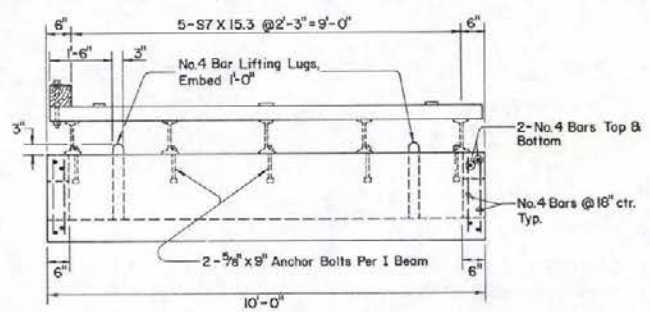
**ELEVATION  
TIMBER WINGS**



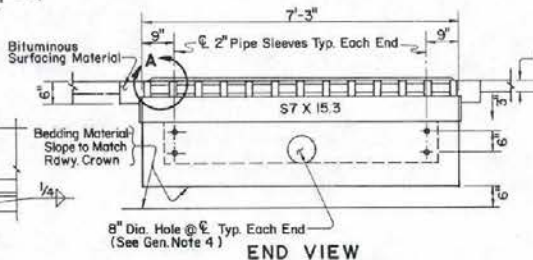
**DETAIL "A"**



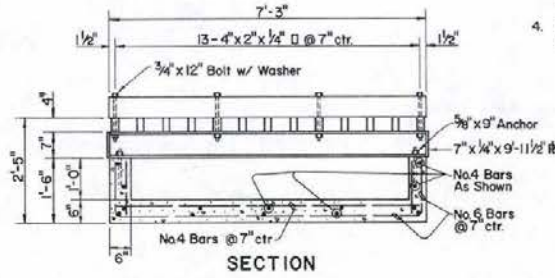
**PLAN**



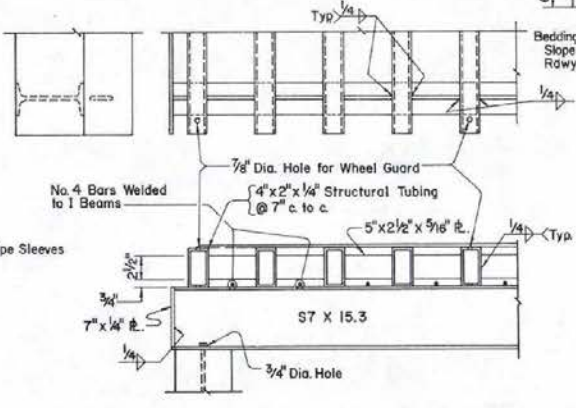
**ELEVATION**



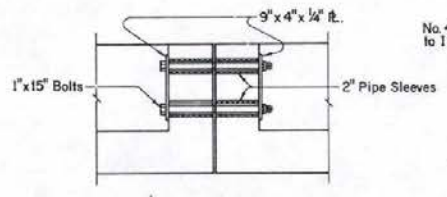
**END VIEW**



**SECTION**



**TYPICAL CONNECTION**



**CONNECTION DETAIL**

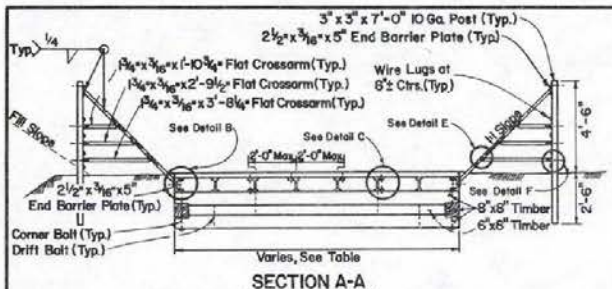
THIS DESIGN IS NOT FOR USE ON MAINLINES, RAMPS, OR CROSSROADS

- GENERAL NOTES**
- All Concrete To Be Class DA.
  - All Connections To Be Welded.
  - When Gate is Not Specified: Install The Required Type Of Intermediate Braced Post Adjacent To The Wing Post. Fence Wires To Be Tied To Braced Post Only.
  - Extend Drain Pipes To Facilitate Drainage Of Structure.

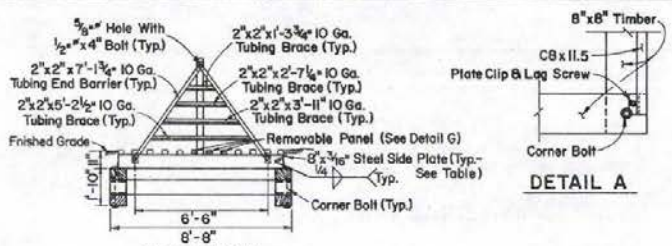
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**STEEL CATTLE GUARD  
(TYPE C)**

Robert D. Cull  
CHIEF ROADWAY DESIGNER  
R-7.1.4-1  
ADOPTED: 10/70



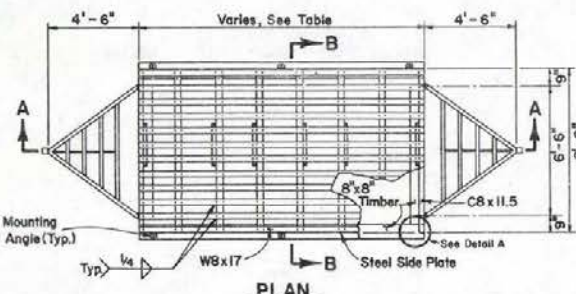


SECTION A-A

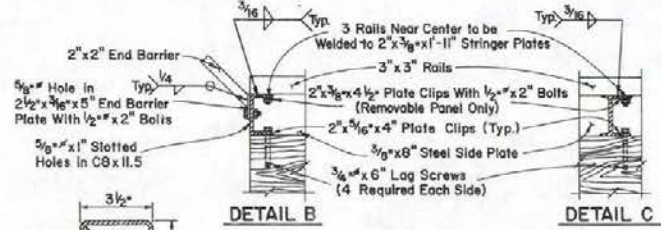


SECTION B-B

DETAIL A



PLAN

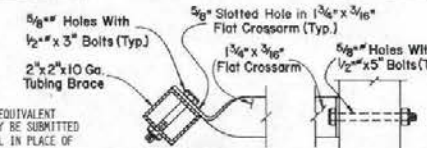


DETAIL B

DETAIL C



DETAIL D



DETAIL E

DETAIL F

NOTE: A WELDED OR ROLLED UNIT OF EQUIVALENT DESIGN LOADING CAPACITY, MAY BE SUBMITTED TO THE ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL IN PLACE OF 3" X 3" X 7'-0" TUBING.

THIS DESIGN IS NOT FOR USE ON MAINLINES, RAMPS, OR CROSSROADS

MATERIAL LIST FOR WINGS				
ITEM	REQD.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
FLAT CROSSARMS	2	1 3/4" X 3/16"	1' 10 3/4"	4
FLAT CROSSARMS	2	1 3/4" X 3/16"	2' 9 1/2"	6
FLAT CROSSARMS	2	1 3/4" X 3/16"	3' 3 1/4"	8
BRACES	2	2" X 2" X 10GA	1' 3 3/4"	11
BRACES	2	2" X 2" X 10GA	2' 7 1/4"	23
BRACES	2	2" X 2" X 10GA	3' 11"	38
BRACES	2	2" X 2" X 10GA	5' 2 1/2"	45
END BARRIER	4	2" X 2" X 10GA	7' 1 3/4"	123
END BARRIER PLATES	6	2 1/2" X 3/16"	5"	4
UPRIGHT POST	2	3" X 3" X 3/16"	7' 0"	96

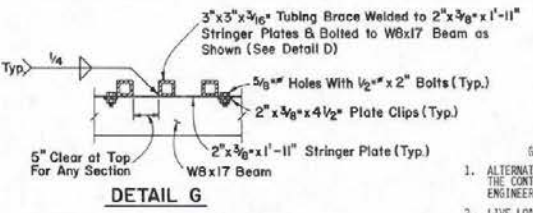
NOTE: MATERIAL LIST IS FOR INFORMATION ONLY.

GALVANIZED HARDWARE				
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH
BOLTS	5		1/2"	3"
BOLTS	6		1/2"	5"
BOLTS	16		1/2"	2"
WASHERS	56		9/16"	
WASHERS	14		13/16"	
NUTS	28		1/2"	
NUTS	14		3/4"	
LAG SCREWS	14		3/4"	6"

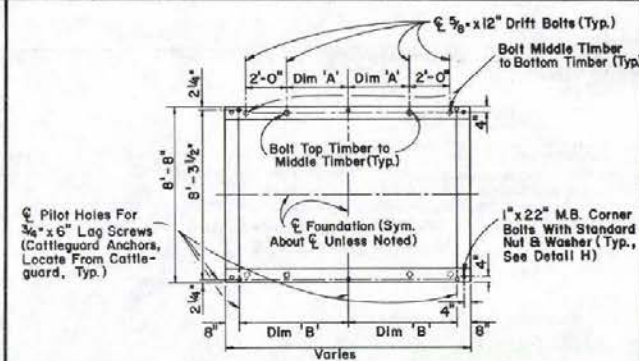
BILL OF MATERIALS										
FRAME SIZE			LONGITUDINAL STRINGERS			STRUCTURAL STEEL				
LENGTH	WIDTH	NO. REQ'D.	SIZE	SPACING	WT. LBS.	ITEM	NO. REQ'D.	SIZE	LENGTH	WT. LBS.
8' 0"	14' 0"	6	W8x17	EQUAL	816	RAILS	13	3" x 3" x 3/16"	14' 0"	1249
						SIDE PLATES	2	8" x 3/16"	14' 0"	183
8' 0"	12' 0"	5	W8x17	EQUAL	680	RAILS	13	3" x 3" x 3/16"	12' 0"	1070
						SIDE PLATES	2	8" x 3/16"	12' 0"	122
8' 0"	10' 0"	4	W8x17	EQUAL	544	RAILS	13	3" x 3" x 3/16"	10' 0"	892
						SIDE PLATES	2	8" x 3/16"	10' 0"	102
8' 0"	8' 0"	3	W8x17	EQUAL	408	RAILS	13	3" x 3" x 3/16"	8' 0"	713
						SIDE PLATES	2	8" x 3/16"	8' 0"	82

STEEL CATTLE GUARD DETAILS

MATERIAL LIST FOR ALL SIZES				
ITEM	NO.	REQ'D.	SIZE	WT. LBS.
CHANNELS	2		C8x11.5	184
STRINGER PLATES	6		2" x 3/8"	30
PLATE CLIPS	12		2" x 5/8"	9
ANCHOR BOLT CLIPS	14		2" x 5/16"	10



DETAIL G

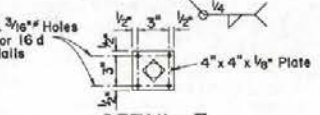


PLAN

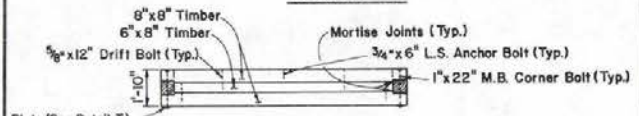
Counterbore so Nut & Washer Will be Below Surface, Cut Bolt Flush With Surface if Necessary to Seat Cattleguard.



DETAIL H

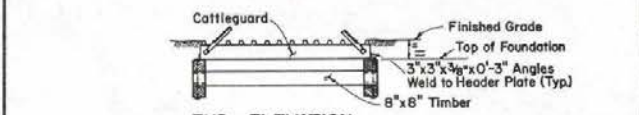


DETAIL I



SIDE ELEVATION

(Without Cattleguard)



END ELEVATION

(With Cattleguard)

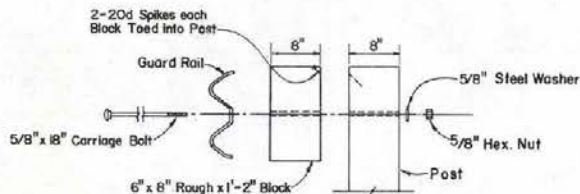
GENERAL NOTES  
1. ALTERNATE DESIGN MAY BE SUBSTITUTED BY THE CONTRACTOR FOR APPROVAL BY THE ENGINEER.  
2. LIVE LOADING: H-20  
3. CATTLE GUARD IS TO BE PLACED ON LEVEL GRADE ACROSS ROADWAY. ROADWAY CROSS SLOPE IS TO TRANSITION FROM NORMAL SECTION TO LEVEL SECTION 25' BACK ON LINE AND 25' AHEAD ON LINE FROM EDGE OF CATTLE GUARD.

TIMBER FOUNDATION DETAILS

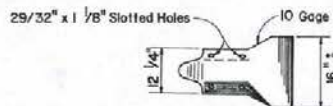
STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION				
STEEL CATTLE GUARD TIMBER FOUNDATION				
FRAME SIZE	LENGTH	WIDTH	DIM. 'A'	DIM. 'B'
8' 8"	14' 0"	6' 0"	6' 4"	6' 4"
8' 8"	12' 0"	3' 0"	5' 4"	5' 4"
8' 8"	10' 0"	2' 0"	4' 4"	4' 4"
8' 8"	8' 0"	1' 0"	3' 4"	3' 4"

R-7.15 (617)  
ADOPTED 7/77 REVISION 11-8/80  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

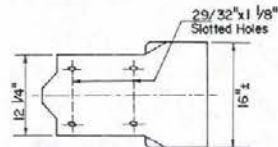




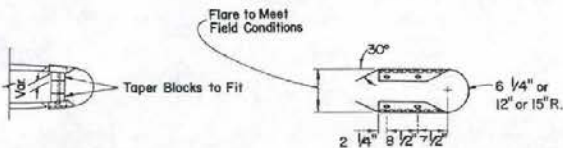
**POST BOLT HARDWARE**  
(Galvanized)



**ELEVATION**

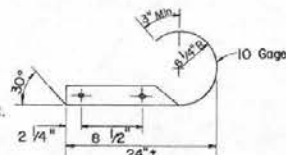


**ELEVATION**



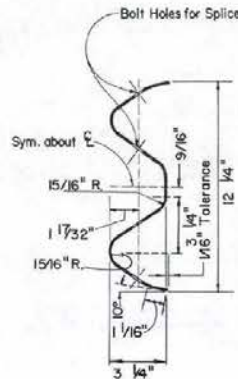
**PLAN**

**TERMINAL RETURN SECTION**



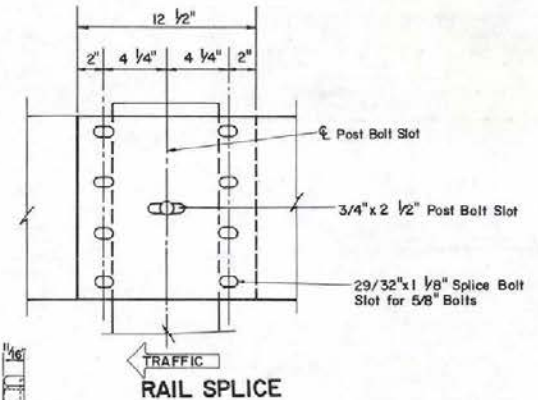
**PLAN**

**TERMINAL SECTION**

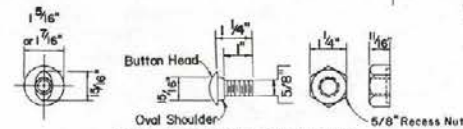


**SECTION THRU RAIL ELEMENT**

- GUIDEPOST PLACEMENT ALONG GUARDRAIL—  
SPACING SHALL BE AS SHOWN ON SHEET R-9.1.1 EXCEPT:
- (a) 50 FEET ON TANGENTS AND ON CURVES OF 300 FEET RADIUS OR GREATER
  - (b) ON CURVES OF LESSER RADIUS, THE PLACEMENT SHALL BE AS INDICATED ON TABLE 1, SHEET R-9.1.1.
  - (c) GUIDE POSTS SHALL BE OMITTED ON THE FLARED SECTIONS OF GUARDRAIL.

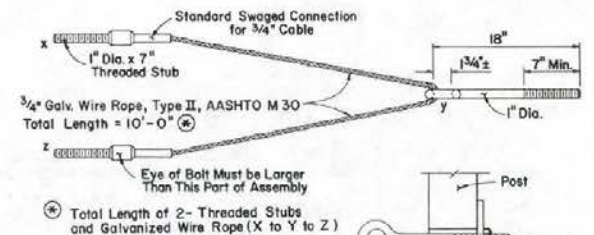


**RAIL SPLICE**

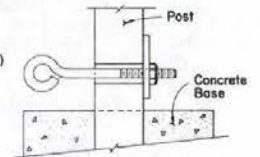


**SPLICE BOLT & NUT**

NOTE: Post Bolt Similar Except Length

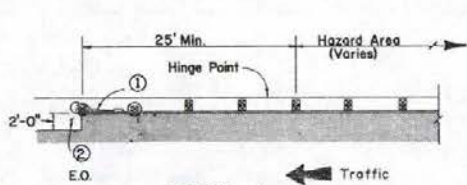


**CABLE ASSEMBLY DETAIL**  
For Typical Installation Plan, R-8.1.4

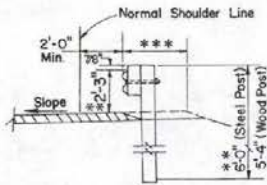


STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**GALVANIZED GUARDRAIL  
ELEMENTS**

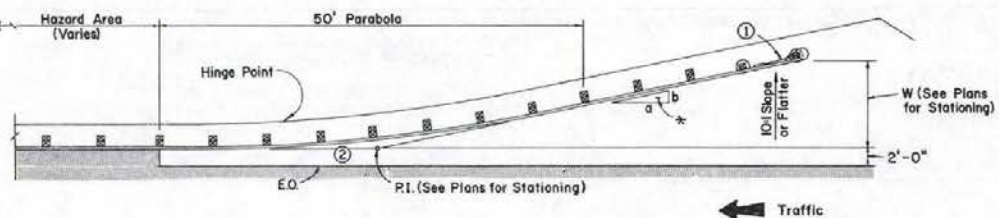
Adopted: *Richard O. Dell* R-8.1.1-1003  
ADOPTED: 8-1-10



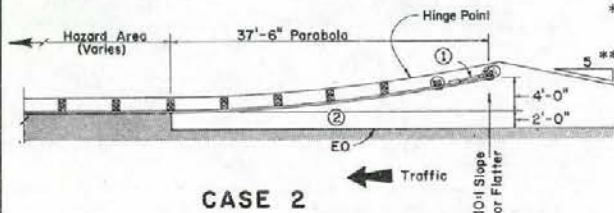
**CASE 1**



**SUPERELEVATED INSTALLATION**

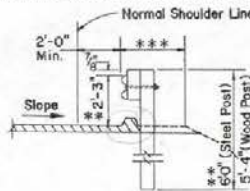


**CASE 4  
(FLARED APPROACH)**

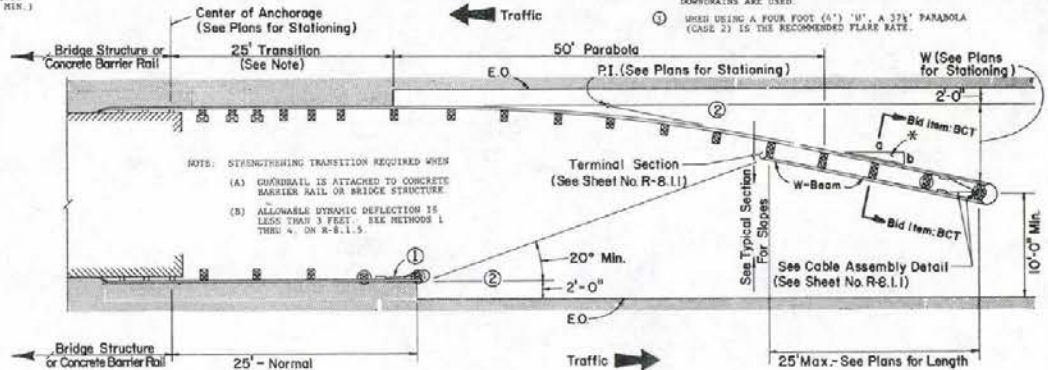


**CASE 2**

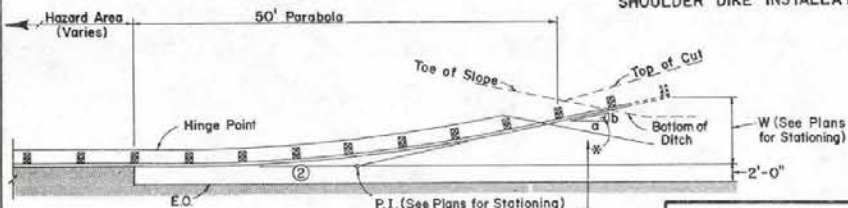
\*\* GUARDRAIL HEIGHTS ON STAGE CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS SHALL BE GOVERNED BY FINAL SURFACING ELEVATION. THE SECTIONS SHOWN DEPICT W-BEAM INSTALLATIONS. IF TRIPLE CORUSATION GUARDRAILS ARE SPECIFIED, SEE POST AND BLOCK DIMENSIONS SHOWN ON SHEET R-8.1.1. \*\*\* SEE PROJECT TYPICAL SECTIONS FOR WIDENING (3' MIN.)



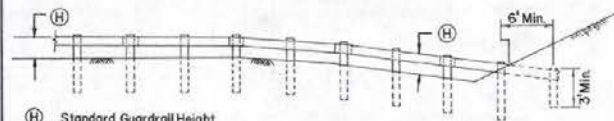
**SHOULDER DIKE INSTALLATION**



**CASE 5**



**PLAN**

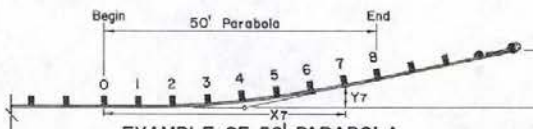


**ELEVATION**

**CASE 3  
(BURIAL IN BACKSLOPE)**

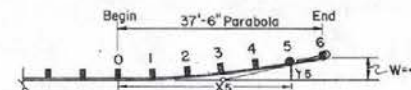
MPH	FLARE RATE a:b	X	POST NUMBER							
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
70	15:1	Y	03'	10'	23'	42'	65'	94'	1.28'	1.67'
60	13:1	Y	.03'	.12'	.27'	.48'	.75'	1.08'	1.47'	1.92'
50	11:1	Y	.04'	.14'	.32'	.57'	.89'	1.28'	1.74'	2.27'
40	9:1	Y	.04'	.17'	.39'	.69'	1.09'	1.56'	2.13'	2.78'

NOTE: X AND Y DIMENSIONS ARE TO THE FACE OF THE GUARDRAIL.



**EXAMPLE OF 50' PARABOLA  
CASE 3, 4 & 5**

X	POST NUMBER					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
6.25'	12.50'	18.75'	25.00'	31.25'	37.50'	43.75'
1.11'	.44'	1.00'	1.78'	2.78'	4.00'	



**EXAMPLE OF 37'-6" PARABOLA  
CASE 2**

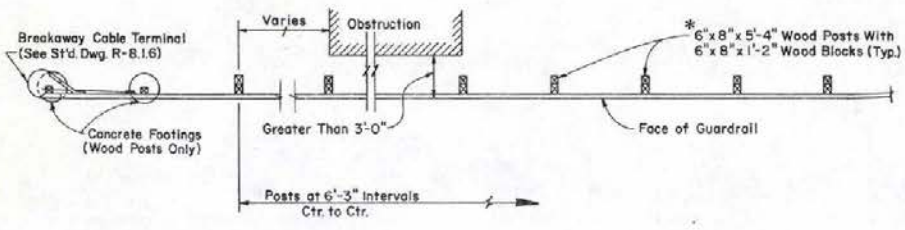
* FLARE RATES	
OPERATING SPEED	FLARE RATE
--	a:b
70	15:1 Min.
60	13:1
50	11:1
40	9:1

LEGEND  
PAVED AREAS

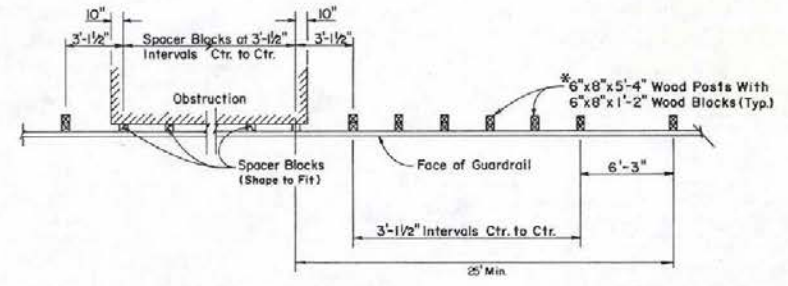
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**TYPICAL INSTALLATIONS  
GUARDRAIL FLARES**

R-8.1.4 (688)  
ADOPTED 7/82  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

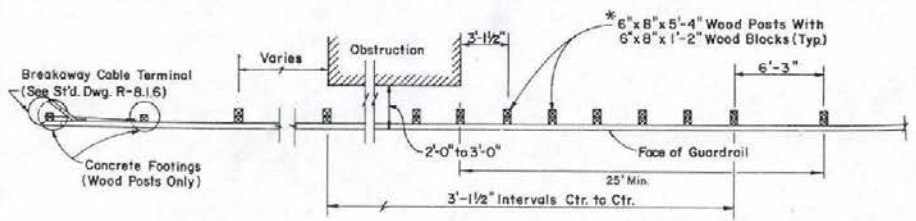




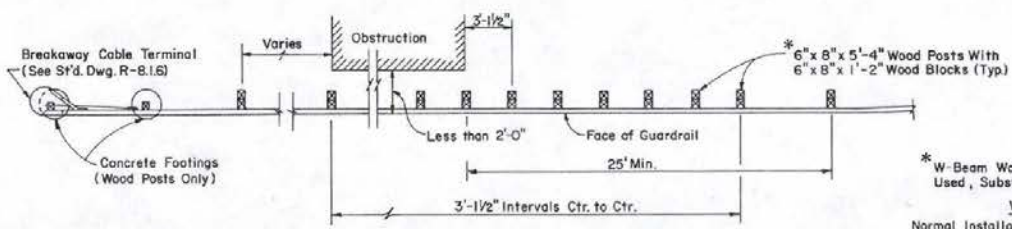
**METHOD 1**



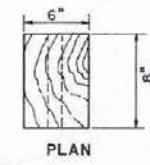
**METHOD 4**



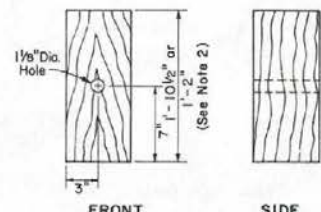
**METHOD 2**



**METHOD 3**



NOTE: SPACER MATERIAL MAY BE "I" BEAM, "C" BEAM OR FORMED STRUCTURAL TUBING BY PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER. FOR DETAILS SEE STANDARD SHEET R-8.2.2.



**SPACER BLOCK DETAIL**

- NOTES:
- 1) When Slope Stability Compromises the Integrity of the Posts - The Posts Shall be Lengthened As Required.
  - 2) Use of Triple Corrugated Guardrail Requires 1'-10 1/2" Length Block.

\* W-Beam Wood Posts are Shown. When Triple Corrugation Guardrail is Used, Substitute Appropriate Posts and Blocks Listed Below.

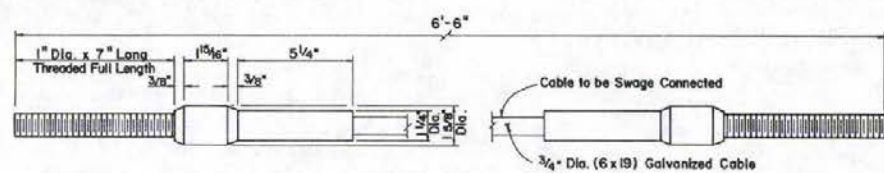
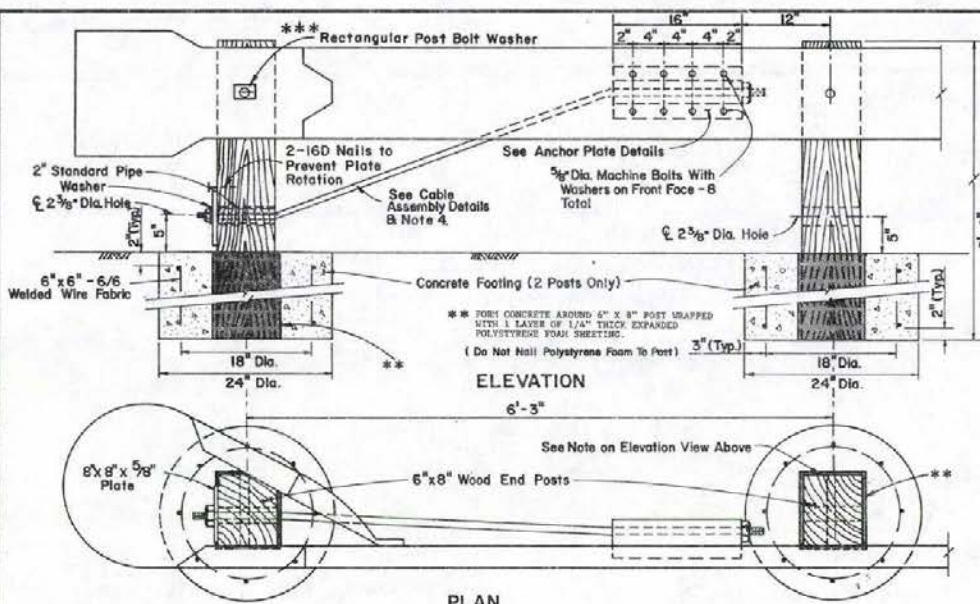
W-BEAM GUARDRAIL		
Normal Installation	Acceptable Alternates	
Post : 6" x 8" x 5'-4" Wood	W6 x 8.5 (or 9.0) x 6'-0" Steel	or 4 3/8" x 5 7/8" x 3/16" x 6'-0" C Steel
Block : 6" x 8" x 1'-2" Wood	W6 x 8.5 (or 9.0) x 1'-2" Steel	or 4 3/8" x 5 7/8" x 3/16" x 1'-2" C Steel
TRIPLE CORRUGATED GUARDRAIL		
Post : 6" x 8" x 6'-0" Wood	W6 x 8.5 (or 9.0) x 6'-8" Steel	or 4 3/8" x 5 7/8" x 3/16" x 6'-8" C Steel
Block : 6" x 8" x 1'-10 1/2" Wood	W6 x 8.5 (or 9.0) x 1'-9 1/2" Steel	or 4 3/8" x 5 7/8" x 3/16" x 1'-9 1/2" C Steel

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

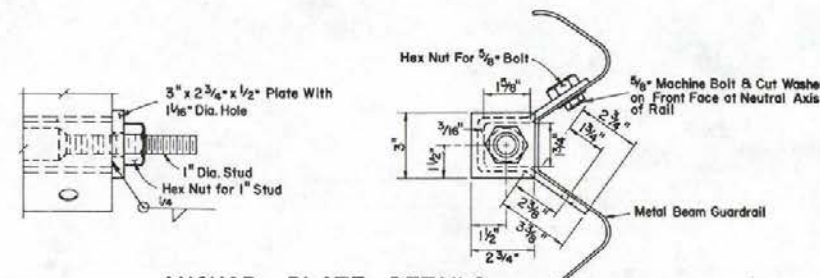
**TYPICAL  
GUARDRAIL-TRANSITION  
INSTALLATIONS**

*Robert W. Allen*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR.

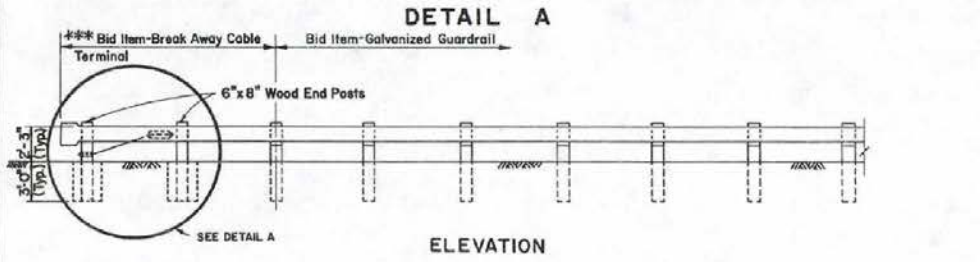
R-8.1.5 (88)  
ADOPTED: 6/87



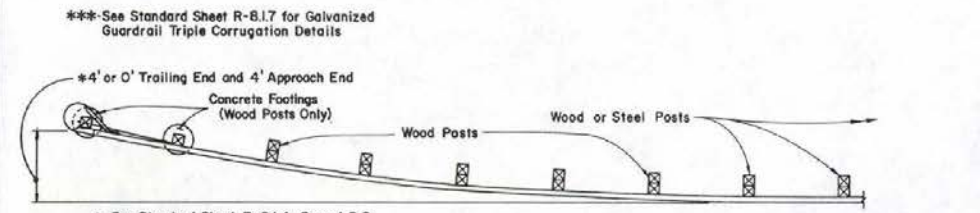
CABLE ASSEMBLY DETAILS



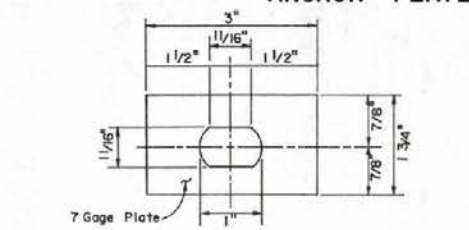
ANCHOR PLATE DETAILS



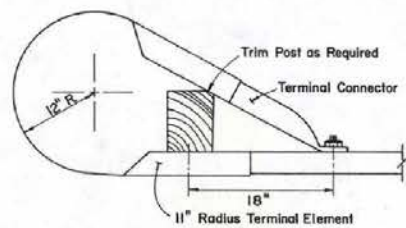
ELEVATION



PLAN



RECTANGULAR POST BOLT WASHER (Galvanized)



END SECTION

GENERAL NOTES

1. Post Spacing Shall be 6'-3" Except as Otherwise Noted.
2. For Details Not Shown Refer to Standard Guardrail Sheets.
3. Terminal May be Omitted When End of Guardrail is Buried in Backslope. (See R-8.1.4, Case 3.)
4. Cable Assembly Should be Taut with No Obvious Slack in Cable.
5. Rectangular Post Bolt Washer Sho!l be Installed on First Post Only.
6. Steel Posts Shall Not be Substituted for Wood Posts and/or Blocks Where Required.
7. RCC Shall be Type AA or Type A.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

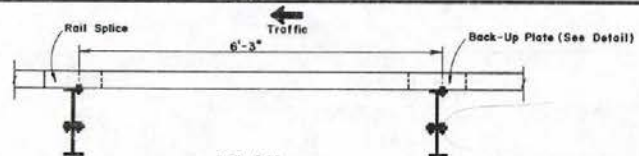
**BREAKAWAY CABLE  
TERMINAL**

*Richard A. Bell*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGINEER

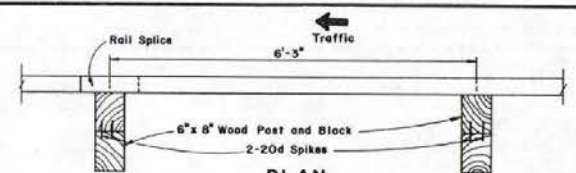
R-8.1.4 (REV. 11/80)  
5-1788



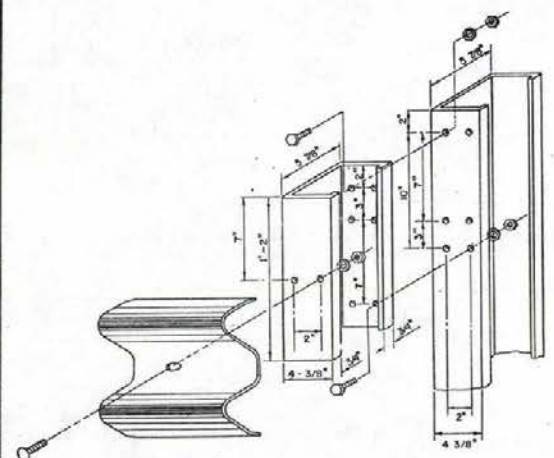




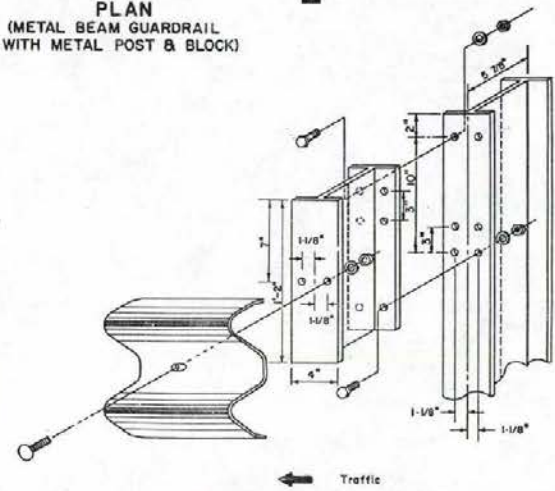
**PLAN**  
(METAL BEAM GUARDRAIL  
WITH METAL POST & BLOCK)



**PLAN**  
(METAL BEAM GUARDRAIL  
WITH WOOD POST & BLOCK)

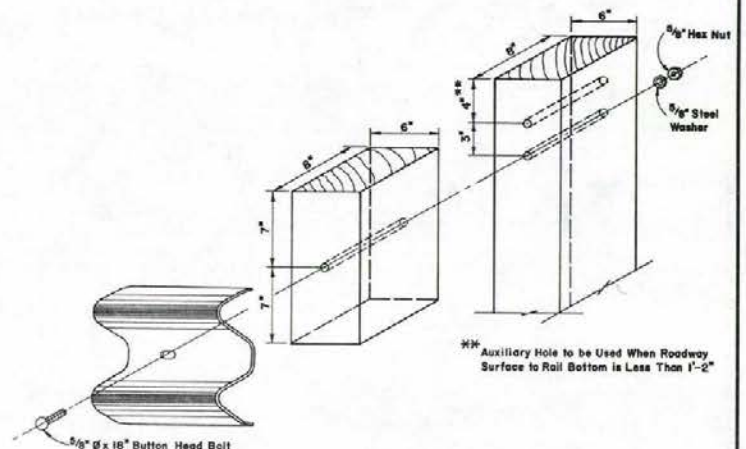


**ALTERNATE BOLT PLACEMENT**  
"C" TYPE POST AND BLOCK

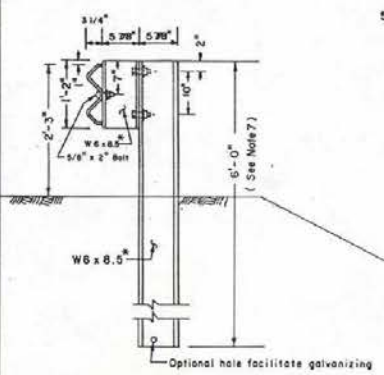


**BOLT PLACEMENT DETAIL**

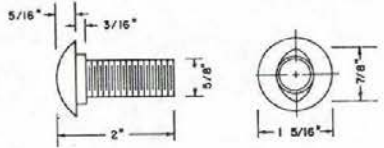
**METAL BEAM GUARDRAIL WITH W6 x 8.5" OR "C" TYPE ALTERNATE STEEL POSTS**



**METAL BEAM GUARDRAIL WITH WOOD POSTS & BLOCKS**

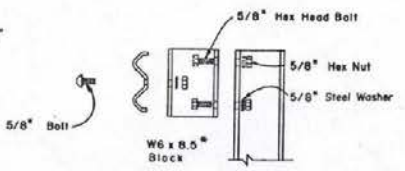


**POST DETAIL**



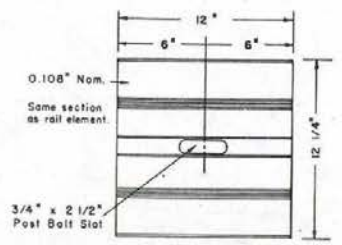
**5/8" BUTTON HEAD BOLT**

**5/8" RECESSED NUT**



**POST BOLT HARDWARE**  
(GALVANIZED)

\* See Note 6



**BACK - UP PLATE**

(For use between guard rail and steel block at posts between rail splices.)

**— GENERAL NOTES —**

1. ALL HOLES 3/4" Ø
2. RAIL MOUNTS TO BLOCK WITH BOLT ON APPROACHING TRAFFIC SIDE OF BLOCK AND POST WEB.
3. BLOCK MOUNTS TO POST WITH 2 BOLTS STAGGERED, LOWER BOLT ON APPROACHING TRAFFIC SIDE OF BLOCK AND POST WEB. (FOR METAL BLOCKS ONLY).
4. EXCEPT FOR ALTERNATE BOLT PLACEMENT DETAIL, ALL VIEWS SHOW W6 X 8.5 DETAILS, FOR METAL POSTS AND BLOCKS.
5. ALL "C" TYPE POSTS AND BLOCKS MUST BE ASSEMBLED WITH THE OPEN ENDS IN THE SAME DIRECTION.
6. W6 X 9.0 STEEL POSTS AND BLOCKS MAY BE SUBSTITUTED.
7. WHEN SLOPE STABILITY COMPROMISES THE INTEGRITY OF THE POSTS, THE POST SHALL BE LENGTHENED AS SHOWN ON THE PLAN AND SHALL BE CONSTANT FOR BREAKAWAY CABLE TERMINAL ALSO.

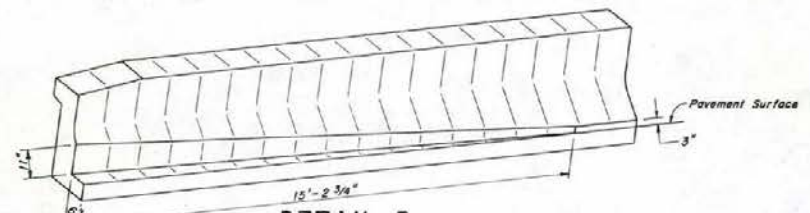
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**GALVANIZED GUARDRAIL**  
( "W" - BEAM )

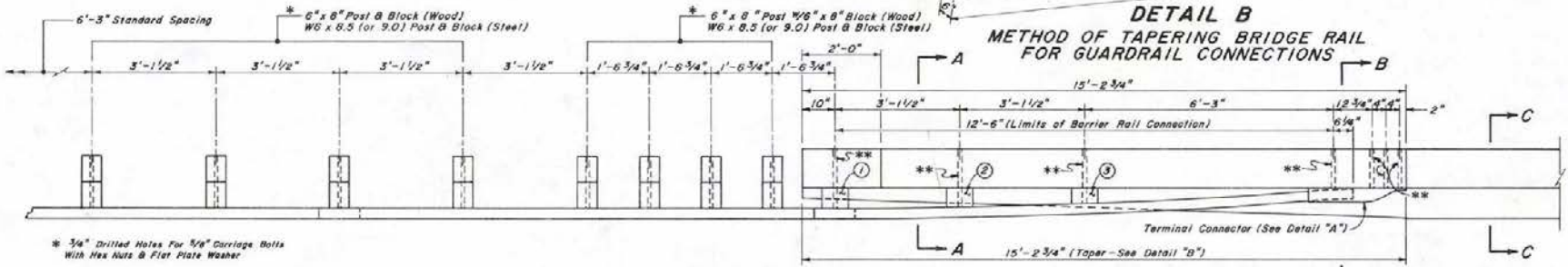
*Richard A. Gull*  
 CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR

**R-8.2.2** (618)  
 DIVISION  
 ADOPTED: 2/79



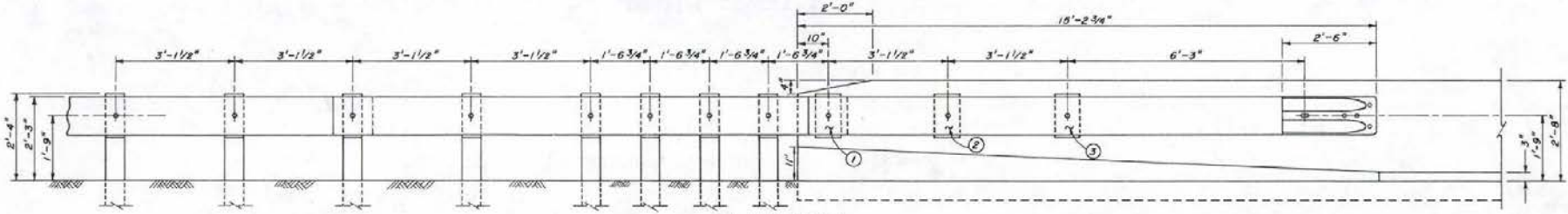


**DETAIL B**  
METHOD OF TAPERING BRIDGE RAIL FOR GUARDRAIL CONNECTIONS

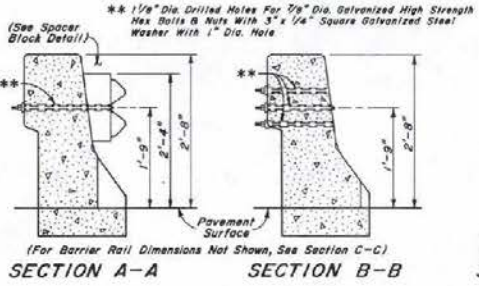


\* 3/4" Drilled Holes For 5/8" Carriage Bolts With Hex Nuts & Flat Plate Washer

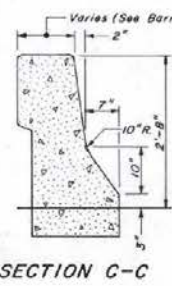
**PLAN**  
GUARD RAIL-BRIDGE RAIL CONNECTION



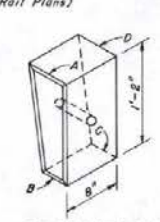
**ELEVATION**



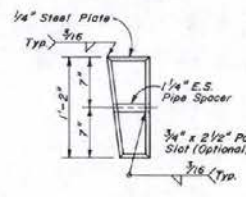
**SECTION A-A**      **SECTION B-B**



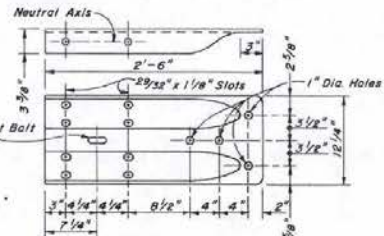
**SECTION C-C**



**ELEVATION**  
SPACER BLOCK DETAIL  
(SEE TABLE E)  
(SEE NOTE 1)



**END VIEW**



**DETAIL A**  
TERMINAL CONNECTOR

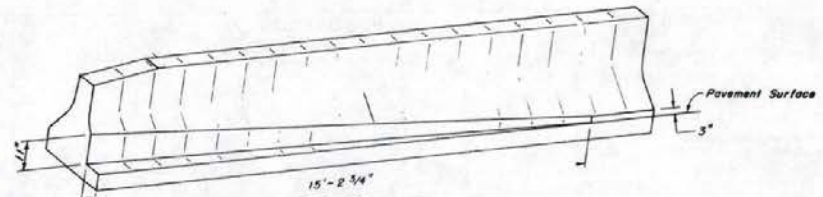
SPACER BLOCK	TABLE E			
	A	B	C	D
①	6"	3 3/4"	3 3/4"	6"
②	5 5/8"	3 3/8"	3 1/8"	5 3/8"
③	4 1/8"	1 7/8"	1 3/8"	3 3/8"

NOTES  
1. Wood Spacer Blocks (Of Proper Dimensions) May be Substituted For the Detailed Steel Blocks

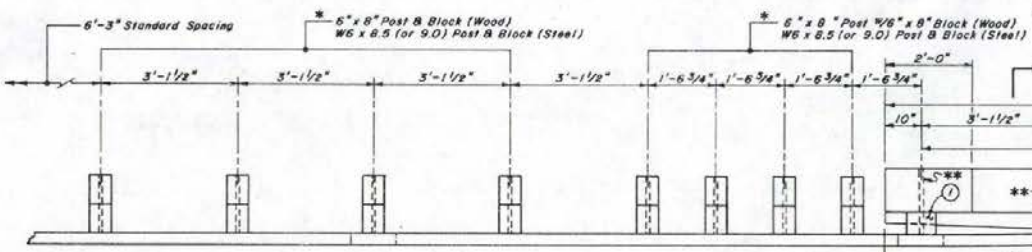
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**GUARD RAIL-BRIDGE RAIL CONNECTIONS ("W"-BEAM)**

R-8.2.3      1000  
ADOPTED: 11-88      NEVADIAN

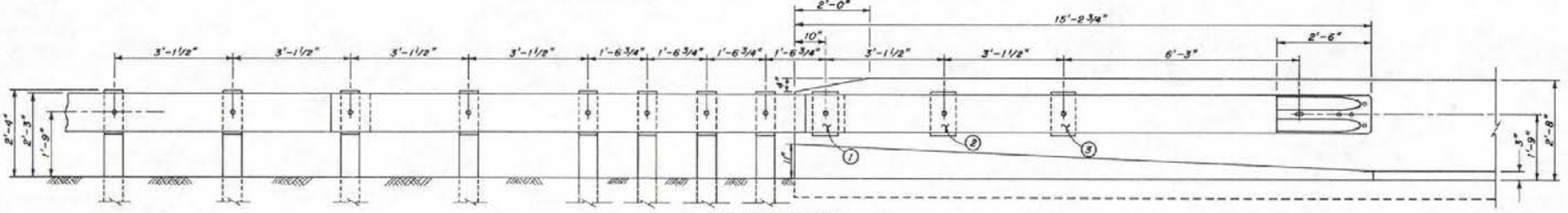


**DETAIL B**  
METHOD OF TAPERING BARRIER RAIL  
FOR GUARDRAIL CONNECTIONS

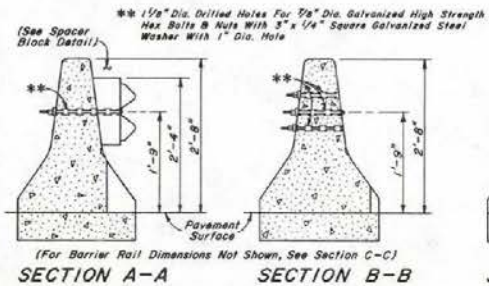


\* 5/8" Drilled Holes For 5/8" Carriage Bolts With Hex Nuts & Flat Plate Washer

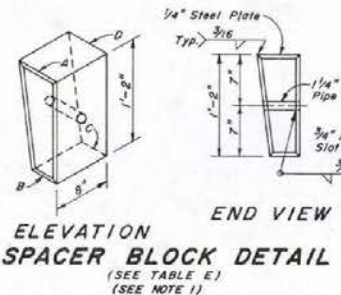
**PLAN**  
GUARD RAIL-BARRIER RAIL CONNECTION



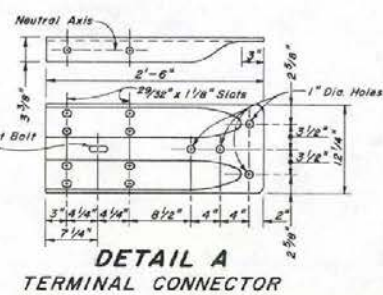
**ELEVATION**



**SECTION A-A**      **SECTION B-B**      **SECTION C-C**



**ELEVATION**  
**SPACER BLOCK DETAIL**  
(SEE TABLE E)  
(SEE NOTE 1)



**DETAIL A**  
TERMINAL CONNECTOR

SPACER BLOCK	A	B	C	D
①	6"	3 3/4"	3 3/4"	6"
②	5 5/8"	3 3/8"	3 1/8"	5 3/8"
③	4 1/8"	1 7/8"	1 3/8"	3 3/8"

NOTES  
1. Wood Spacer Blocks (Of Proper Dimensions) May be Substituted For the Detailed Steel Blocks.

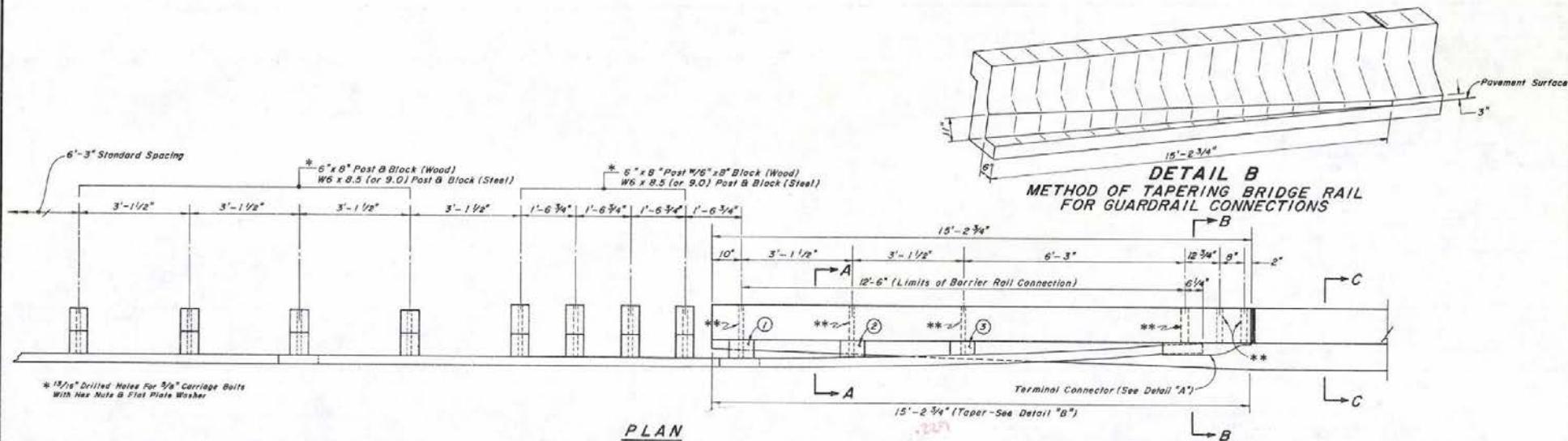
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**GUARD RAIL-BARRIER RAIL CONNECTIONS ("W" BEAM)**

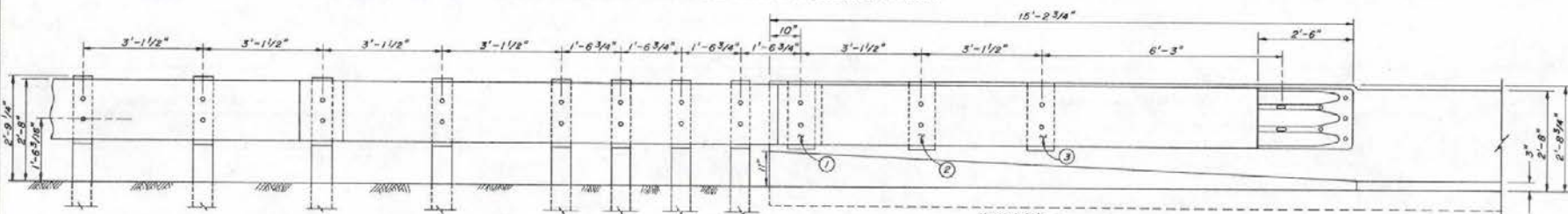
*Richard D. Bell*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGINEER

R-63.31  
ADOPTED: 11/88

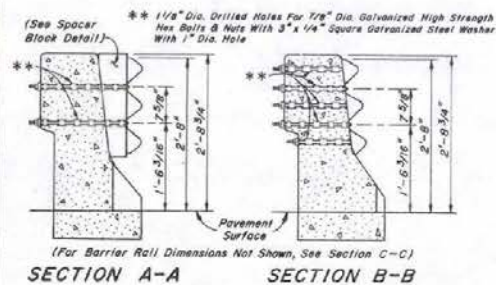




**PLAN**  
**GUARD RAIL-BRIDGE RAIL CONNECTION**

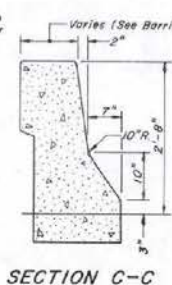


**ELEVATION**

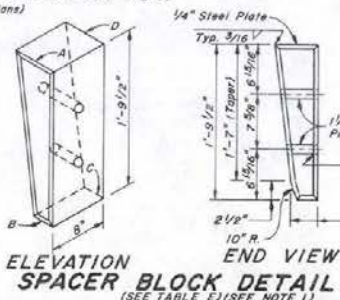


**SECTION A-A**

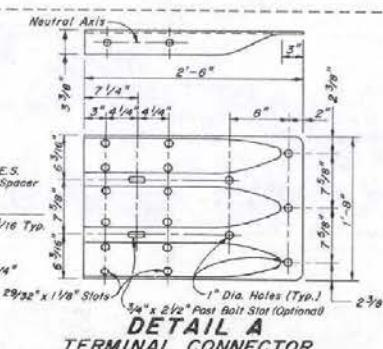
**SECTION B-B**



**SECTION C-C**



**ELEVATION SPACER BLOCK DETAIL**  
(SEE TABLE E) (SEE NOTE 1)



**DETAIL A**  
**TERMINAL CONNECTOR**

SPACER BLOCK	A	B	C	D
1	6"	3"	3"	6"
2	5 9/8"	2 9/8"	2 3/8"	5 3/8"
3	4 1/8"	1 1/8"	5/8"	3 3/8"

1 Wood Spacer Blocks (Of the Proper Dimensions) May be Substituted For the Detailed Steel Blocks

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**GUARD RAIL-BRIDGE RAIL CONNECTIONS (TRIPLE CORRUGATION)**

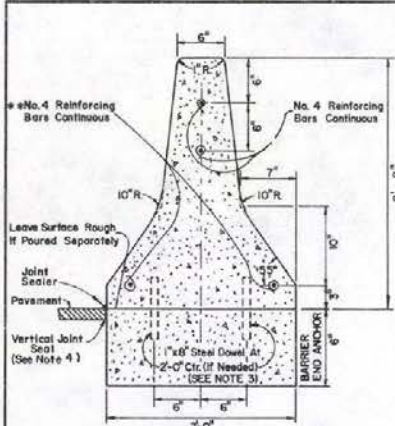
*Richard D. Hill*  
CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGINEER

R-62.4  
ADOPTED: 11/86



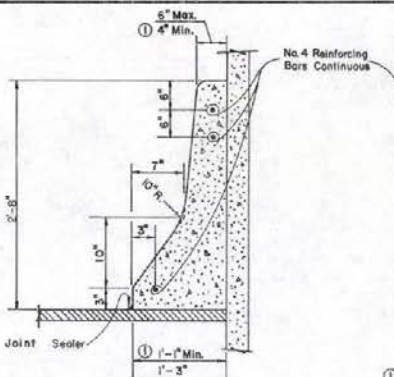


R-89



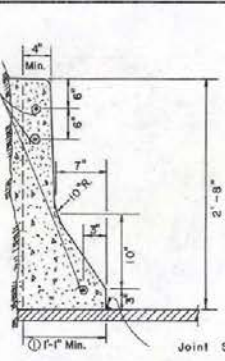
SECTION TYPE A

CONCRETE (INFORMATION ONLY)  
 0.1032 CU. YD. PER LIN. FT. WITHOUT BASE SLAB  
 0.1402 CU. YD. PER LIN. FT. WITH BASE SLAB  
 \*\* AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, 6" BASE MAY BE POURED MONOLITHICALLY FULL LENGTH UNDER THE BARRIER RAIL, IN WHICH CASE, THE TWO LOWER #4 BARS MAY BE ELIMINATED.  
 FOR VEHICULAR IMPACT ATTENUATOR OPTIONS SEE MANUFACTURER'S DESIGN MANUALS.



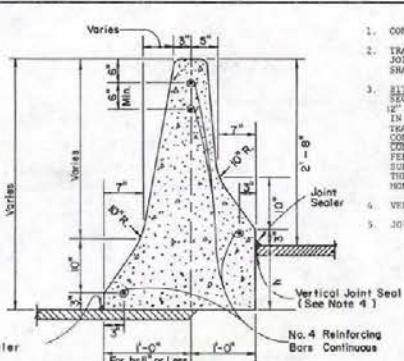
TYPE B

CONCRETE (INFORMATION ONLY)  
 4" MIN. 0.0598 CU. YD. PER LIN. FT.  
 6" MIN. 0.0765 CU. YD. PER LIN. FT.



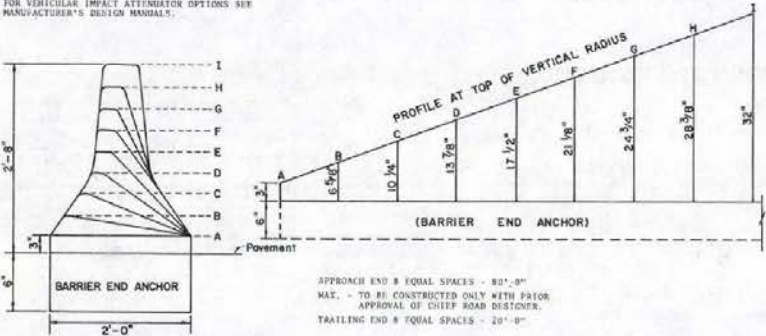
TYPE C

① Dimension Used When Barrier is Placed Against Rock or Solid Object Such as A Retaining Wall.



TYPE D

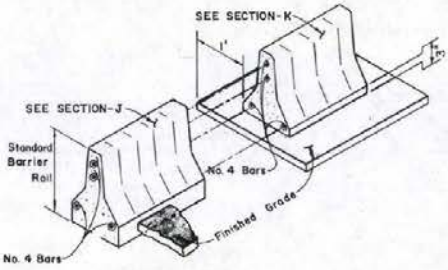
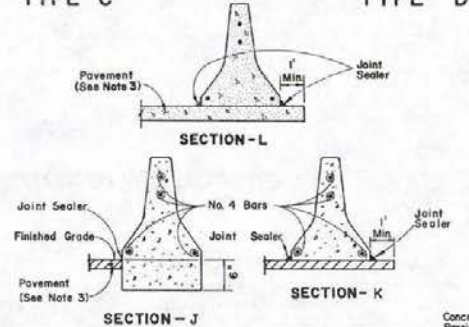
With Each 6" Increase in 'h' Elevation, The Base Width Will Increase 2" Over The Normal 1'-0" Dim.



TRANSITION DETAIL

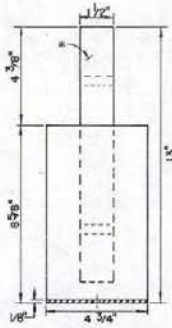
TRANSITION OF END OF BARRIER TO BE USED ONLY IF END IS FLARED

CONCRETE BARRIER RAIL FLARE RATES	
OPERATING SPEED	FLARE RATE
70	20:1 MAX.
60	17:1
50	14:1
40	11:1

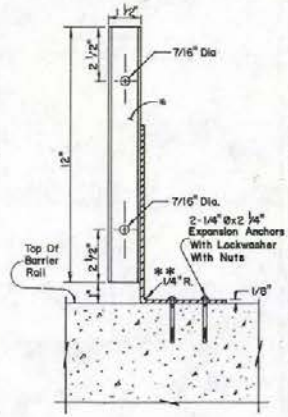


BARRIER END ANCHOR (SEE NOTE 3)

- GENERAL NOTES
- CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
  - TRANSVERSE JOINTS WITH 1" PREMOULDED EXPANSION JOINT FILLER OR 1" OPEN TRANSVERSE JOINTS SHALL BE PLACED AT STRUCTURES. JOINTS IN BARRIER RAIL OVER A STRUCTURE SHALL BE AT THE SAME LOCATION AND OF THE SAME DIMENSION AS THOSE IN THE STRUCTURE.
  - SLIPSHOULDER PAVING REQUIRED. PAVING SHALL BUTT AGAINST THE BARRIER RAIL END ANCHOR SECTION AND SHALL EXTEND FULL WIDTH UNDER THE NORMAL BARRIER RAIL SECTION PLUS 12" MINIMUM (SEE SECTION-K). 5-INCH DEEP BARRIER END ANCHORS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN THE FIRST AND LAST 10 LINEAR FEET OF THE FULL HEIGHT BARRIER RAIL RUN. IF TRANSITIONS ARE USED, THE ANCHOR SHALL BE EXTENDED UNDER THE TRANSITION. CONCRETE PAVING PROVIDED. THE NORMAL BARRIER RAIL SECTION MAY BE PLACED ON THE CONCRETE PAVEMENT. DOVELS SHALL BE PROVIDED IN THE FIRST AND LAST 10 LINEAR FEET OF THE FULL HEIGHT BARRIER RAIL AND THROUGH TRANSITION SECTIONS. THE SURFACE OF THE CONCRETE SHALL BE CLEAN PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF BARRIER RAIL. AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION, CONCRETE PAVEMENT AND BARRIER RAIL MAY BE PLACED MONOLITHICALLY, IN WHICH CASE DOVELS MAY BE ELIMINATED.
  - VERTICAL JOINTS SHALL HAVE HOT RUBBERIZED ASPHALT SEALS FULL DEPTH OF THE JOINT.
  - JOINT SEALER SHALL BE HOT RUBBERIZED ASPHALT 1" THICK.

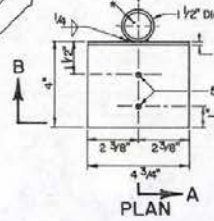


SECTION B-B



SECTION A-A

\*\* Where Snow Markers Are Not Needed, The Installation Shall Consist Only of the Delineator Portion. See Project Plans for the Specified Installation.  
 \*\* Cold Bending of this Corner shall not be permitted.



PLAN

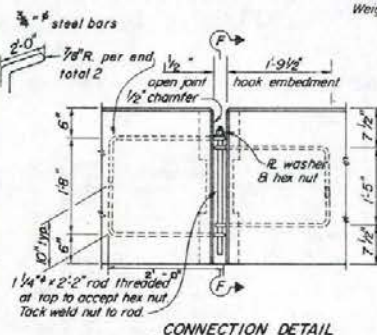
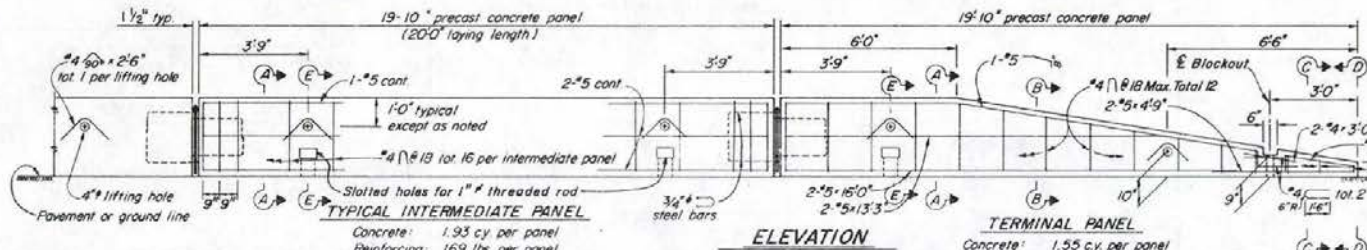
**SNOWPOLE MARKER OR DELINEATOR \***  
 FOR PERMANENT BARRIERS ONLY  
 (FOR SPACING OF DELINEATORS, SEE SHEETS R-8.1.1 & R-9.1.1)

STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

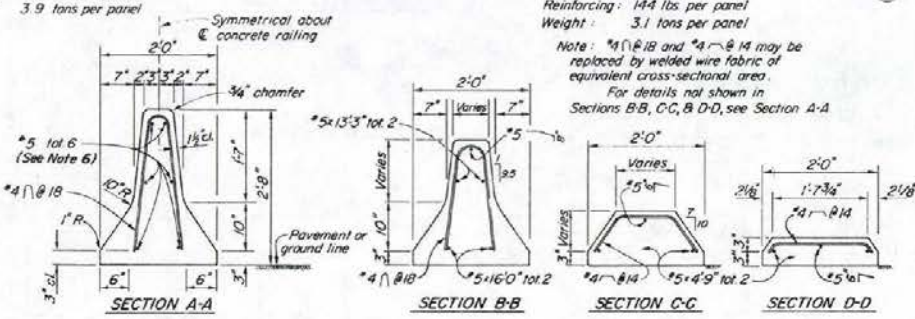
**CONCRETE BARRIER RAIL**

*Robert J. Hill*  
 CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGINEER

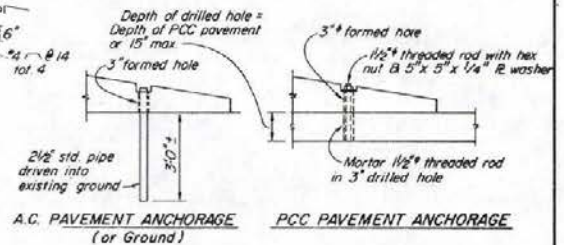
R-8.3.1 (502)  
 ADOPTED 11/70 REVISION 11-1/88



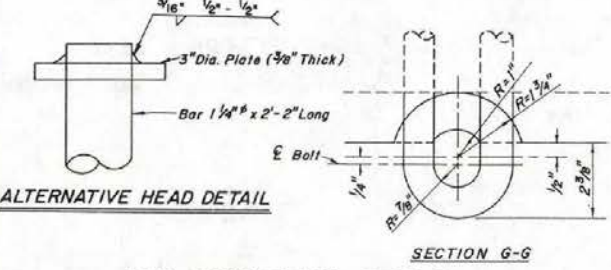
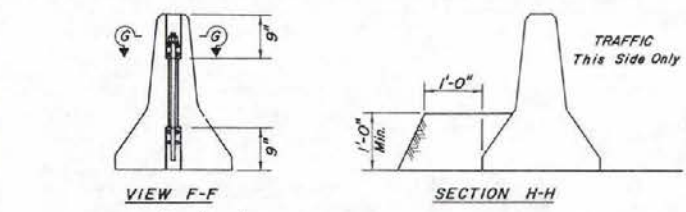
CONNECTION DETAIL



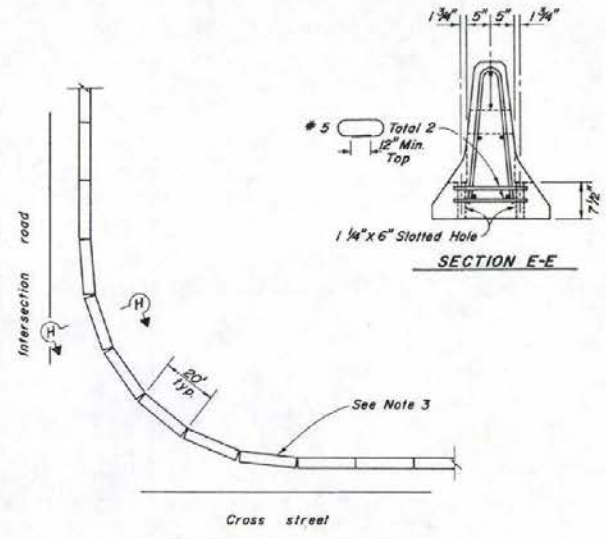
**TERMINAL PANEL**  
 Concrete: 1.55 cy per panel  
 Reinforcing: 144 lbs per panel  
 Weight: 3.1 tons per panel  
 Note: #4 #10 and #4 #14 may be replaced by welded wire fabric of equivalent cross-sectional area.  
 For details not shown in Sections B-B, C-C, D-D, see Section A-A



- NOTES:
- SEE PROJECT PLANS OR SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR LAYOUT OF TEMPORARY BAILINGS.
  - OFFSET FOR TERMINAL SECTIONS AT APPROACH ENDS SHALL BE 4'-0" MIN. FROM EDGE OF ROADWAY, OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
  - WHERE BARRIERS ARE PLACED ON CURVES AND RADII THAT ARE TOO SEVERE TO MAKE UP JOINTS BARRIERS ARE TO BE SACKED CONTINUOUSLY WITH EARTH, FILL. SEE SECTION H-H.
  - BOLT UNITS TO DECK SLABS WHEN REQUIRED BY BRIDGE PLANS.
  - ATTACH UNITS TO PAVEMENT WHEN REQUIRED IN THE PLANS.
  - THE TWO #5 BARS SHALL BE EQUALLY SPACED FROM THE VERTICE OF THE STIRRUP BARS. ONE #5 BAR SHALL BE TIGHTLY WELDED TO THE STIRRUP BARS AND THE SECOND #5 BAR SHALL BE TACK WELDED TO THE STIRRUP BARS. EACH PROCESS SHALL BE CONTINUOUS FOR EACH #5 BAR.



PIN CONNECTION DETAIL



CURVED LAYOUT

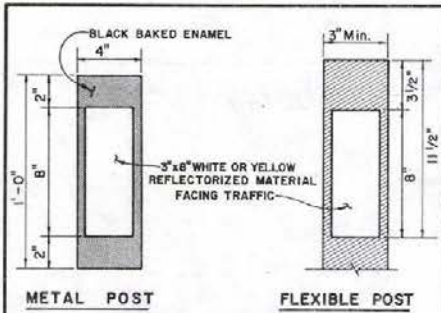
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**PORTABLE PRECAST CONCRETE  
 BARRIER RAIL**

*Richard A. Dine*  
 CHIEF ROAD DESIGN ENGR

R-6.3.3 (802,818)  
 ADOPTED 1/76 REVISION  
 2/1988





**TYPE 1 REFLECTORS (ROADWAY)**

MULTI-LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAY, RAMPS, NARROWING ROADWAYS, (FREEMAN STANDARDS)

UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS, GUIDE POSTS SHALL BE SET AS FOLLOWS:

A) ON TANGENTS, GUIDE POSTS OF THE APPROPRIATE COLOR SHALL BE INSTALLED ALONG THE SIDES OF THE THROUGH ROADWAYS AT APPROXIMATELY 800-FOOT SPACING ALONG THE MEDIAN SIDE AND 400-FOOT SPACING ON THE OUTSIDE SHOULDER. THE POSTS ON THE MEDIAN SIDE SHALL BE PLACED OPPOSITE THOSE ON THE OUTER SHOULDER.

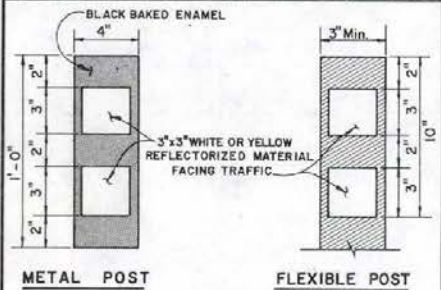
B) SEE TABLE 1 FOR SPACING ON CURVES.

C) NARROWING PAVEMENTS. GUIDE POSTS OF APPROPRIATE COLOR SHALL BE PLACED ADJACENT TO THE LANE FOR THE FULL LENGTH OF THE CONVERGENCE.

TWO LANE AND FOUR LANE UNDIVIDED HIGHWAYS (SECONDARY AND PRIMARY)

A) WHITE REFLECTORIZED GUIDE POSTS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE RIGHT SIDE OF THE ROADWAY FACING TRAFFIC AT 400-FOOT INTERVALS ON TANGENTS AND ON CURVES HAVING A RADIUS GREATER THAN 10,000 FEET.

B) SEE TABLE 1 FOR SPACING ON CURVES.



**TYPE 2 REFLECTORS (RAMPS, APPROACHES)**

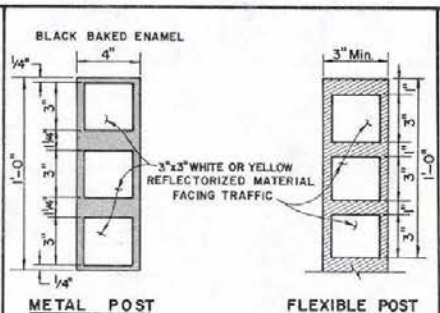
MULTI-LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAYS (FREEMAN STANDARDS)

A) AT INTERCHANGES, GUIDE POSTS WITH APPROPRIATELY COLORED REFLECTORS SHALL BE INSTALLED AT A MAXIMUM SPACING OF 100' ALONG THE ACCELERATION OR DECELERATION LANES AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH TABLE 1 ON TURNING RAMPS.

B) IN RURAL AREAS WHERE MEDIAN CROSSOVERS ARE PROVIDED FOR OFFICIAL OR EMERGENCY USE, A SINGLE GUIDE POST WITH AMBER REFLECTORS SHALL BE PLACED ON THE LEFT SIDE OF THE THROUGH ROADWAY ON THE FAR SIDE OF THE CROSSOVER FOR EACH ROADWAY.

ALL APPROACHES

ALL APPROACHES SHALL BE DELINEATED WITH WHITE TYPE 2 GUIDE POSTS AT THE BEGINNING AND ENDING LIMITS OF THE APPROACHES. TYPE 4 AND 5 APPROACHES WILL HAVE AN ADDITIONAL GUIDE POST AT EACH TAPEY RETRACT.



**TYPE 3 REFLECTORS (ISLANDS, CURBS, SHOULDER DIKES)**

GENERAL

A) AT TRAFFIC ISLANDS, CURBS, SHOULDER DIKES, ETC., A SINGLE GUIDE POST WITH TRIPLE AMBER REFLECTORS SHALL BE INSTALLED.

B) IN URBAN OR SUBURBAN AREAS WHERE A RAISED AND CURBED MEDIAN IS PROVIDED, EACH PROJECT SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED TO DETERMINE WHETHER OR NOT GUIDE POSTS WILL BE SET IN THE MEDIAN.

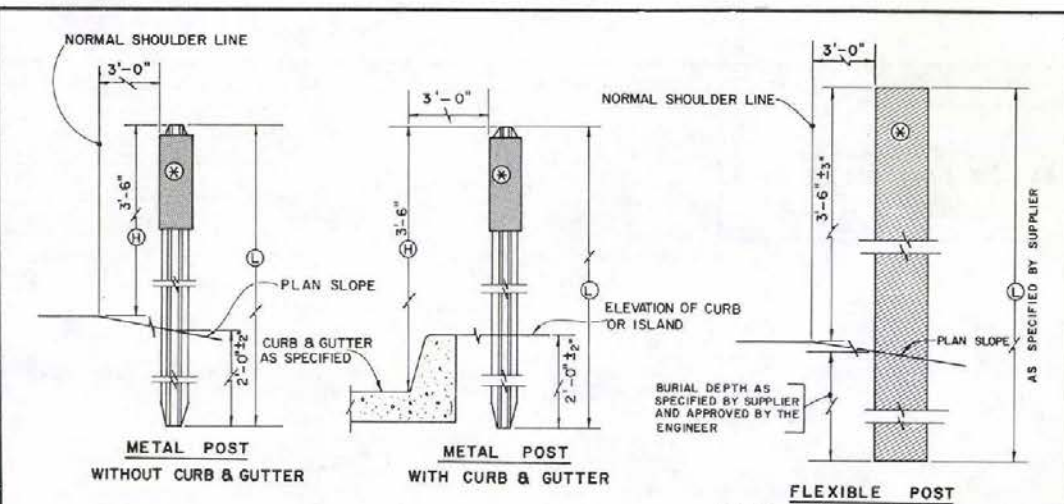
**TABLE 1**  
MAXIMUM SPACING FOR HIGHWAY DELINEATORS ON HORIZONTAL CURVES (DISTANCE IN FEET ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST 5 FEET)

RADIUS OF CURVE (IN FEET)	SPACING ON CURVE (IN FEET)	SPACING IN ADVANCE & BEYOND CURVE (IN FEET)		
		1ST	2ND	3RD
50	20	40	60	120
150	30	60	90	180
200	35	70	105	210
250	40	80	120	240
300	45	90	135	270
400	55	110	165	330
500	65	130	195	390
600	70	140	210	420
700	75	150	225	450
800	80	160	240	480
900	85	170	255	510
1,000	90	180	270	540
1,200	100	200	300	600
1,400	110	220	330	660
1,600	120	240	360	720
1,800	125	250	375	750
2,000	130	260	390	780
2,500	150	300	450	900
3,000	165	330	495	990
5,000	210	420	630	1260
10,000	300	600	900	1800

SPACING FOR SPECIFIC RADI: NOT SHOWN MAY BE INTERPOLATED FROM TABLE OR COMPUTED FROM THE FORMULA  $S = \sqrt{R \cdot W}$ . THE MINIMUM SPACING SHOULD BE 20 FEET. THE SPACING ON CURVES SHOULD NOT EXCEED 300 FEET. THE SPACING OF THE FIRST DELINEATOR APPROACHING A CURVE IS 2 S, THE SECOND 3 S, AND THE THIRD 6 S, BUT NOT TO EXCEED 300 FEET. IF A SPACING LESS THAN 300 FEET IS USED APPROACHING THE CURVE, THE DISTANCE SHOWN ABOVE SHOULD BE ADJUSTED ACCORDINGLY.

THE COLOR OF DELINEATORS SHALL BE WHITE ON THE RIGHT SHOULDER INSTALLATIONS AND YELLOW ON THE LEFT EDGE OF DIVIDED OR ONE-WAY ROADWAYS. THE COLOR SHALL BE DENOTED BY A LETTER CODE (EG. TYPE 1-Y FOR SINGLE DELINEATOR, YELLOW) IN THE SUMMARY OF GUIDE POST ONLY.

FOR PLACEMENT OF GUIDE POSTS ALONG GUARDRAIL SEE SHEET R-8.1.1



**TYPICAL INSTALLATION**

\* TYPE AND COLOR OF REFLECTORS ACCORDING TO THEIR LOCATION

FLEXIBLE POST  
For Tubular Post, Wraparound Reflectors are Acceptable. (See Types for Vertical Dimensions.)  
⊙ VARIES 6'-0" MAX. 5'-6" MIN.  
⊙ 3'-6" STANDARD HEIGHT FOR ALL ROADWAYS.

**PLACEMENT OF GUIDE POST ON CURVES**

MULTI-LANE DIVIDED HIGHWAYS (FREEMAN STANDARDS)

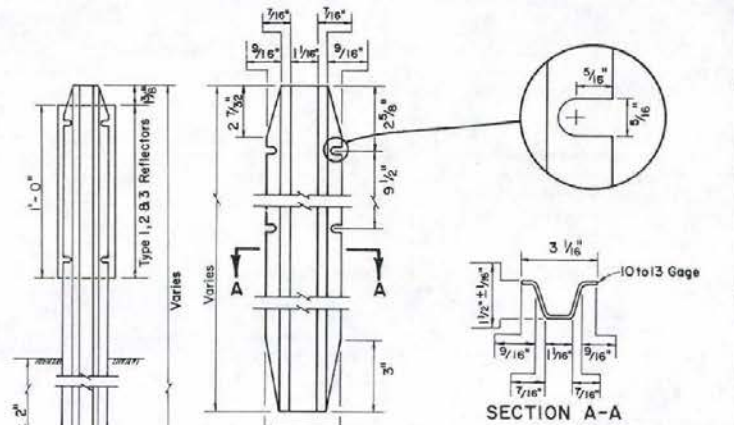
A) ON CURVES, THEY SHALL BE INSTALLED ALONG BOTH SIDES OF THE THROUGH ROADWAYS AT 400-FOOT SPACING ON THE OUTSIDE SHOULDER AND 800-FOOT SPACING ON THE MEDIAN SHOULDER FOR CURVES HAVING A RADIUS OF MORE THAN 10,000 FEET. FOR CURVES OF 10,000 FEET RADIUS OR LESS, THEY SHALL BE SPACED AS SHOWN IN TABLE 1. THE POSTS ON THE MEDIAN SIDE SHALL BE PLACED DIRECTLY OPPOSITE THOSE ALONG THE OUTER SHOULDER. THE SPACING ON THE MEDIAN SIDE SHALL BE ADJUSTED WHERE APPROACHING OR LEAVING A CURVE TO ACCOMPLISH THE ALTERNATED SPACING TO BE USED ON ALL TANGENTS.

TWO LANE AND FOUR LANE UNDIVIDED HIGHWAYS (SECONDARY AND PRIMARY)

A) ON CURVES HAVING A RADIUS OF 10,000 FEET OR LESS, WHITE GUIDE POSTS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE RIGHT SIDE ON THE OUTSIDE OF THE CURVE AT THE SPACING SHOWN IN TABLE 1; AND ON THE INSIDE OF THE CURVE AT DOUBLE THE SPACING SHOWN IN THE TABLE.

B) POST SPACING ON RECREATIONAL ROADWAYS MAY BE VARIED TO ACCOMMODATE DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS.

NOTE: GUIDE POSTS SHALL BE INSTALLED AT THE BEGINNING AND END OF EACH CURVE AND THE SPACING ADJUSTED, THROUGH THE LENGTH OF THE CURVE, INTO EQUAL SPACING NEAREST TO THAT SPECIFIED IN TABLE 1.



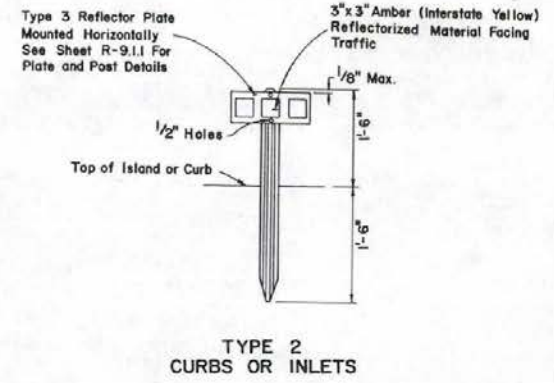
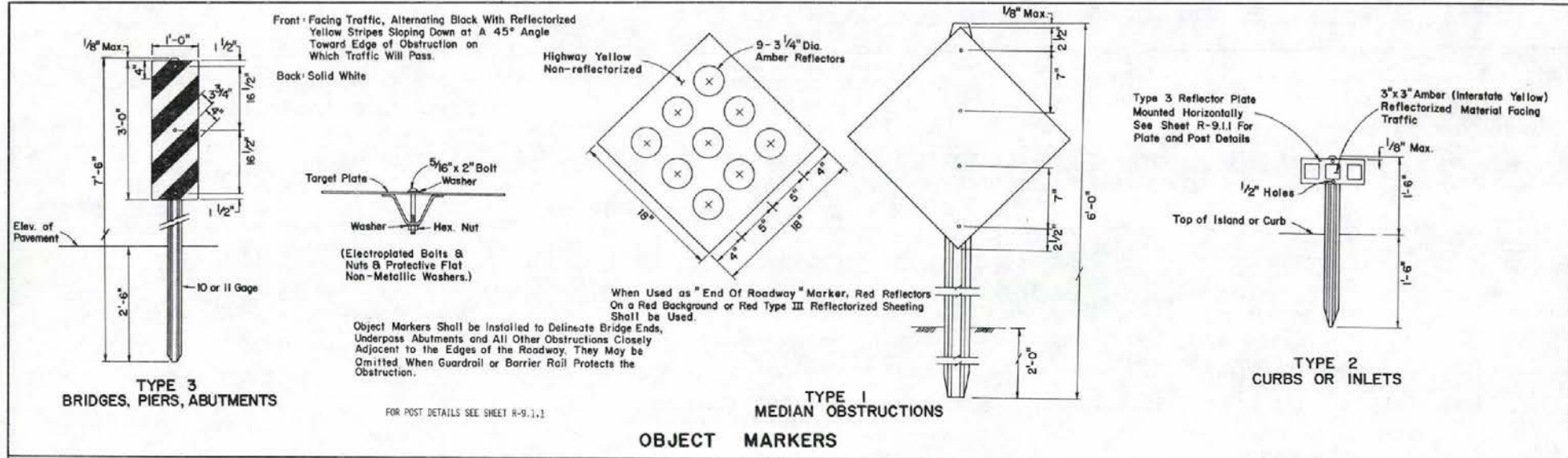
**METAL POST DETAILS**

**SECTION A-A**

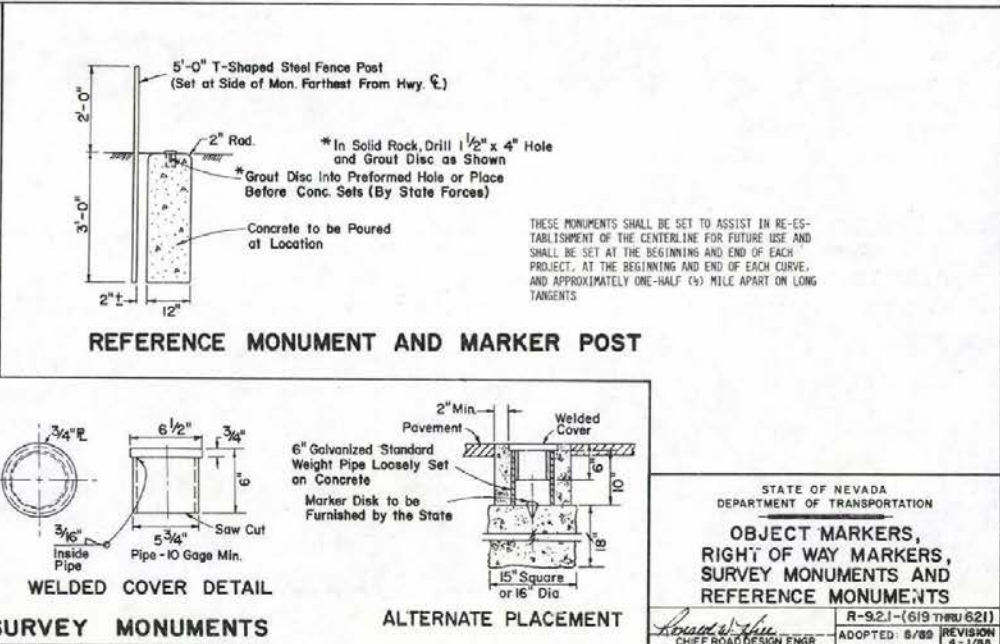
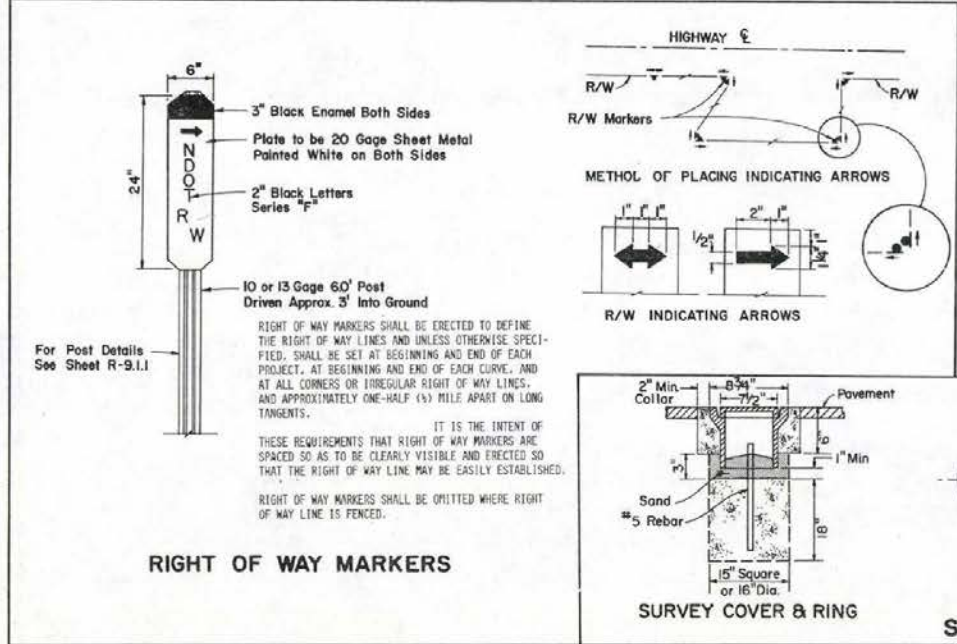
STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**GUIDE POSTS**

Chief Road Design Engr. *Archie A. Bull* R-9.1.1-(619)  
ADOPTED: 8/69 REVISION 5-10/85



**OBJECT MARKERS**











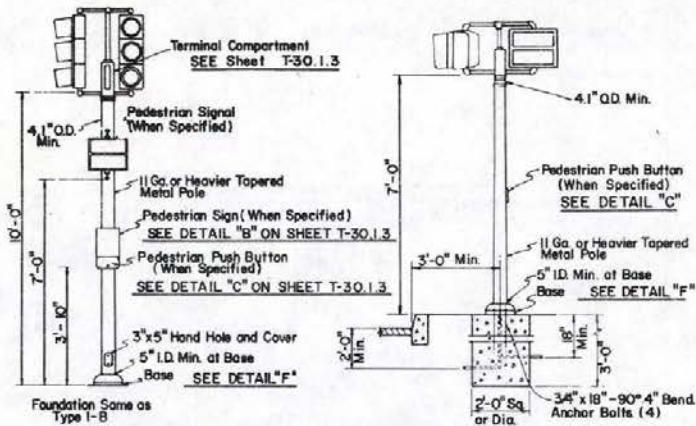
NEW	EXISTING	DESCRIPTION	NEW	EXISTING	DESCRIPTION	NEW	EXISTING	DESCRIPTION
		Luminaire			Pull Box			Traffic Signal Head With Opticom Detector Unit
		Electrolier			Controller Cabinet (Door Swing As Shown.)			
		Underpass Luminaire			Service (120-240 V.A.C. Unless Otherwise Specified)			
		Traffic Signal Head, 3 Section, 12" Red, Yellow and Green Sections (Unless Indicated Otherwise)			Transformer Pad			
		Traffic Signal Head with All Sections Lowered			Power Source			
		Traffic Signal Head with Back Plate			Conduit			
		Traffic Signal Head, Programmed Visibility, 12" Green Arrow, 12" Solid Yellow and Red Sections, with Back Plate			Conduit (Jacked)			
		Traffic Signal Head with 12" Green, Yellow and Red Arrow Sections, with Back Plate			Pole Designation			
		Mast Arm Signal with Back Plate			Conduit Run			
		Combination Traffic Signal Standard with Luminaire and Signal Mast Arms and Attached Signal Heads, with Back Plate			Junction Box			
		PPB = Pedestrian Push Button and Sign			Wood Power Pole			
		Pedestrian Signal (Walk-Don't Walk)			Flashing Beacons "R" Indicates Red Lens, "Y" Indicates Yellow Lens.			
		Vehicle Detector - Inductive Loop Unless Otherwise Indicated (See Sheet T-30.1.4 for Information on Identification and Configuration)			Special Junction Cabinet (For Interconnect Cable)			
		Quadrupole Detector Loop (See Sheet T-30.1.4)			M-5 (Cluster Type Head) (See Sheet T-30.1.2)			

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

T-30.1.1 (623)  
ADOPTED: 12/79

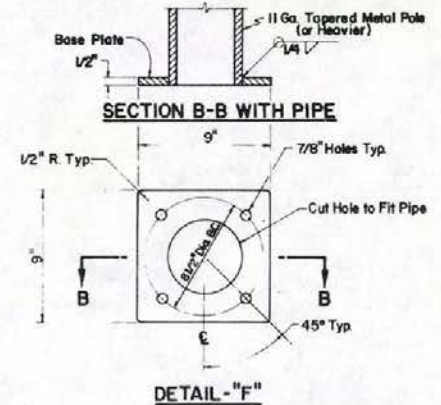
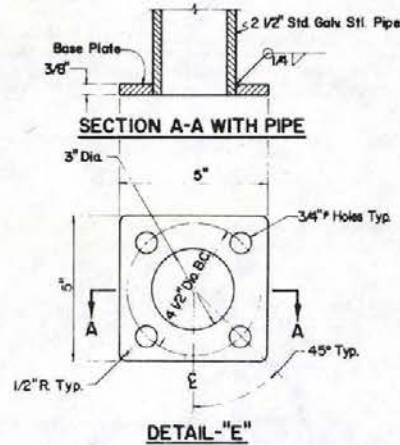
11-86



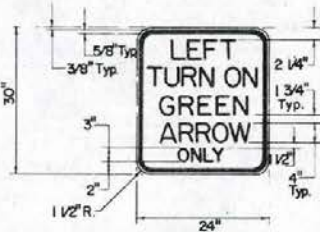
TYPE I-A

SIGNAL STANDARDS

TYPE I-B



See Sheet T-30.1.17 Mast Arm Mounting of Signs.

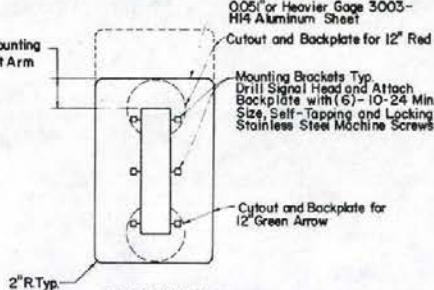


DETAIL -D

SIGN RIO-5b(S)  
BACKGROUND-WHITE (REFL.)  
LEGEND, BORDER - BLACK (NON-REFL.)  
(For Sign RIO-5(S) See Sheet T-30.1.17)

NOTE: All Pedestrian Push Buttons Mounted on Poles Shall have a Mounted Height of 3'-10"

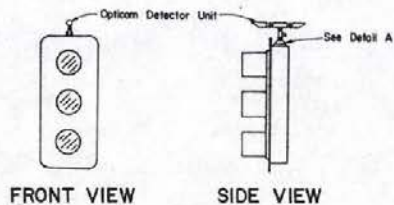
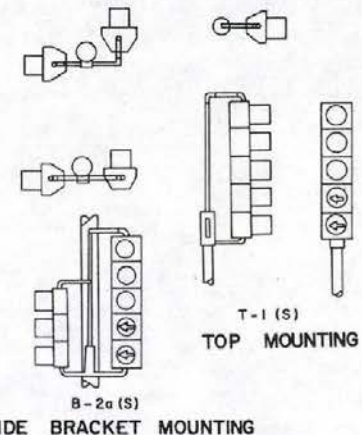
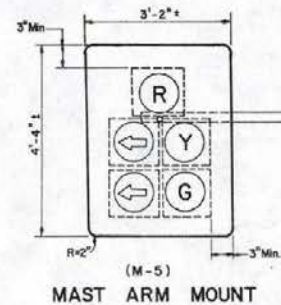
8" x 1/2" on Post Mounting  
5 1/2" x 1/4" on Mast Arm



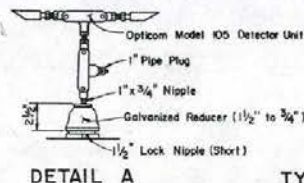
REAR VIEW

NOTE: No Background Light to Show Between Plate and Head. All Mast Arm Backplates Shall be Lowered

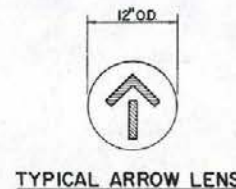
DETAIL -G



MOUNTING DETAIL  
OPTICOM MODEL 105 DETECTOR



TYPICAL DIRECTIONAL LOUVER



TYPICAL ARROW LENS

RIO-5 Sign, Backplate, Lower, Pole Type I-A and I-B Details

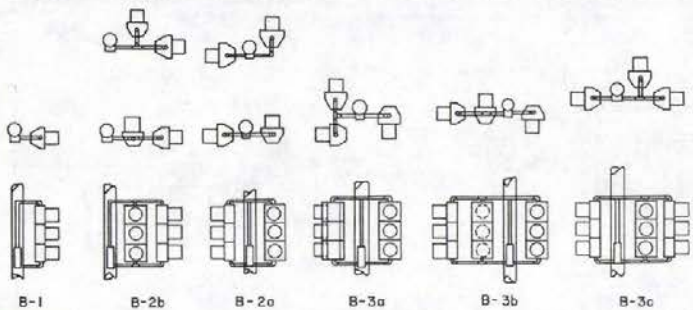
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

LIGHTING AND SIGNALS

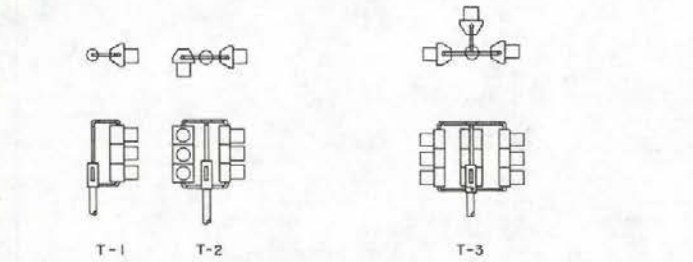
T-30.1.2 (6.2.3)  
ADOPTED 2/77  
REVISION  
T-5/82

CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.



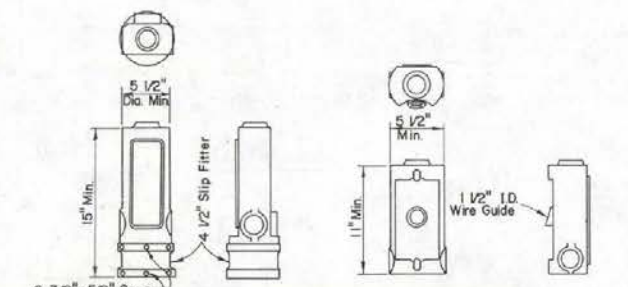


**SIDE BRACKET MOUNTINGS**



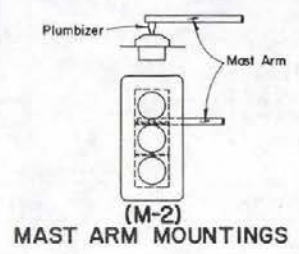
**TOP MOUNTINGS**

**VEHICULAR SIGNALS AND MOUNTINGS**

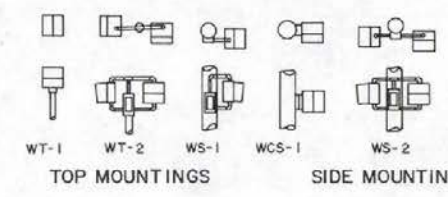


**POST TOP MOUNTED TERMINAL COMPARTMENTS**      **SIDE BRACKET MOUNTED TERMINAL COMPARTMENTS**

**SIGNAL MOUNTING**



**(M-2) MAST ARM MOUNTINGS**

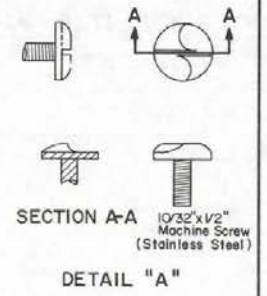
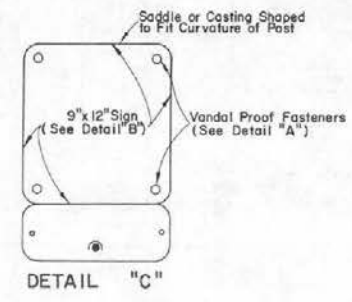
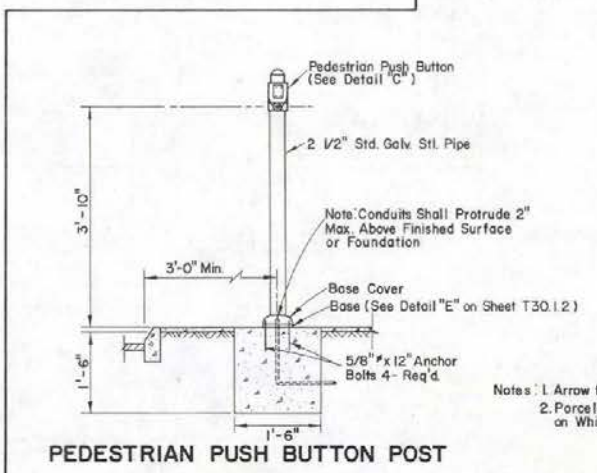


**TOP MOUNTINGS**      **SIDE MOUNTINGS**



**CLAMSHELL MOUNTING HARDWARE (CS)**  
(To be Used Only When Specified)

**PEDESTRIAN SIGNALS AND MOUNTINGS**



Notes: 1. Arrow to be Left or Right or Both as Required.  
2. Porcelain Enamelled, 9" x 12" Sign, Black Letters on White Background.

NOTE: IN ADDITION TO THE VANDAL-PROOF FASTENERS SHOWN ABOVE, THE "TORX" TYPE WILL BE ACCEPTABLE. THE DIMENSIONS SHALL BE SIMILAR.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

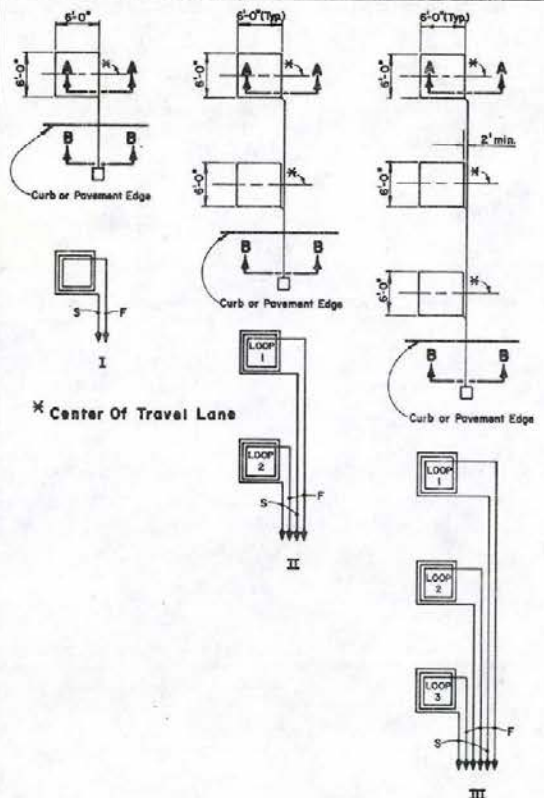
**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

T-30.13 (623)  
ADOPTED: 1/83 REVISION 2-7/84

CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

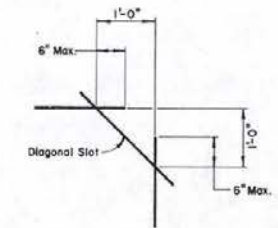
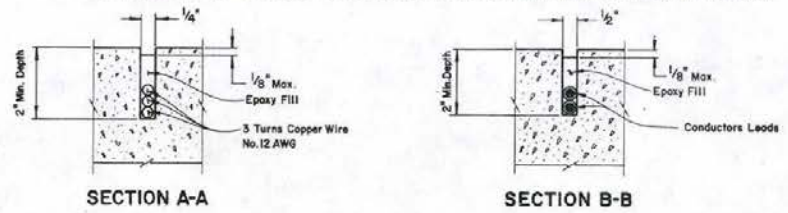
**PEDESTRIAN SIGNALS and PUSH BUTTON DETECTORS**

3-1

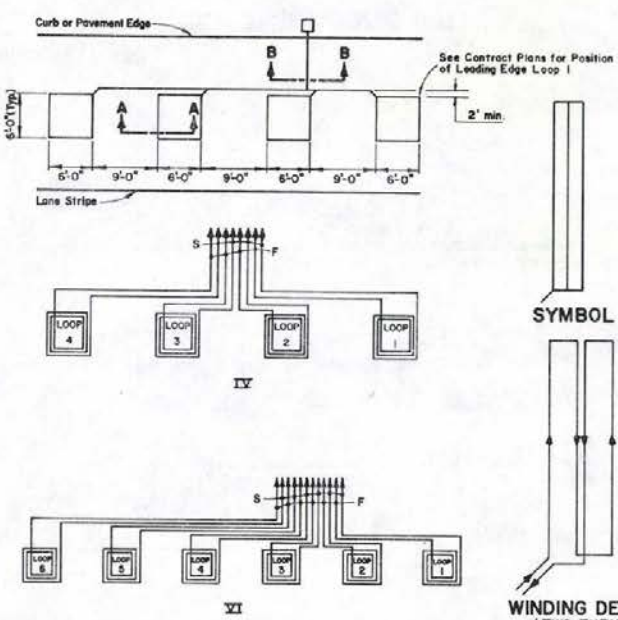


\* Center Of Travel Lane

**DETECTOR LAYOUTS, DIMENSIONS & WIRING PATTERNS**



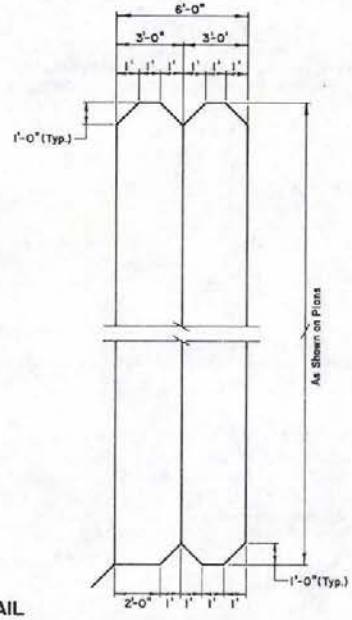
**PLAN VIEW OF DIAGONAL SLOT AT CORNERS**



- CONDUCTOR IDENTIFICATION IN PULL BOX SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:
1. SENSOR NUMBER AND PHASE
  2. LOOP NUMBER
  3. START (S) OR FINISH (F)
- CABLE IDENTIFICATION IN CONTROLLER CABINET SHALL INCLUDE THE FOLLOWING:
1. LOWER CASE LETTER AS SHOWN ON PLANS FOR DETECTOR AMPLIFIER ASSIGNMENT
  2. PHASE DESIGNATION



**QUADRAPOLE LOOP DETECTOR**

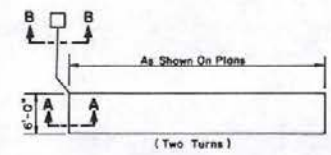


**SAWSLOT DETAIL**



**CONDUIT INSTALLATION**

NOTE:  
AT PULLBOX LOCATIONS WHERE THERE ARE NO CURBS AND GUTTERS, THE CONDUIT SHALL EXTEND FROM THE PULLBOX TO THE EDGE OF THE PAVEMENT.



**LOOP DETECTOR  
6' x 20' AND LONGER**

**LOOP INSTALLATION PROCEDURE:**

1. SAW SLOTS IN PAVEMENT FOR LOOP CONDUCTORS AS SHOWN IN DETAILS. BLOW OUT AND DRY THOROUGHLY WITH COMPRESSED AIR.
2. INSTALL TERMINATION PULL BOX.
3. INSTALL #12 AWG LOOP CONDUCTOR IN SLOTS USING A 3/16" TO 1/4" THICK WOOD PADDLE (SEE "LOOP WINDING PATTERNS"). ALLOW ADDITIONAL LENGTH FOR THE RUN TO TERMINATION PULL BOX PLUS 5 FEET OF SLACK IN PULL BOX. THIS ADDITIONAL LENGTH OF CONDUCTOR FOR EACH LOOP CIRCUIT SHALL BE TWISTED TOGETHER INTO A PAIR (AT LEAST 2 TURNS PER FOOT) BEFORE BEING RUN TO PULL BOX.
4. IDENTIFY LOOP CIRCUIT PAIRS. IDENTIFY START OF CONDUCTOR.
5. SPlice LOOP CONDUCTORS TO LEAD-IN CABLE. ALL SPlices SHALL BE SOLDERED USING ROsin CORE SOLDER.
6. WHERE LOOP CONDUCTORS ARE NOT TO BE SPliced TO A LEAD-IN CABLE, ENDS OF CONDUCTORS SHALL BE TAPED.
7. FILL SLOTS AS SHOWN IN DETAILS.
8. NO MORE THAN FOUR LOOP DETECTOR CONDUCTORS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ONE SAWED SLOT. ALL LOOP CONDUCTORS IN SAME SLOT SHALL BE FOR SAME SIGNAL PHASE.
9. LEAD-IN CABLE SHALL NOT BE SPliced BETWEEN THE TERMINATION PULL BOX AND THE CONTROLLER CABINET.
10. DISTANCE BETWEEN SIDE OF LOOP AND LEAD-IN SAW CUT SHALL BE 2'-0" MINIMUM. DISTANCE BETWEEN LEAD-IN SAW CUTS SHALL BE 6" MINIMUM.
11. WHEN LEAD-IN SAW CUTS ARE FOR SAMPLING DETECTORS OR FOR LEFT TURN LANE DETECTORS WHERE SAW CUTS CROSS OTHER TRAFFIC LANES, CONDUCTORS SHALL BE PAIRED FOR EACH LOOP CIRCUIT AND TWISTED TWO TURNS PER FOOT BETWEEN LOOP AND PULL BOX.

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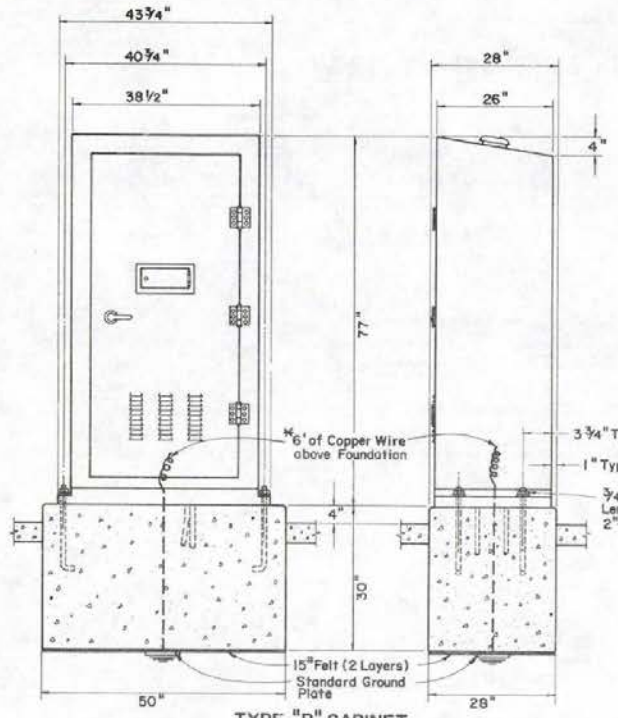
**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

*[Signature]*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGINEER

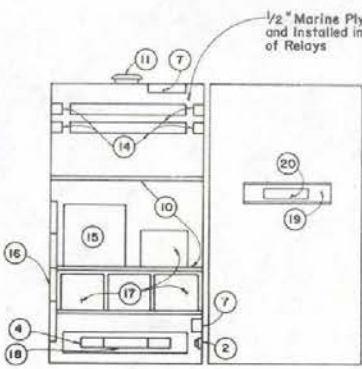
T-50.1.4 (623)  
ADOPTED: 12/79 REVISION 1-1-05

**DETECTORS**

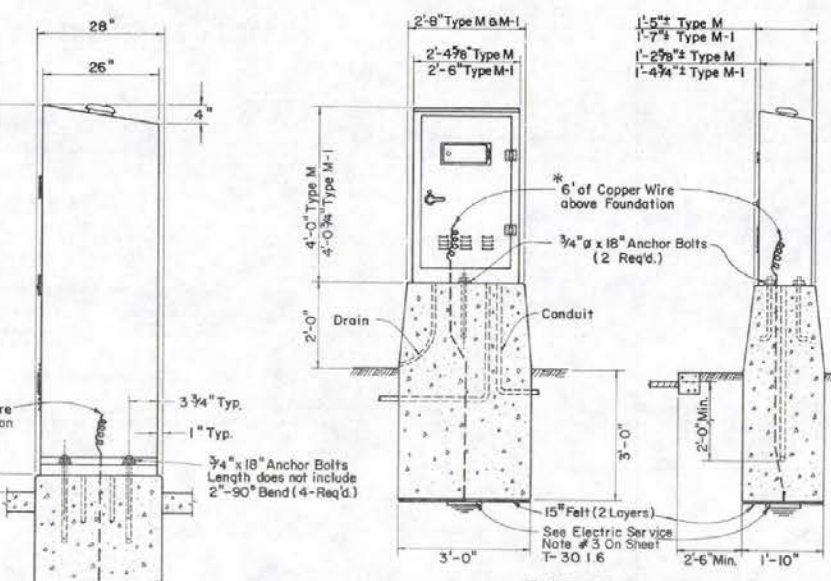




**TYPE "R" CABINET**



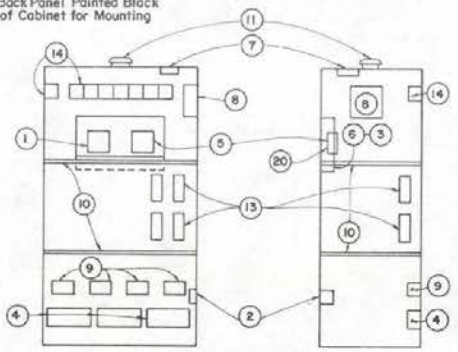
**TYPE "R" CABINET**



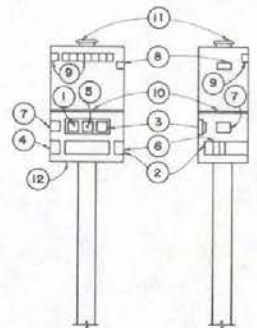
**TYPE M & M-I CABINET**

NOTES FOR TYPE M-I:

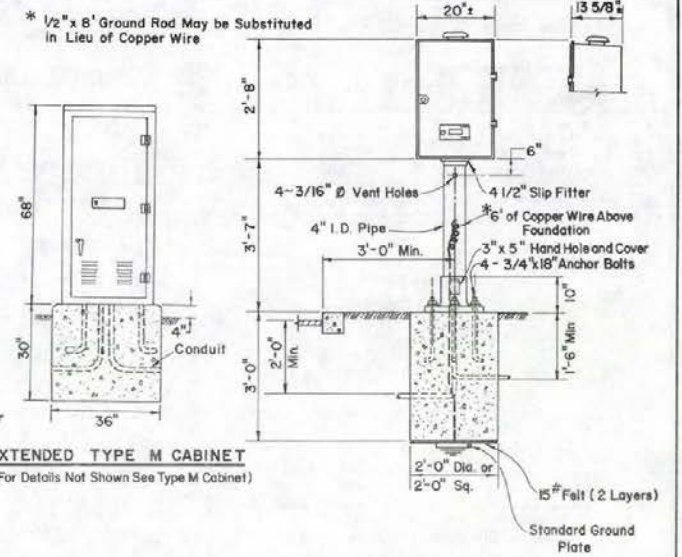
1. MATERIAL SHALL BE 14 GA. SHEET STEEL.
2. DOOR SHALL LOCK AT THREE POINTS.



**TYPE M & M-I CABINET**



**TYPE "G" CABINET**

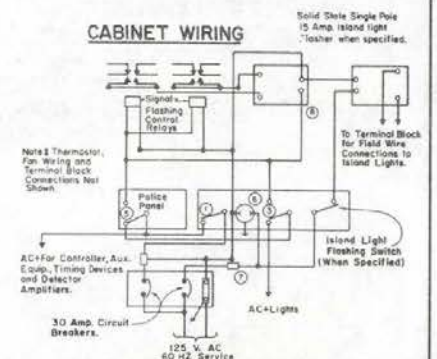


**EXTENDED TYPE M CABINET**  
(For Details Not Shown See Type M Cabinet)

**TYPE "G" CABINET**

1. MAIN SWITCH.
2. PLUG FUSE.
3. SIGNAL FLASH SWITCH INSIDE CABINET
4. FIELD WIRE TERMINAL BLOCKS.
5. AUXILIARY DOOR FLASH SWITCH.
6. N.E.T.A. STANDARD PLUG RECEPTACLE WITH GROUNDING CONTACT.
7. RADIO INTERFERENCE SUPPRESSOR.
8. SOLID STATE SIGNAL FLASHER (CABINET MFR. TO DETERMINE POLES & CAPACITY, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED).
9. EXTERNAL LIGHT RELAYS.
10. SHELF.
11. THERMOSTAT-CONTROLLED FAN WITH T VENT.
12. EIGHT 1/4" SCREENED VENT HOLES.
13. INSTRUMENT TERMINAL STRIP.
14. CONTROL RELAYS.
15. DISPATCHER UNIT.
16. INTERNAL INTERCONNECT TERMINAL STRIPS.
17. MINOR MOVEMENT UNITS.
18. SLANT PANEL.
19. POLICE PANEL.
20. INTERNAL POWER PANEL AND RECALL SWITCHES FOR ALL DETECTED PHASES.

**CABINET WIRING**



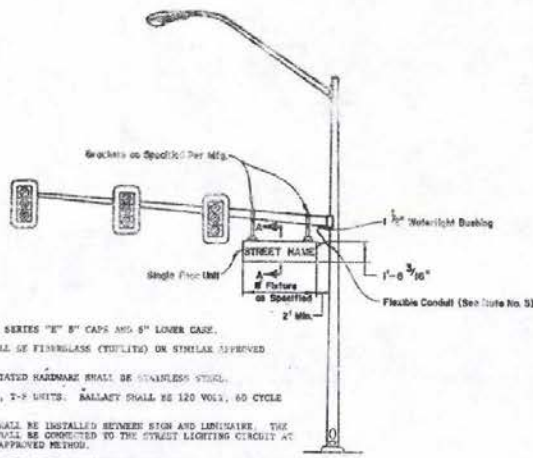
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

T-30.1.5 (6231)

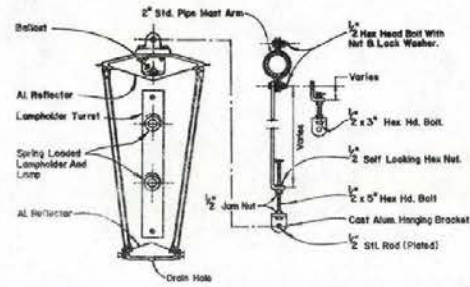
ADOPTED 8/71

REVISION 4-1/83

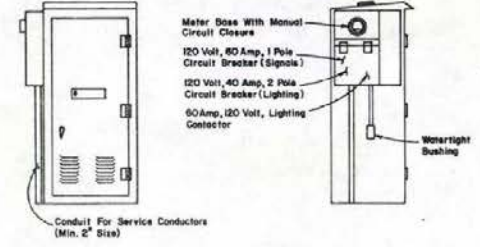


**NOTES:**

1. LIGNON SIGN SHALL BE SERIES "E" BY CAPS AND 5" LOWER CASE.
2. SIGN PANEL MATERIAL SHALL BE FIBERGLASS (CYLIND) OR SIMILAR APPROVED MATERIAL.
3. ALL FASTENERS AND ASSOCIATED HARDWARE SHALL BE STAINLESS STEEL.
4. LAMPS SHALL BE 100 M.A., T-8 UNITS. BALLAST SHALL BE 120 VOLTS, 60 CYCLE 02 STARTING.
5. TWO NO. 12 CONDUCTORS SHALL BE INSTALLED BETWEEN SIGN AND LAMPAIRE. THE SIGN LIGHTING CIRCUIT SHALL BE CONNECTED TO THE STREET LIGHTING CIRCUIT AT THE P.E. CONTROL BY AN APPROVED METHOD.
6. SIGN CLAMPS SHALL BE SIZED TO FIT RESPECTIVE SIGNAL ARM.



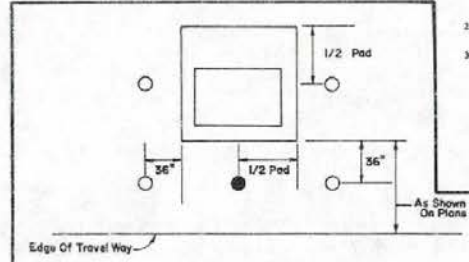
**SECTION A-A**



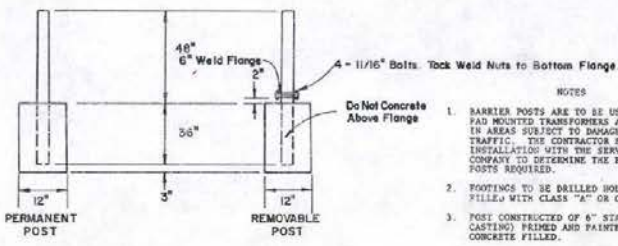
**CONTROLLER CABINET SERVICE INSTALLATION**

**ELECTRIC SERVICE NOTES**

1. MAIN BREAKER SHALL BE 100 AMP MINIMUM (170/240 V.A.C., 60 HZ, SINGLE PHASE, 3 WIRE). CIRCUIT BREAKERS SHALL BE AS SHOWN ABOVE UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE ON PLANS.
2. PANEL OPENINGS FOR BREAKERS OR SEPARATE ENCLOSURES SHALL HAVE HASPS AND LOCKS (MASTER 3500 OR 3543).
3. GROUNDING FOR SERVICE EQUIPMENT AND ALL CONTROLLER CABINETS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:
  - a. GROUND WIRE MUST BE A MINIMUM SIZED NO. 8 FOR 100 AMP AND NO. 6 FOR 200 AMP AND BE CONTINUOUS TO THE SERVICE EQUIPMENT.
  - b. MINIMUM GROUND PLATE DIMENSIONS: AREA = 2 SQUARE FEET (18" X 18" OR 20" DIAMETER ROUND); THICKNESS = 0.25 INCH STEEL, 0.04 INCH COPPER.
  - c. GROUND ROD OF GALVANIZED STEEL OR PIPE OF AT LEAST 3/4" DIAMETER OR 1/2" DIAMETER COPPER IS ACCEPTABLE IN LIEU OF GROUND PLATE AS SHOWN.



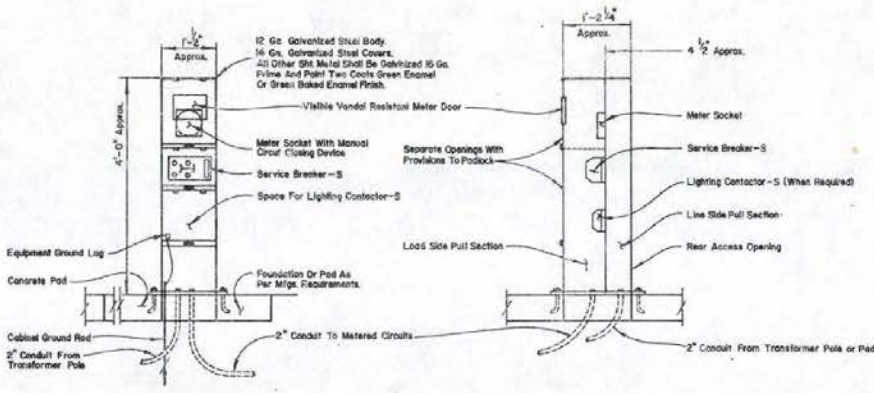
- PERMANENT POST
- REMOVABLE POST



**NOTES**

1. BARRIER POSTS ARE TO BE USED ONLY WHERE PAD MOUNTED TRANSFORMERS ARE INSTALLED IN AREAS SUBJECT TO DAMAGE BY VEHICULAR TRAFFIC. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE INSTALLATION WITH THE SERVING UTILITY COMPANY TO DETERMINE THE EXACT NUMBER OF POSTS REQUIRED.
2. FOOTINGS TO BE DRILLED HOLES, AS SHOWN, AND FILLED WITH CLASS "A" OR CLASS "AA" CONCRETE.
3. POST CONSTRUCTED OF 6" STANDARD PIPE (WELL CASTING), PRIME AND PAINTED YELLOW, CONCRETE FILLED.

**TRANSFORMER PAD BARRIER POST**



**FRONT VIEW SIDE VIEW**

**UNDERGROUND SERVICE PEDESTAL**

**NOTES:**

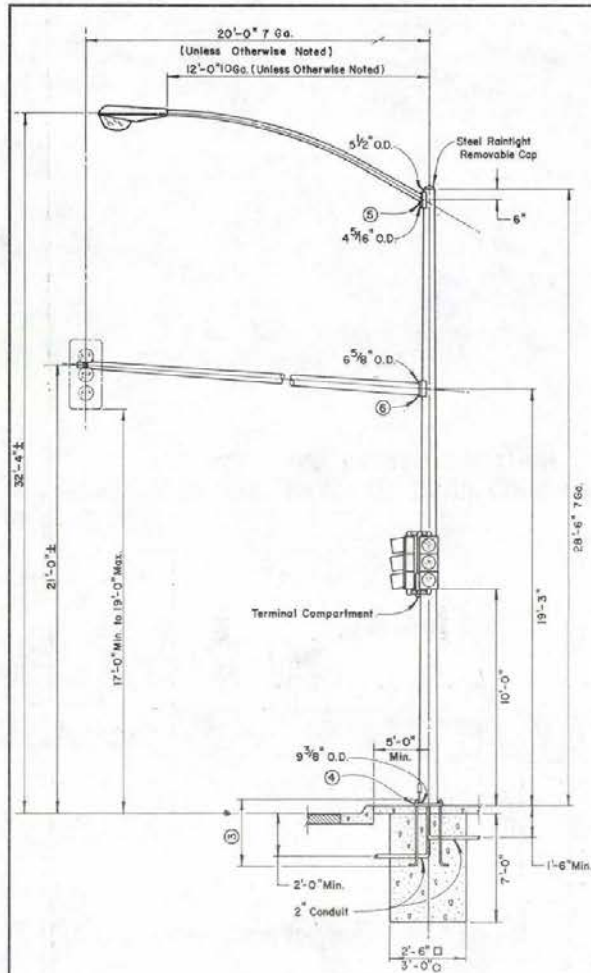
1. CONDUIT MUST EXTEND UP INTO CABINET A MINIMUM OF 2" ABOVE CONCRETE PAD.
2. SEE PLANS FOR LOAD RATING, PANEL DISTRIBUTION AND CIRCUIT BREAKERS REQUIRED.

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DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

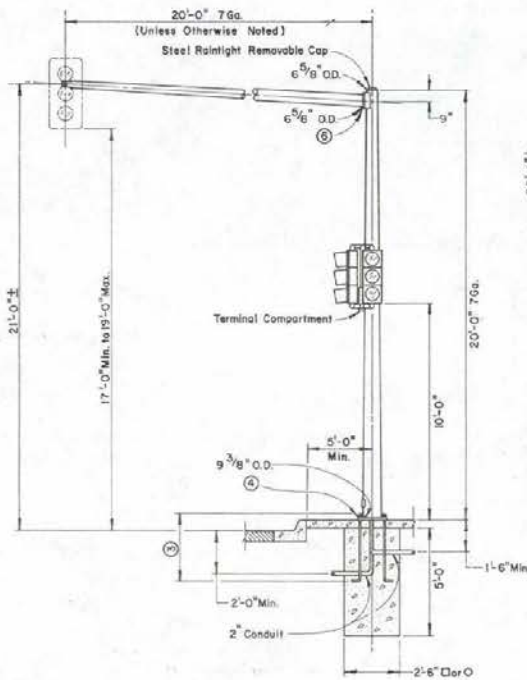
**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

T-30.1.B  
ADOPTED 12/79

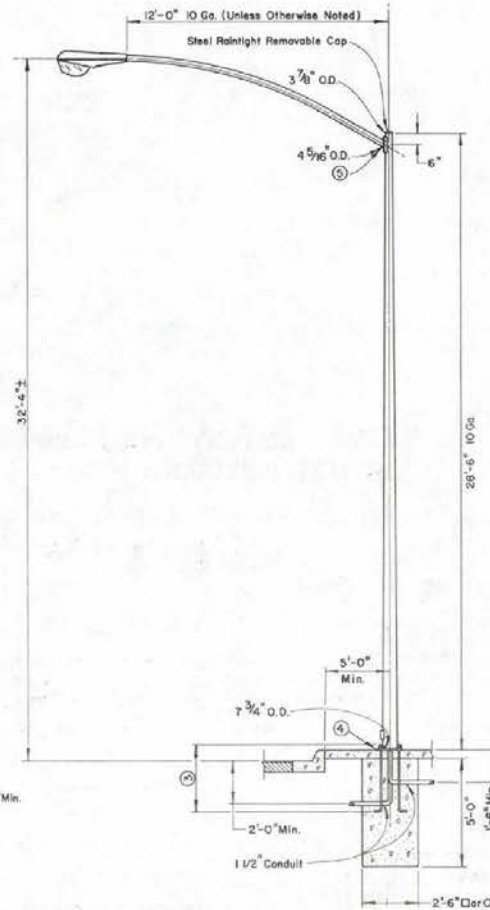




POLE TYPE 6-A



POLE TYPE 5-A



POLE TYPE 7

- GENERAL NOTES FOR ALL POLE TYPES
- CALVINGIZING**
- POLES SHALL BE GALVANIZED AS PER ASTM A-123. HARDWARE SHALL BE GALVANIZED AS PER ASTM A-153.
- STEEL SIGNAL ARM AND LUMINAIRE ARMS**
- THE LAST 3' OF THE LUMINAIRE ARM SHALL BE STRAIGHT AND HORIZONTAL WITH LUMINAIRE ATTACHED.
  - CONNECTION BETWEEN ARMS AND POLES SHALL BE MADE BY MEANS OF A RAIN TIGHT SOCKET OR A DESIGN PERMITTING SIMPLE REMOVAL OF THE ARMS.
- ANCHOR BOLTS**
- 4-ASTM A-307 ANCHOR BOLTS ARE REQUIRED FOR EACH POLE. PROVIDE A NEW NUT, LEVELING SHAL AND 2 WASHERS FOR EACH BOLT.
  - THREADS MAY BE CUT OR ROLLED. BOLTS SHALL BE GALVANIZED OR PLATED AFTER THREADS ARE FORKED. EACH BOLT SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH 4" OF THREADS AND FURNISHED WITH TWO NUTS AND TWO WASHERS.
- STEEL POLES**
- BASE COVERS ARE REQUIRED ON ALL POLES EXCEPT WHERE SAFETY BASE IS SPECIFIED.
  - A REDUCED GAGE FOR SHAFT OF POLE WILL BE ACCEPTABLE ABOVE SIGNAL ARM ATTACHMENT SIMILAR TO POLE TYPE 70.
- WELDS**
- LONGITUDINAL WELDS BY SUBMERGED ARC AND CIRCUMFERENTIAL BUTT JOINTS SHALL HAVE PERMANENT BACK-UP BOND. ALL EXPOSED BUTT WELDS SHALL BE GROUND FLUSH.
  - FOR WELD SIZES NOT SHOWN, USE MINIMUM SIZE WELD AS SPECIFIED BY THE LATEST WELDING CODE.
  - BREAK ALL SHARP EDGES FOR WIRE PROTECTION.
- FOUNDATIONS**
- AT LOCATIONS BEHIND CURB, ALL SIGNAL AND LIGHTING POLES SHALL BE LOCATED AT THE BACK EDGE OF SIGNALS OR AT THE 8'W LINE, TO OBTAIN A MINIMUM STRAIGHT DISTANCE OF 3' BEHIND THE BACK EDGE OF CURB TO CENTER OF POLE. (SEE SHEET T-30.1.8 FOR TYPICAL LOCATIONS.)
  - AT LOCATIONS WITHOUT CURB, POLES SHALL BE PLACED A MINIMUM DISTANCE OF 4' FROM SHOULDER OR A MINIMUM OF 10' FROM TRAVEL WAY, WHICH EVER IS GREATER.
  - FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE IN CONFORMANCE WITH SHEETS T-30.1.7, T-30.1.10 AND T-30.1.17 OF THESE STANDARD PLANS.
- SAFETY BASES**
- TYPE 7 AND TYPE 1A POLES SHALL REQUIRE SAFETY BASE ASSEMBLIES UNLESS SHOWN ON STRUCTURE BEHIND BARRIERS ALL OR NOTED OTHERWISE ON THE PLANS.

- FOR FOUNDATION ISLAND, SEE DETAIL "B", SHEET T-30.1.10
- FOR SAFETY BASE, SEE SHEET T-30.1.9
- FOR ANCHOR BOLT LENGTHS AND DIMENSIONS, SEE SHEET T-30.1.10
- FOR RAIN PLATE DETAIL, SEE DETAIL "A", SHEET T-30.1.10
- FOR LUMINAIRE ARM CONNECTION, SEE DETAIL "C", SHEET T-30.1.10
- FOR SIGNAL ARM CONNECTION, SEE DETAIL "D", SHEET T-30.1.10

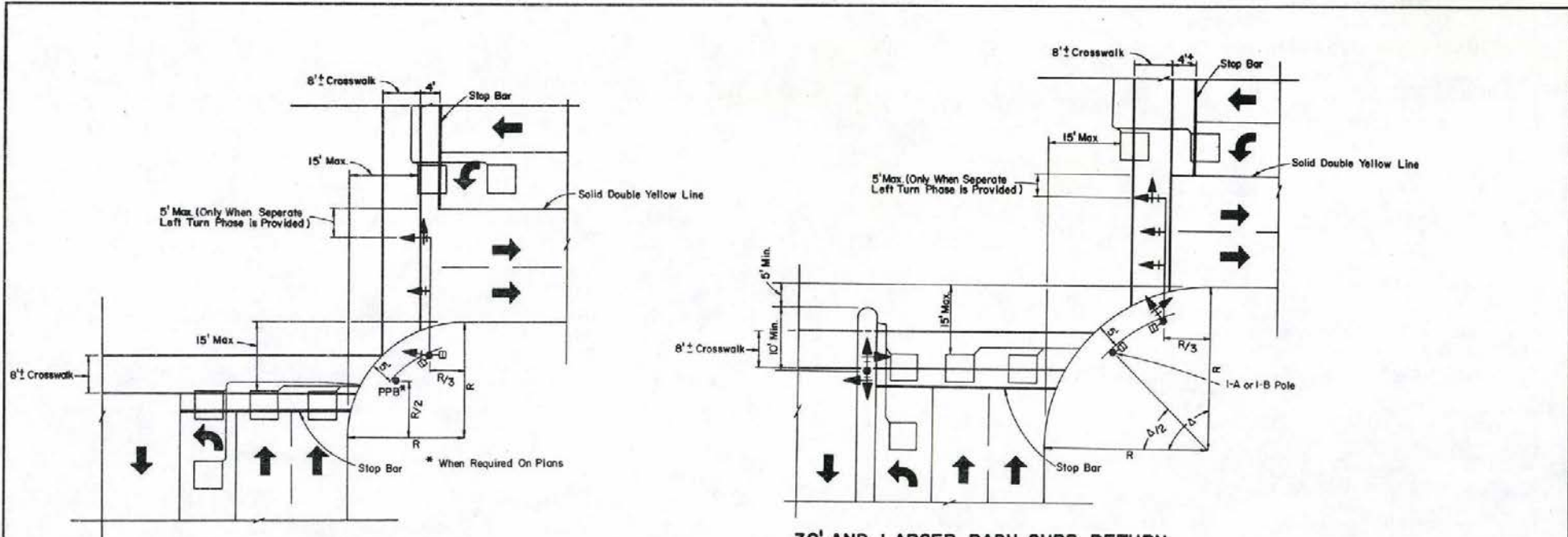
POLE TYPES 5-A-(S), 6-A-(L&S) & 7-(L)

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

*Michael*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-30.1.7 (623)  
ADOPTED: 2/71 REVISION 3-1/88



25' AND SMALLER RADII CURB RETURN AND MEDIAN LOCATION

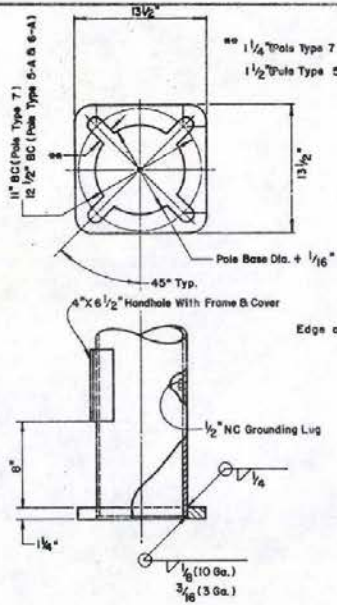
30' AND LARGER RADII CURB RETURN AND MEDIAN LOCATION

TYPICAL LOCATIONS FOR SIGNAL POLES AND LOOP DETECTORS

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
<b>LIGHTING AND SIGNALS</b>	
<i>[Signature]</i> CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.	T-30.1.B (523) ADOPTED 3/82 REVISION





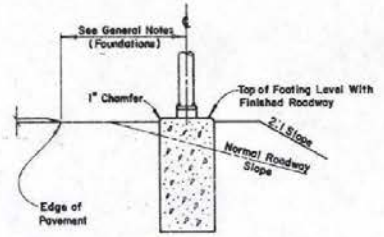


**DETAIL "A"  
BASE PLATE**  
(POLE TYPE 5-A, 6A & 7)

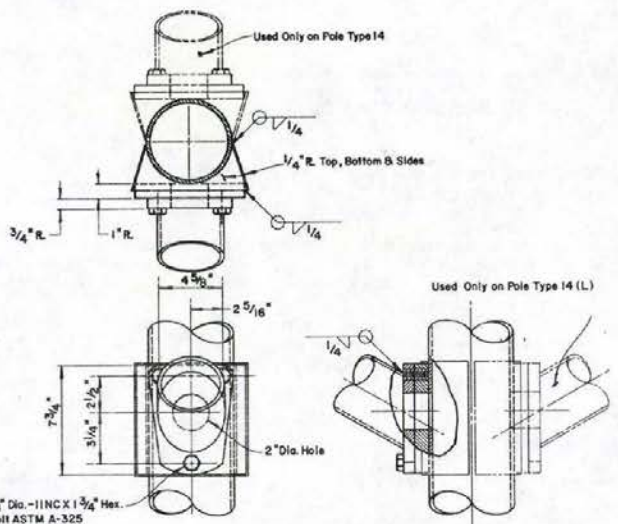
(Not Applicable When Safety Bases Are Required)

POLE TYPE	ANCHOR BOLT SIZE
5-A	1 1/4" x 44" x 4"
6-A	1 1/4" x 44" x 4"
#7	1" x 36" x 4"

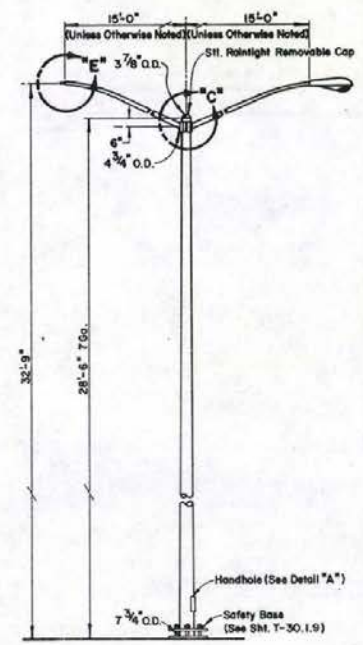
\* Not Applicable When Mounted on Structures



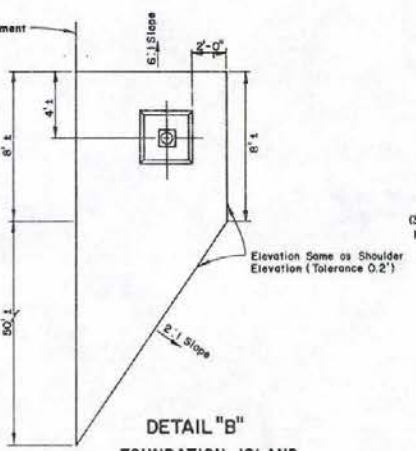
**DETAIL "B"  
FOUNDATION ISLAND**



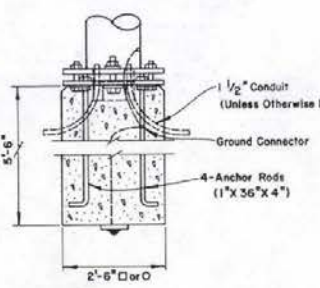
**DETAIL "C"  
LUMINAIRE ARM CONNECTION**  
(POLE TYPE 6-A, 7 & 14)



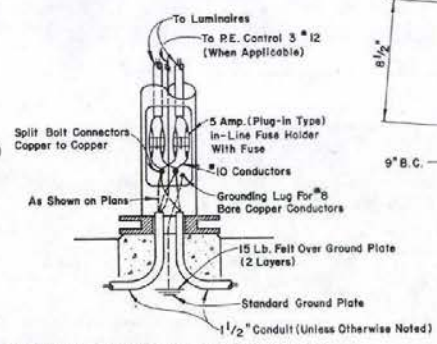
**POLE TYPE 14**



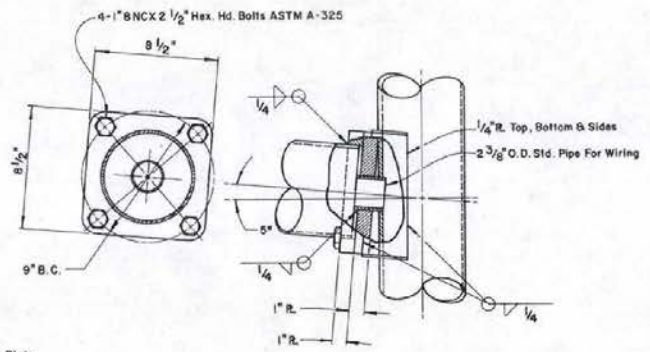
**DETAIL "D"  
SIGNAL ARM CONNECTION**  
(POLE TYPE 5-A, 6-A)



**FOUNDATION DETAIL  
FOR POLE TYPE 14**



**WIRING DIAGRAM FOR POLE TYPE 14**



**DETAIL "E"  
LUMINAIRE TENON DETAIL**

POLE TYPE 14, 5-A, 6A, 7 & 14  
MAST ARM MOUNTING AND TYPICAL FOUNDATION ISLAND DETAILS

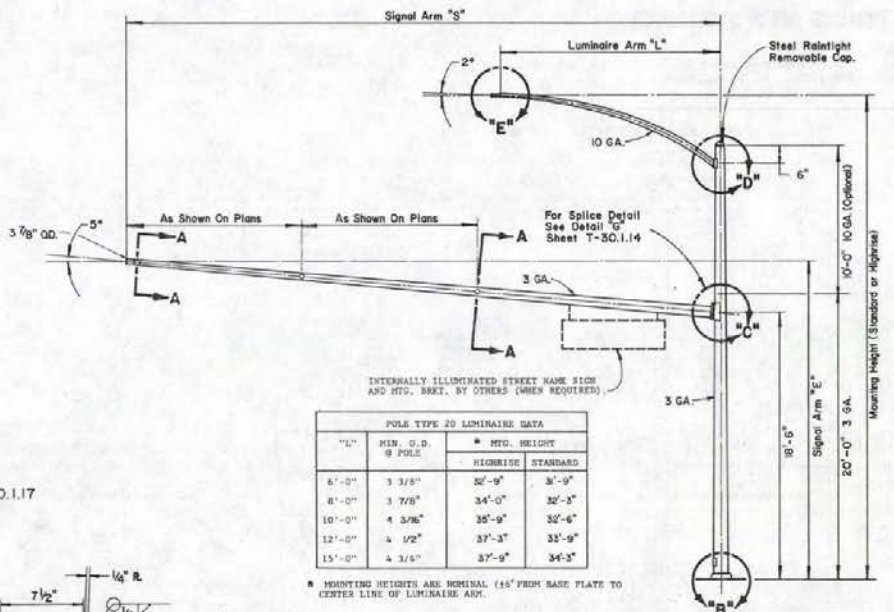
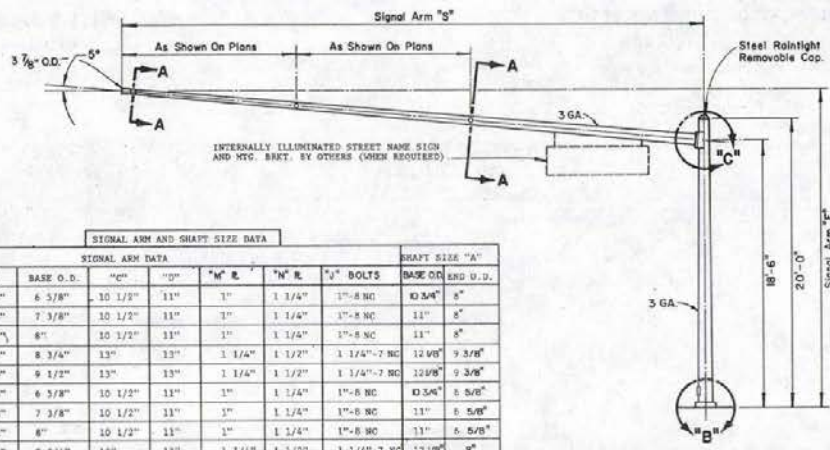
STATE OF NEW YORK  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

*Joseph P. ...*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-30.1.10 6.88  
ADOPTED 12/79





**SIGNAL ARM AND SHAFT SIZE DATA**

POLE TYPE	SIGNAL ARM DATA										SHAFT SIZE "A"	
	"B"	"E"	BASE O. D.	"C"	"D"	"M" R.	"N" R.	"J" BOLTS	BASE O.D.	END O.D.		
10	20'-0"	20'-3"	6 5/8"	10 1/2"	11"	3"	1 1/4"	1"-8 NC	10 3/4"	8"		
	25'-0"	20'-8"	7 3/8"	10 1/2"	11"	3"	1 1/4"	1"-8 NC	11"	8"		
	30'-0"	21'-2"	8"	10 1/2"	11"	3"	1 1/4"	1"-8 NC	11"	8"		
	35'-0"	21'-6"	8 3/4"	13"	13"	3 1/4"	1 1/2"	1 1/4"-7 NC	12 1/8"	9 3/8"		
20	40'-0"	22'-0"	9 1/2"	13"	13"	3 1/4"	1 1/2"	1 1/4"-7 NC	12 1/8"	9 3/8"		
	20'-0"	20'-3"	6 5/8"	10 1/2"	11"	3"	1 1/4"	1"-8 NC	10 3/4"	8 5/8"		
	25'-0"	20'-8"	7 3/8"	10 1/2"	11"	3"	1 1/4"	1"-8 NC	11"	8 5/8"		
	30'-0"	21'-2"	8"	10 1/2"	11"	3"	1 1/4"	1"-8 NC	11"	8 5/8"		
	35'-0"	21'-6"	8 3/4"	13"	13"	3 1/4"	1 1/2"	1 1/4"-7 NC	12 1/8"	8"		
	40'-0"	22'-0"	9 1/2"	13"	13"	3 1/4"	1 1/2"	1 1/4"-7 NC	12 1/8"	8"		

**POLE TYPE 10**  
FOR POLE FOUNDATIONS SEE SHEET T-30.1.17

**POLE TYPE 20 LUMINAIRE DATA**

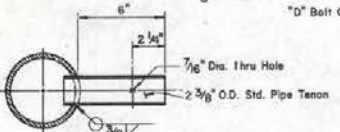
"L"	MIN. O.D. 9 POLE		* MTD. HEIGHT	
	HIGHRISE	STANDARD	HIGHRISE	STANDARD
6'-0"	3 3/8"	32'-9"	32'-9"	32'-9"
8'-0"	3 7/8"	34'-0"	34'-0"	34'-0"
10'-0"	4 3/16"	35'-9"	35'-9"	35'-9"
12'-0"	4 1/2"	37'-3"	37'-3"	37'-3"
15'-0"	4 3/4"	37'-9"	37'-9"	37'-9"

\* MOUNTING HEIGHTS ARE NOMINAL (1/4" FROM BASE PLATE TO CENTER LINE OF LUMINAIRE ARM.)

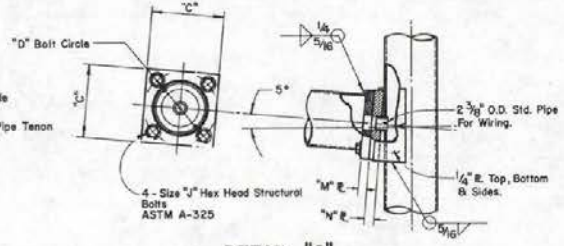
**POLE TYPE 20**  
FOR POLE FOUNDATIONS SEE SHEET T-30.1.17

T 11

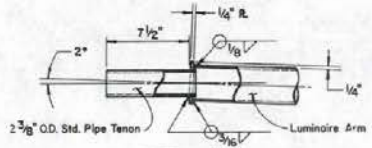
Removable Cap End of Mast Arm  
Secured with Three (3) Set  
Screws at 120° Spacing



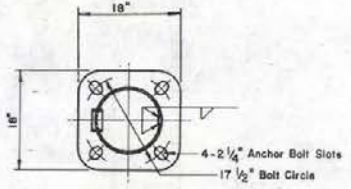
**SECTION A-A**  
SIGNAL TENON ATTACHMENT



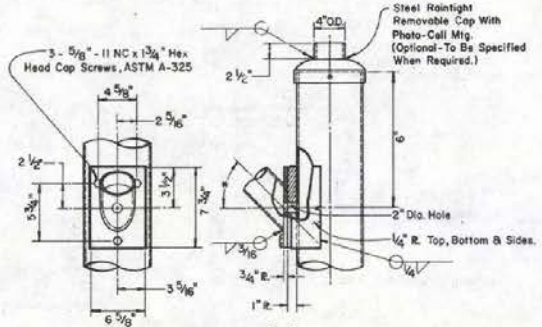
**DETAIL "C"**  
SIGNAL ARM CONNECTION



**DETAIL "E"**  
LUMINAIRE TENON DETAIL

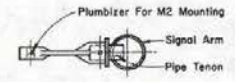


**DETAIL "B"**  
POLE BASE



**DETAIL "D"**  
LUMINAIRE ARM CONNECTION

\* Highrise - 45°, Standard - 28°



**SPECIAL DETAIL**  
FOR MOUNTING SIGNAL HEAD

For General Notes, (See Sheet No. T-30.1.7)

**POLE TYPES 10 AND 20**

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

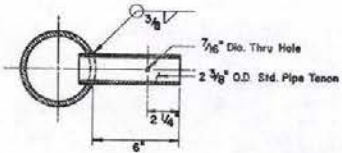
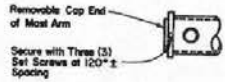
*R. Phillips*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-30.1.11 623  
ADOPTED 12/79 REVISION 1/78

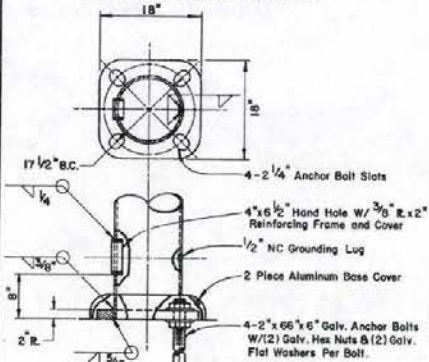




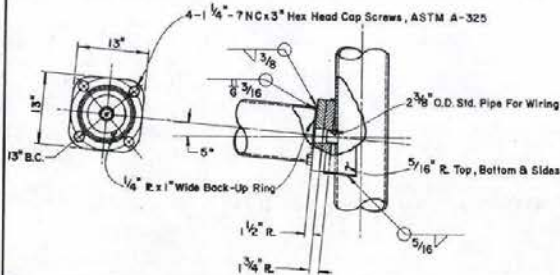




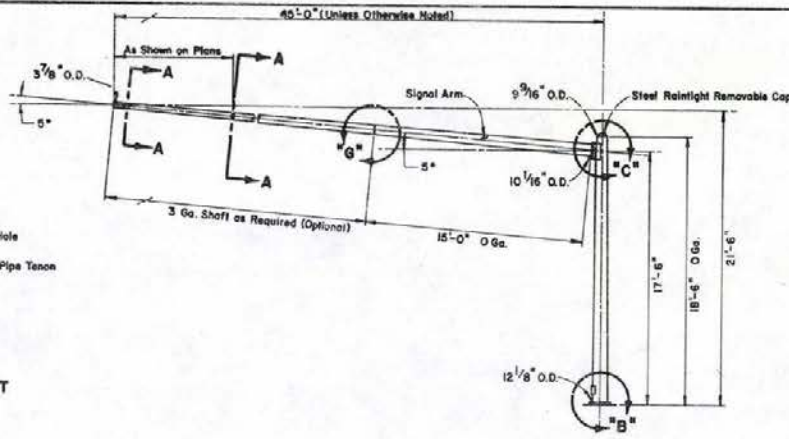
**SECTION A-A**  
SIGNAL TENON ATTACHMENT



**DETAIL "B"**  
POLE BASE

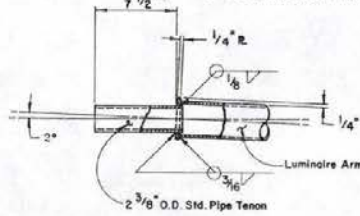


**DETAIL "C"**  
SIGNAL ARM CONNECTION

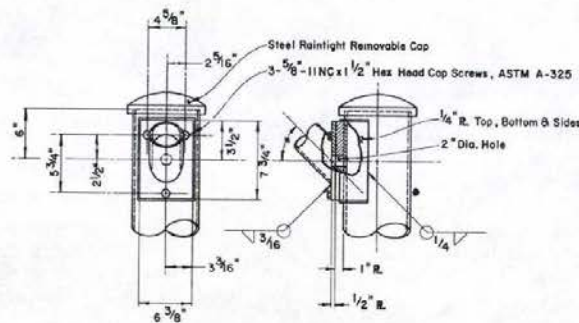


**POLE TYPE 40**

FOR FOUNDATION SEE DETAIL "1" SHEET T-30.1.17



**DETAIL "E"**  
LUMINAIRE TENON DETAIL

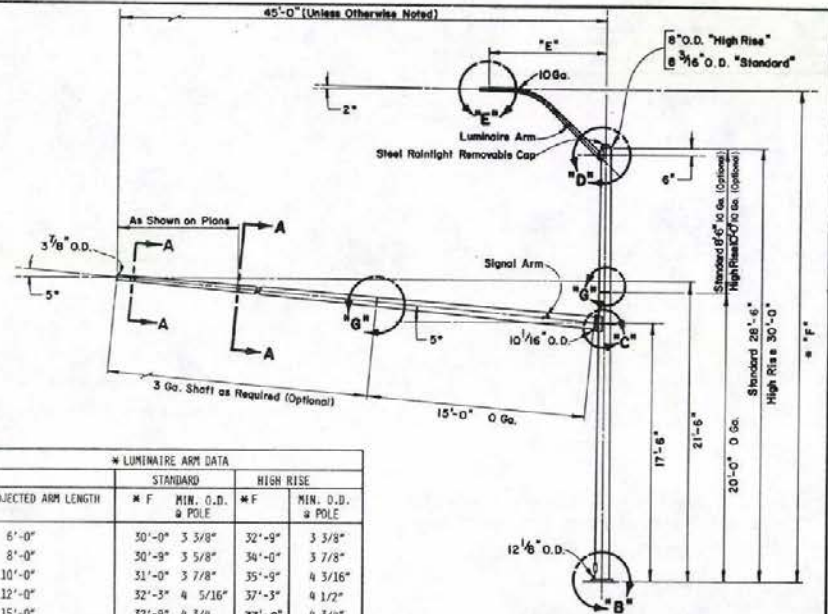


**DETAIL "D"**  
LUMINAIRE ARM CONNECTION

\* Standard - 28"  
High Rise - 45"

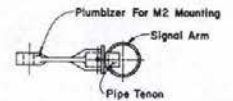
*E* PROJECTED ARM LENGTH	* LUMINAIRE ARM DATA	
	STANDARD	HIGH RISE
6'-0"	* F MIN. O.D. OF POLE 30'-0" 3 5/8"	* F MIN. O.D. OF POLE 32'-9" 3 5/8"
8'-0"	30'-9" 3 5/8"	34'-0" 3 7/8"
10'-0"	31'-0" 3 7/8"	35'-9" 4 3/16"
12'-0"	32'-3" 4 5/16"	37'-3" 4 1/2"
15'-0"	32'-9" 4 3/4"	37'-9" 4 3/4"

\* MOUNTING HEIGHTS ARE NOMINAL (± 6" FROM BASE PLATE TO E OF LUMINAIRE ARMS)

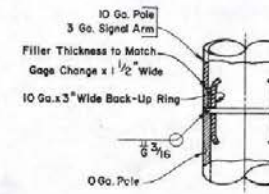


**POLE TYPE 45**

FOR FOUNDATION SEE DETAIL "1" SHEET T-30.1.17



**SPECIAL DETAIL**  
FOR MOUNTING SIGNAL HEAD

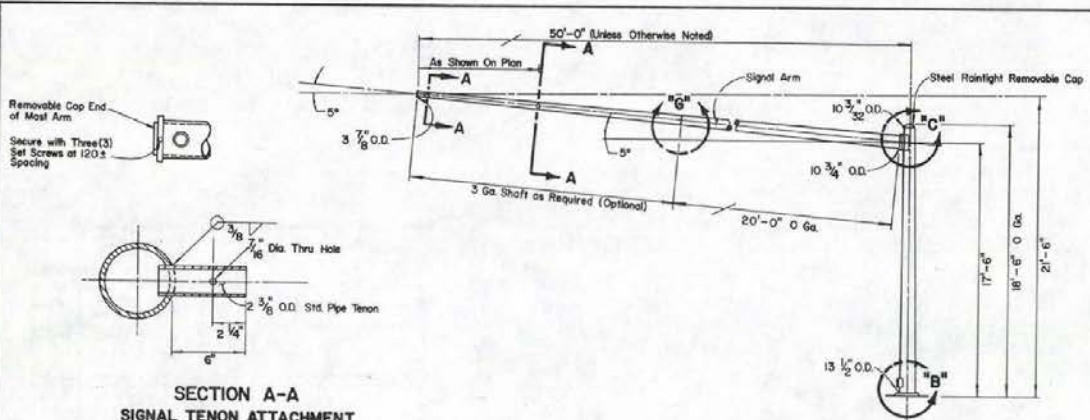


**DETAIL "G"**  
SPLICE DETAIL

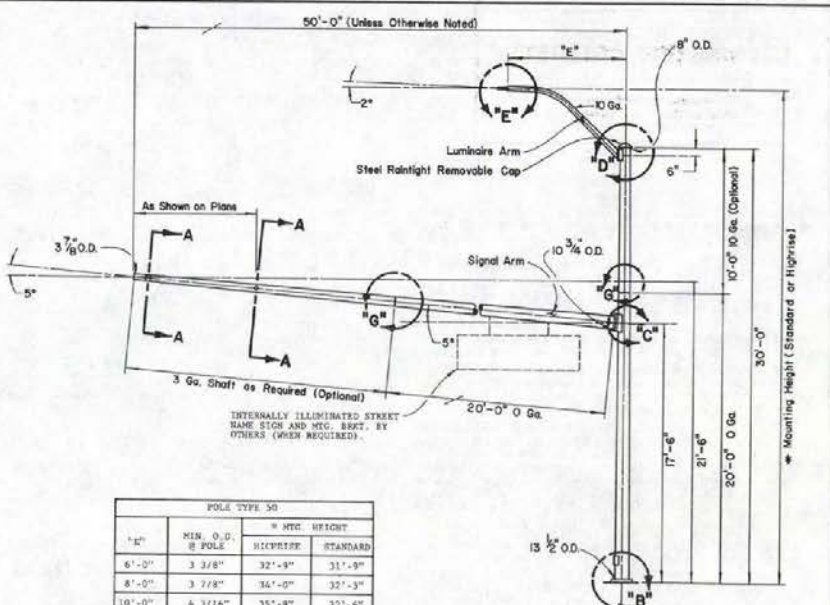
**POLE TYPES 40 AND 45**

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION		
<b>LIGHTING AND SIGNALS</b>		
<i>[Signature]</i> CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.	T-30.1.14 ADOPTED-12/79	623 REVISION 1-1/83





**POLE TYPE 49**  
FOR POLE FOUNDATION SEE SHEET T-30.1.17

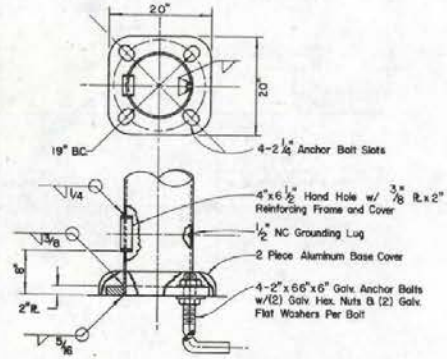


**POLE TYPE 50**  
FOR POLE FOUNDATION SEE SHEET T-30.1.17

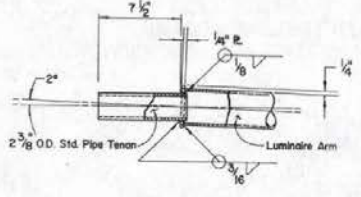
POLE TYPE 50			
POLE HEIGHT	MIR. O. D. @ POLE	HICRIPPE	STANDARD
6'-0"	3 3/8"	32'-9"	31'-9"
8'-0"	3 7/8"	34'-0"	32'-3"
10'-0"	4 3/16"	35'-9"	32'-6"
12'-0"	4 1/2"	37'-3"	33'-9"
15'-0"	4 3/4"	37'-9"	34'-3"

\* MOUNTING HEIGHTS ARE NOMINAL (± 6" FROM BASE PLATE TO C. OF LUMINAIRE ARM).

**SECTION A-A**  
SIGNAL TENON ATTACHMENT



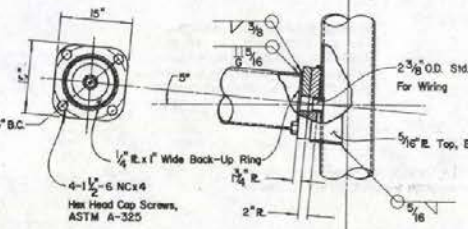
**DETAIL "B"**  
POLE BASE



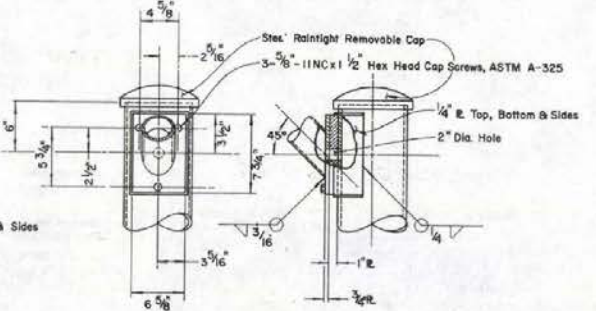
**DETAIL "E"**  
LUMINAIRE TENON DETAIL



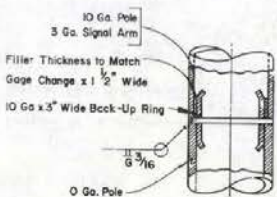
**SPECIAL DETAIL**  
FOR MOUNTING SIGNAL HEAD



**DETAIL "C"**  
SIGNAL ARM CONNECTION



**DETAIL "D"**  
LUMINAIRE ARM CONNECTION



**DETAIL "G"**  
SPLICE DETAIL

NOTE: USED ONLY WHEN REDUCED GAGE OPTION IS USED.

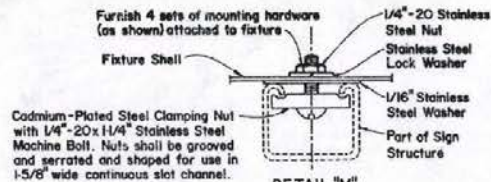
**POLE TYPE 49 AND 50 AND MAST ARM MOUNTING DETAILS**

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

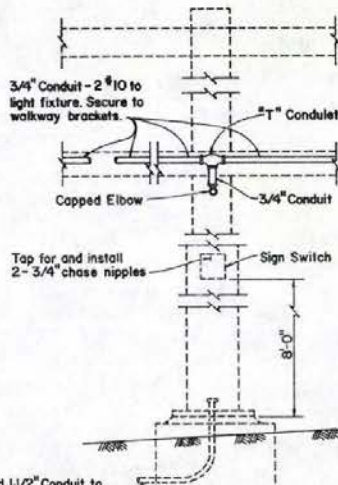
**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR. *[Signature]*

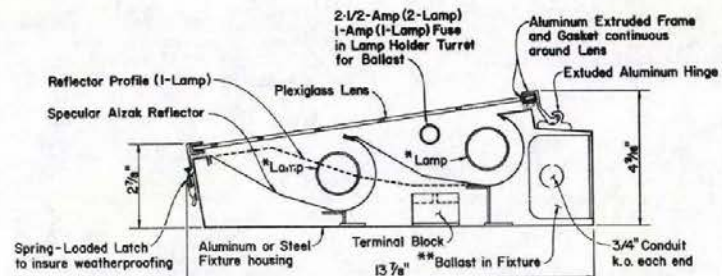
T-30.1.15 623  
ADOPTED: 12/79 REVISION 1-1/82



**DETAIL "M"**  
**FIXTURE MOUNTING ON CONTINUOUS SLOT CHANNEL**



**DETAILS OF TYPICAL WIRING & SIGN SWITCH INSTALLATION**



\* Lamp: 72T12 Slimline Standard Cool White Fluorescent  
\*\* Ballast: 1500 ma. 240 V. A. C.

**SECTION**  
**LIGHTING FIXTURE**  
**(72\"/>**

**LIGHTING FIXTURE DATA**

LENGTH OF PANEL (FEET)	HEIGHT OF PANEL (INCHES)	NUMBER OF FIXTURES	NUMBER OF LAMPS	CONSECUTIVE SPACING FROM LEFT EDGE OF PANEL TO CENTER OF FIXTURES (INCHES)
11'-11\"/>				
12'-0\"/>				
17'-11\"/>				
18'-0\"/>				
23'-11\"/>				
24'-0\"/>				
31'-11\"/>				
32'-0\"/>				
37'-11\"/>				
38'-0\"/>				
43'-11\"/>				
44'-0\"/>				

**FORMULA:**  

$$\frac{\text{Length of Panel (In Inches)}}{\text{No. of Fixtures}} = \text{Ctr to Ctr (In Inches) Between Fixtures}$$

**GENERAL NOTES**

- WHERE STEEL IS INDICATED, PART SHALL BE HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION. WHERE SHEET STEEL IS INDICATED, PART SHALL BE FABRICATED FROM HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED SHEET STEEL. AFTER FABRICATION, EDGES AND FLANS IN GALVANIZING SHALL BE CLEANED AND PAINTED WITH TWO COATS OF MIL. SPEC. MIL-P-21205. OTHER METAL PARTS SHALL BE MADE OF BRONZE, PHOSPHOR BRONZE, BRASS, COPPER BERYLLIUM OR A151 TYPE 316 STAINLESS STEEL, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
- WIRING BETWEEN FIXTURES SHALL BE RUN IN 3/4\"/>

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

SIGN LIGHTING FIXTURES

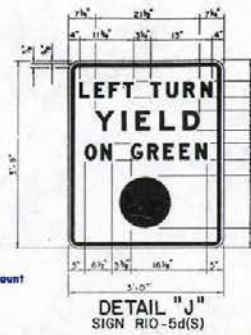
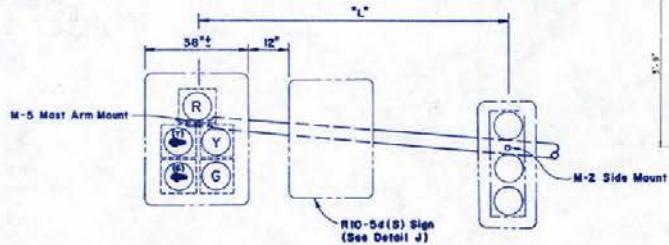
*J. D. Miller*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGINEER

T-30.116 - (623)

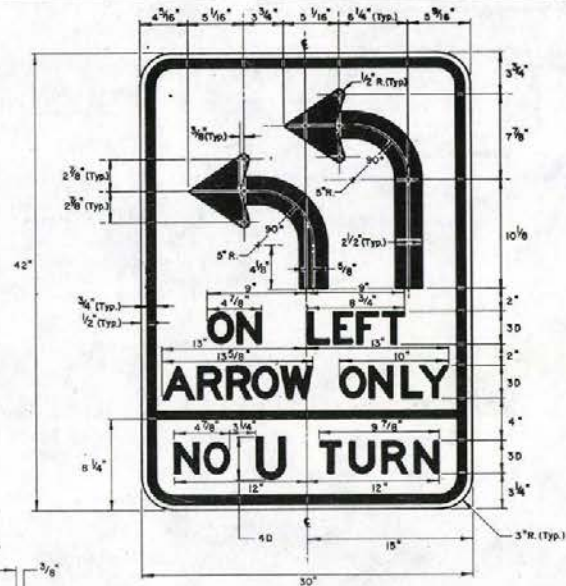
ADOPTED: 11/75

REVISION 9-1/88

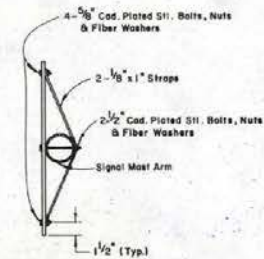




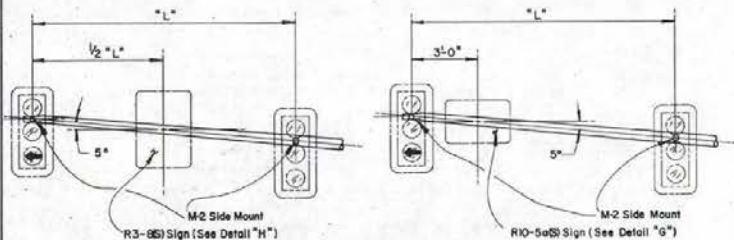
BACKGROUND - WHITE (REFL.)  
 BORDER & LETTERS - BLACK (NON-REFL.)  
 CORNER RADIUS - 3/16"  
 CIRCULAR BALL - GREEN



DETAIL "H"  
 SIGN R3-8(S)  
 BACKGROUND-WHITE(REFL.)  
 LEGEND, BORDER-BLACK(NON-REFL.)

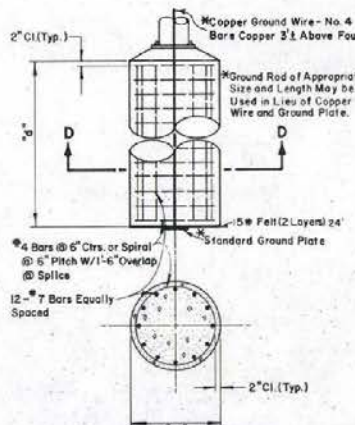


TYPICAL METHOD OF ATTACHMENT



MAST ARM SIGNAL AND SIGN PLACEMENT

"L" - AS SHOWN ON PLANS

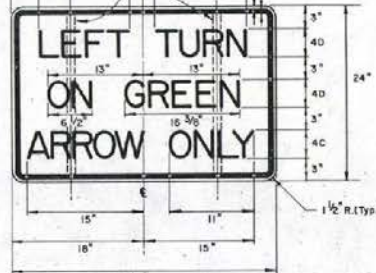


SECTION D-D  
 PILE FOUNDATION

POLE TYPE	SIGNAL ARM LENGTH	"d"	"w"
20	≤ 20'	8'-6"	30"
	> 20'	10'-6"	36"
28, 35 AND 45	ALL	12'-0"	36"
50	ALL	13'-0"	36"

DETAIL "I"

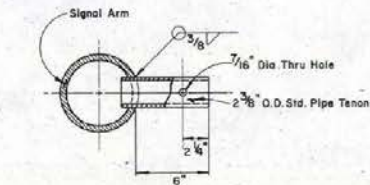
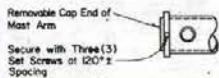
\* When Specified



DETAIL "G"  
 SIGN RIO-5a(S)  
 BACKGROUND-WHITE(REFL.)  
 LEGEND, BORDER-BLACK(NON-REFL.)  
 For Sign RIO-5 See Sheet T-30.1.2

GENERAL NOTES

- ALL BOXES WILL HAVE 2-3/8" BRASS STUD BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS; COVER SHALL BE RECESSED FOR NUTS.
- ALL BOXES AND EXTENSIONS SHALL BE PRECAST REINFORCED CONCRETE.
- BOXES SHALL BE SEALED WITH MORTAR WHERE CONDUIT ENTERS BOX.
- SIGN RIO-5(S) SHALL BE USED WHEN A SINGLE LEFT TURN LANE IS REQUIRED AND SIGN R3-8(S) SHALL BE USED WHEN TWO LEFT TURN LANES ARE REQUIRED.

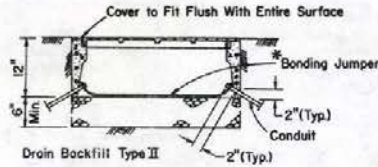
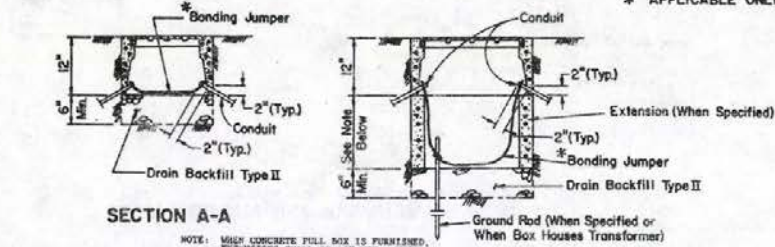


M-2 SIDE MOUNT  
 SEE DETAIL FOR MOUNTING SIGNAL HEAD  
 ON SHEET T-30.1.15

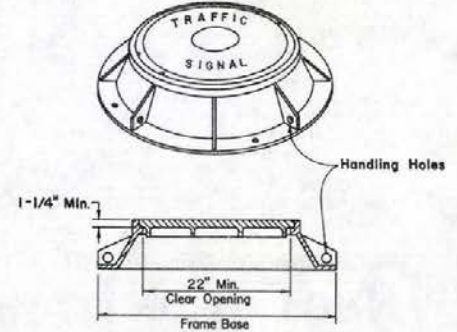
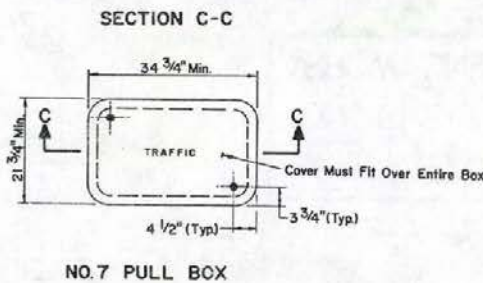
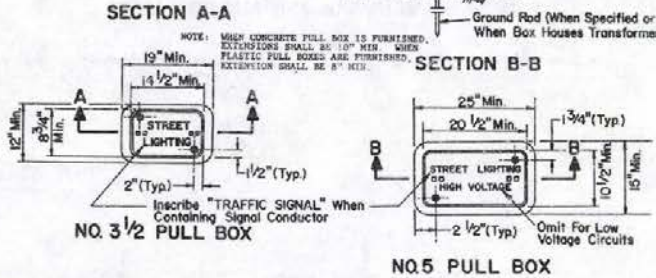
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**  
 T-30.1.17 (623)  
 ADOPTED 12/79  
 DIVISION 12 - 1/88



\* APPLICABLE ONLY WHEN METAL CONDUIT IS USED

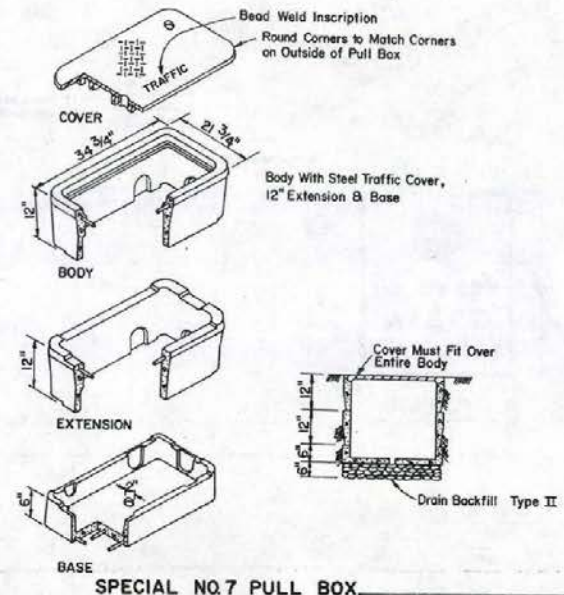
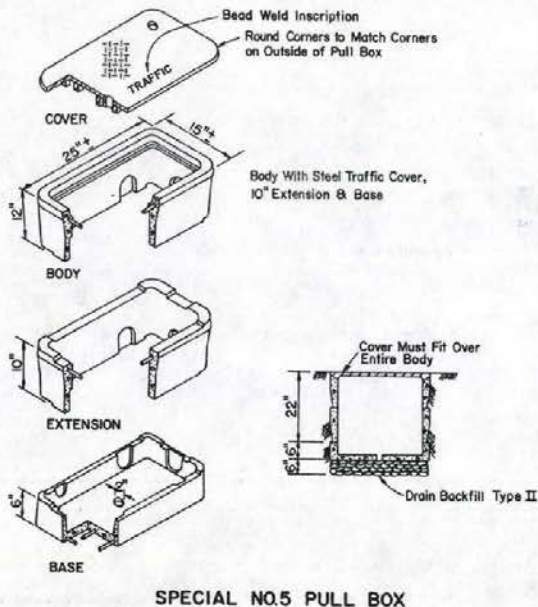
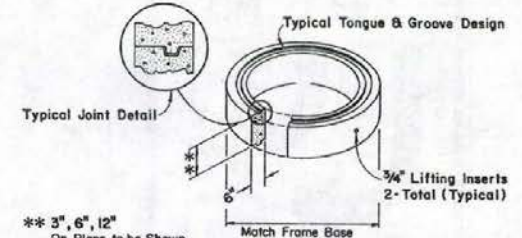


- NOTES FOR PULL BOXES:
1. USE STEEL COVER WHEN BOX IS SUBJECT TO VEHICULAR TRAFFIC LOADS. HOWEVER, WHEN THE BOX IS LOCATED IN THE TRAVEL WAY, AN ELECTRICAL MANHOLE FRAME AND COVER SHALL BE INSTALLED.
  2. WHEN THE PULL BOX IS INSTALLED IN A SIDEWALK AREA OR IN A STRUCTURE, THE DEPTH OF THE TOP OF THE PULL BOX SHALL BE ADJUSTED SO THAT THE TOP OF THE BOX IS FLUSH WITH THE TOP OF THE SIDEWALK.
  3. IN AREAS WHERE THE POSSIBILITY OF MATERIAL EROSION FROM AROUND THE PULLBOX EXISTS, THE PULLBOX SHALL BE PLACED IN TYPE II DRAIN BACKFILL MATERIAL (2 FT ON EACH SIDE AND 1 FT DEPTH) AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.



**ELECTRICAL MAN HOLE FRAME & COVER**

- NOTES:
1. A COMPACTED BASE AND A CONCRETE FOOTING SUPPORT SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF THE CAST IRON FRAME AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
  2. ADJUSTMENTS TO ELEVATIONS SHALL BE MADE WITH COLLARS/RISERS AS REQUIRED.

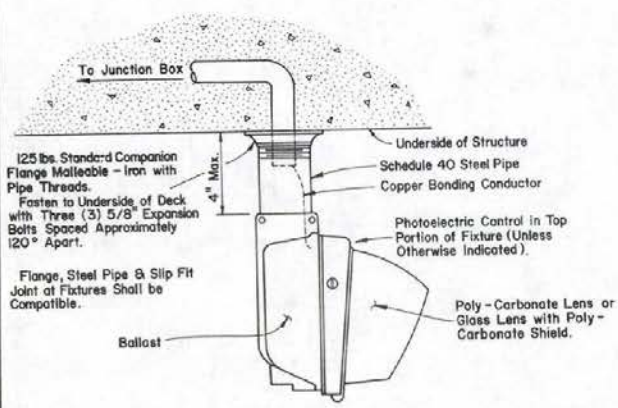


STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

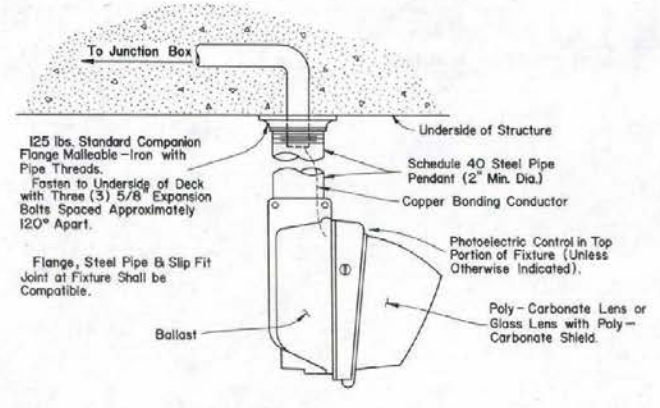
**LIGHTING AND SIGNALS**

CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR. T 30.118 683  
ADOPTED: 1/83 REVISION

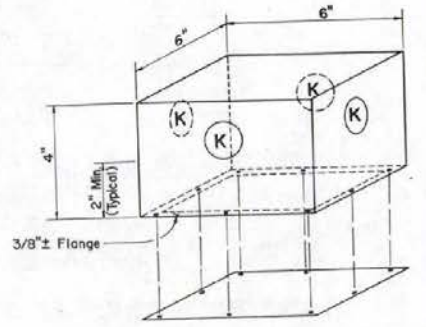




TYPE "A" UNDERPASS LUMINAIRE

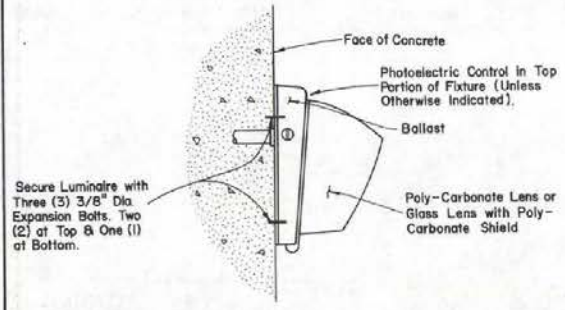


TYPE "C" UNDERPASS LUMINAIRE

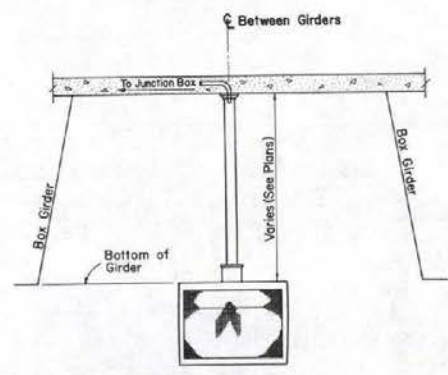


JUNCTION BOX DETAIL (J)

1. JUNCTION BOX AND COVER SHALL BE 16 GA. STEEL.
2. GALVANIZE ASSEMBLY AFTER FABRICATION.
3. BOX SHALL BE FLUSH WITH BOTTOM OF STRUCTURE.
4. FASTEN COVER BY DRILL AND TAP WITH EIGHT (8) #10-24 UNC BRASS SCREWS.
5. COVER SHALL BE ON BOX DURING POURING.
6. AN EQUIVALENT APPROVED MFG. BOX MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF DETAIL (J) JUNCTION BOX.
7. (K) KNOCK OUT FOR 1" CONDUIT. BOTTOM SHALL BE MIN OF 3/4" ABOVE COVER TO CLEAR STRUCTURAL STEEL.

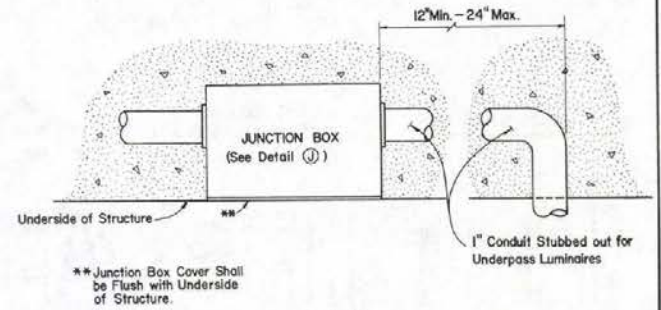


TYPE "B" UNDERPASS LUMINAIRE



DETAIL

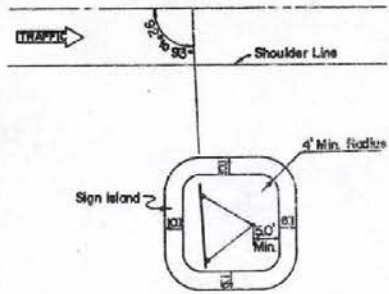
PENDANT INSTALLATION  
(TYPE "C" UNDERPASS LUMINAIRE)



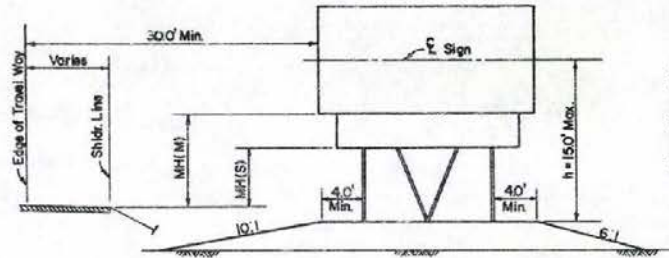
DETAIL "B"

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
<b>LIGHTING &amp; SIGNALS</b>	
T-30.1.19 (623)	REVISION 1-1/78
S. J. Anderson CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.	ADOPTED: 12/79

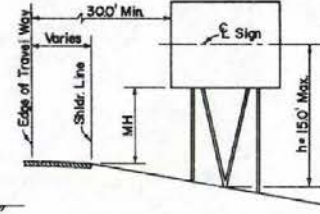
UNDERPASS LUMINAIRES & JUNCTION BOX



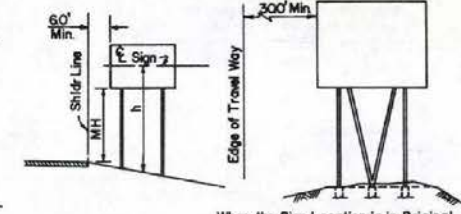
PLAN



LEVEL



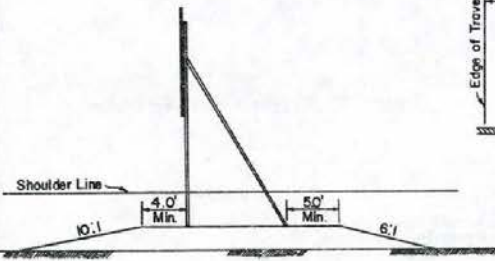
BRACED



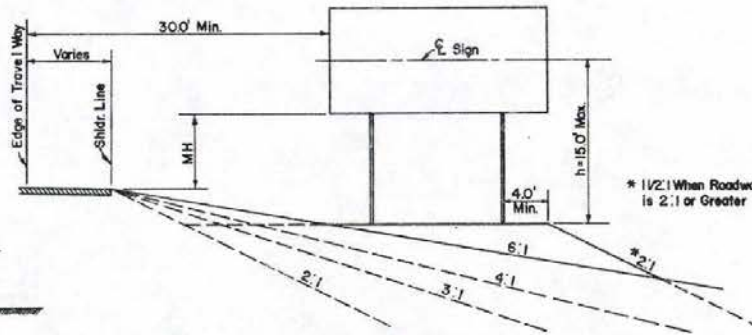
UNBRACED

EMBANKMENT  
(WITHOUT SIGN ISLAND)

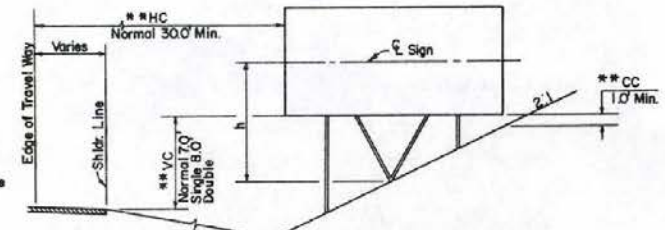
When the Sign Location is in Original Ground, the Area Between the Supports and the Braces Shall be leveled to Maintain Identical Post Lengths. (No Direct Payment for the Leveling)



ELEVATION



EMBANKMENT



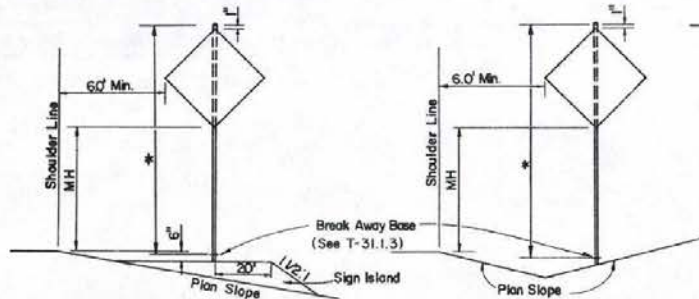
EXCAVATION

NOTE: If CC is Less than 10' Minimum

- (1) Raise Sign Until CC=1.0' or VC=10.0' Max. for Single Sign VC=11.0' Max. for Double Sign, or h=15.0' Max.
- (2) Maintain VC=10.0' or 11.0' and Move Sign Toward Shoulder Until CC=1.0', HC=15.0' Min., or h=15.0' Max.
- (3) Special Consideration is Necessary if Given Limits are Exceeded.

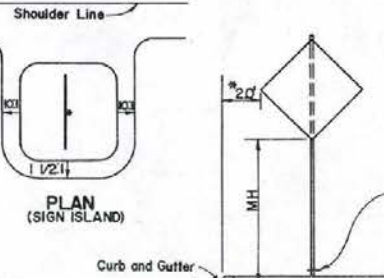
GENERAL NOTES

1. SIGN ISLAND FOR TWO POST SIGNS REQUIRED ONLY WHEN h EXCEEDS 15.0'. ISLAND TO BE COMPACTED TO 95%
2. FOOTING AND SIGN DETAILS SHOWN ON SHEETS T-31.1.2, T-31.1.3, T-31.1.4.
3. 30.0' MIN. DISTANCE FROM EDGE OF TRAVEL WAY TO EDGE OF SIGN PANEL MAY BE REDUCED TO 16.0' MIN. IN SPECIAL SITUATIONS
4. ALL SIGN SUPPORTS SHALL BE OF BREAK-AWAY DESIGN
5. SIGNS SHOULD NOT BE CLOSER THAN 6 FT. FROM THE EDGE OF THE SHOULDER, OR IF NONE, 12 FT. FROM THE EDGE OF THE TRAVELED WAY. IN URBAN AREAS A LESSER CLEARANCE MAY BE USED WHERE NECESSARY.



TYPICAL SINGLE SIGN SUPPORT

\* Post Length as Shown on Sign Summary Sheet  
Post Length Calculations Are Based on Use of  
Sign Island. Sign Island Shall be Used Except  
When Signpost is Located in Backslope.



\* LATERAL CLEARANCE FOR ALL CORE SIGNS SHALL BE 2'-0" EITHER FROM CURB FACE OR NORMAL SHOULDER LINE.

MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHTS (MH) FOR SIGNS

	*SINGLE GUIDE SIGNS	POSSIBLE GUIDE SIGNS	ROUTE MARKERS, REGULATORY AND WARNING SIGNS
FREWAYS AND EXPRESSWAYS	7'	8' (M) 5' (S)	6'
COMMERCIAL, RESIDENTIAL, CURB AND GUTTER	5'	7'	7'
RURAL ROADS AND INTERCHANGE RAMP	5'	5'	5'
FREWAY ENTRANCE AND DO NOT ENTER - TRIPWAY ACCIDENTS			2'

(M) MAJOR SIGN (S) SECONDARY SIGN

NOTE: FOR MOUNTING HEIGHTS (MH) FOR CONSTRUCTION SIGNS AND TEMPORARY SIGNS, (SEE SHEET T-31.1.5).

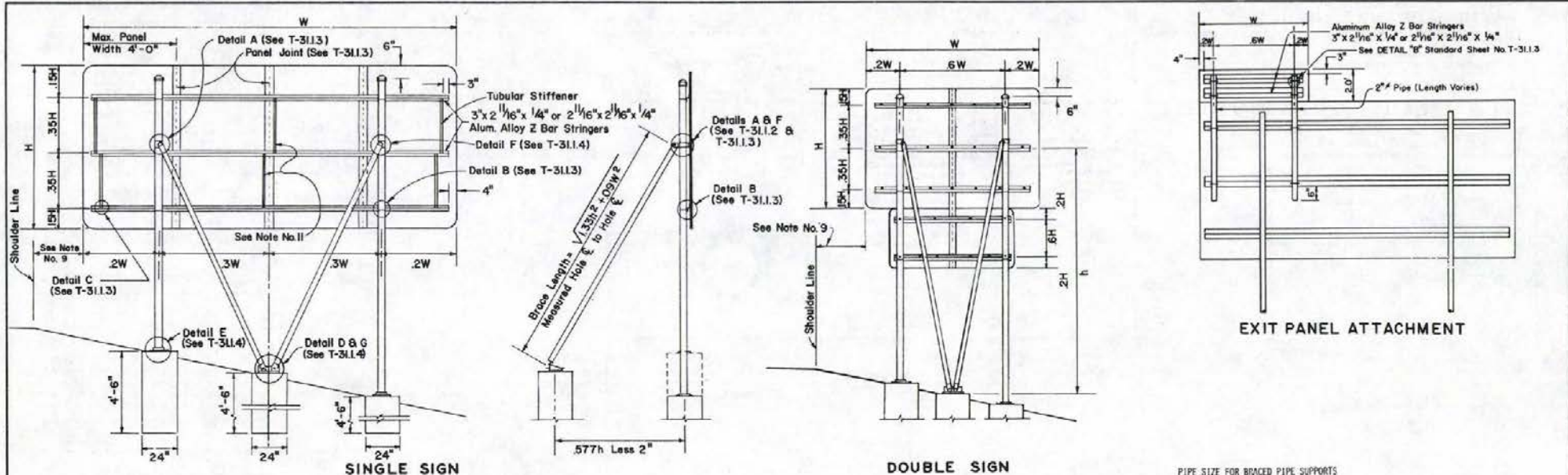
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

GROUND MOUNTED  
SIGN SUPPORTS  
(ROUND METAL POSTS)

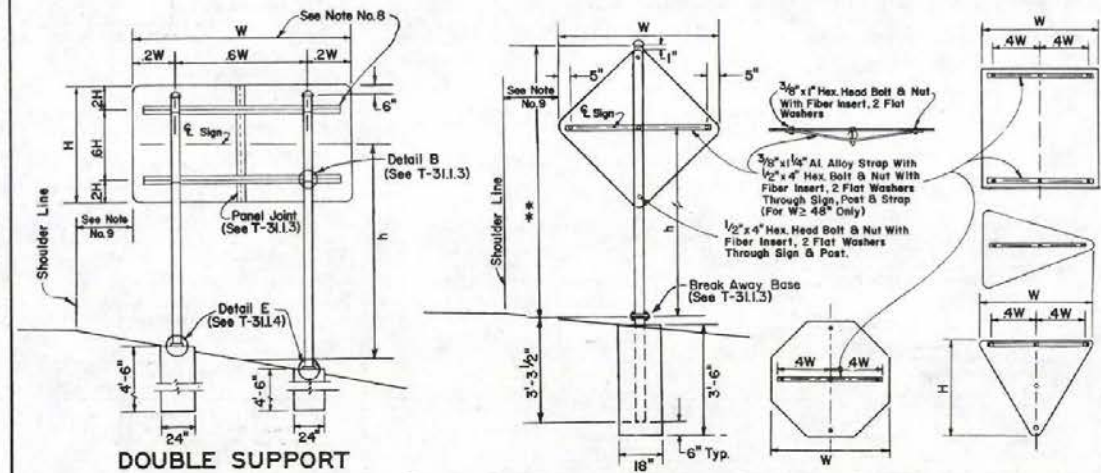
Russell Hill  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-31.1.1 - (627)  
ADOPTED: 6/89 REVISION  
11 2/79





DOUBLE SUPPORT WITH BRACES



PIPE SIZE FOR BRACED PIPE SUPPORTS

SIGN AREA SQ. FT.	VERTICAL POST SIZE				BRACE SIZE				
	0' to 5'	5' to 6'	6' to 10'	10' to 12'	0' to 8'	8' to 9'	9' to 11'	11' to 12'	12' to 15'
0' to 70'	2"	2"	2"	2"	2"	2"	2"	3"	3"
70' to 140'	2"	2"	3"	3"	2"	2"	2"	3"	3"
140' to 200'	3"	3"	3"	-	2"	2"	3"	3"	3"

NOTE: WHEN PIPE SIZE FROM TABLES FOR VERTICAL POSTS AND BRACES DIFFER, USE LARGER DIAMETER INDICATED FOR BOTH SUPPORTS.

GENERAL NOTES

- SIZES AND TYPES OF SIGNS, POSTS AND BRACES ARE AS SHOWN ON SIGN SUMMARY SHEET.
- FOR MATERIALS NOT DIRECTLY SPECIFIED SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- FOOTINGS TO BE DRILLED HOLES, AS SHOWN, AND FILLED WITH CLASS A OR CLASS AA CONCRETE.
- SIGN PANELS TO BE ALUMINUM SHEET CONSTRUCTION.
- TUBULAR STIFFENERS REQUIRED ONLY WHEN 2W EXCEEDS 2'-0" ALUMINUM SHEET CONSTRUCTION.
- SIGN ISLAND REQUIRED ONLY WHEN IN H EXCEEDS 15'-0" ISLAND TO BE COMPACTED TO 95% (SEE T-31.1.1.1).
- FOR DOUBLE SIGN, DOUBLE SUPPORT WITH BRACES, AREA FOR TABLES IS TOTAL AREA OF TWO SIGNS. 'H' IS NOT CONSIDERED PART OF H.
- "2" BAR WILL BE USED ON ALL SIGNS REQUIRING TWO POSTS EXCEPT REGULATORY AND WARNING SIGNS. SPACING OF THE POSTS ON REGULATORY AND WARNING SIGNS REQUIRING TWO POSTS SHALL BE 2'-6".
- SEE T-31.1.1 FOR SIGN PLACEMENT.
- SEE T-31.1.4 FOR ANCHOR BOLT DETAILS.
- TUBULAR STIFFENERS TO BE ADDED WHEN "W" EXCEEDS 10'-0".
- REFER TO THE STANDARD HIGHWAY SIGN MANUAL FOR DRILL HOLE PLACEMENT.

PIPE SIZE DETERMINATION FOR SINGLE POST AND DOUBLE POST WITHOUT BRACE

SIGN AREA SQ. FT.	h									
	0' to 8'	8' to 10'	10' to 12'	12' to 14'	14' to 15'	15' to 17'	17' to 18'	18' to 20'	20' to 25'	25' to 45'
0' to 5'	S 2"	S 2"	S 2"	S 2"	S 2"	S 2"	-	-	-	-
5' to 7.5'	S 2"	S 2"	S 2"	S 2"	S 2"	S 3"	-	-	-	-
7.5' to 10'	S 2"	S 2"	S 3"	S 3"	S 3"	S 3"	-	-	-	-
10' to 12.5'	S 2"	S 3"	S 3"	S 3"	S 3"	D 3"	-	-	-	-
12.5' to 15'	S 3"	S 3"	S 3"	D 3"	D 3"	D 3"	-	-	-	-
15' to 17.5'	S 3"	S 3"	S 3"	D 3"	D 3"	D 3"	-	-	-	-
17.5' to 20'	S 3"	S 3"	D 3"	D 3"	D 3"	D 3"	-	-	-	-
20' to 25'	S 3"	S 3"	D 3"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25' to 45'	S 3"	S 3"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**GROUND MOUNTED  
SIGN SUPPORTS  
(ROUND METAL POSTS)**

*S. Joseph J. Williams*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGINEER

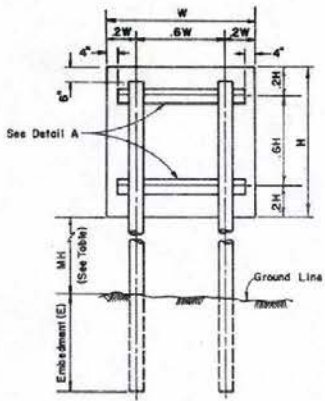
T-31.1.2 (627)  
ADOPTED: 6/89 REVISION 11-8/81



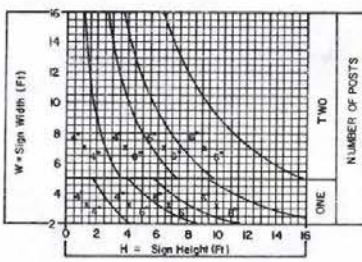






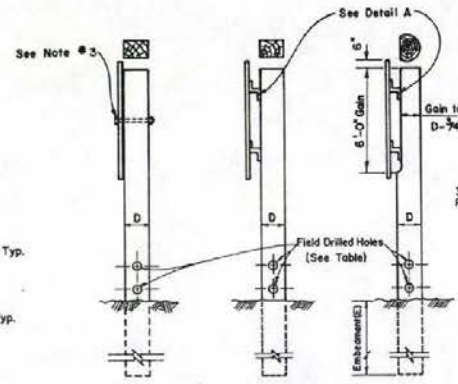
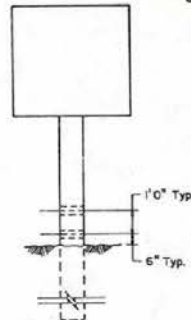


**RECTANGULAR TIMBER POST SELECTION**



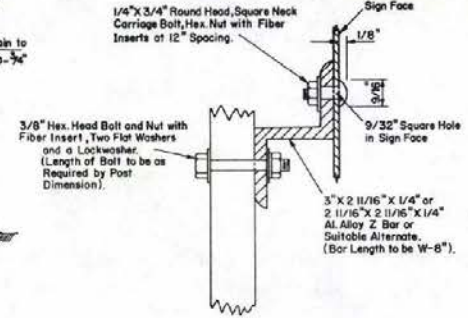
**SIGN POST DIMENSIONS**

4" x 4" = 3'-0"	4" x 6" = 4'-0"
6" x 6" = 5'-0"	6" x 8" = 6'-0"



**TABLE OF HOLE DIMENSIONS**

POST SIZE	LESS THAN 6" x 6"	6" x 6" OR 8" x 8"
HOLE DIA.	NO HOLE	3"



**DETAIL A**

**MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHTS (MH) FOR SIGNS**

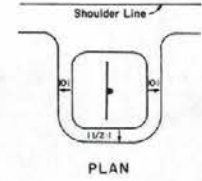
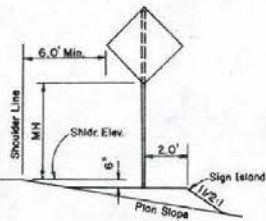
	*SINGLE SIDE SIGNS	**DOUBLE SIDE SIGNS	ROUTE MARKERS, REGULATORY AND WARNING SIGNS
FREeways AND EXPRESSWAYS	7'	8' (M) 5' (S)	6'
COMMERCIAL, RESIDENTIAL, CURBS AND GUTTER	7'	7'	7'
RURAL ROADS AND INTERCHANGE RAMPs	5'	5'	5'
BARRICADE AND TRIPOD MOUNTING			1'

(M) MAJOR SIGN (S) SECONDARY SIGN



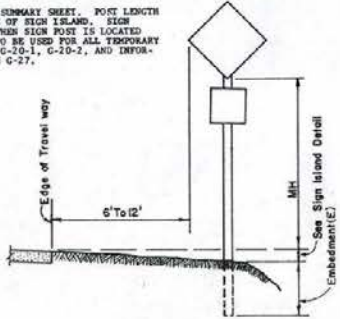
3/8" x 1/4" Al. Alloy Strap with 1/2" Carriage Bolt, Hex Nut with Fiber Insert, 2 Flat Washer Through Sign, Post and Strap. (For W=46" Temporary Signs Only) Suggested Single Sign Method of Attachment.

- GENERAL NOTES**
- ALL BOLTS, NUTS AND WASHERS TO BE GALVANIZED.
  - ALL POSTS WITH CROSS SECTIONAL AREA LARGER THAN 24 SQUARE INCHES ARE TO BE DRILLED AS SHOWN.
  - "2" BARS WILL BE USED ON ALL SIGNS REQUIRING TWO POSTS EXCEPT CONSTRUCTION REGULATORY AND WARNING SIGNS. SPACING OF THE POSTS ON REGULATORY AND WARNING SIGNS REQUIRING TWO POSTS SHALL BE 2'-8".
  - CONSTRUCTION SIGNS REQUIRING PORTABILITY MAY BE MOUNTED ON TRIPODS.
  - SIGN ISLAND FOR TWO POST SIGNS REQUIRED ONLY WHEN H EXCEEDS 15'-0". ISLAND TO BE COMPACTED TO 95%.

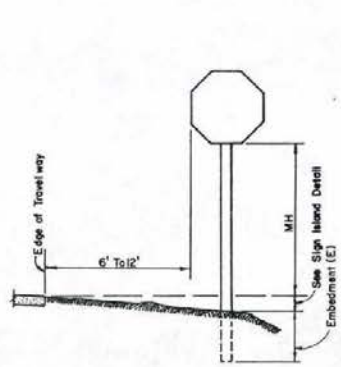


**SIGN ISLAND**

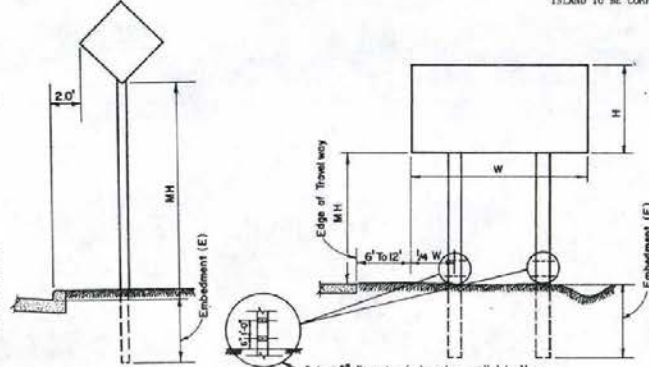
POST LENGTH AS SHOWN ON SIGN ORDINARY SHEET. POST LENGTH CALCULATIONS ARE BASED ON USE OF SIGN ISLAND. SIGN ISLAND SHALL BE USED EXCEPT WHEN SIGN POST IS LOCATED IN BACKSLOPE. SIGN ISLANDS TO BE USED FOR ALL TEMPORARY SIGNS AND CONSTRUCTION SIGNS G-20-1, G-20-2, AND INTERNATIONAL SIGNS G-23, G-26 and G-27.



**RURAL AREA**



**URBAN AREA**



**TYPICAL SIGN ERECTION**

RURAL AND URBAN  
SIGNING: RIGHT-HAND SIDE OF ROADWAY; FACING AND AT RIGHT ANGLES TO DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

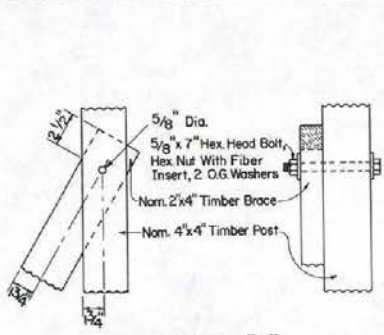
**GROUND MOUNTED  
SIGN SUPPORTS  
(TIMBER POSTS)**

*Russell C. Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

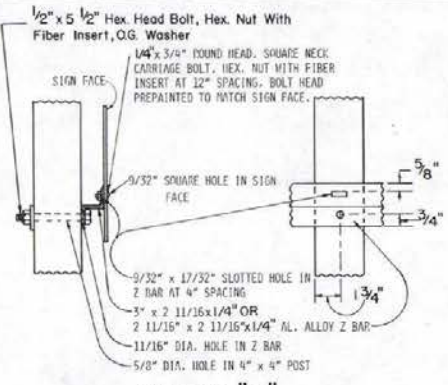
T-31.1.5 (626)  
ADOPTED 8/73



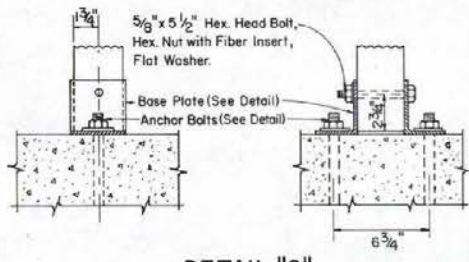
T-25



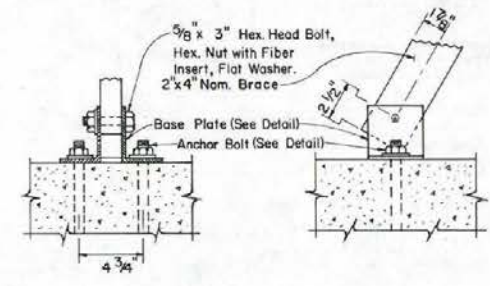
**DETAIL "A"**



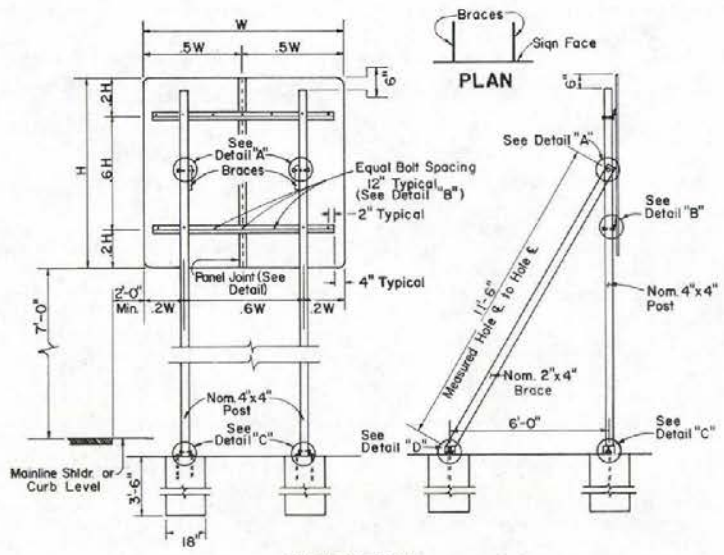
**DETAIL "B"**



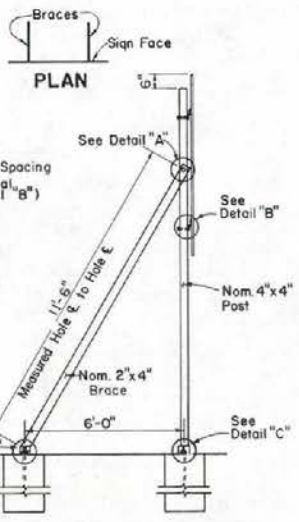
**DETAIL "C"**



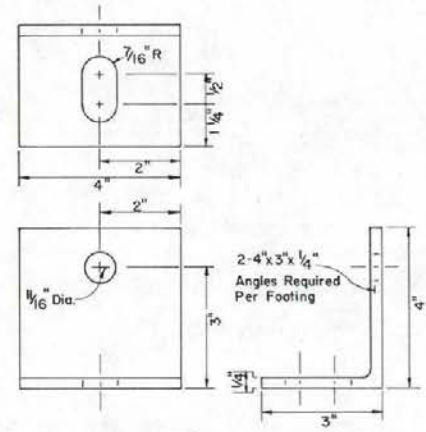
**DETAIL "D"**



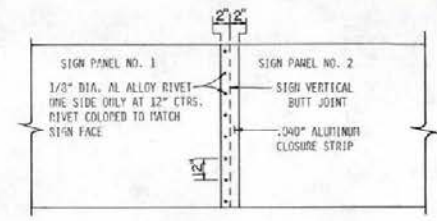
**ELEVATION**



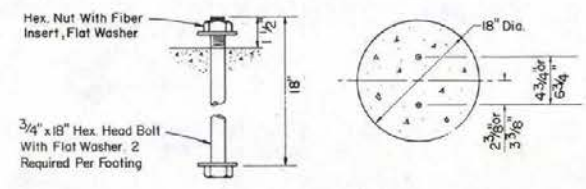
**PLAN**



**BASE PLATE DETAIL**



**PANEL JOINT CLOSURE STRIP**

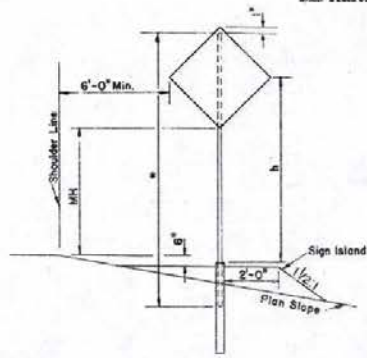


**ANCHOR BOLT DETAIL**

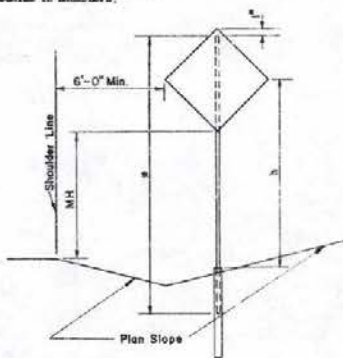
- GENERAL NOTES
1. ALL DRILLER HOLES IN TIMBER TO BE 5/8" DIAMETER UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
  2. BACK BRACE HOLE IN 4" x 4" POST TO BE DRILLED AND FITTED IN FIELD. ALL OTHER HOLES MAY BE SHIP DRILLED IN STANDARD POSITION.
  3. FOOTINGS TO BE DRILLED HOLES - 18" DIAMETER, 3' 6" DEEP, FILLED WITH CLASS A OR CLASS AA CONCRETE.

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
<b>GROUND MOUNTED GORE SIGN (TIMBER SUPPORTS)</b>	
T 31.1.6 (6.27)	REVISION 1-1783
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.	ADOPTED 10-68

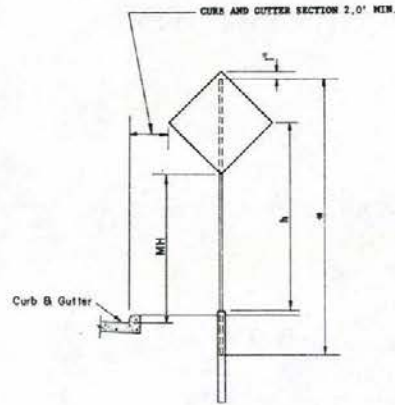
\*POST LENGTH AS SHOWN ON SIGN SUMMARY SHEET.  
POST LENGTH CALCULATIONS ARE BASED ON USE OF  
SIGN ISLAND. SIGN ISLAND SHALL BE USED EXCEPT  
WHEN SIGNPOST IS LOCATED IN BACKSLOPE.



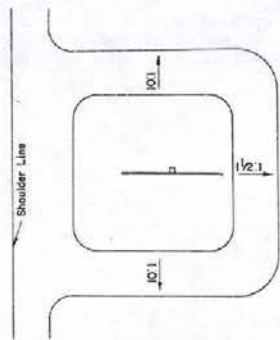
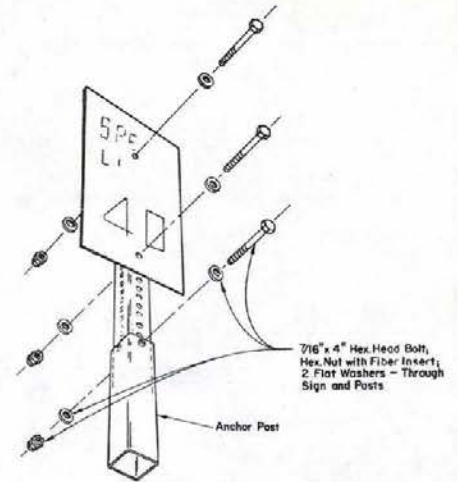
ELEVATION



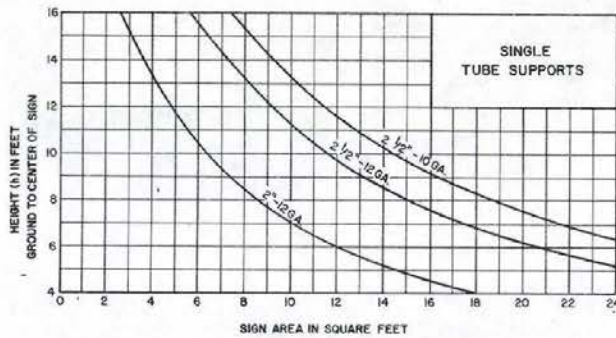
SIGN ON BACKSLOPE



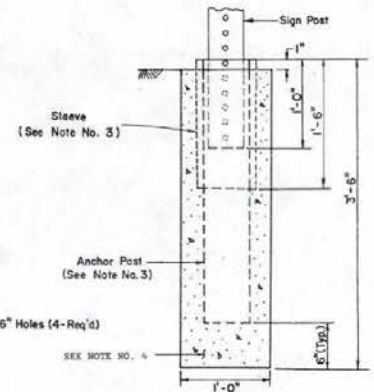
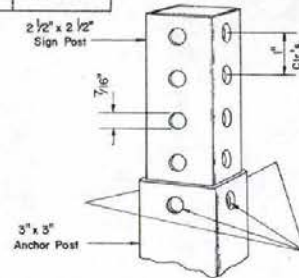
SIGN ON GORE



PLAN  
SIGN ON SIGN ISLAND



MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHTS (MH) FOR SIGNS	
ALL SIGNS	
FREEWAYS AND EXPRESSWAYS	6'
COMMERCIAL, RESIDENTIALS, CURB AND CUTTER	7'
RURAL ROADS AND INTERCHANGE RAMP	5'
FREEWAY ENTRANCE AND DO NOT ENTER - WRONG WAY ASSEMBLIES	2'



POST SIZE	ANCHOR SIZE	SLEEVE SIZE
2"	2-1/4"	2-1/2"
2-1/2"	3"	NOT REQUIRED

GENERAL NOTES

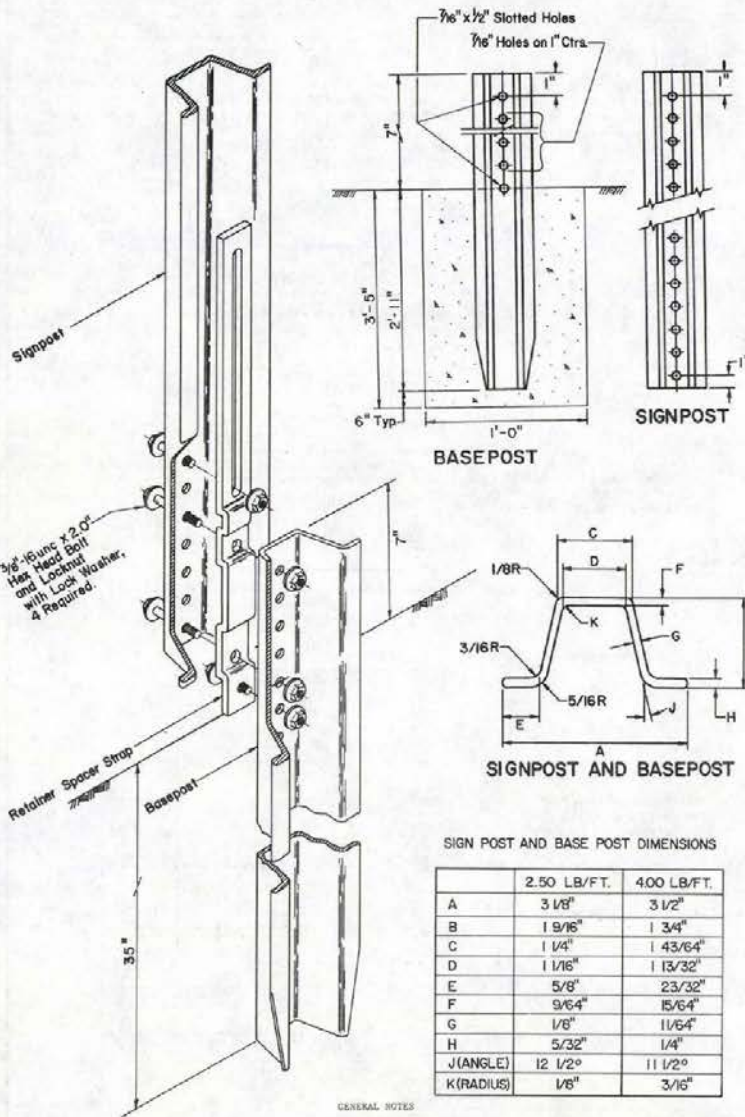
- SIGN ISLAND TO BE COMPACTED TO 95%.
- SIGNS SHOULD NOT BE CLOSER THAN 6 FT. FROM THE EDGE OF THE SHOULDER, OR IF NONE, 12 FT. FROM THE EDGE OF THE TRAVELED WAY. IN URBAN AREAS A LESSER CLEARANCE MAY BE USED WHERE NECESSARY.
- ANCHOR POST AND SLEEVE TO BE INCLUDED IN COST OF POST LENGTH AS SHOWN ON THE SIGN SUMMARY SHEET.
- THE ANCHOR AND SLEEVE (WHEN USED) SHALL BE DRIVEN INTO THE GROUND. IF THE CONTRACTOR CHOOSES TO DRILL A HOLE, IT SHALL BE AS SHOWN AND FILLED WITH CLASS A OR CLASS AA CONCRETE AT NO EXTRA COST TO THE STATE.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

GROUND MOUNTED  
SIGN SUPPORTS  
(SQUARE METAL POSTS)

*Russell C. Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENG. T-311.7 (627)  
ADOPTED: 1/76 REVISION  
2-2/93



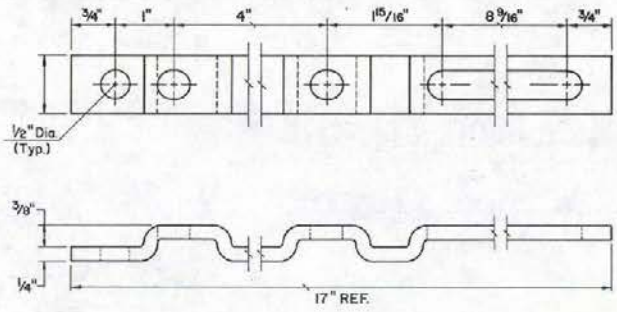


SIGN POST AND BASE POST DIMENSIONS

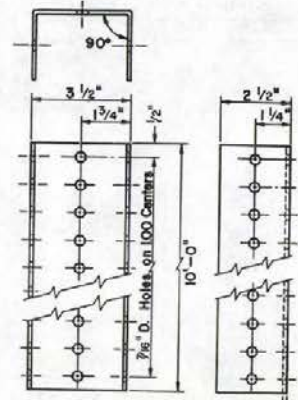
	2.50 LB./FT.	4.00 LB./FT.
A	3 1/8"	3 1/2"
B	1 9/16"	1 3/4"
C	1 1/4"	1 43/64"
D	1 1/16"	1 13/32"
E	5/8"	23/32"
F	9/64"	15/64"
G	1/8"	11/64"
H	5/32"	1/4"
J (ANGLE)	12 1/2°	11 1/2°
K (RADIUS)	1/8"	3/16"

GENERAL NOTES

- THE BASEPOST SHALL BE DRIVEN INTO THE GROUND. IF THE CONTRACTOR CHOOSES TO DRILL A HOLE, IT SHALL BE AS SHOWN AND FILLED WITH CLASS A OR CLASS AA CONCRETE AT NO EXTRA COST TO THE STATE.

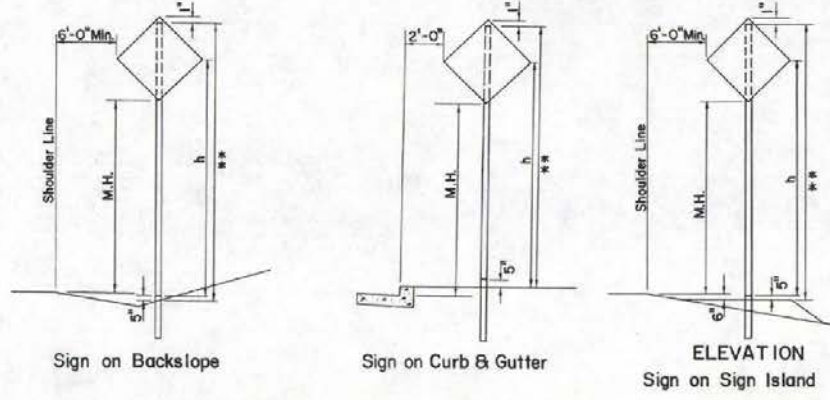


RETAINER - SPACER STRAP



FORMED CHANNEL SIGN MOUNT

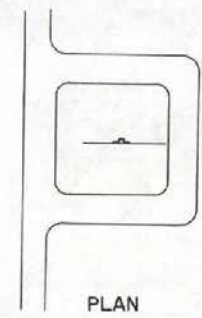
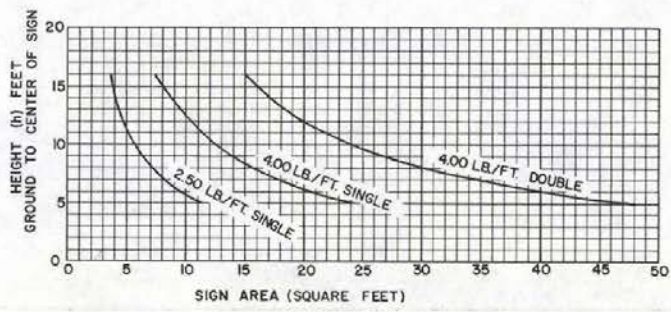
\*\* POST LENGTH AS SHOWN ON SIGN SUMMARY SHEET.  
 POST LENGTH CALCULATIONS ARE BASED ON USE OF SIGN ISLAND. SIGN ISLAND SHALL BE USED EXCEPT WHEN SIGN POST IS LOCATED IN BACKSLOPE.



Sign on Backslope

Sign on Curb & Gutter

ELEVATION  
 Sign on Sign Island



PLAN

THE INFORMATION ON THIS SHEET DELETES AND SUPERCEDES THE 1983 STANDARD PLAN SHEET NO. T-31.1.8

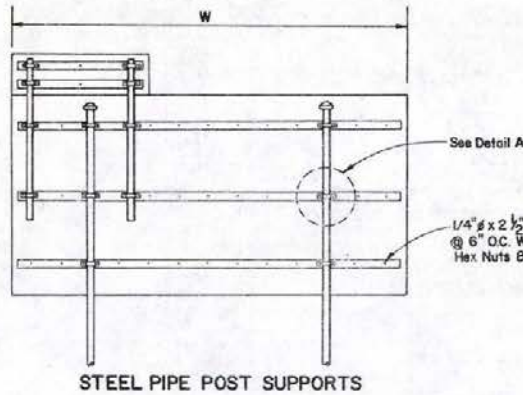
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**GROUND MOUNTED SIGN SUPPORTS  
 FLANGED CHANNEL STEEL POSTS**

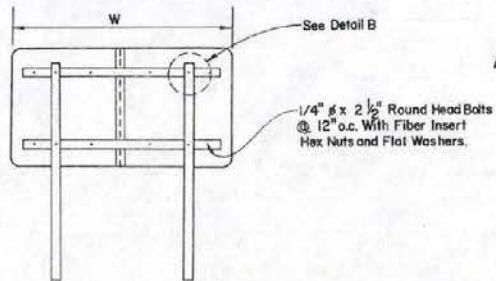
*Joseph J. Sullivan*  
 CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T31.1.8 (627)  
 ADOPTED: 3/79

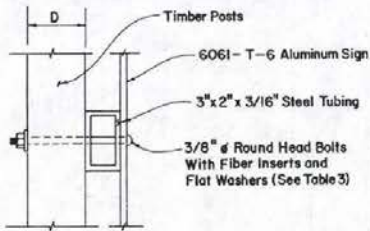
REVISION  
 2-77/83



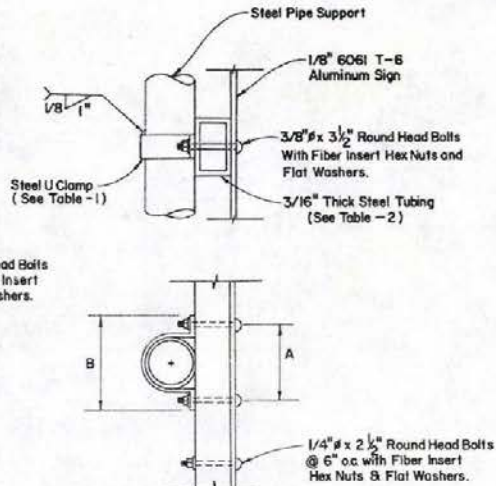
STEEL PIPE POST SUPPORTS



WOOD POST SUPPORTS



DETAIL B  
WOOD POST MOUNTING



DETAIL A  
ALTERNATE MOUNTING (STEEL POSTS)

TABLE - 2  
(Tubing Size)

SIGN WIDTH	TUBING SIZE
24' or Less	3" x 2" x 3/16"
24' to 28'	4" x 2" x 3/16"

TABLE - 3

POST SIZE	"D"	BOLT SIZE
4 x 4	3 1/2"	3/8" dia x 5 1/4"
4 x 6	5 1/2"	3/8" dia x 6 1/4"
6 x 6	5 1/2"	3/8" dia x 6 1/4"
6 x 8	7 1/2"	3/8" dia x 10 1/4"

TABLE - 1  
(Clamp Sizes)

Pipe Diam.	O.D.	A	B	Clamplock
2" Nom.	2 3/8"	4 1/16"	5 1/16"	1/4" x 1 1/2"
3" Nom.	3 1/2"	5 3/8"	6 13/16"	1/4" x 1 1/2"

GENERAL NOTES  
1. FOR MOUNTING DETAILS NOT SHOWN, SEE SHEET NOS. T-31.1.1 THROUGH T-31.1.4 FOR ROUND METAL SUPPORTS AND SHEET NOS. T-31.1.5 AND T-31.1.6 FOR TIMBER SUPPORTS.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**ALTERNATE MOUNTING  
DETAIL**

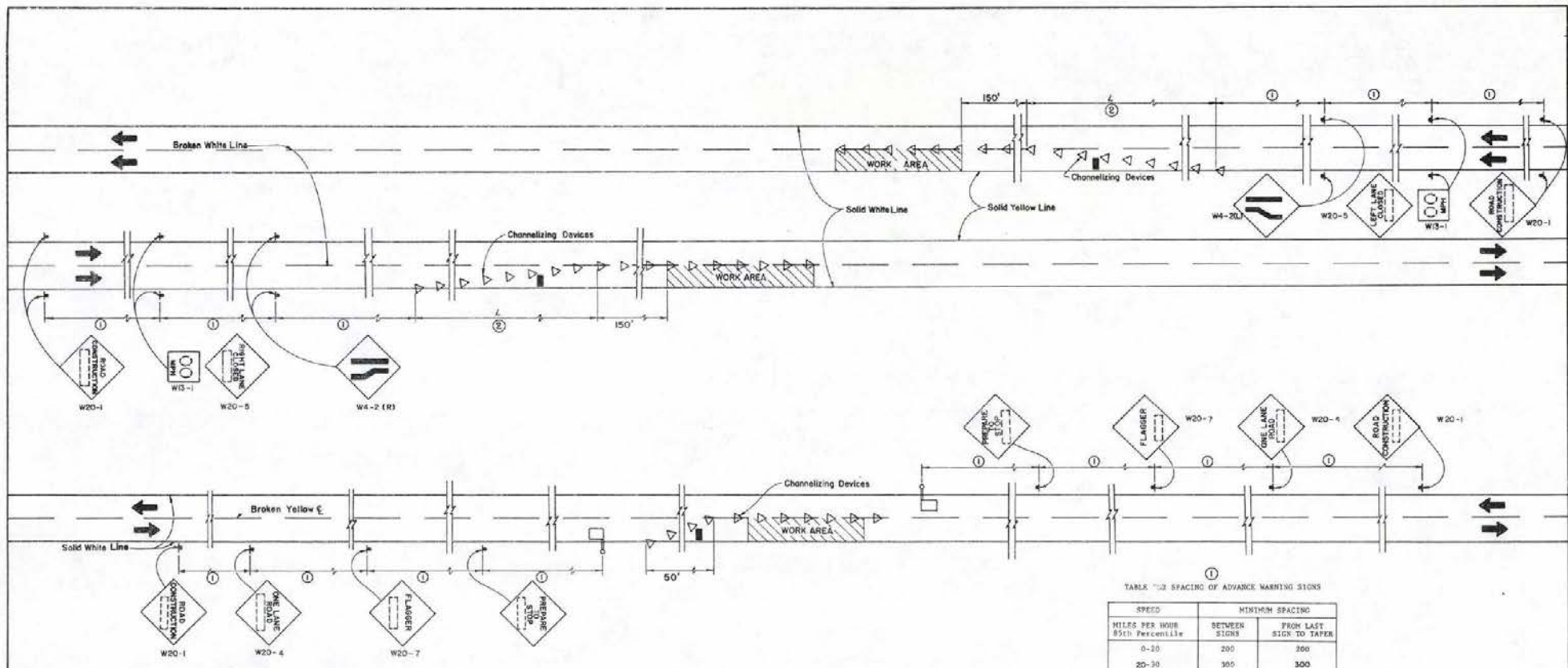
*R.P. Williams*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-31.1.9 (627)  
ADOPTED: 6/82 REVISION





T-30-1



— Arrow Board - When Required in Special Provisions

TABLE OF TAPER LENGTHS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE SPACING

SPEED MILES PER HOUR 85th Percentile	MINIMUM TAPER LENGTH FOR LANE WIDTH			DEVICE SPACING IN FEET
	10 FT.	11 FT.	12 FT.	
20	70	75	80	20
25	105	113	125	25
30	150	163	180	30
35	205	223	245	35
40	285	295	320	40
45	450	495	540	45
50	500	550	600	50
55	550	605	660	55
60	600	660	720	60
65	650	715	780	65
70	700	770	840	70

TABLE "2" SPACING OF ADVANCE WARNING SIGNS

SPEED MILES PER HOUR 85th Percentile	MINIMUM SPACING	
	BETWEEN SIGNS	FROM LAST SIGN TO TAPER
0-20	200	200
20-30	300	300
30-40	400	450
40-50	600	600
50-65	1000	1000

GENERAL NOTES

1. ALL WARNING SIGNS (M SERIES) SHALL BE BLACK ON REFLECTIVE ORANGE.
2. TRAFFIC CONES, GUIDE POSTS, VERTICAL PANELS OF TYPE III & BARRICADES SHALL BE PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPACING AS SHOWN ON TABLE ON TAPER LENGTHS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE SPACING. TYPE OF DETERMINATION DEVICE USED SHALL BE AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
3. END CONSTRUCTION SIGN (C10-2) WHEN NECESSARY SHALL BE INSTALLED AT EACH END OF THE PROJECT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TABLE FOR SPACING OF ADVANCE WARNING SIGNS.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

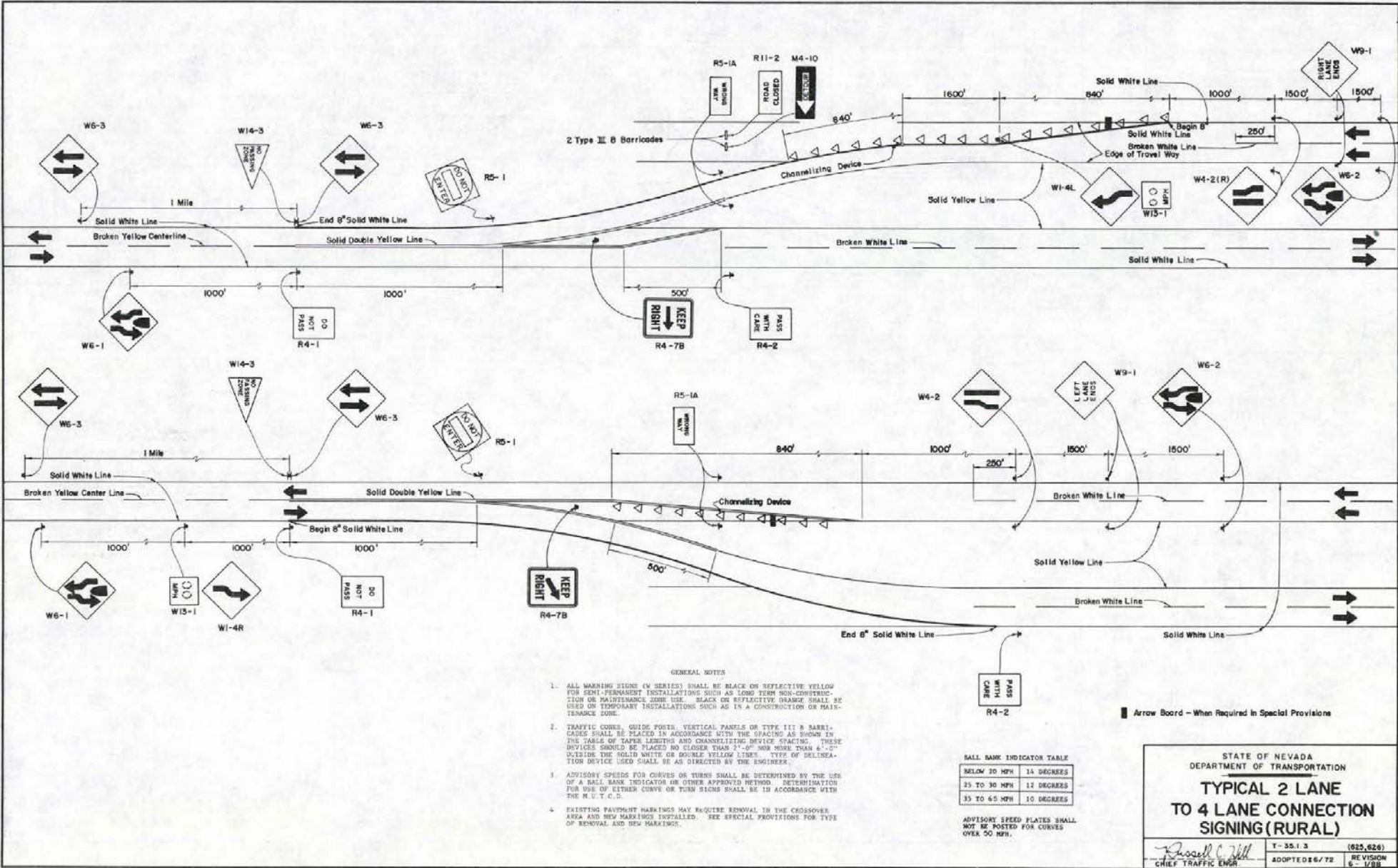
**TYPICAL  
LANE CLOSURE  
SIGNING**

*Russell C. Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-30.1.2 (622)  
ADOPTED 16/72  
REVISION  
5 - 1/88



T-31



GENERAL NOTES

1. ALL WARNING SIGNS (W SERIES) SHALL BE BLACK ON REFLECTIVE YELLOW FOR SEMI-PERMANENT INSTALLATIONS SUCH AS LONG TERM NON-CONSTRUCTION OR MAINTENANCE ZONE USE. BLACK ON REFLECTIVE ORANGE SHALL BE USED ON TEMPORARY INSTALLATIONS SUCH AS IN A CONSTRUCTION OR MAINTENANCE ZONE.
2. TRAFFIC CONES, GUIDE POSTS, VERTICAL PANELS OR TYPE III B BARRICADES SHALL BE PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPACING AS SHOWN IN THE TABLE OF TAPER LENGTHS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE SPACING. THESE DEVICES SHOULD BE PLACED NO CLOSER THAN 2'-0" NOR MORE THAN 4'-0" BEYOND THE SOLID WHITE OR DOUBLE YELLOW LINES. TYPE OF DELINEATION DEVICE USED SHALL BE AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
3. ADVISORY SPEEDS FOR CURVES OR TURNS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE USE OF A BALL BANK INDICATOR OR OTHER APPROVED METHOD. DETERMINATION FOR USE OF EITHER CURVE OR TURN SIGNS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE M.U.T.C.D.
4. EXISTING PAVEMENT MARKINGS MAY REQUIRE REMOVAL IN THE CROSSOVER AREA AND NEW MARKINGS INSTALLED. SEE SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR TYPE OF REMOVAL AND NEW MARKINGS.

BALL BANK INDICATOR TABLE

BELOW 20 MPH	14 DEGREES
25 TO 30 MPH	12 DEGREES
35 TO 45 MPH	10 DEGREES

ADVISORY SPEED PLATES SHALL NOT BE POSTED FOR CURVES OVER 50 MPH.

Arrow Board - When Required in Special Provisions

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

### TYPICAL 2 LANE TO 4 LANE CONNECTION SIGNING (RURAL)

*Russell C. Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-35.1.3	(925,624)
ADOPTED 02/67	REVISION 6-1/88

GENERAL NOTES

1. ALL WARNING SIGNS (W SERIES) SHALL BE PLACED ON REFLECTIVE ORANGE.
2. ADVISORY SPEEDS FOR CURVES OR TURNS SHALL BE DETERMINED BY THE USE OF A BALL BANK INDICATOR OR OTHER APPROVED METHOD. DETERMINATION FOR THE USE OF EITHER CURVE OR TURN SIGNS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE M.U.T.C.D.
3. TRAFFIC CONES, CHISEL POSTS, VERTICAL PANELS OR TYPE III B BARRIAGES SHALL BE PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPACING AS SHOWN IN THE TABLE OF TAPER LENGTHS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE SPACING. THESE DEVICES SHOULD BE PLACED NO CLOSER THAN 2'-0" NOR MORE THAN 6'-0" OUTSIDE THE SOLID WHITE OR DOUBLE YELLOW LINES. TYPE OF DELINEATION DEVICE USED SHALL BE AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
4. THE W6-1 SIGN SHALL BE INSTALLED AT ONE MILE INTERVALS WHEN THE LENGTH OF CROSSOVER EXCEEDS ONE-HALF MILE.
5. EOP CONSTRUCTION SIGNS (W20-2) WHEN NECESSARY SHALL BE INSTALLED AT EACH END OF THE PROJECT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TABLE FOR SPACING OF ADVANCED WARNING SIGNS.

BALL BANK INDICATOR TABLE

BELOW 20 MPH	14 DEGREES
25 TO 30 MPH	12 DEGREES
35 TO 65 MPH	10 DEGREES

ADVISORY SPEED PLATES SHALL NOT BE POSTED FOR CURVES OVER 50 MPH.

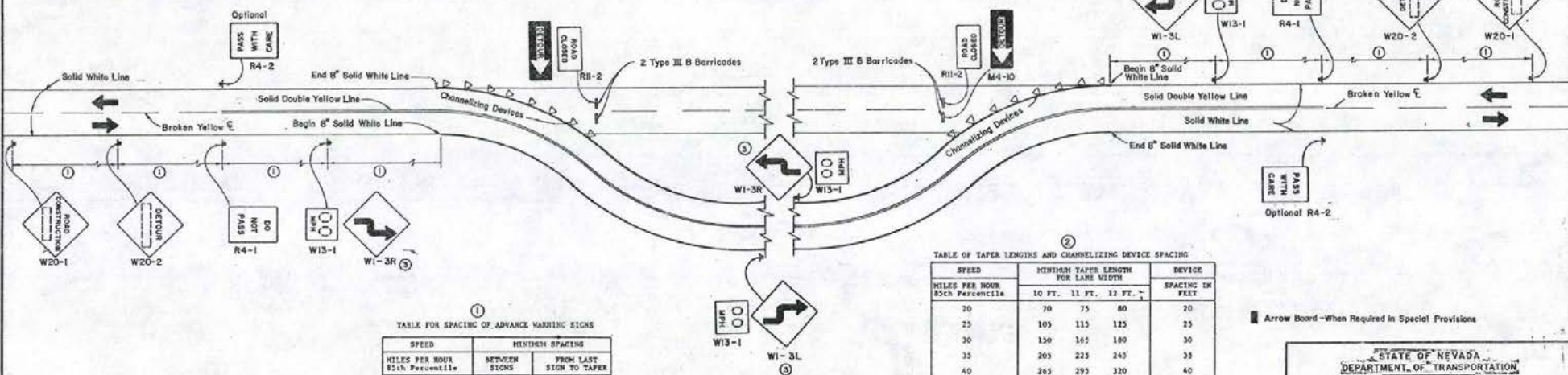
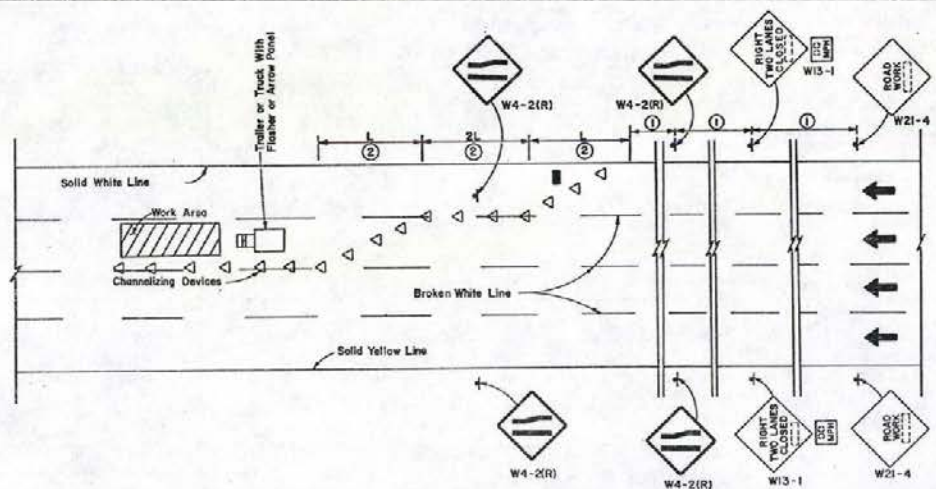


TABLE FOR SPACING OF ADVANCE WARNING SIGNS

SPEED MILES PER HOUR 85th Percentile	MINIMUM SPACING	
	BETWEEN SIGNS	FROM LAST SIGN TO TAPER
0-20	200	200
20-30	300	300
30-40	400	400
40-50	600	600
50-65	1000	1000

TABLE OF TAPER LENGTHS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE SPACING

SPEED MILES PER HOUR 85th Percentile	MINIMUM TAPER LENGTH FOR LANE WIDTH			DEVICE SPACING IN FEET
	10 FT.	11 FT.	12 FT.	
20	70	75	80	20
25	105	115	125	25
30	130	140	150	30
35	205	225	245	35
40	265	295	320	40
45	430	495	540	45
50	500	550	600	50
55	530	605	660	55
60	600	660	720	60
65	630	715	780	65
70	700	770	840	70

See General Note # 2

Arrow Board - When Required in Special Provisions

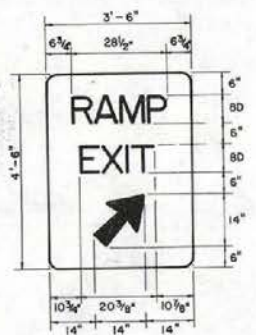
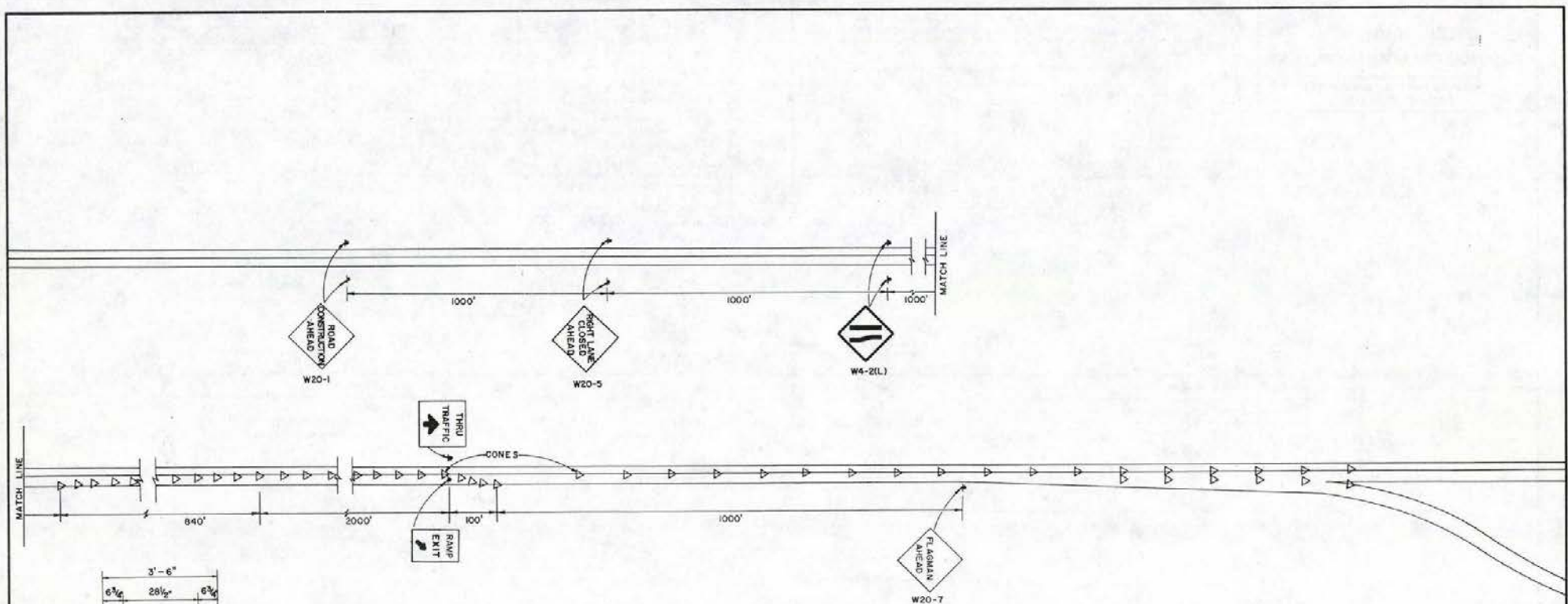
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

### TYPICAL ROAD CONSTRUCTION SIGNING

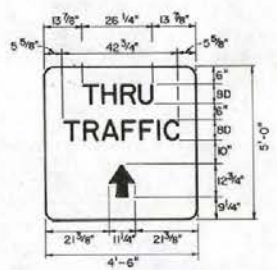
*Russell C. Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-35.1.4 (625)  
ADOPTED 1/67  
REVISION 6-1/68





BACKGROUND . . . ORANGE  
 LEGEND, BORDER . . . BLACK  
 BORDER . . . 1"  
 CORNER RADIUS . . . 6"



BACKGROUND . . . ORANGE  
 LEGEND, BORDER . . . BLACK  
 BORDER . . . 1"  
 CORNER RADIUS . . . 6"

NOTE: TO BE USED FOR STORAGE OF VEHICLES ONLY WHEN TEMPORARY CLOSURES OF RAMP ARE ANTICIPATED.

STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**TYPICAL TRAFFIC CONTROL  
 FOR RAMP WORK**

<i>Russell "Bud" Hill</i> CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.	T-35.1.5 (625) ADOPTED: 12/79 REVISION
--	---

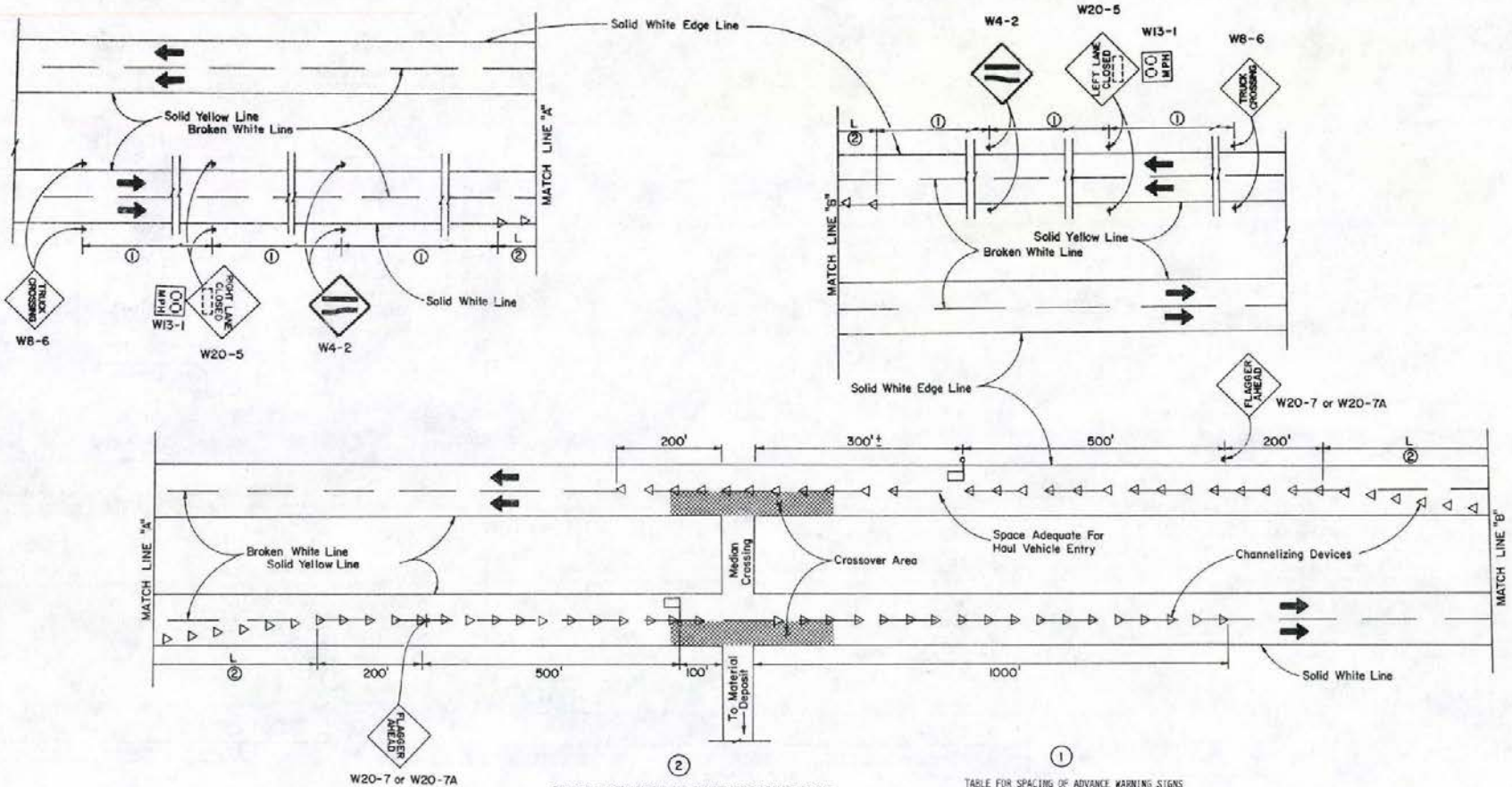


TABLE OF TAPER LENGTHS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE SPACING

SPEED MILES PER HOUR 85TH PERCENTILE	MINIMUM TAPER LENGTH FOR LANE WIDTH			DEVICE SPACING IN FEET
	10 FT.	11 FT.	12 FT.	
20	70	75	80	20
25	105	115	125	25
30	150	165	180	30
35	205	225	245	35
40	265	295	320	40
45	450	495	540	45
50	500	550	600	50
55	550	605	660	55
60	600	660	720	60
65	650	715	780	65
70	700	770	840	70

TABLE FOR SPACING OF ADVANCE WARNING SIGNS

SPEED MILES PER HOUR 85TH PERCENTILE	MINIMUM SPACING	
	BETWEEN SIGNS	FROM LAST SIGN TO TAPER
0 - 20	200	200
20 - 30	500	500
30 - 40	400	400
40 - 50	600	600
50 - 65	1000	1000

GENERAL NOTES

- ALL WARNING SIGNS (W SERIES) SHALL BE BLACK ON REFLECTIVE ORANGE.
- TRAFFIC CONES, DELINEATORS, VERTICAL PANELS OR TYPE III B BARRICADES SHALL BE PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPACING AS SHOWN ON TABLE OF TAPER LENGTHS AND CHANNELIZING DEVICE SPACING. TYPE OF DELINEATION DEVICE USED SHALL BE AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- END CONSTRUCTION SIGN (G20-2) WHEN NECESSARY SHALL BE INSTALLED AT EACH END OF THE PROJECT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TABLE FOR SPACING OF ADVANCE WARNING SIGN.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**TYPICAL TRAFFIC CONTROL  
FOR HAUL ROAD**

T-35.1.6 (625)  
ADOPTED: 6/82 REVISION  
T-1/86

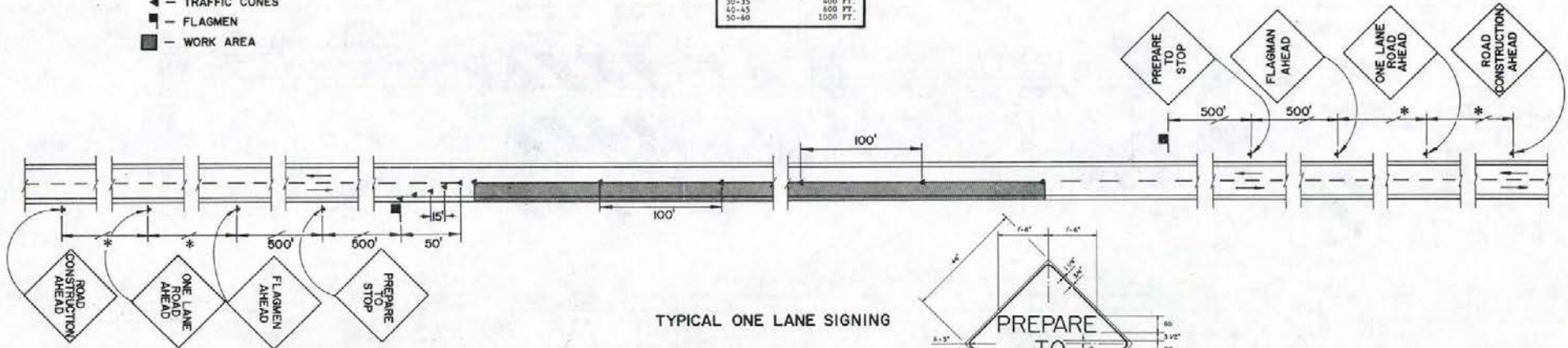
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR



**LEGEND**

- ▲ - TRAFFIC CONES
- - FLAGMEN
- - WORK AREA

SPEED 85TH PERCENTILE MPH	WARNING DEVICE SPACING
0-20	200 FT.
25-30	300 FT.
30-35	400 FT.
40-45	600 FT.
50-60	1000 FT.

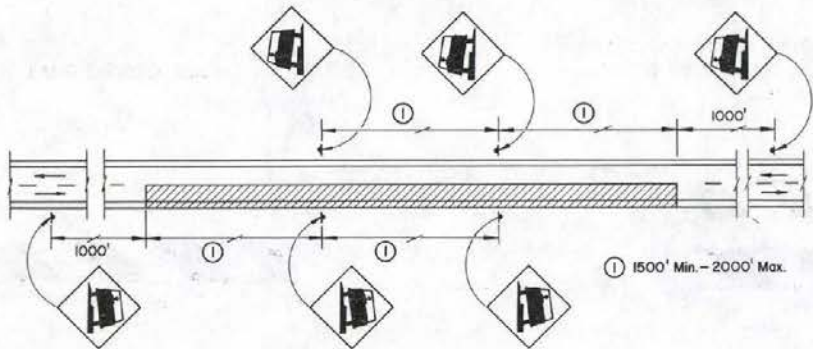


TYPICAL ONE LANE SIGNING

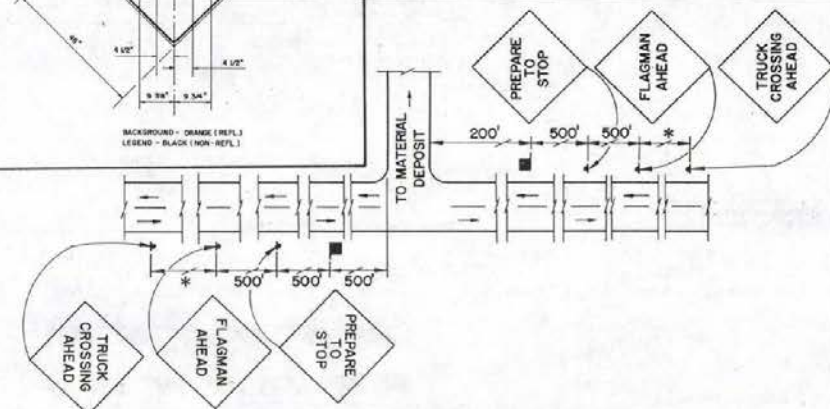


BACKGROUND - ORANGE (REFL.)  
LEGEND - BLACK (NON-REFL.)

▨ - LIMITS OF PAVING OPERATION (DAILY RUN)



TYPICAL PLACEMENT OF DROP OFF SIGNS.  
(PLACED WHEN DROP OFF EXIST DURING NON-WORKING HOURS)



TYPICAL TRAFFIC CONTROL FOR HAUL ROAD  
(2 LANE ROAD)

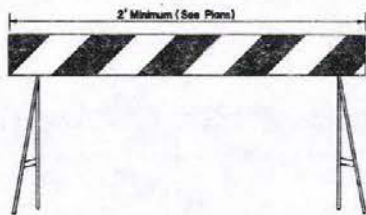
\* See Table Above

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

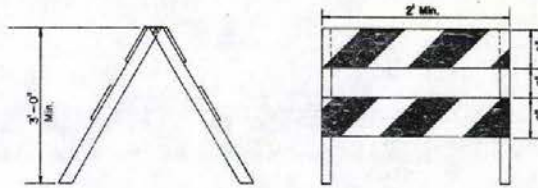
**TYPICAL ONE LANE SIGNING  
TYPICAL DROP OFF SIGNING  
(2 LANE ROAD)  
TYPICAL HAUL ROAD SIGNING  
(2 LANE ROAD)**

*[Signature]*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC DESIGN ENGR.

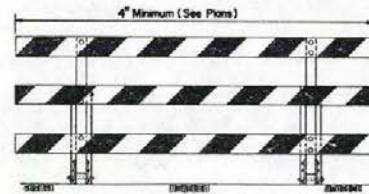
T-35.1.6.1 (625)  
ADOPTED 4/85 REVISION



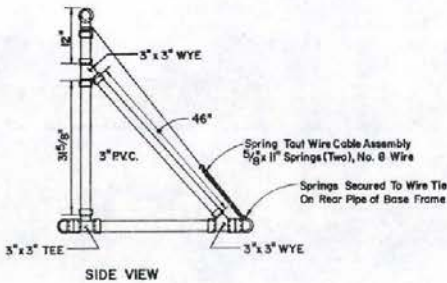
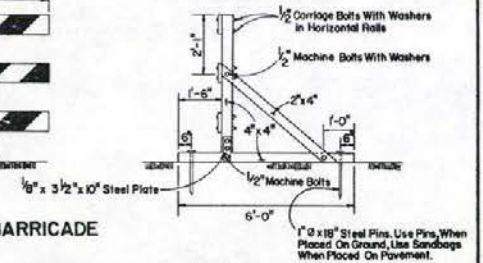
TYPE I BARRICADE



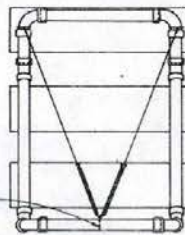
TYPE II BARRICADE  
(FRAMEWORK TO BE PAINTED WHITE)



TYPE III A BARRICADE



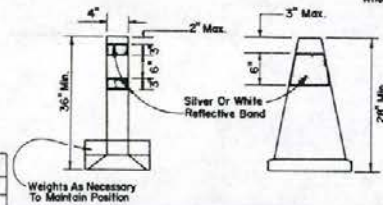
SIDE VIEW



BACK VIEW

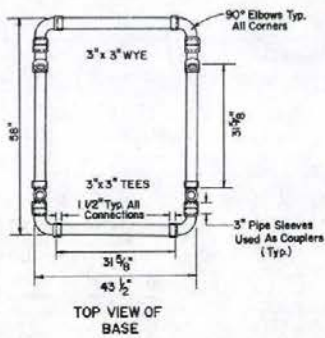
BARRICADE CHARACTERISTICS			
TYPE	I	II	III
WIDTH OF RAIL	8" MIN. -- 12" MAX.	8" MIN. -- 12" MAX.	8" MIN. -- 12" MAX.
LENGTH OF RAIL	2' MIN.	2' MIN.	4' MIN.
WIDTH OF STRIPES	RAIL LENGTH 3' -- 4" RAIL LENGTH 3" OR -- 6"	RAIL LENGTH 3' -- 4" RAIL LENGTH 5' OR -- 6"	6"
HEIGHT	5' MIN.	5' MIN.	5' MIN.
NUMBER OF REFLECTORIZED RAIL FACES	2 (ONE EACH DIRECTION)	4 (TWO EACH DIRECTION)	5 IF FACING TRAFFIC IN ONE DIRECTION. 6 IF FACING TRAFFIC IN TWO DIRECTIONS

MARKINGS FOR BARRIER RAILS AND VERTICAL PANELS SHALL BE ALTERNATE REFLECTORIZED ORANGE AND REFLECTORIZED WHITE STRIPES SLOPING DOWNWARD AT AN ANGLE OF 45 DEGREES IN THE DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC.

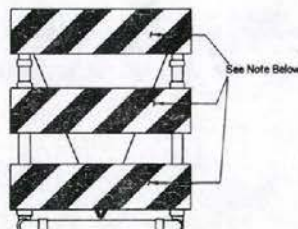


TRAFFIC CONES

- CONES TO BE PREDOMINANTLY ORANGE.
- CONES TO BE USED DURING HOURS OF DARKNESS SHALL BE REFLECTORIZED AS SHOWN ABOVE.
- CONES SHALL HAVE WEIGHTED BASES, HOWEVER, IF THE CONTRACTOR WISHES IN LIEU OF WEIGHTED BASES, HE MAY EJECT OR NAIL THE CONES IN PLACE.

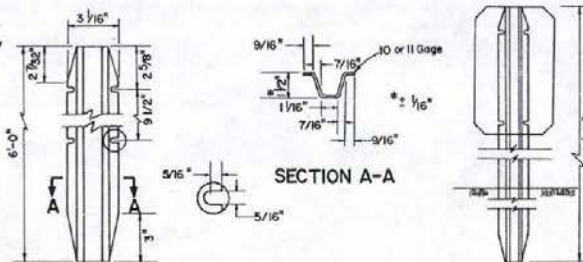


TOP VIEW OF BASE

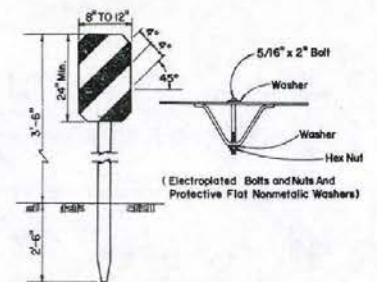


FRONT VIEW

NOTE: 9" x 48" Barricade Horizontal Panels Orange and White Right or Left. 1.025 Anodized Aluminum Panels Attached With 1" No.14 Pan Head Metal Screw.



POST DETAILS



VERTICAL PANEL

TYPE III B BARRICADE  
(Barricade to be Weighted Down With Sandbags)

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**BARRICADES**

*D. Phillips*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-35.17 (625-626)  
ADOPTED 9/82 REVISION



INSTRUCTIONS TO FABRICATOR

FORMAT SHEET SHOWS:

- 1 - Sign structure location
- 2 - Length of structure frame
- 3 - Panel size and locations on structure
- 4 - Post type and height to bottom of frame
- 5 - Base plate elevation
- 6 - Footing elevation or location of alternate pile foundation
- 7 - Photo electric cell location if required.

REFER TO THE FOLLOWING SHEETS FOR DETAILS NOT SHOWN ON FORMAT SHEET:

- T-36.1.1 - Instructions and examples.  
 T-36.1.2 - Post type II thru XIII  
 T-36.1.3 - Post type I-5 thru XII-5  
 T-36.1.4 - Structural frame members (single post type)  
 T-36.1.5 - Structural frame members (two post type)  
 T-36.1.6 - Structural frame details  
 T-36.1.7 - Frame juncture details  
 T-36.1.8 - Removable sign panel frames  
 T-36.1.9 & T-36.1.10 - Walkway details no. 1 & no. 2  
 T-36.1.11 - Walkway safety railing details.  
 T-36.1.12 - Alternate pile foundations.

GENERAL NOTES

SPECIFICATIONS:

DESIGN: A.A.S.H.O. Specifications for the design and construction of structural supports for highway signs, dated 1968.

CONSTRUCTION: Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, Current Edition and Supplements There to.

LOADING:

WIND LOADING: Normal to face of sign: 30 P.S.F.  
 Transverse to face of sign: 0.2 of normal force.

WALKWAY LOADING: Dead load + 500 lbs. concentrated live load

UNIT STRESSES:

STRUCTURAL STEEL:  $F_s = 20,000$  P.S.I.  
 REINFORCED CONCRETE:  $F_s = 20,000$  P.S.I.,  $F_c = 1,200$  P.S.I.  
 FOOTING SOIL PRESSURE:  $1\frac{1}{4}$  tons/sq. ft.

WALKWAY BRACKETS: Maintain uniform spacing where possible. Maximum spacing shall not exceed 5'-6".

LIGHTING FIXTURE SUPPORTS: Where distance from walkway bracket to end of sign panel exceeds 1'-4", extend lighting fixture supports to next walkway bracket. See example 2.

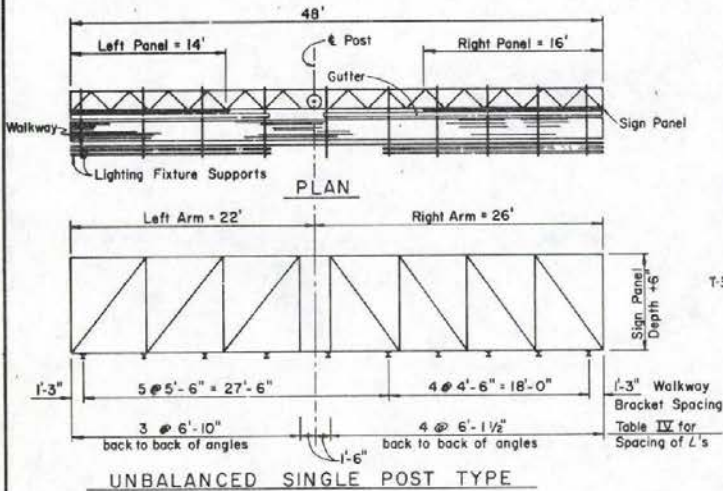
WALKWAY AND SAFETY RAILING: Walkway to be continuous for entire length of frame for single post signs and for 2 post signs from the nearest post continuous across all the sign panels. Safety railing to protect entire walkway, but continuous for no more than 11' in one unit.

NOTE: Signs are shown and dimensioned looking in the direction of traffic. Double faced signs are shown and dimensioned looking ahead along stationing.

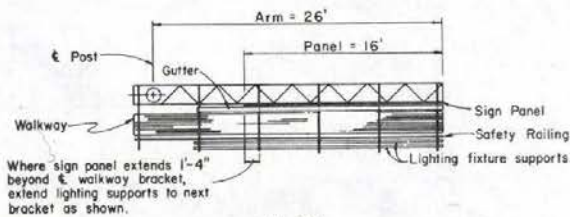
MINIMUM CLEARANCE: Vertical roadway clearance 18'-0"

WELDING: All welding continuous unless otherwise noted on the plans. All welding to be done in accordance with the standard specifications for road and bridge construction.

FINISH: All steel parts to be hot-dipped galvanized after fabrication except as shown on plans or as called for in special provisions.

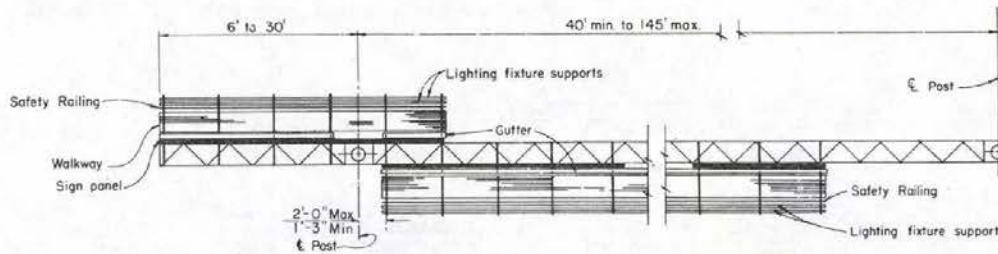


EXAMPLE NO. 1



PLAN  
 CANTILEVER SINGLE  
 POST TYPE

EXAMPLE NO. 2



PLAN

TWO POST TYPE WITH CANTILEVER  
 (PART DOUBLE-FACED)

EXAMPLE NO. 3

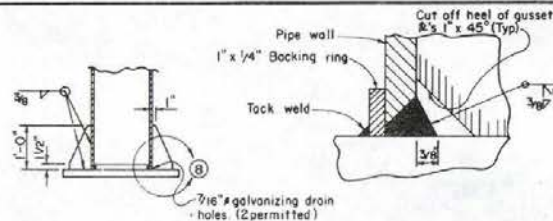
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
 INSTRUCTIONS & EXAMPLES**

T-36.11- (627)  
 ADOPTED: 8/69 REVISIONS: 2-1/79  
*Russell S. Hill*  
 CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

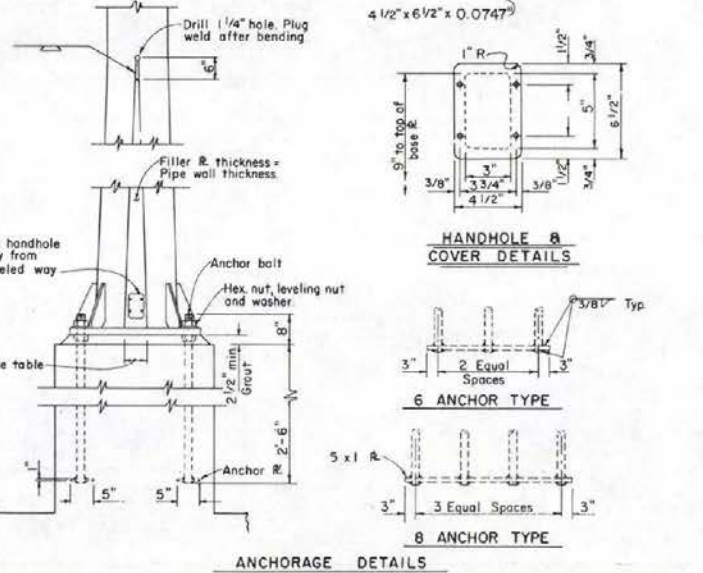
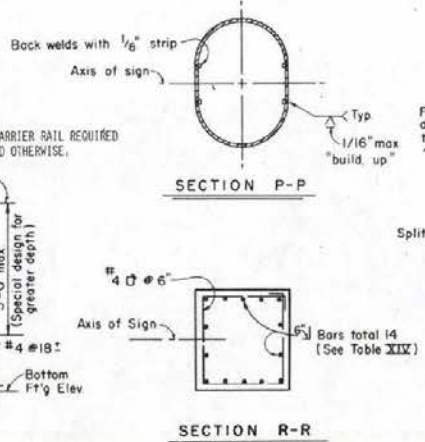
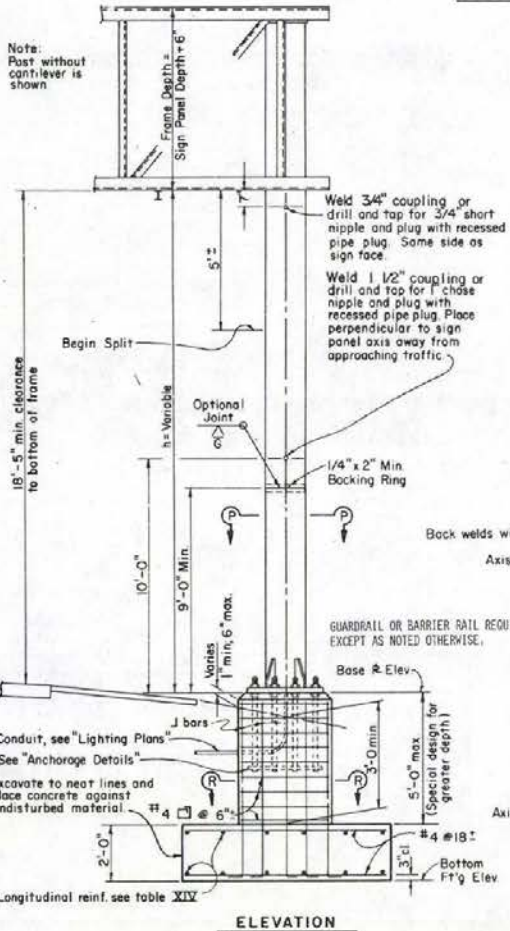
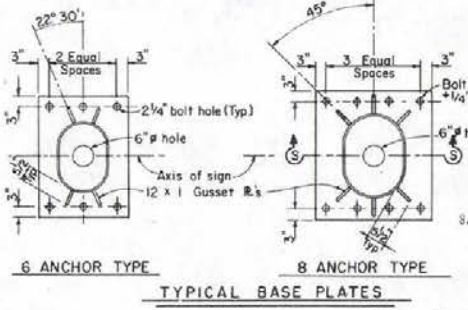






Post Type	Pipe Size	Split	Base Plate Size (Note #3)	Anchor Bolts	Pedestal Size (Note #3)	Footing Size (Note #3)	Longitudinal Footing Reinforcement		J Bars
							Top	Bottom	
I - S	10" std @ 40.48	4"	2'-3"x1'-9"x2"	6-2" #	2'-9"x2'-3"	5'-0"x10'-0"	5-#4 bars	5-#6 bars	# 6
II - S	12" std @ 49.56	5"	2'-6"x1'-11"x2"	6-2" #	3'-0"x2'-6"	6'-0"x11'-0"	6-#4 bars	6-#7 bars	# 6
III - S	14" OD @ 72.09	5"	2'-9"x2'-0"x2"	6-2" #	3'-4"x2'-7"	7'-0"x13'-0"	7-#4 bars	7-#8 bars	# 8
IV - S	16" OD @ 82.77	6"	2'-11"x2'-7"x2"	8-2" #	3'-6"x3'-2"	8'-0"x14'-0"	8-#5 bars	8-#9 bars	# 8
V - S	18" OD @ 93.45	7"	3'-1"x2'-9"x2"	8-2" #	3'-8"x3'-4"	8'-0"x16'-0"	8-#5 bars	8-#9 bars	# 9
VI - S	20" OD @ 104.13	8"	3'-5"x2'-9"x2"	8-2" #	4'-0"x3'-4"	9'-0"x17'-0"	9-#5 bars	9-#10 bars	# 10
VII - S	24" OD @ 125.49	8"	3'-9"x3'-3"x2"	8-2 1/2" #	4'-5"x3'-11"	10'-0"x18'-0"	10-#6 bars	10-#11 bars	# 11

- Notes:
- 1 For reinforcement, embedment is clear to outside of bar and is 2" to main reinf except as noted.
  - 2 For "General Notes" see "Instruction & Examples" sheet.
  - 3 Base Plates, Pedestals, & Footings; longer sides shall be normal to axis of sign.
  - 4 Backfill shall be in place prior to erection of post.
  - 5 Thread upper 8" of anchor bolts and galvanize upper 1'-0" of anchor bolts.
  - 6 Spread footing shown. Alternate Pile Foundation is optional.
  - 7 Anchor bolts may be retained with hex nut or formed head.
  - 8 USE POST FOOTING CONNECTION ON TOP OF FOOTING WHERE REQUIRED TO ATTACH GUARDRAIL POSTS.

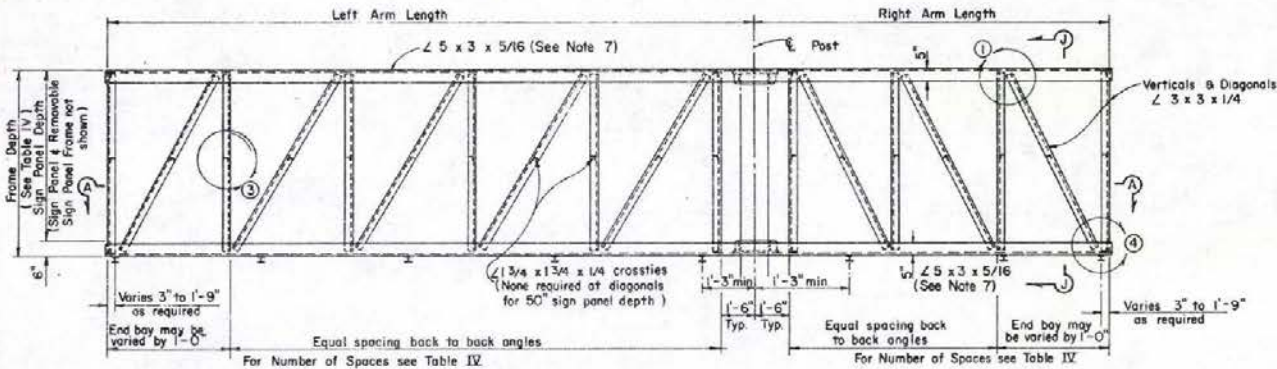


STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

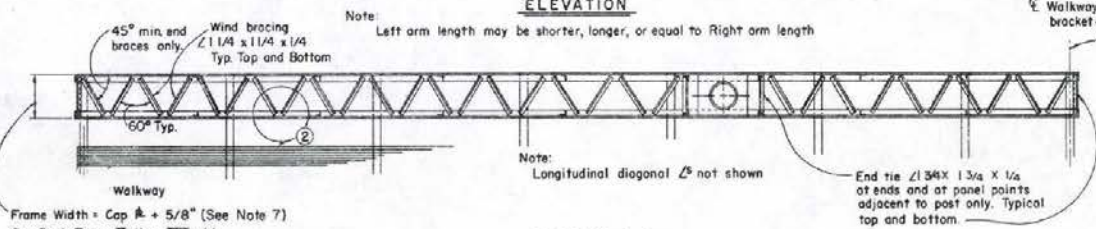
**OVERHEAD SIGNS - TWO POST  
TYPES I-S THRU VII-S**

Russell C. Hill  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

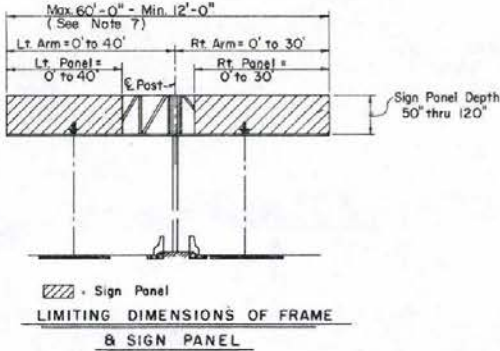
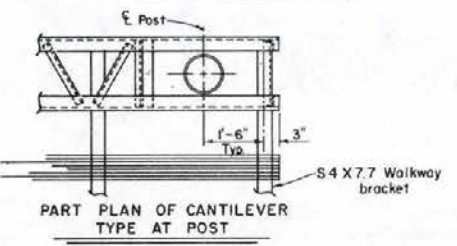
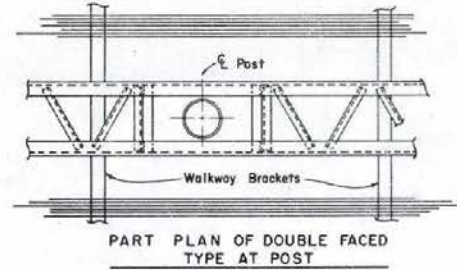
T-36.13 - (627)  
ADOPTED: 8/68 REVISION  
2 - 27/78



**ELEVATION**



**SECTION A-A**



Sign Panel Depth	Frame Depth	Vertical Z Spacing	Arm Length	No. diagonals required
60"	5'-6"	5'-0"	4'	
70"	6'-4"	5'-6"	4'	
80"	7'-2"	6'-0"	5'	
90"	8'-0"	7'-0"	5'	
100"	8'-10"	7'-0"	6'	
110"	9'-8"	7'-6"	6'	
120"	10'-6"	7'-6"	6'	

**TABLE IV**

**NOTES:**

- For Details ① thru ④ see "Structural Frame Details" sheet.
- For sign panel frames see "Removable Sign Panel Frames" sheet.
- For connection of frame to post see Frame Juncture Details sheet.
- For walkway see "Standard Walkway Details" 1 and "2" sheets.
- For typical walkway arrangement, special instructions and examples, see "Instructions and Examples" sheet (T-36.1.1).
- Minimum length of frame = 12'-0"
- For arm lengths 35' to 40', and sign depths 80" thru 120"
  - Use 5x3x7/8 chord  $\angle$ 's.
  - Frame width = Cop # + 7/8"
- On single post sign structures the post shall be raked out of plumb, with the use of the leveling nuts to make the bottom of the sign frame level.
- At final position of post all top and bottom nuts shall be tightened against base plate.

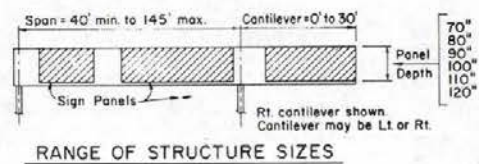
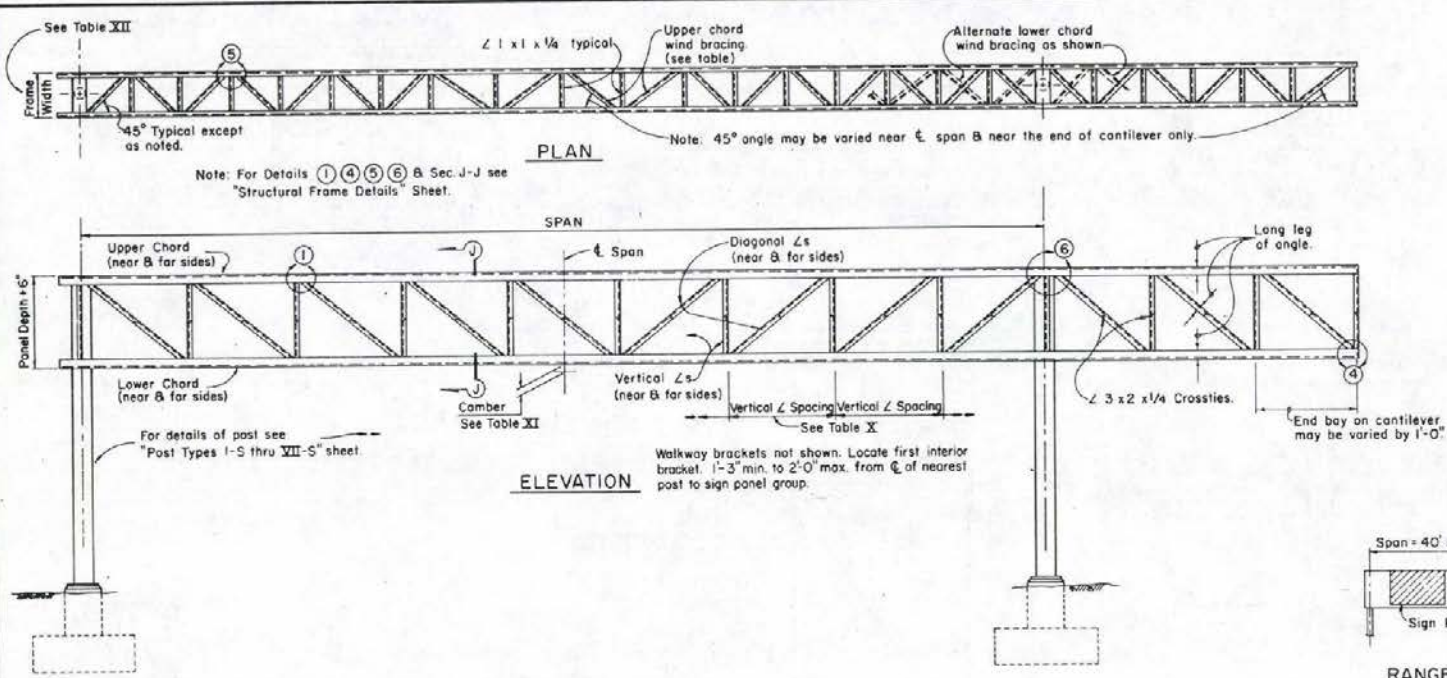
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**OVERHEAD SIGNS - SINGLE POST  
STRUCTURAL FRAME MEMBERS**

Russell C. Hill  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-36.1.4 - (1/77)  
ADOPTED: 8/66





Span	70" Panel Depth					80" Panel Depth					90" Panel Depth				
	Frame Width	Chord Ls	Vertical Ls	Diagonal Ls	Wind Bracing	Frame Width	Chord Ls	Vertical Ls	Diagonal Ls	Wind Bracing	Frame Width	Chord Ls	Vertical Ls	Diagonal Ls	Wind Bracing
40' - 50'	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8	3x3 x 1/4	3x3 x 1/4	1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8	3x3 x 1/4	3x3 x 1/4	1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8	3x3 x 5/16	3x3 x 5/16	1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4
51' - 60'	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4
61' - 70'	2'-6"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-6"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-6"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4
71' - 80'	2'-6"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	2'-6"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4
81' - 90'	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4
90' - 100'	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4
101' - 110'	3'-0"	7x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-0"	7x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-0"	7x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4
111' - 120'	3'-0"	7x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-0"	7x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-0"	7x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4
121' - 132'	3'-0"	8x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-0"	8x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-6"	8x4 x 1/2			2 x 2 x 1/4
133' - 145'	3'-0"	8x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-0"	8x4 x 1/2			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-6"	8x4 x 5/8			2 x 2 x 1/4

Span	100" Panel Depth					110" Panel Depth					120" Panel Depth				
	Frame Width	Chord Ls	Vertical Ls	Diagonal Ls	Wind Bracing	Frame Width	Chord Ls	Vertical Ls	Diagonal Ls	Wind Bracing	Frame Width	Chord Ls	Vertical Ls	Diagonal Ls	Wind Bracing
40' - 50'	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8	3x3 x 5/16	3x3 x 5/16	1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8	3 1/2 x 3 1/2 x 5/16	3 1/2 x 3 1/2 x 5/16	1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8	3 1/2 x 3 1/2 x 5/16	4 x 3 1/2 x 5/16	1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4
51' - 60'	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/4 x 1 1/4 x 1/4	2'-6"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4
61' - 70'	2'-6"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	3'-0"	5x3 1/2 x 5/8			1 1/2 x 1 1/2 x 1/4	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4
71' - 80'	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-6"	6x4 x 3/8			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	6x4 x 3/8			2 x 2 x 1/4
81' - 90'	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-6"	6x4 x 3/8			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	6x4 x 3/8			2 x 2 x 1/4
91' - 100'	3'-0"	6x4 x 3/8			1 3/4 x 1 3/4 x 1/4	3'-6"	6x4 x 3/8			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	7x4 x 1/2			2 x 2 x 1/4
101' - 110'	3'-6"	7x4 x 1/2			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	7x4 x 1/2			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	7x4 x 1/2			2 x 2 x 1/4
111' - 120'	3'-6"	7x4 x 1/2			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	8x4 x 1/2			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	8x4 x 1/2			2 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 1/4
121' - 132'	3'-6"	8x4 x 1/2			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	8x4 x 1/2			2 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 1/4	3'-6"	8x4 x 5/8			2 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 1/4
133' - 145'	3'-6"	8x4 x 3/8			2 x 2 x 1/4	3'-6"	8x4 x 5/8			2 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 1/4	3'-6"	8x4 x 5/8			2 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 1/4

TABLE XII

Panel Depth	Frame Depth	Max. Vertical L Spacing
70"	6'-4"	72"
80"	7'-2"	72"
90"	8'-0"	90"
100"	8'-10"	90"
110"	9'-8"	120"
120"	10'-6"	120"

TABLE X

Camber For Fabrication At $\epsilon$ Span		
Span	Camber	
40' - 50'	1/2"	
51' - 100'	1"	
101' - 145'	1 1/2"	

Fabricate camber for approximate parabola. Camber of cantilever arm = 1/2" for arms greater than 10'.

TABLE XI

NOTE:

Frame widths shown are nominal. These widths may be varied by 1/4" to standardize fabrication methods.

① Add 6" to frame width for Post Type V-S & VI-S; Add 1'-0" for Post Type VII-S.

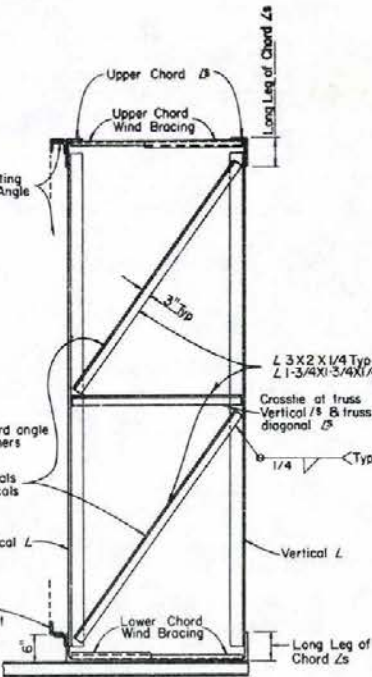
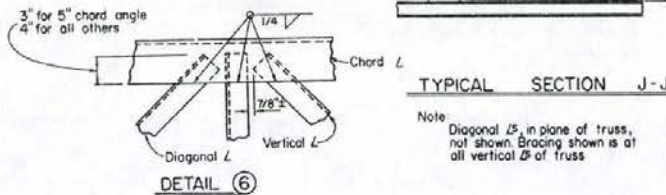
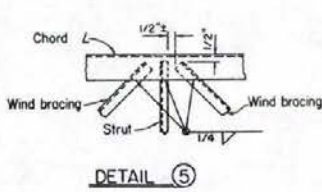
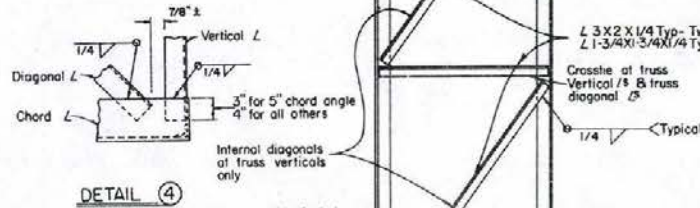
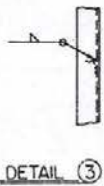
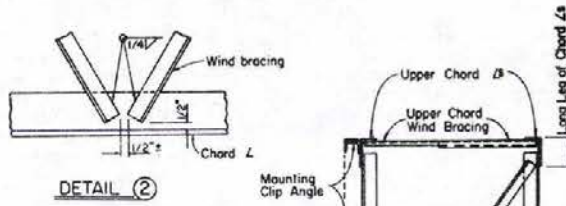
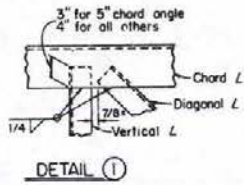
② Add 6" to frame width for Post Type VII-S.

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**OVERHEAD SIGNS - TWO POST STRUCTURAL FRAME MEMBERS**

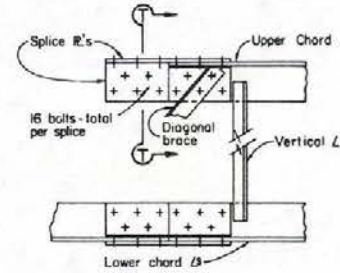
*Russell C. Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-36.15 - (627)  
ADOPTED: 6/59  
REVISION

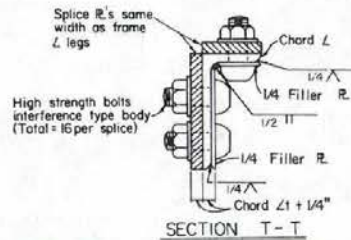


TYPICAL SECTION J-J

Note: Diagonal B, in plane of truss, not shown. Bracing shown is at all vertical B's of truss.



OPTIONAL BOLTED CHORD SPLICE

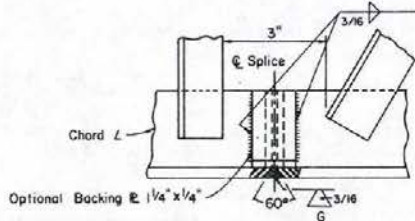


SECTION T-T

**SPLICE NOTES**

- Specifications:**  
The bolted splice shall conform to current Specifications for Structural Joints Using ASTM A325 Bolts, approved by the Research Council on Riveted and Bolted Structural Joints of the Engineering Foundation.
- Location of Splices:**  
The splice shall be located so as not to interfere with mounting the walkway brackets or the clip angles for the removable sign panel frame. The wind bracing in the area of the bolted chord splice will be bolted to the chord angles with a 3/8" unfinished bolt, with hex head and nut, 2 cut washers and lock washer.
- Bolts:**  
The bolts shall be high strength with an interference type body and torqued to the required amount as stated in the above specifications.
- Filler R:**  
The plates welded to the angle legs on the inside shall be welded before punching the bolt holes. They shall be the same length as the cover plates. The plates are not necessary on the single post signs if the splice is located over 1/3 of the cantilever length from the post. Alternative splice details may be used if approved by the Engineer.

- Note:  
1. Prepare edges by beveling to angle shown  
2. Weld to 100% full penetration.  
3. Grind flush with base metal.



WELDED CHORD SPLICE

BOLTED CHORD SPLICE	
TWO POST SIGNS	
Chord L	Nominal Bolt Diam.
5x3/2-5/8	3/4"
6x4 x 3/8	7/8"
7x4 x 7/8	1"
8x4 x 1/2	1 1/8"
8x4 x 5/8	1 1/4"

SINGLE POST SIGNS	
Chord L	Nominal Bolt Diam.
5x3 x 5/8	3/4"
5x3 x 7/8	3/4"

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**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
STRUCTURAL FRAME DETAILS**

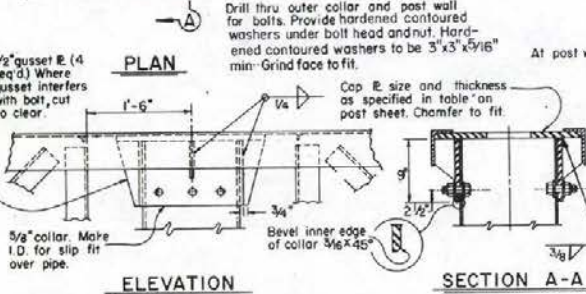
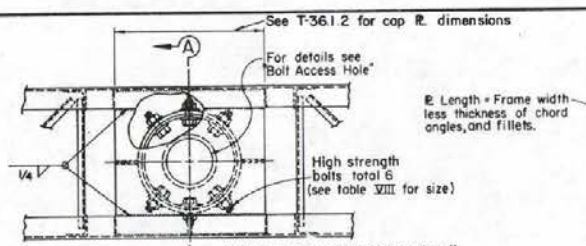
T-36.1.6 - (827)

ADOPTED 5/98

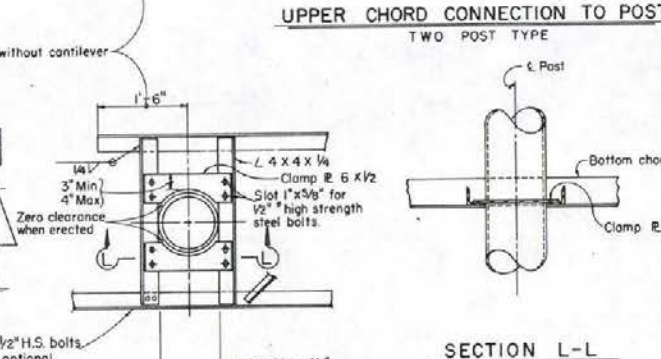
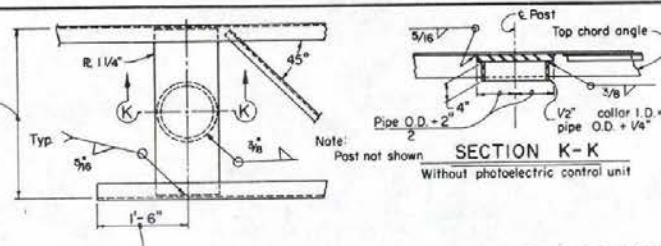
*Russell C. Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGINEER



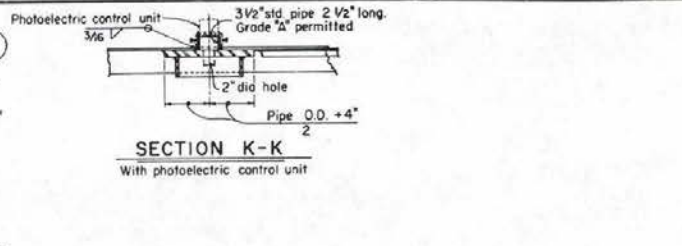
T-43



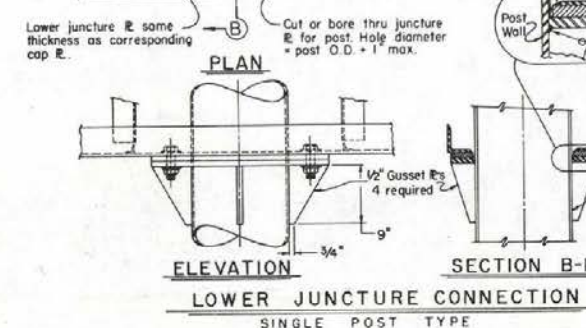
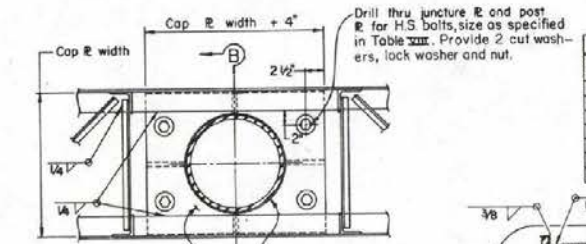
**UPPER JUNCTURE CONNECTION**  
SINGLE POST TYPE



**UPPER CHORD CONNECTION TO POST**  
TWO POST TYPE



**LOWER CHORD CONNECTION TO POST**  
TWO POST TYPE



**LOWER JUNCTURE CONNECTION**  
SINGLE POST TYPE

Post Type	Bolt Size
I	3/8"
II	7/8"
III	1"
IV	1 1/8"
V	1 1/4"
VI	1 1/2"
VII	1 3/4"
VIII	1 7/8"

- Notes: (SINGLE POST TYPE)**
1. Drilled holes for unfinished bolts shall not exceed nominal bolt diameter by more than 1/16".
  2. All bolts, nuts and washers shall be galvanized.
  3. In all cases, sign frame shall be supported at top of post. Bearing surface at top of post shall be finished true.
  4. At lower juncture connection, shims shall be used where any clearance exists between bottom of frame and post R prior to tightening of bolts in lower connection. Shims may be galvanized steel cut washers.

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**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
FRAME JUNCTURE DETAILS**

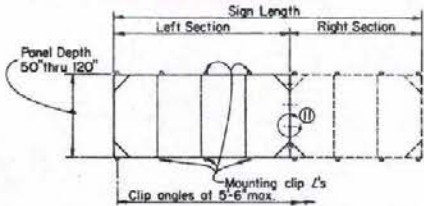
T - 361.7 - (627)

ADOPTED: 8/68 REVISION: 2/79

*Russell Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

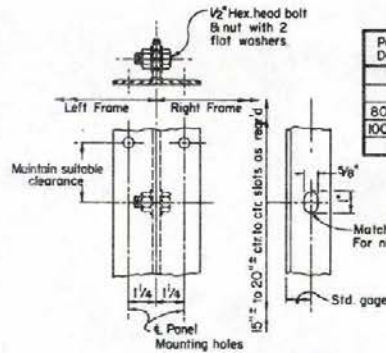
**NOTES:**

Frames for signs greater than 20'-0" in length shall be fabricated in two sections with left section a multiple of 4'-0" in length. See table above.  
Sections shall be hoisted into place individually and bolted together as per detail (II) prior to tightening of mounting clip bolts.  
Bolting two sections together and hoisting simultaneously will not be permitted.



**REMOVABLE FRAME  
GREATER THAN 20'-0"**

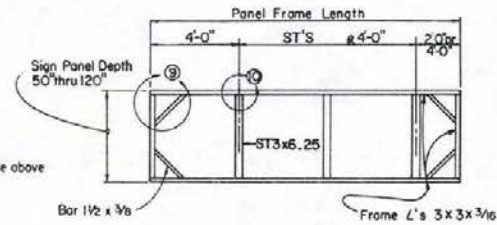
Sign Length	Left Section	Right Section
22'-0"	12'	10'
24'-0"	12'	12'
26'-0"	12'	14'
28'-0"	16'	12'
30'-0"	16'	14'
32'-0"	16'	16'
34'-0"	16'	18'
36'-0"	20'	16'
38'-0"	20'	18'
40'-0"	20'	20'



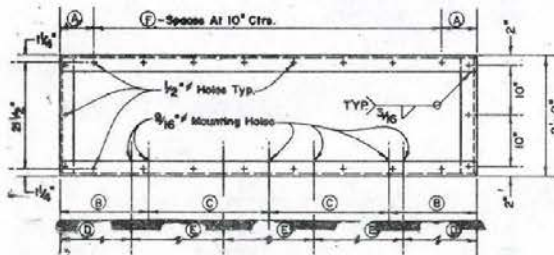
**DETAIL (II)**  
No Scale

Panel Depth	No. of slots
50"	2
70"	3
80" & 90"	4
100" & 110"	5
120"	6

Note: Panel mounting holes not shown. Panel lengths available in 2'-0" increments.



**TYPICAL REMOVABLE FRAME  
(4'-0" thru 20'-0")**



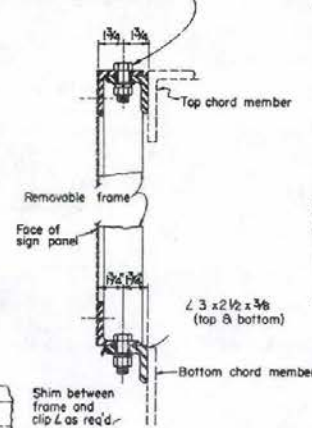
**TYPICAL EXIT PANEL FRAMES**

FRAME WIDTH	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)
5'-8"	0'-8"	0'-8"	1'-6"	2'-0"	2'-0"	3
7'-0"	0'-8"	0'-8"	1'-6"	2'-0"	2'-0"	7
8'-6"	0'-8"	0'-8"	1'-6"	2'-0"	2'-0"	9

**NOTES:**

1. Frame L's shall be 3" x 3" x 3/16" ASTM-A36.
2. 1/2" PANEL MOUNTING HOLES SHALL BE DRILLED WITH TEMPLATES.
3. HOLES FOR MOUNTING SIGN MAY BE SLOTTED 1".
4. MOUNT EXIT FRAME AT RIGHT EDGE OF REMOVABLE FRAME SO FRONT FACES ARE FLUSH.

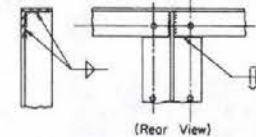
1/2" Hex head bolt & nut. Provide flat washer & lockwasher top & bottom



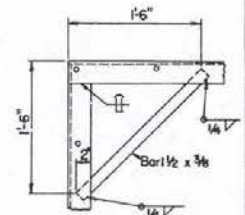
**SECTION T-T**

**NOTES:**

1. Frames shall be all-welded construction.
2. 1/2" Panel mounting holes shall be drilled by template. Sign panel may be considered a template.
3. Drilled and tapped holes (1/4"-20 N.C.) may be used where interference due to welds or structural members is encountered.
4. ST3x6.25 faces shall be flush with faces of frame angles.
5. Mounting clip angles shall be located such as to allow the top and bottom frame angles of the removable sign panel frame to lie on a straight horizontal line.
6. Holes for mounting removable sign panel frame may be slotted 1" maximum parallel to the axis of the sign.
7. ST3x6.25 may be crimped at ends to join frame angles. Fillet weld all around.
8. Panels shall be 2'-0" minimum and 4'-0" maximum.

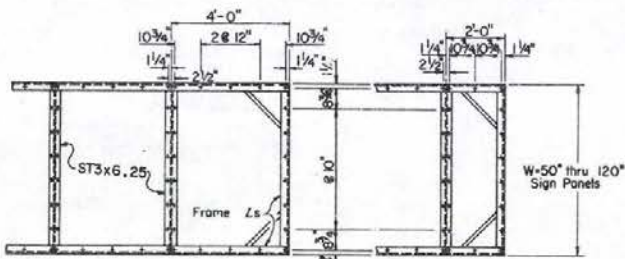


**DETAIL (I)**



**DETAIL (C)**

**TYPICAL JOINT DETAILS**



**TYPICAL 4'-0" PANEL**

**TYPICAL 2'-0" PANEL**

Note: All holes 1/2" diameter

**MOUNTING HOLE SPACING FOR SIGN PANEL & FRAME**

Scale: 1/2" = 1'-0"

**FRAME MOUNTING DETAILS**

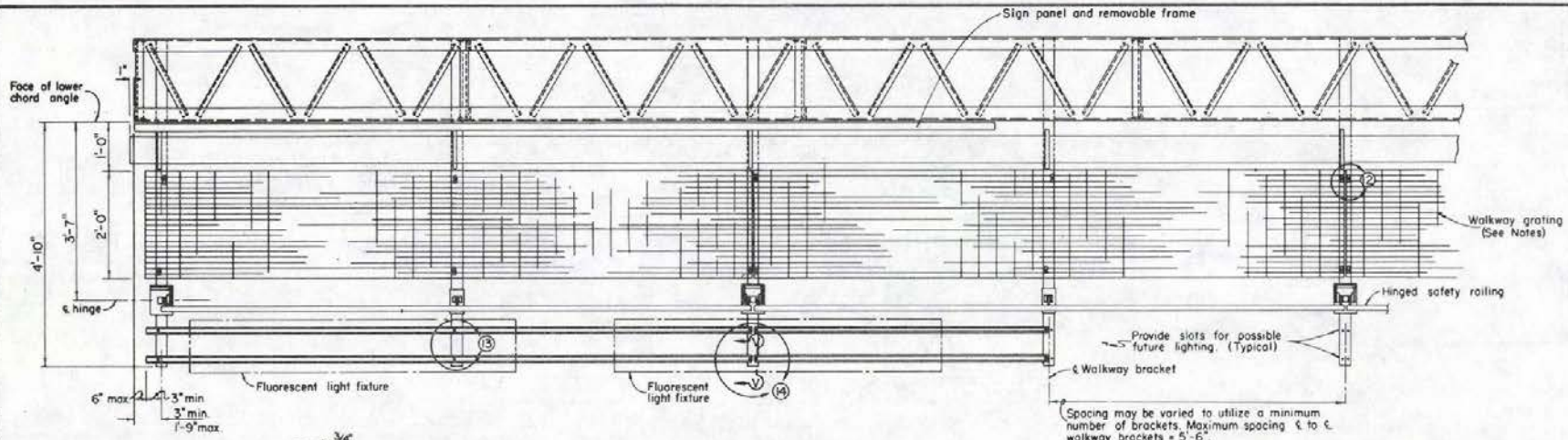
No Scale

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**OVERHEAD SIGNS**  
REMOVABLE SIGN PANEL FRAMES

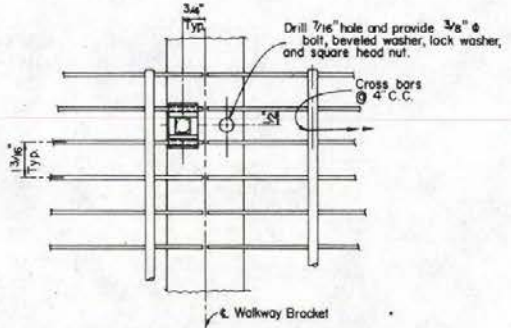
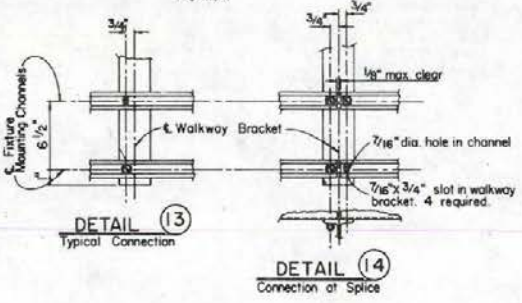
T - 36.1.8 - (627)  
ADOPTED: 6/88 REVISION  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGINEER

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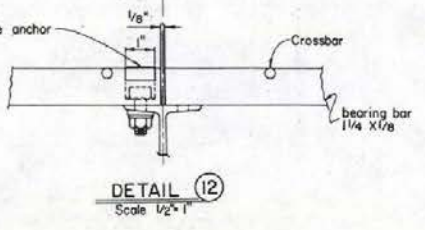
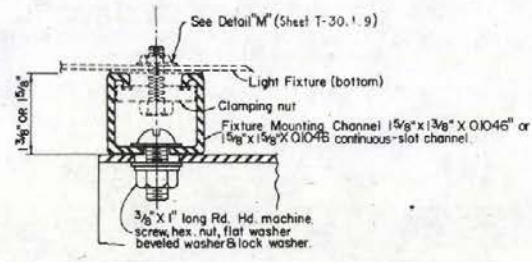




**WALKWAY PLAN**  
Scale 1" = 1'-0"



1. Welded-type grating shall have 1 1/4" x 1/8" bearing bars @ 1 3/8" centers with 1/4" diameter (or equal) cross bars @ 4" centers. See detail (2). If mechanical lock grating is used it shall be equal in strength to the welded-type. Alternate hold-down clips may be submitted for approval.
2. For spacing of lighting fixtures see table of spacings on "Fluorescent sign lighting equipment" sheet.
3. Walkway grating and light fixture mounting channels to be continuous (no splices) over as many walkway brackets as practicable consistent with fabrication, ease of handling and assembling.
4. Bolts, nuts, washers, etc. to be galvanized.



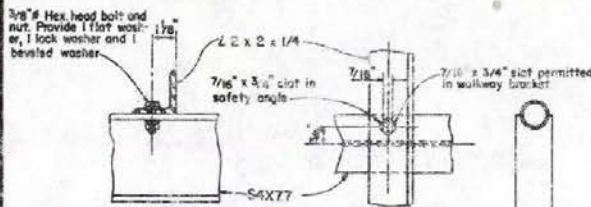
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**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
WALKWAY DETAILS NO. 1**

*Charles Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

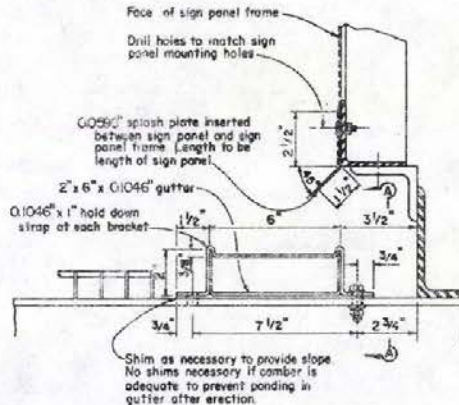
T - 36.1.9 - (627)	ADOPTED: 8/69	REVISION 3 - 2/79
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39-1



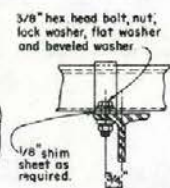
**SAFETY ANGLE DETAILS**

NOTE: On structure mounted signs replace gutter with a safety  $\angle 2 \times 2 \times 1/4$  positioned with gage lines 7 inches from mounting bracket  $\angle 5 \times 3 \times 1/4$ .

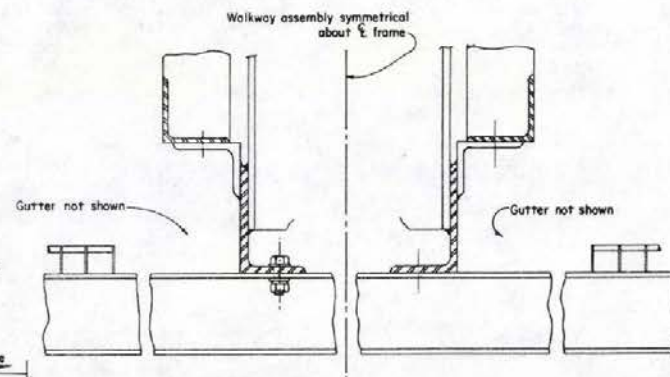


**TYPICAL GUTTER SECTION**

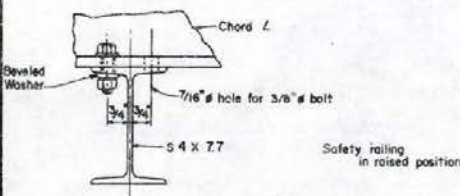
NOTES: Gutter sections to be made in convenient lengths and welded or brazed together in the field. On sign bridges where panels face two directions, end gutters 1\"/>



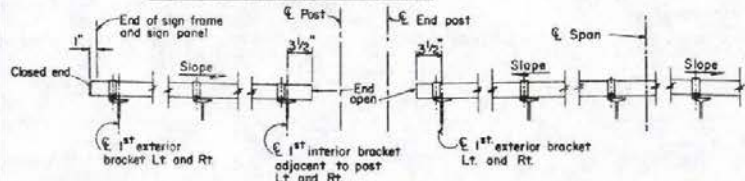
**SECTION A-A**



**FOR DOUBLE-FACED SIGN FRAMES**



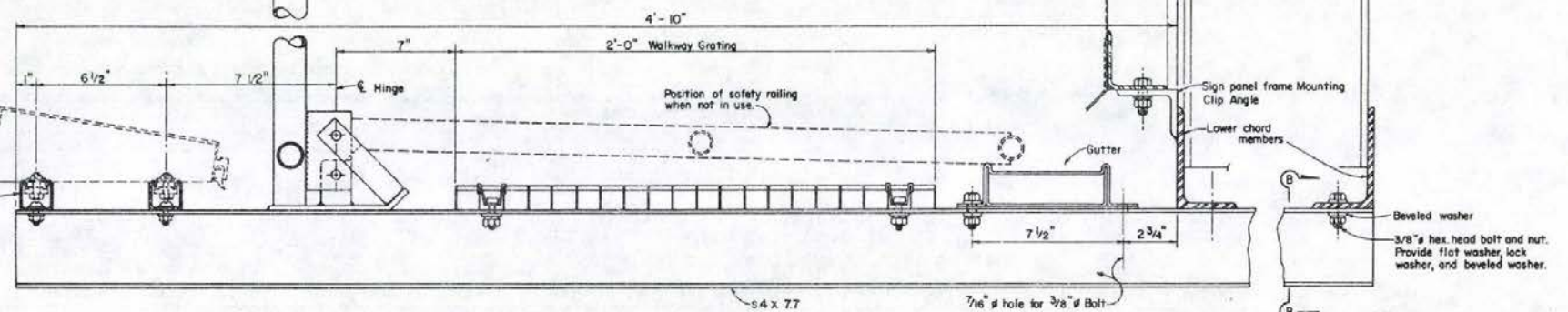
**SECTION B-B**



**SINGLE SIGN POST**

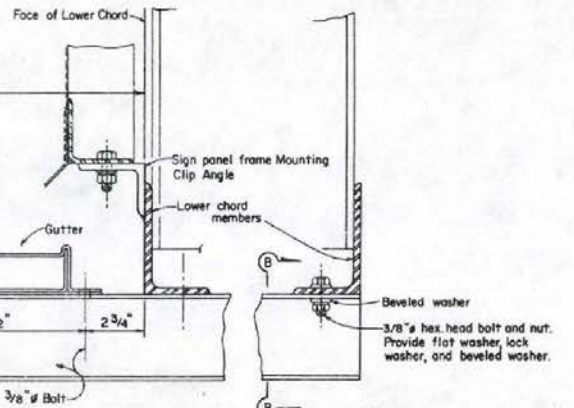
**GUTTER DETAILS**

**SIGN BRIDGE**



**WALKWAY ASSEMBLY**

NOTE: FOR SPACING OF LIGHTING FIXTURES SEE TABLE OF SPACINGS ON "FLORESCENT SIGN LIGHTING EQUIPMENT" SHEET T-30.1.14



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**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
WALKWAY DETAILS NO. 2**

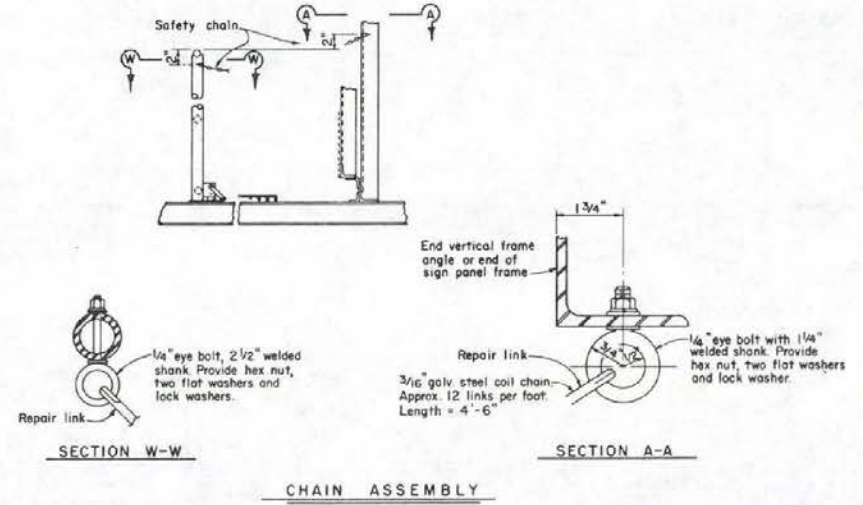
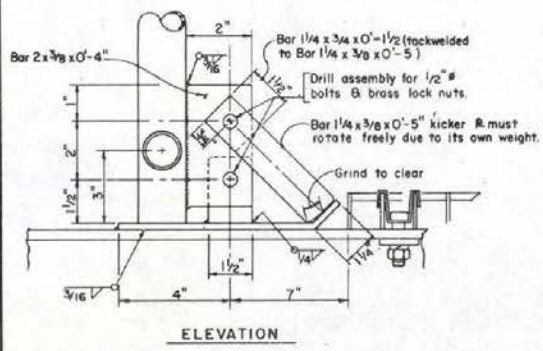
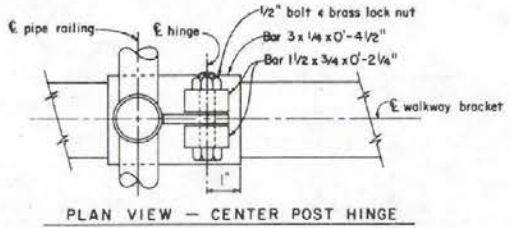
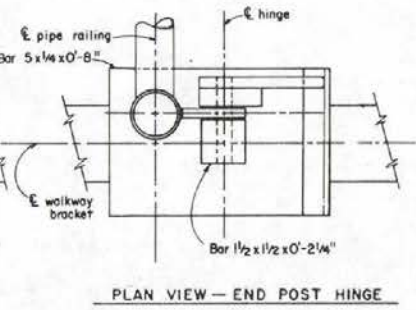
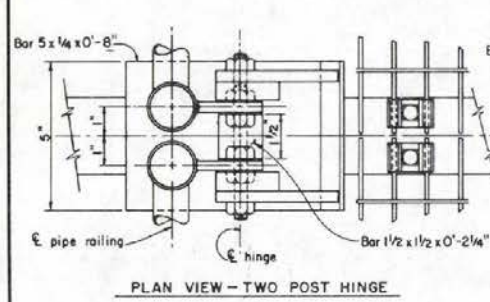
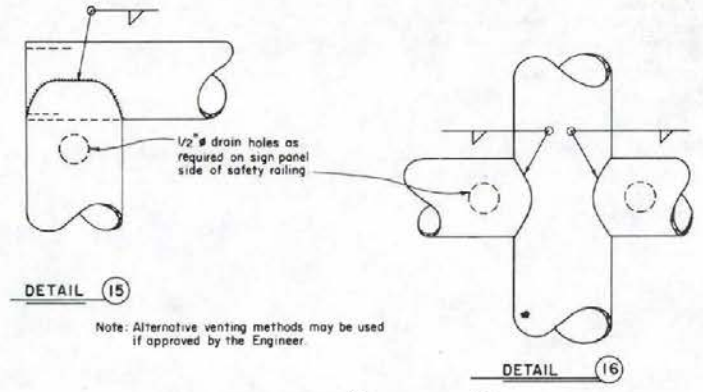
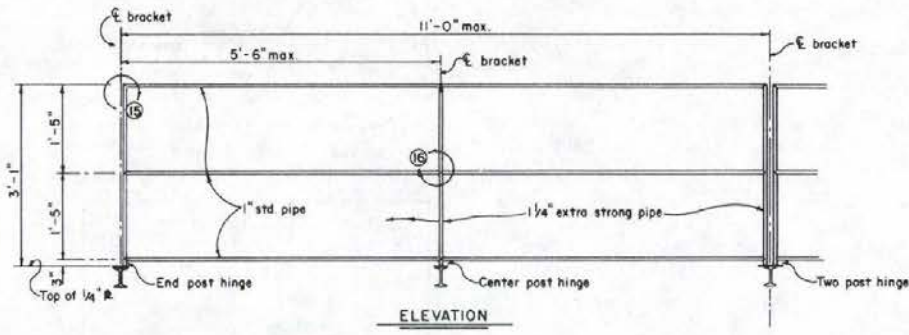
T-36.110-(627)  
ADOPTED: 8/89 REVISION 3-8/91

*Deane H. Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGINEER

T-48



T-47



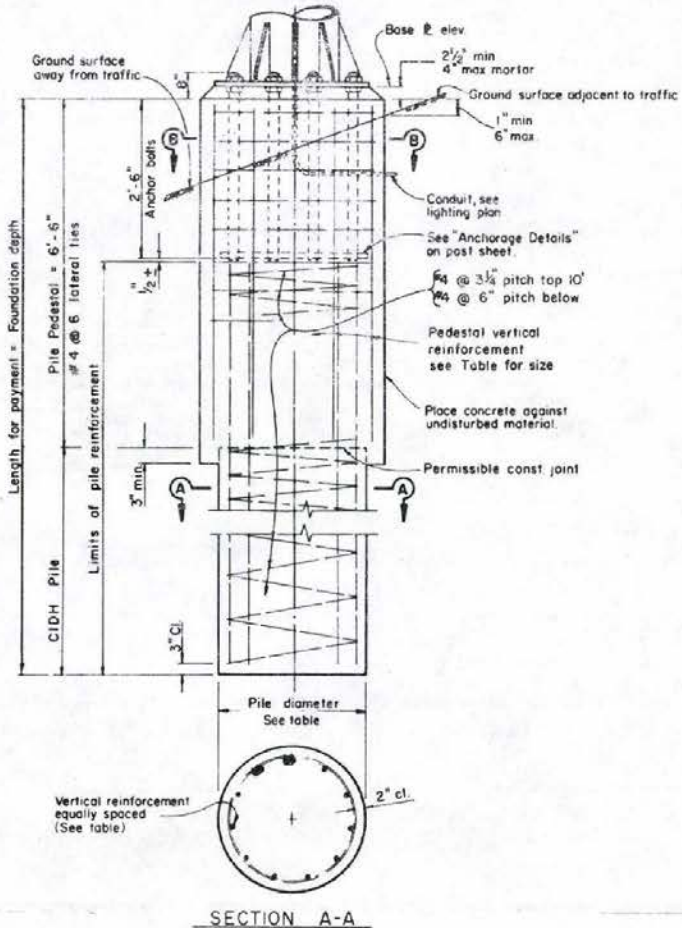
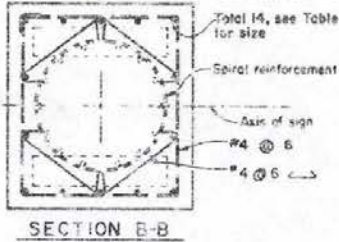
- Note:**
1. Special care shall be taken to insure that the completed hinges and latch assembly will hold the safety railing in a steady manner, free of wobble while in the raised position. Maximum allowable displacement from vertical at top of railing when latched shall be 1".
  2. Details for bolting hinge base to walkway bracket may be submitted for approval.
  3. Alternative details approved by the Engineer may be substituted for the safety chain connections shown.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
WALKWAY SAFETY RAILING DETAILS**

T-36.1.11-(627)  
ADOPTED: 8/69 REVISION: 2-2/79

*Thomson Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGINEER

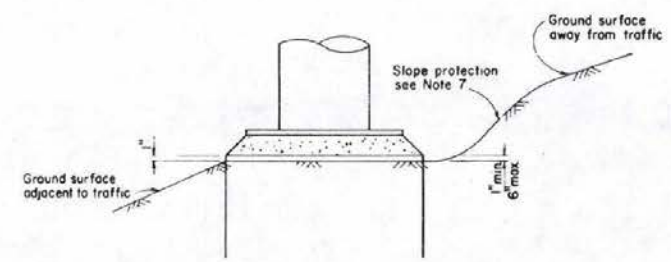


Post Type*	Anchor Bolts	Pedestal Size	Reinforcing Steel Vertical	Pile Diameter	Foundation Depth**
I	6 - 2"	2' - 11" x 2' - 10"	14 - #7	30"	14'
II	6 - 2"	3' - 2" x 2' - 10"	14 - #8	30"	14'
III	6 - 2"	3' - 8" x 3' - 4"	16 - #8	36"	14'
IV	10 - 2"	3' - 10" x 3' - 7"	16 - #9	36"	17'
V	10 - 2"	3' - 10" x 3' - 7"	16 - #10	36"	18'
VI	12 - 2"	4' - 3" x 3' - 11"	16 - #11	36"	21'
VII	12 - 2"	4' - 5" x 3' - 11"	24* - #11	36"	22'
I-S	6 - 2"	2' - 10" x 2' - 10"	14 - #7	30"	14'
II-S	6 - 2"	3' - 1" x 2' - 10"	14 - #8	30"	16'
III-S	6 - 2"	3' - 4" x 2' - 10"	14 - #10	30"	18'
IV-S	8 - 2"	3' - 6" x 3' - 4"	16 - #10	36"	19'
V-S	8 - 2"	3' - 9" x 3' - 4"	16 - #11	36"	22'
VI-S	8 - 2"	4' - 1" x 3' - 4"	16 - #11	36"	23'
VII-S	8 - 2 1/4"	4' - 5" x 3' - 11"	24* - #11	36"	25'

\*\* Use Foundation Depth shown in table unless otherwise shown on the Format Sheet.  
 \* Bundled bars @

NOTES

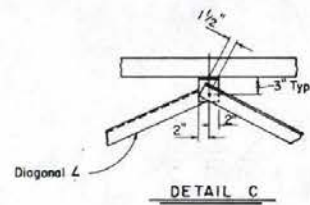
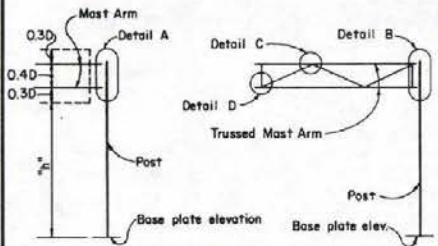
1. For anchor bolt layout see post sheet
2. For "Base R Elev" see Format Sheet
3. Pedestal and pile shall be Class "B" or Class "AA" PCC
4. Pedestals & Base Plates, longer sides shall be normal to axis of sign
5. Prior to erection of the post, backfill which is equivalent to the surrounding material shall be in place
6. Pedestal shall be formed 6" min below ground surface. Remainder to be placed against undisturbed material
7. Slope protection required when indicated on the Road Plans.



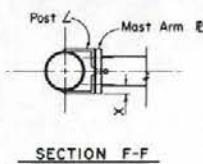
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**OVERHEAD SIGNS**  
 ALTERNATE PILE FOUNDATION

T-26.1.18 (REV)  
 APPROVED PLAN

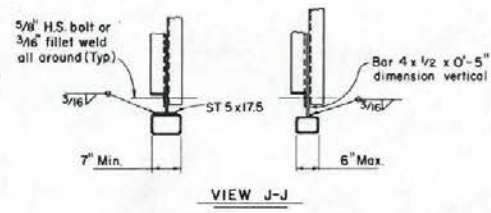
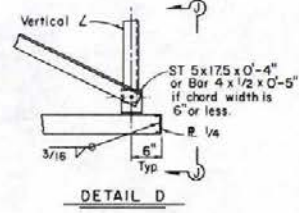
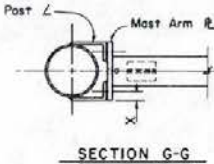




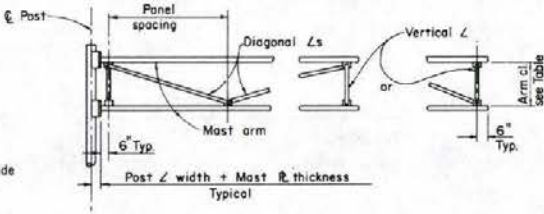
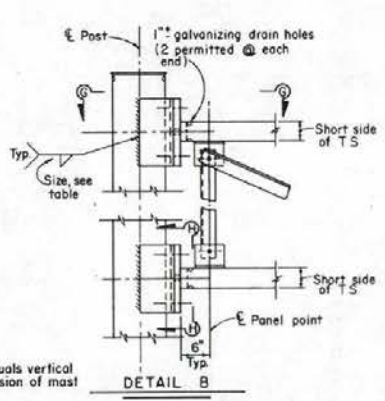
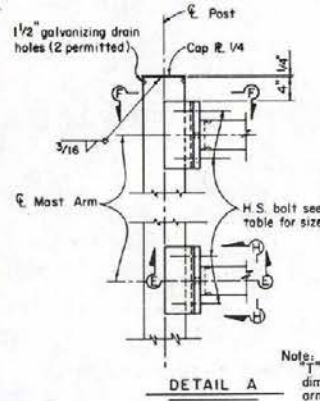
**DOUBLE MAST ARM SERIES**  
**TYPE C-1**



**TRUSSED MAST ARM SERIES**  
**TYPE C-2**



POST ANGLES			
POST SIZE	ANGLE	X	WELD
6	∠5 x 3 x 1/2	1 3/4"	1/4"
8	∠6 x 4 x 5/8	2 1/4"	1/4"
10	∠7 x 4 x 5/8	2 1/4"	1/4"
12	∠8 x 4 x 3/4	2 1/4"	5/16"
14	∠8 x 4 x 3/4	2 1/4"	5/16"



SIGN DEPTH INCHES	ARM CLEARANCE	MAX. PANEL SPACING	VERTICAL ANGLE	DIAGONAL ANGLE
D = 40" - 70"	2' - 0"	4' - 4"	∠2 x 2 x 1/4	∠2 x 2 x 1/4
D = 80" - 100"	3' - 0"	6' - 6"	∠3 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 1/4	∠3 1/2 x 2 1/2 x 1/4

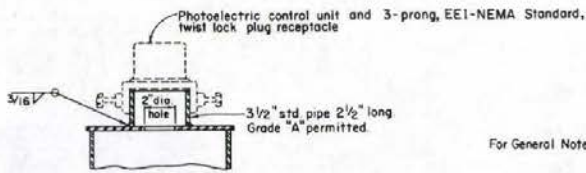
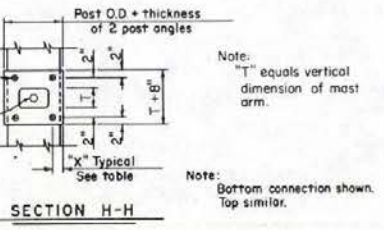
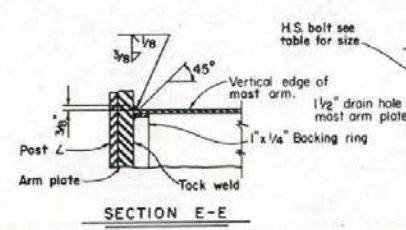
\* Short leg outstanding

**TRUSS FRAMING DATA**

MAST ARM PLATE			
TWO ARMS	TRUSSED ARMS	PLATE	H.S. BOLT
TS 3 x 3 x 8.80		3/4"	1/2"
TS 4 x 4 x 12.02		1"	5/8"
TS 5 x 5 x 15.42		1"	3/4"
TS 6 x 6 x 18.82		1"	3/4"
TS 7 x 7 x 22.04	TS 5 x 3 x 16.84	1 1/4"	3/4"
	TS 6 x 4 x 21.94	1 1/4"	7/8"
	TS 7 x 5 x 27.04	1 1/4"	7/8"
	TS 8 x 6 x 31.73	1 1/4"	7/8"
	TS 10 x 6 x 36.83	1 1/4"	1"

**POST TO ARM FRAMING DATA**

Note: For post connection to base R see T-36.1.16  
For mast arm length and mast-arm-to sign panel connections see T-36.1.14



**PHOTOELECTRIC CONTROL UNIT**

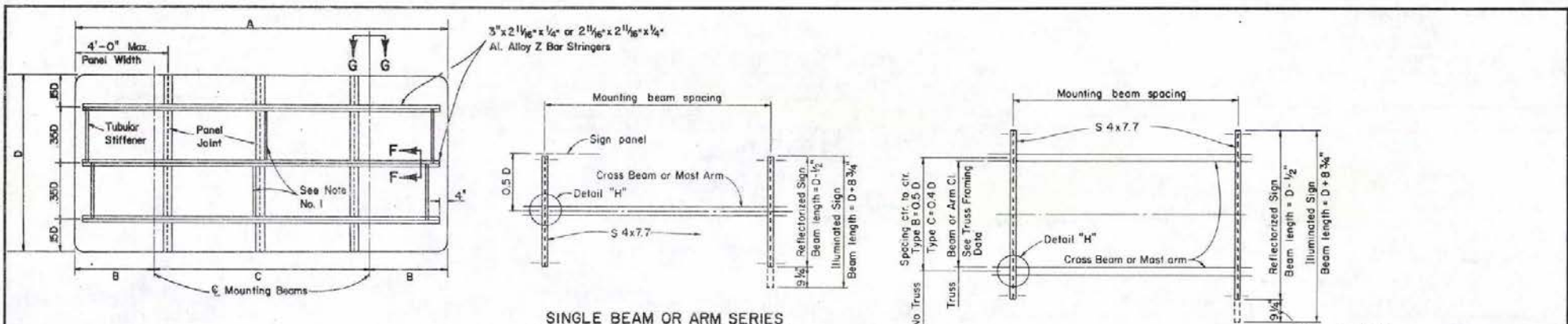
For General Notes see T-36.1.16

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
LIGHTWEIGHT  
TYPE C  
CONNECTION DETAILS**

*Russell Lee Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

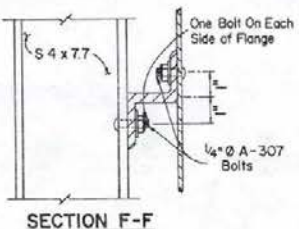
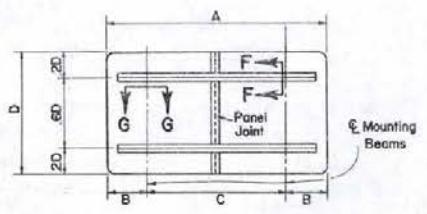
T-36.1.13 (627)  
ADOPTED: 8/79 REVISION

08-1

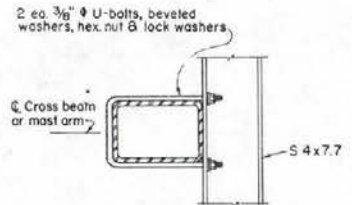


**SINGLE BEAM OR ARM SERIES**

**DOUBLE BEAM OR ARM SERIES**



**SECTION F-F**

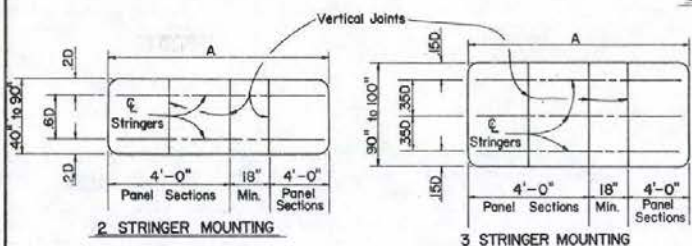


**SECTION J-J**

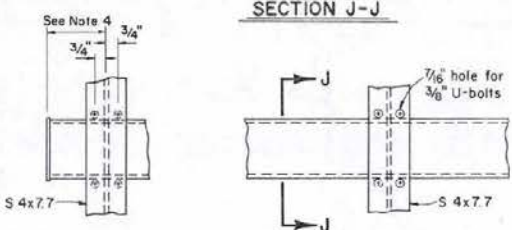
Sign Panel Length	Number Mounting Beams	Sign Panel Overhang		Mounting Beam Spacing
		B	C	
5'-0"	2	9"	3'-6"	
6'-0"	2	12"	4'-0"	
7'-0"	2	15"	4'-6"	
8'-0"	2	18"	5'-0"	
9'-0"	2	21"	5'-6"	
10'-0"	2	24"	6'-0"	
11'-0"	2	27"	6'-6"	
12'-0"	2	30"	7'-0"	
13'-0"	2	30"	8'-0"	
14'-0"	2	30"	9'-0"	
15'-0"	2	36"	9'-0"	
16'-0"	2	36"	10'-0"	
17'-0"	2	39"	10'-6"	
18'-0"	2	42"	11'-0"	

**MOUNTING BEAM SPACING**

5. Flat washers required on all bolts, 1 or 2 as necessary
6. All nuts to have fiber inserts
7. To obtain desired panel width, max. of 2 panels may be cut less than 4'-0" (18" min. each)
8. Tubular stiffeners required only when panel overhang exceeds 2'-0"

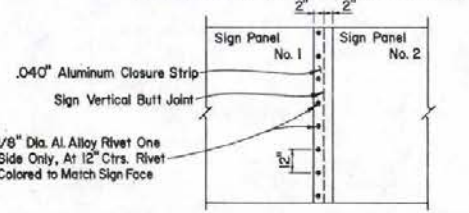


**STRINGER AND PANEL ARRANGEMENT**

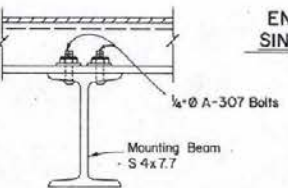


**END ARM DETAIL SINGLE POST SIGNS**

**DETAIL H**



**ALUMINUM SHEET CONSTRUCTION**



**SECTION G-G**

- NOTES**
1. Tubular stiffeners to be added when "A" exceeds 10'-0"
  2. Position sign panel so that mounting beams will clear truss connections and arm to post joints. Where interference cannot be avoided, 1/2" holes to pass the 3/8" U-bolts may be drilled through mast arm angles or truss connection members as necessary.
  3. Torque aluminum sign panel mounting bolt to 100 in.-lbs.
  4. 11" for Type C-1 and C-2. Others 4"

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
LIGHT WEIGHT  
SIGN PANEL MOUNTING DETAILS**

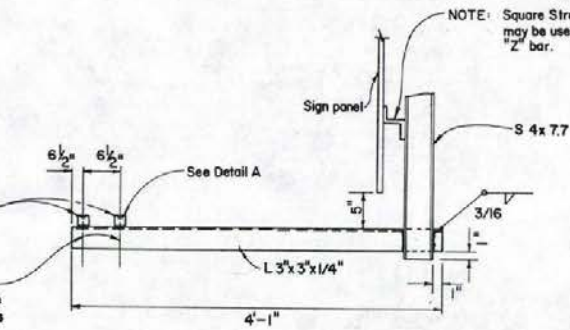
*Russell Paul Hill*  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGINEER

T-36.1.14 (627)  
ADOPTED 8/79 REVISION



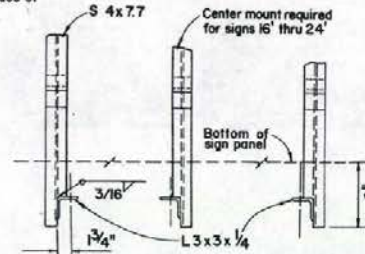
Light fixture mounting channel  
 $1\frac{1}{8} \times 1\frac{1}{8}$  12 ga continuous-slot  
 channel. Length as required;  
 min. C + 4" for 5' thru 14' panels,  
 C + 4" for 15' thru 18' panels,  
 max. A - 4"

Drill  $\angle$  for mounting screws.  
 Provide  $3/8 \times 1$ " long machine  
 screws, hex nuts, flat washers  
 and lock washers.

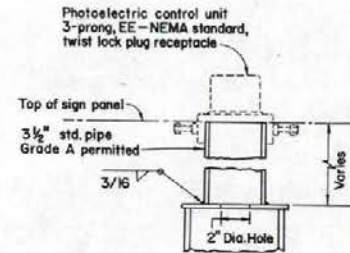


**SIDE VIEW - SINGLE FACED SIGN TYPES A, B & C**  
**LIGHT FIXTURE MOUNTING DETAIL**  
**SIGNS GREATER THAN 5'-6" IN LENGTH**

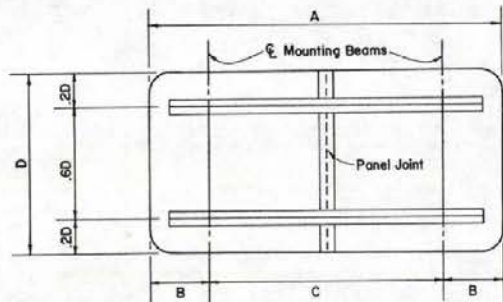
NOTE: Square Structural Tubing  
 may be used in place of  
 "Z" bar.



**FRONT VIEW**



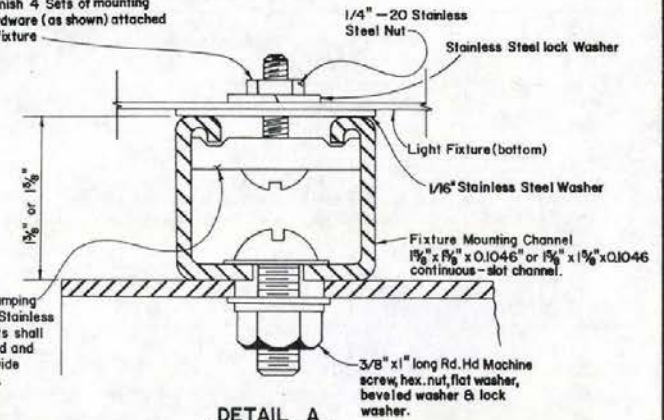
**PHOTOELECTRIC CONTROL UNIT**



**MOUNTING BEAM SPACING**

Sign Panel Length	Number Mounting Beams	Sign Panel Overhang	Mounting Beam Spacing
A		B	C
5'-0"	2	9"	3'-6"
6'-0"	2	12"	4'-0"
7'-0"	2	15"	4'-6"
8'-0"	2	18"	5'-0"
9'-0"	2	21"	5'-6"
10'-0"	2	24"	6'-0"
11'-0"	2	27"	6'-6"
12'-0"	2	30"	7'-0"
13'-0"	2	30"	8'-0"
14'-0"	2	30"	9'-0"
15'-0"	2	36"	9'-0"
16'-0"	2	36"	10'-0"
17'-0"	2	39"	10'-0"
18'-0"	2	42"	11'-0"

Furnish 4 Sets of mounting  
 Hardware (as shown) attached  
 to fixture



**DETAIL A**

Cadmium plated Steel Clamping  
 Nut with  $1/4 \times 20 \times 1\frac{1}{2}$  Stainless  
 Steel machine Bolt. Nuts shall  
 be grooved and serrated and  
 Shaped for use in  $1\frac{1}{8}$ " wide  
 continuous slot channel.

STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
 LIGHTWEIGHT  
 LIGHT FIXTURE MOUNTING DETAILS**

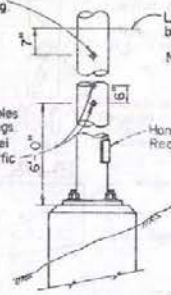
*S. P. McMillin*  
 CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-36.1.15 (627)  
 ADOPTED: 8/82 REVISION

T-52

Drill and tap for 3/4" short nipple and plug with recessed pipe plug. Same side as sign face.

Drill and tap for 1 1/2" chase nipples and plug with recessed pipe plugs. Place perpendicular to sign panel axis away from approaching traffic.

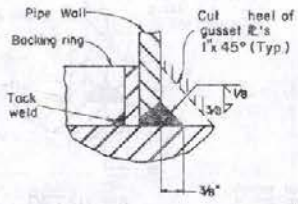


ELEVATION

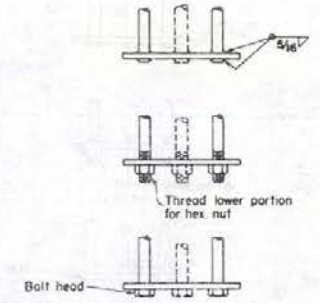
Lower edge of plate or angle at bottom post to arm connection.

Note: Drill holes, plugs and handhole required on illuminated signs only.

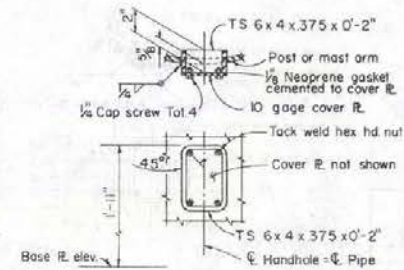
Handhole and cover on axis of sign. Required on illuminated signs only.



DETAIL A



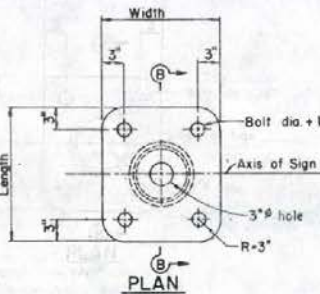
ALTERNATIVE BAR CONNECTIONS



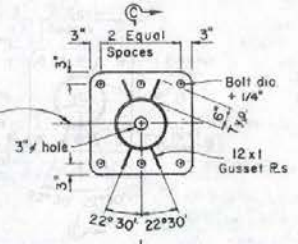
HANDHOLE & COVER DETAILS

POST SIZE	BASE PLATE	ANCHOR BOLTS (Min)
6 @ 18.97	1 1/2' x 2' x 1/2'	4 - 1 1/4"
6 @ 28.57	1 1/2' x 2' x 1/2'	4 - 1 1/2"
6 @ 28.55	1 1/2' x 1.6' x 1/2'	4 - 1 3/8"
8 @ 43.39	2' x 1.6' x 1/2'	4 - 2"
10 @ 54.74	2' x 1.8' x 1/2'	4 - 2 1/4"
12 @ 65.42	2' x 1.8' x 1/2'	4 - 2 1/2"
14 @ 72.09	2' x 2' x 1/2'	6 - 2"
14 @ 89.30	2' x 2' x 1/2'	6 - 2 1/4"

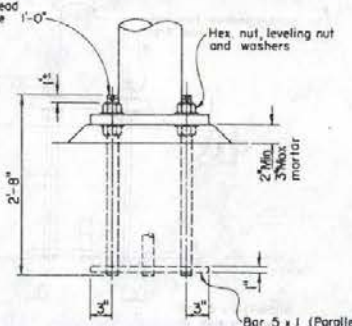
- NOTES:
- Footings shall be placed with long dimensions normal to axis of sign.
  - On single post signs the post shall be raked out of plumb with the use of the leveling nuts to make the bottom of the sign frame level.
  - 2" anchor bolts may be substituted for 1 3/4" bolts. 2 1/2" anchor bolts may be substituted for 2 1/4" bolts.



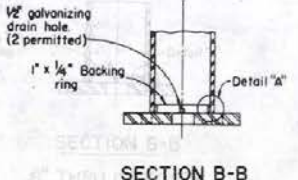
PLAN



PLAN

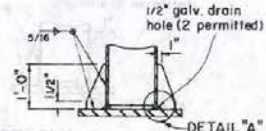


ANCHOR BOLT



SECTION B-B

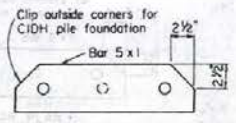
6" THRU 12" POSTS



SECTION C-C

14" POST

BASE PLATE DETAILS



BAR PLAN

ANCHORAGE DETAILS

GENERAL NOTES

DESIGN: A.A.S.H.T.O. SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF STRUCTURAL SUPPORTS FOR HIGHWAY SIGNS, LUMINARIES, AND TRAFFIC SIGNALS, DATED 1975, REVISED 1979.

CONSTRUCTION: STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS, DIVISION OF HIGHWAYS DATED 1976 AND THE SPECIAL PROVISION.

WELDING: ALL WELDING CONTINUOUS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS. ALL WELDING TO BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS.

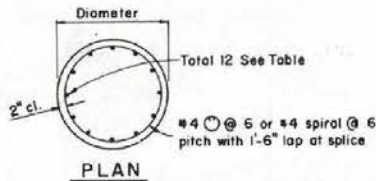
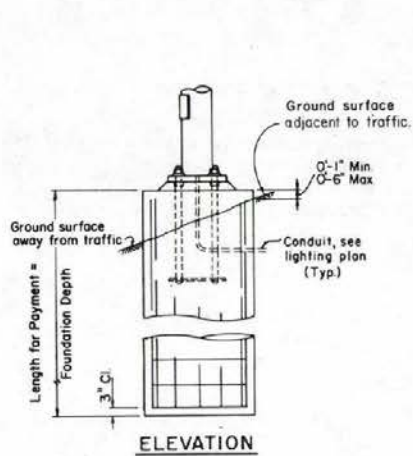
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
LIGHTWEIGHT  
POST DETAILS**

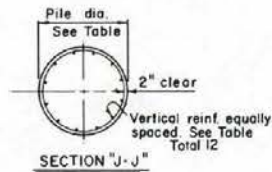
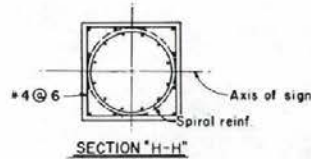
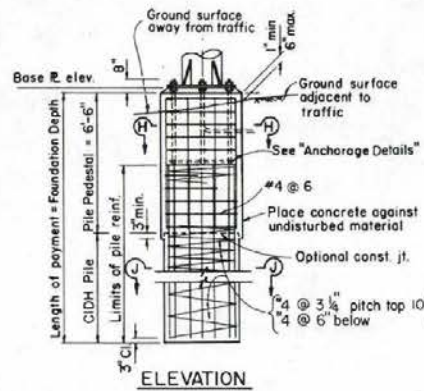
T-36 1.16 (827)  
ADOPTED 8/79 REVISION



POST SIZE	PILE FOUNDATION				SPREAD FOOTING				
	Pedestal	Pile Dia.	Found. Depth	Reinf. Size	Pedestal	Footing	Reinf.		
							Top	Bot.	L Bar
6 # 18.97		24"	8'	#5	1'-10" x 1'-10"	4'-0" x 6'-0"	#4	#4	#5
6 # 28.57		24"	9'	#5	1'-10" x 1'-10"	4'-0" x 7'-0"	#4	#4	#5
8 # 28.55		30"	9'	#6	2'-2" x 2'-2"	5'-0" x 8'-0"	#4	#4	#5
8 # 43.39		30"	11'	#7	2'-2" x 2'-2"	6'-0" x 9'-0"	#4	#5	#5
10 # 54.74	2'-10" x 2'-10"	30"	13'	#8	2'-4" x 2'-4"	7'-0" x 10'-0"	#5	#7	#7
12 # 65.42	2'-10" x 2'-10"	30"	15'	#10	2'-4" x 2'-4"	7'-0" x 12'-0"	#6	#8	#8
14 # 72.09	3'-4" x 3'-4"	36"	15'	#10	2'-11" x 2'-11"	7'-0" x 13'-0"	#7	#9	#8
14 # 89.30	3'-4" x 3'-4"	36"	16'	#10	2'-11" x 2'-11"	8'-0" x 14'-0"	#7	#9	#8

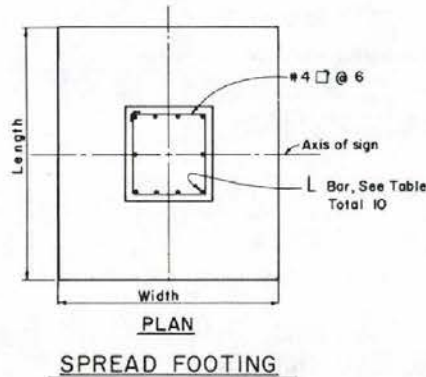
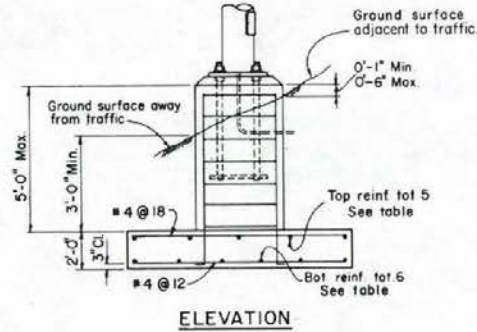


6" & 8" POSTS



10" THRU 14" POSTS

**PILE FOUNDATION**



**NOTES:**

1. Backfill shall be in place prior to erection of post.
2. Slope protection required when indicated on the plans.
3. Pile pedestal shall be formed 6" min. below ground surface. Remainder to be placed against undisturbed material.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**OVERHEAD SIGNS  
LIGHTWEIGHT  
FOUNDATION**

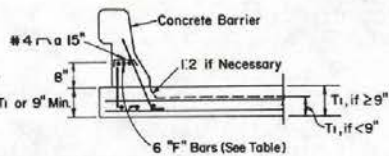
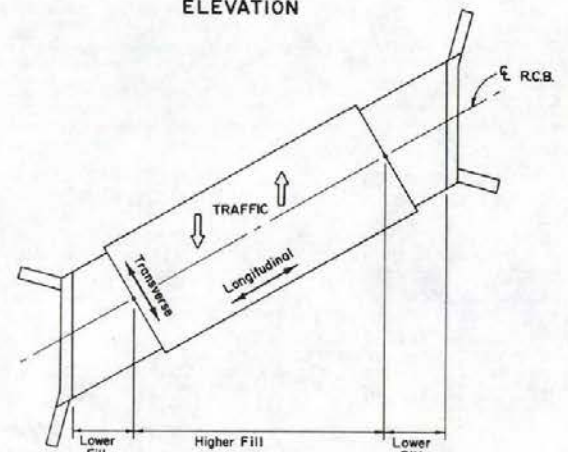
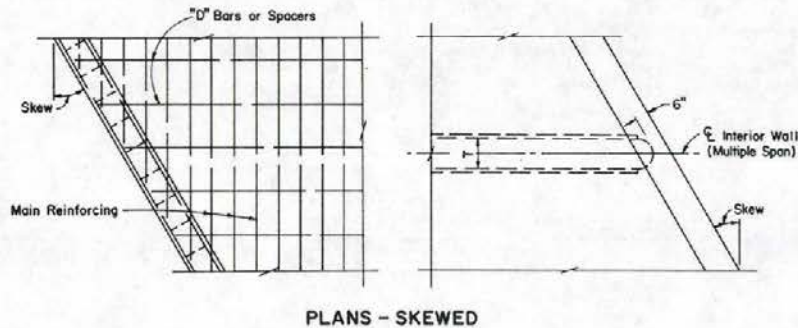
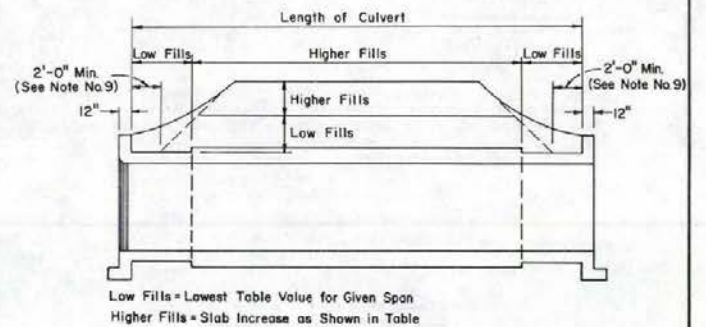
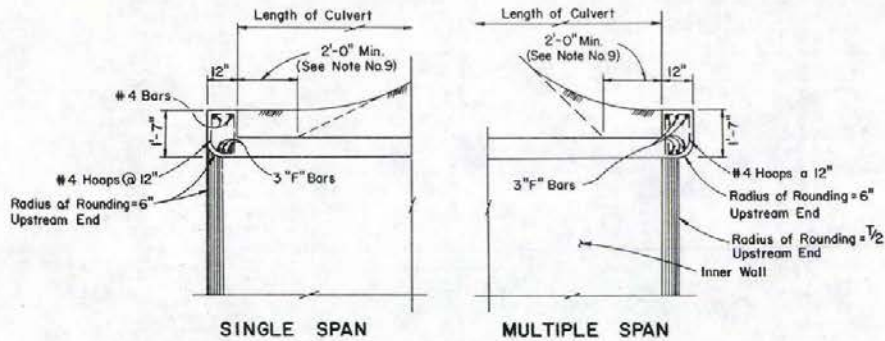
Russell "Bud" Hill  
CHIEF TRAFFIC ENGR.

T-36.1.17 (627)  
ADOPTED: 8/79 REVISION









		SKEWED PARAPETS						
SKEW ANGLE	SPAN	5	6	7	8	10	12	14
0°-15°	#4 BAR NO.	4	5	5	6	7	8	8
15°-30°	#4 BAR NO.	5	6	6	7	8	8	8
30°-45°	#4 BAR NO.	6	6	6	7	8	8	8
0°-45°	#4 HOOPS					12"		
								12" CTRS

BARRIER SECTION

**PARAPET DETAILS**  
COPING REINFORCING INCLUDED IN THE HEADWALL QUANTITIES

GENERAL NOTES

- DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: ASUITS "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY BRIDGES, 1977" AND INTERIM SPECIFICATIONS THROUGH 1980 EXCEPT AS NOTED BELOW.
- CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS: STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAY "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION," CURRENT EDITION AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS THEREIN.
- LOADING: LIVE LOAD: STANDARD HS20-44 OR ALTERNATE FHWV MILITARY LOADING. IMPACT FOR TOP SLAB IS 30% UP TO 3 FT. COVER, NO IMPACT ABOVE 3 FT. COVER. NO IMPACT FOR INVERT. NO SURCHARGE FOR WALLS. EARTH LOAD: EQUIVALENT FLUID PRESSURE FOR TWO CONDITIONS. 1) 120 LBS./CU. FT. VERTICAL, 42 LBS./CU. FT. HORIZONTAL. 2) 160 LBS./CU. FT. VERTICAL, 160 LBS./CU. FT. HORIZONTAL. LOAD FACTORS: 1.50 + 1.5F + 2.5 (L + 1).
- CONCRETE: THE CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM 28 DAY COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 3750 PSI, MAXIMUM ALLOWABLE SUGAR, VC = 3.5 % (C, PSI, TAKEN AT A DISTANCE "d" FROM THE SUPPORTING MEMBER.
- REINFORCING STEEL: ALL REINFORCING STEEL TO BE ASTM A615 GRADE 40. MAIN REINFORCING IS TO BE PLACED IN THE TRANSVERSE DIRECTION. STAGGER SPLICES NOT SHOWN. HOOKS MAY BE ROTATED OR TILTED, AS NECESSARY, FOR CLEARANCE. REINFORCEMENT SHALL HAVE A 2-4 INCH CLEARANCE ON BOTTOM OF BOTTOM SLAB AND 2 INCH CLEARANCE ON REMAINDER OF STRUCTURE AND ITS APPURTENANCES UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS.
- FOUNDATION PRESSURE: THE RCB CULVERTS ARE DESIGNED TO THE FOLLOWING SOIL BEARING PRESSURES:

COVER HEIGHT	10 FT. 20 FT.	
	TON/SQ. FT.	
6 FT	1.0	1.6
8 FT	1.1	1.7
10 FT	1.2	1.8
12 FT	1.3	1.9
14 FT	1.4	2.0

- SPECIAL DESIGN: CULVERTS WITH UNUSUAL LOADINGS OR SIZES DISSIMILAR TO THOSE GIVEN ON THESE RCB CULVERT SHEETS MAY REQUIRE A SPECIAL DESIGN.
- DESIGNATION: RCB CULVERTS ARE SHOWN ON PLANS AS SPAN TIMES HEIGHT TIMES LENGTH (10' x 8' x 156' RCB).
- ADDITIONAL LENGTH: LENGTH OF CULVERT SHALL BE INCREASED AS FOLLOWS: ADD 2.0 FT. TO EACH END WHEN COVER AT SHOULDER IS 0.0 TO 5.0 FEET. ADD AN ADDITIONAL 1.0 FT. TO EACH END FOR EACH SUCCEEDING 5.0 FT. OF COVER OR PORTION THEREOF.
- HEADWALLS: ALL RCB CULVERTS SHALL HAVE TYPE 1 HEADWALLS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE PLANS.
- QUANTITIES: QUANTITIES DO NOT INCLUDE "W" BARS, NOR SPLICES IN BARS, NOR TEMPERATURE BARS FOR EXPOSED TOP SLAB, NOR CONCRETE OR REINFORCEMENT FOR PARAPETS OR PAVING LEDGES.
- THREE OR MORE CELLS: FOR CULVERTS WITH MORE THAN TWO CELLS, USE DIMENSIONS AND REINFORCEMENT FOR THE "DOUBLE BOX CULVERT" AND ADJUST THE QUANTITIES ACCORDINGLY.

PLAN - SKEWED  
FILL HEIGHT TRANSITIONS

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**RCB, CULVERTS,  
GENERAL NOTES**

*Hugh C. Branan*  
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR

B-20.11(902)  
ADOPTED 11/78 REVISION  
2-3/82



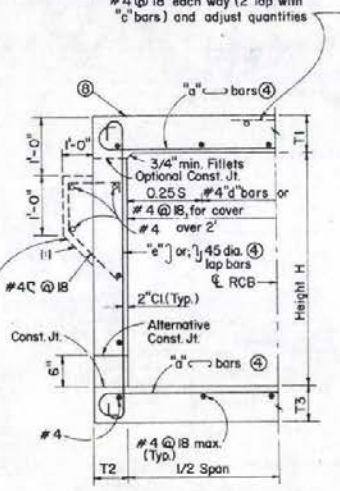
SPAN	5				6				7				8							
	HEIGHT	3	4	5	3	4	5	6	3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	8	
MAXIMUM EARTH COVER	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	20	
ROOF T1	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	7 1/2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2	
WALLS T2	6	6	6	7	6 1/2	7 1/2	6	6	6	7	6 1/2	7 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	7	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	
INVERT T3	6 1/2	7	6 1/2	7	6 1/2	7 1/2	6 1/2	7	6 1/2	7 1/2	6 1/2	7	6 1/2	6 1/2	7	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	6 1/2	
SPACING	8 1/2	5 1/2	8 1/2	5 1/2	8 1/2	5 1/2	7 1/2	5 1/2	7 1/2	6 1/2	5 1/2	6 1/2	5 1/2	6 1/2	5 1/2	6 1/2	5 1/2	6 1/2	5 1/2	
CONC. "a" SIZE BAR	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
CONC. "b" SIZE BAR	4	4	5	5	6	6	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	5	5	5	5	5	
CONC. "c" SIZE BAR	4	4	5	5	6	6	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	5	5	5	5	5	
CONC. CF/LF	10.0	10.2	11.0	12.0	12.5	13.7	11.7	12.3	12.7	14.2	14.2	15.9	15.9	18.3	15.7	14.9	14.6	16.8	16.1	18.5
REINFORCEMENT LBS/LF	58	68	67	81	82	105	70	81	82	95	97	120	124	148	94	94	105	114	121	147

**"d" BARS, FOR EARTH COVERS OF 2' AND LESS TO BE PLACED IN TOP SLAB ONLY**

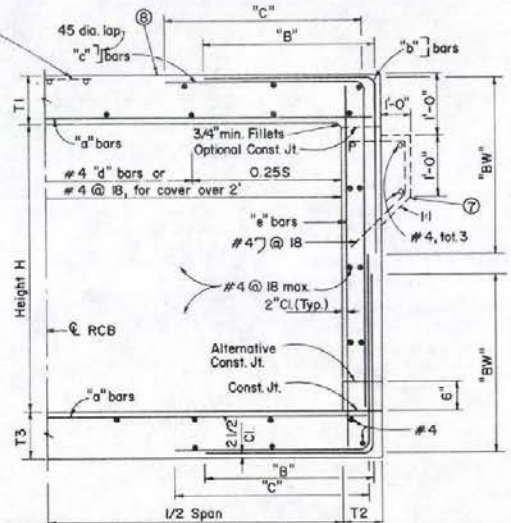
SPAN	5'	6'	7'	8'	10'	12'	14'
NUMBER	6	7	8	9	10	12	16

SPAN	10										12										16															
	HEIGHT	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14							
MAXIMUM EARTH COVER	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20
ROOF T1	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2	8	10 1/2
WALLS T2	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
INVERT T3	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11	8	11
SPACING	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	12	13	
CONC. "a" SIZE BAR	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	
CONC. "b" DIMENSION "B"	2-10	2-11	2-10	2-11	2-11	2-11	3-0	2-11	3-9	2-11	3-9	2-11	3-9	2-11	3-9	3-1	3-2	3-1	3-2	3-1	3-2	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	3-9	
CONC. "b" DIMENSION "BW"	2-10	3-0	2-10	3-0	4-10	5-0	4-10	5-0	4-10	5-0	4-10	5-0	4-10	5-0	4-10	4-0	4-0	4-0	4-0	4-0	4-0	5-10	6-2	6-7	6-2	6-7	4-11	4-11	4-11	4-11	4-11	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	
CONC. "c" SIZE BAR	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	6	
CONC. "c" DIMENSION "C"	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	3-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	4-4	
CONC. "c" SIZE BAR	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	
CONC. CF/LF	19.1	24.3	20.4	25.6	21.6	26.8	23.0	29.5	24.3	31.0	25.6	34.1	27.8	37.7	32.1	42.3	29.2	34.6	25.5	36.2	26.8	37.7	29.3	40.1	30.3	41.9	32.2	45.1	34.5	49.8	40.7	54.2	45.4	59.9	36.2	
REINFORCEMENT LBS/LF	161	230	169	237	191	267	235	285	260	325	300	339	314	327	360	373	271	331	278	339	295	362	353	409	365	420	402	413	415	424	440	471	468	534	374	

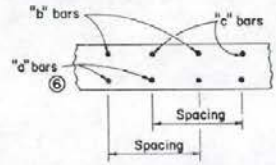
For exposed top, provide #4 @ 18 each way (2' lap with "c" bars) and adjust quantities



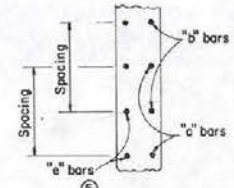
TYPICAL SECTION-SPANS 5' THRU 8'



TYPICAL SECTION-SPANS 10' THRU 14'



ROOF SECTION SPANS 10' THRU 14' Invert Similar



WALL SECTION SPANS 10' THRU 14'

- NOTES**
- FOR BOXES WITH SPAN OR HEIGHT LESS THAN ANY OF THOSE SHOWN IN TABLE, USE NEXT GREATER SIZE BOX CONCRETE DIMENSIONS AND REINFORCEMENT. MAKE NECESSARY CHANGES IN BAR LENGTHS AND QUANTITIES.
  - FOR BOXES WITH SPAN OR HEIGHT OR COVER GREATER THAN THOSE SHOWN IN TABLES, A SPECIAL DESIGN IS REQUIRED.
  - QUANTITIES ARE APPROXIMATE AND FOR DESIGN PURPOSES ONLY.
  - IT IS PERMISSIBLE TO ELIMINATE THE 180° HOOKS ON EVERY OTHER BAR.
  - "a" BARS ARE AT HALF SPACING.
  - "c" BARS ARE AT HALF SPACING.
  - PROVIDE PAVING NOTCH WHEN TOP IS EXPOSED AND WHERE P.C.C. PAVEMENT OR APPROACH SLAB IS USED. ADJUST THE QUANTITIES.
  - WHEN TOP IS EXPOSED, THE TOP SLAB CONCRETE SHALL BE "EA", f'c=4500 psi. OR "A", f'c=4000 psi. AS DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER. IF "EA" CONCRETE IS TO BE USED, THE TOP SLAB REINFORCING STEEL SHALL HAVE AN EPOXY COATING.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**SINGLE RCB CULVERTS**

Chief: *John P. ...*  
ENGR

B-2012(C-2)  
ADOPTED 11/70  
REVISION 3-78

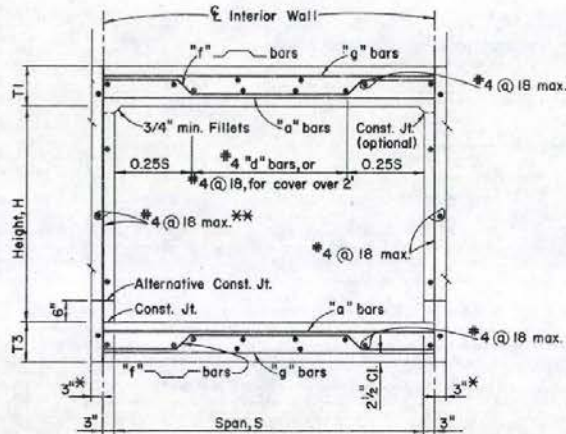






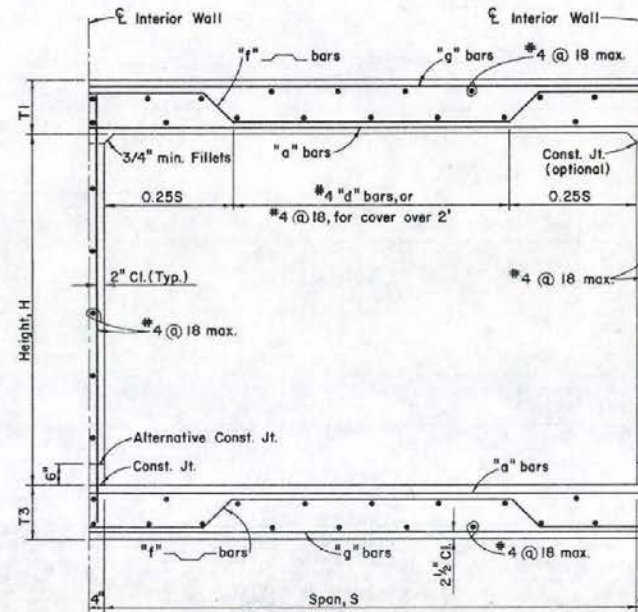
SPAN	5					6					7					8						
	3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	3	4	5	6	7	8	
MAX. EARTH COVER	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20
CONCRETE CF/LF	7.9	8.6	8.4	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.1	11.3	9.6	11.8	10.1	12.3	10.6	12.8	10.9	14.3	11.4	14.8	11.9	15.3	12.4	15.8
REINF. LBS/LF	56	54	58	57	60	56	81	68	83	70	86	73	86	75	102	94	104	96	107	98	109	100

SPAN	10										12										14																													
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	10	20	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	10	20	10	20	7	8	9	10	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20											
MAX. EARTH COVER	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20	10	20										
CONCRETE CF/LF	18.0	24.2	18.7	24.9	19.3	25.6	20.0	26.2	20.7	26.9	21.3	27.6	22.5	28.2	23.1	28.9	23.8	33.8	24.4	34.5	25.1	35.1	25.8	35.8	26.4	36.5	27.1	37.1	27.8	37.8	28.4	38.5	29.1	39.1	32.8	45.6	33.4	46.3	34.1	46.9	34.8	47.6	35.4	48.3	36.1	48.9	36.8	49.6	37.4	50.3
REINF. LBS/LF	141	160	142	161	144	163	139	165	145	158	147	160	144	162	145	156	196	219	198	221	201	223	201	224	203	216	205	218	196	219	199	210	201	212	246	261	249	264	251	266	252	267	254	269	256	271	246	272	248	274



TYPICAL SECTION - 5' THRU 8' SPANS

\* - Concrete For This Portion Is Included In Quantities Of Adjoining Cells.  
 \*\* - Reinforcing Steel Included In Previous Cells Quantities.




TYPICAL SECTION - 10' THRU 14' SPANS

- NOTES
- NOTES ON ①, ②, ③ & ④ OF SHEET B-20.1.3(502) SHALL APPLY.
  - WHEN THE ADDITION OF CELLS CAUSES THE LENGTHS OF THE "a", "f", AND "g" BARS TO EXCEED 60 FEET, THE BARS WILL REQUIRE SPLICING. SPLICES FOR THE "a" BARS SHALL BE CENTERED ABOUT THE CENTER LINE OF THE INTERIOR WALLS. SPLICES FOR THE "f" BARS SHALL BE CENTERED ABOUT THE CENTER OF THE CELLS. SPLICES FOR THE "g" BARS SHALL BE DONE AT THE 45 DEGREE LEG AND CONFORM TO THE SPlice DETAIL SHOWN. SPlice LOCATIONS SHALL BE ALTERNATED FROM BAR TO BAR. SEE DETAIL SHOWN. SPlice LENGTHS FOR THE "a" AND "g" BARS SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:
    - #4 BARS = 16 INCHES
    - #6 BARS = 24 INCHES
    - #7 BARS = 31 INCHES
    - #8 BARS = 40 INCHES
  - FOR DIMENSIONS, BAR SIZES, BAR SPACING, AND ROOF SECTION SPACING DETAIL, SEE SHEET B-20.1.3(502). FOR GENERAL NOTES, SEE SHEET B-20.1.1(502).

STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ADDITIONAL CELLS TO BE USED  
 WITH DOUBLE RCB CULVERTS TO  
 PROVIDE FOR MULTIPLE CELL CULVERTS

  
 CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.

B-20.1.3.1 (502)  
 ADOPTED 8/84 REVISION











**CUBIC YARDS OF CONCRETE AND POUNDS OF REINFORCING FOR TWO TYPE I HEADWALLS**

SPAN	HEIGHT	SINGLE BOX								DOUBLE BOX								TRIPLE BOX								
		0°SKEW		15°SKEW		30°SKEW		45°SKEW		0°SKEW		15°SKEW		30°SKEW		45°SKEW		0°SKEW		15°SKEW		30°SKEW		45°SKEW		
		CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	CONC.	REINF.	
5	3	5.6	393	6.4	476	7.2	563	8.9	739	7.7	508	8.5	597	9.5	700	11.8	910									
	4	7.6	609	8.0	644	9.6	774	11.6	946	9.7	726	10.1	767	12.0	912	14.6	1119	11.8	842	12.3	886	14.4	1045	17.6	1280	
	5	9.6	705	10.2	782	11.8	942	15.0	1238	11.7	825	12.4	908	14.3	1085	18.0	1414	13.9	944	14.6	1030	16.8	1220	21.0	1578	
6	3	6.0	418	6.8	504	7.6	595	9.4	779	8.3	600	9.2	699	10.3	817	12.7	1062									
	4	7.9	637	8.3	673	10.0	807	12.1	985	10.3	821	10.8	869	12.7	1032	15.5	1270	12.6	1004	13.2	1058	15.4	1243	18.8	1525	
	5	9.9	730	10.6	809	12.2	974	15.4	1278	12.3	917	13.0	1009	15.0	1203	18.8	1566	14.7	1103	15.5	1199	17.7	1413	22.1	1823	
	6	12.4	983	12.6	1106	15.5	1505	20.4	2158	14.8	1173	15.0	1310	18.3	1740	23.7	2449	17.2	1361	17.5	1502	21.0	1951	27.1	2708	
7	3	6.3	442	7.1	532	8.0	626	9.9	820																	
	4	8.3	665	8.7	702	10.4	839	12.6	1025																	
	5	10.3	756	10.9	837	12.6	1006	15.9	1319																	
	6	12.8	1011	12.9	1137	15.9	1544	20.8	2209																	
8	7	15.6	1432	16.3	1637	20.2	2199	27.0	3161																	
	3	6.7	467	7.5	559	8.4	658	10.4	861	7.8	817	10.7	1064	11.8	1109	14.5	1268									
	4	8.6	693	9.1	731	10.8	872	13.1	1065	11.8	1045	12.3	1078	14.3	1238	17.3	1475	14.9	1320	15.5	1365	17.8	1558	21.4	1858	
	5	10.6	782	11.3	864	13.0	1038	16.4	1360	13.8	1137	14.5	1216	16.6	1405	20.6	1773	17.0	1414	17.8	1501	20.2	1720	25.0	2159	
	6	13.1	1039	13.3	1169	16.3	1583	21.3	2261	16.4	1401	16.6	1525	19.9	1956	25.6	2676	19.6	1677	19.9	1814	23.6	2276	29.9	3065	
10	7	16.0	1464	16.7	1673	20.6	2242	27.5	3219	19.2	1824	21.0	2133	24.3	2620	31.8	3637	22.5	2107	24.4	2428	28.0	2946	36.1	4029	
	8	17.9	1904	20.2	2234	24.2	2778	33.1	3938	21.2	2267	23.6	2552	27.9	3051	39.5	4359	24.5	2552	27.0	2850	31.7	3381	43.9	4753	
	3	7.3	515	8.2	612	9.2	721	11.4	942	11.2	1111	12.2	1227	13.6	1383	16.8	1734									
	4	9.3	749	9.8	789	11.6	936	14.1	1144	13.2	1348	13.8	1396	16.1	1608	19.6	1939									
	5	11.3	833	12.0	920	13.8	1101	17.4	1441	15.2	1434	16.1	1531	18.4	1770	23.0	2239	19.2	1876	20.1	1985	22.9	2274	28.5	2857	
	6	13.8	1093	14.0	1233	17.1	1661	22.3	2365	17.8	1697	18.1	1775	21.7	2187	28.0	3165	21.8	2141	22.2	2219	26.3	2666	33.6	3786	
	7	16.6	1528	17.4	1745	21.4	2329	28.4	3334	20.7	2135	21.6	2359	26.1	3006	34.1	4137	24.7	2582	25.8	2821	30.7	3519	39.8	4761	
	8	18.6	1978	20.9	2314	25.0	2870	34.1	4054	22.7	2587	25.2	2935	29.7	3544	39.9	4860	26.8	3037	29.4	3399	34.4	4057	45.6	5486	
	9	23.2	2117	25.4	2482	31.1	3244	41.4	4597																	
	10	29.5	3352	31.6	3598	38.6	4397	51.7	5892	33.7	3967	36.0	4217	43.5	5077	57.6	6703	37.8	4422	40.3	4688	48.3	5598	63.5	7335	
12	4	10.0	804	10.5	848	12.4	1001	15.1	1224	14.6	1732	15.2	1806	17.6	2090	21.5	2549									
	5	12.0	884	12.7	975	14.6	1165	18.4	1522	16.6	1815	17.5	1941	20.0	2247	24.9	2849									
	6	14.5	1148	14.7	1296	17.9	1738	23.3	2469	19.2	2086	19.6	2244	23.3	2817	29.9	3799	23.9	2744	24.4	2922	28.7	3576	36.5	4733	
	7	17.3	1591	18.1	1817	22.2	2416	29.4	3449	22.1	2531	23.0	2775	27.7	3497	36.1	4782	26.8	3195	27.9	3460	33.1	4261	42.8	5719	
	8	18.3	1945	21.8	2404	25.8	2962	35.1	4171	23.1	2884	26.7	3396	31.3	4048	41.8	5506	27.8	3554	31.6	4094	36.8	4830	48.6	6446	
	9	23.9	2181	26.1	2553	31.9	3327	42.4	4704	28.7	3123	31.1	3522	37.5	4414	49.2	6042	33.5	3796	36.1	4218	43.0	5191	56.1	6984	
	10	30.2	3429	32.3	3680	39.4	4488	52.7	6003	35.0	4373	37.4	4646	45.1	5580	59.6	7344	39.9	5049	42.4	5341	50.7	6353	66.5	8289	
	12	42.8	5137	47.2	5372	56.4	6075	80.1	8124	47.8	6087	52.3	6340	62.2	7141	87.2	9470	52.7	6768	57.5	7045	67.9	7930	94.2	10,420	

L-9

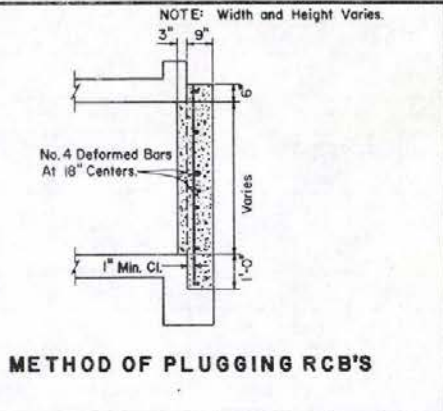
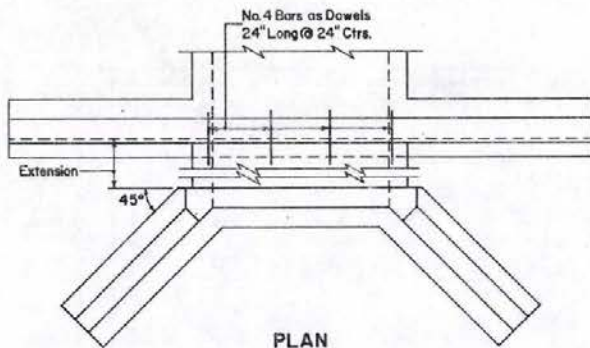
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES  
TYPE I HEADWALLS**

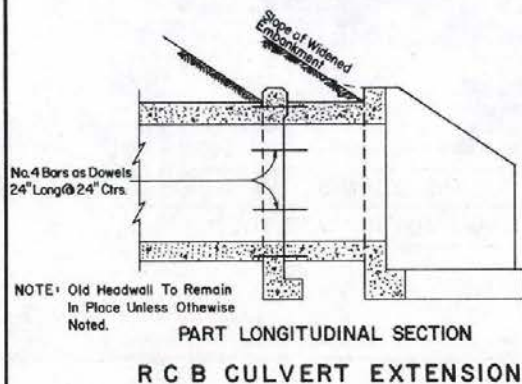
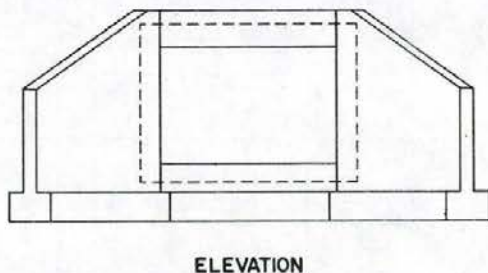
*John A. Baker*  
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR

B-20.1.6-(502)  
ADOPTED 11/70 REVISION





- GENERAL NOTES—
- 1.) ALL CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A OR AA.
  - 2.) REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE DEFORMED BARS WIRED TIGHTLY AT ALL INTERSECTIONS AND EMBEDDED AT LEAST 1" CLEAR OF CONCRETE SURFACE EXCEPT AS NOTED.
  - 3.) FOOTINGS SHOWN ARE OF MINIMUM DEPTH AND SHALL BE EXTENDED IF SOIL IS UNSTABLE.
  - 4.) DOWEL HOLES SHALL BE DRILLED TO FULL DEPTH AND DOWELS CAREFULLY GROUTED IN PLACE WITH A THIN NEAT CEMENT MOTAR.



STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

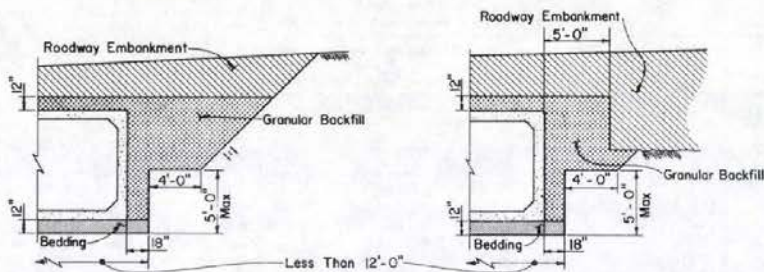
**METHOD OF EXTENDING  
RCB CULVERTS**

*Don Olson*  
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR

B-2017-(502)  
ADOPTED 11/70 REVISION

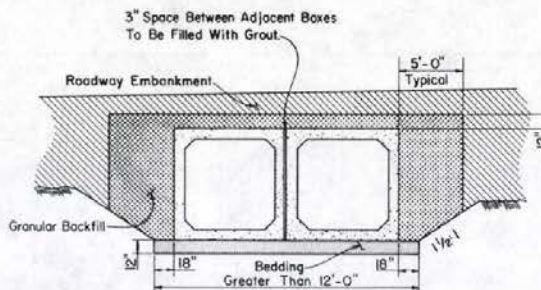
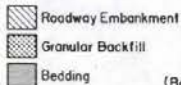






CULVERT IN EXCAVATION

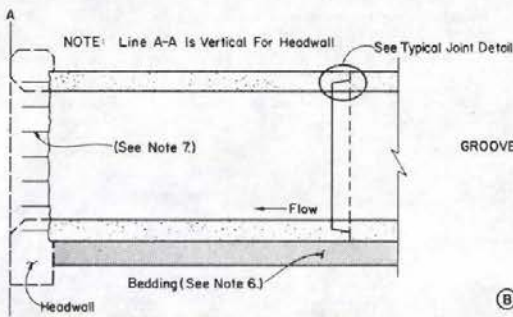
CULVERT IN EMBANKMENT



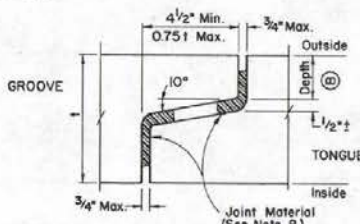
CULVERT IN EXCAVATION OR EMBANKMENT  
(SHOWING A DOUBLE CULVERT INSTALLATION)

**EXCAVATION AND BACKFILL**

(Backfill Shown. Excavation As Shown On Sheet R-1.1.4 With The Addition Of The Area For Bedding.)

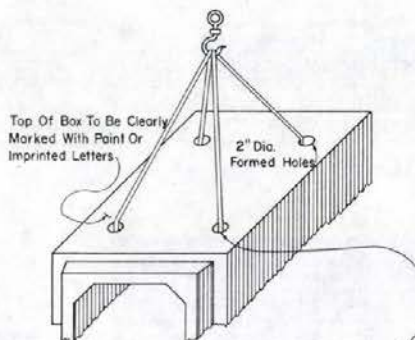


**CULVERT END**



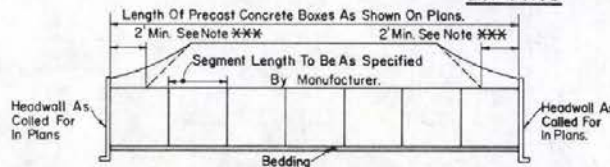
(B) For Spans Thru 8', Dmin. = 2"  
For Spans Over 8', Dmin. = 3 1/4"

**TYPICAL JOINT DETAIL**



Lifting Holes (Located by Mfr.) Cylindrical Hole Shall Be Filled With an Approved Epoxy Non-Shrink Grout. Holes With An Approved Conical Shape for the Bottom 3" May be Filled With a Concrete Grout Composed of One Part by Volume of Cement to Two Parts by Volume of Sand with Only Enough Water to Permit Placing & Tamping. An Approved Custom Plug May be Used. (An Optional Method of Lifting May be Used As Approved by the Engineer.)

**LIFTING**



\*\*\* Length of Culvert Shall be Increased As Follows: Add 2.0' To Each End When Cover At Shoulder is 0.0' To 5.0' Add An Additional 1.0' To Each End For Each Succeeding 5.0' On Cover Or Portion Thereof

**TYPICAL CULVERT INSTALLATION**

**GENERAL NOTES**

1) DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS: AASHTO STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY BRIDGES, 1983, AND AASHTO SPECIFICATIONS M259 OR M273 AS INDICATED BY THE FOLLOWING:

CONDITION	MIN. COVER *	AASHTO	EQUIV. ASTM
2 FT OR MORE COVER	2 FT.	M259, TABLE 2	C789, TABLE 2
LESS THAN 2 FT COVER	0 FT.	M273, TABLE 2	C850, TABLE 2

THE ABOVE SHOWS CONCRETE DIMENSIONS, REINFORCING PLACEMENT, EARTH COVER, AND OTHER DETAILS NEEDED TO MANUFACTURE THE BOX CULVERTS.

2) CONSTRUCTION SPECIFICATIONS: CURRENT EDITION STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION "STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION," AND SPECIAL PROVISIONS THERETO.

3) LIVE LOAD: STANDARD HS20-44 OR FHWA ALTERNATIVE MILITARY LOADING.

4) CONCRETE: THE CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS AA MODIFIED OR CLASS DA MODIFIED WITH A MINIMUM 28-DAY COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 5000 P.S.I. FOR AN APPROVED "DRY CAST" MANUFACTURING PROCESS, THE ENTRAINED AIR AND MINIMUM SLUMP REQUIREMENTS MAY BE DISREGARDED.

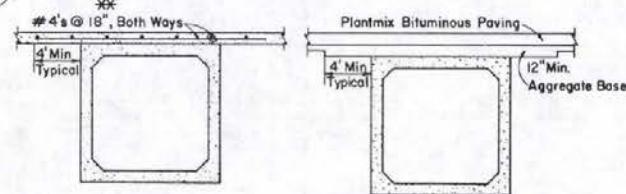
5) REINFORCING STEEL: ALL REINFORCING BARS TO BE ASTM 615 GRADE 60, WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A185, SMOOTH WIRE, OR ASTM A497, DEFORMED WIRE.

6) BEDDING: BEDDING MATERIAL SHALL BE EITHER 12 INCHES OF GRANULAR BACKFILL OR 6 INCHES OF TYPE 2 CLASS B AGGREGATE. CHOICE OF BEDDINGS WILL BE AT THE CONTRACTOR'S OPTION. EXCAVATION FOR BEDDING SHALL BE PAID FOR AS 12 INCHES OF STRUCTURE EXCAVATION AND BEDDING MATERIAL SHALL BE PAID FOR AS 12 INCHES OF GRANULAR BACKFILL REGARDLESS OF WHICH OPTION THE CONTRACTOR USES. BEDDING SHALL NOT BE REQUIRED WHERE EXISTING MATERIAL CAN BE GRADED AND COMPACTED TO MEET THE REQUIREMENTS OF SECTION 207.03.01 OF THE STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS. WHERE BEDDING IS NOT REQUIRED, STRUCTURE EXCAVATION SHALL BE PAID FOR TO THE GRADE LINE OF THE BOXES ONLY.

7) HEADWALLS: HEADWALL DETAILS SHALL BE AS SHOWN IN THE STANDARD PLANS. EXPOSED REINFORCING TO THE CAST-IN-PLACE HEADWALL TO PRECAST BOX SHALL CONSIST OF EITHER #4 BARS AT 12" SPA. OR EXPOSURE OF THE DOUBLE CAGE OF WELDED WIRE FABRIC. THE #4 BARS SHALL BE CAST A MIN OF 18" INTO THE PRECAST BOX SEGMENT BOTH THE #4 BAR OR WELDED WIRE FABRIC SHALL EXTEND A MIN. OF 12" INTO THE CAST-IN-PLACE HEADWALL.

8) JOINT MATERIAL: JOINT MATERIAL SHALL BE A PREFORMED JOINT MATERIAL MEETING AASHTO SPECIFICATIONS M189, TYPE B. THE MATERIAL SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURERS RECOMMENDATIONS. A DOUBLE APPLICATION OF JOINT MATERIAL SHALL BE USED. ONE APPLICATION SHALL BE APPLIED TO THE TONGUE AND THE OTHER TO THE GROOVE. THE MIN. SIZE OF JOINT MATERIAL SHALL BE 1 1/4". ANY JOINT MATERIAL EXTRUDING FROM THE INTERIOR OF THE JOINT SHALL BE REMOVED FLUSH WITH THE BOX WALL.

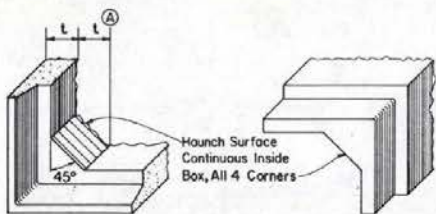
\* Minimum Cover Conditions For Pre-Cast Boxes



CONCRETE PAVING

BITUMINOUS PAVING

\*\*\* Reinforcing Steel Shall Extend Full Width Of Concrete Pavement. The Reinforcement Shall Have A Minimum Clearance Of 3" On The Bottom. In Areas Of The State Where Road Salts Are Used, The Reinforcing Shall Be Epoxy Coated. Reinforcing Is To Be Placed Parallel To The Centerline Of Road For Longitudinal Reinforcement And Parallel To The Precast Box For Transverse Reinforcement.



(A) - L Min. Shall Equal the Wall Thickness  
L Max. Shall be 8" for Spans Thru 8' & 12" for Spans Over 8'.

**CORNERS**

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**PRECAST CONCRETE  
BOX CULVERT**

Designer To Investigate The Availability Of The Required Box Size.

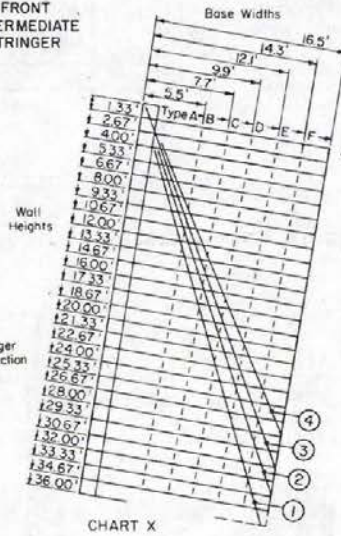
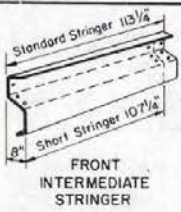
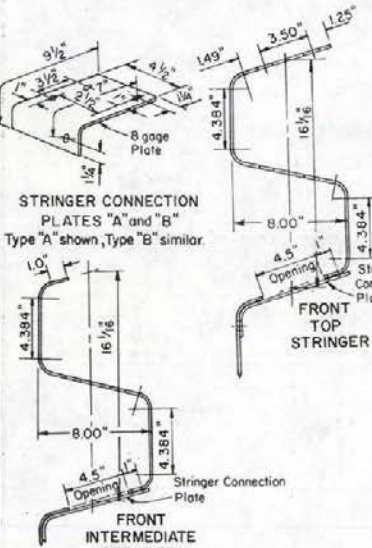
*John C. Johnson*  
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.

B-2018-(508)  
ADOPTED: 4/85 REVISION

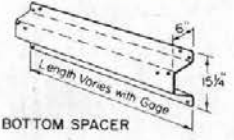
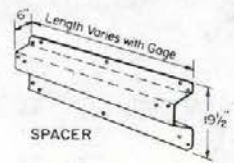
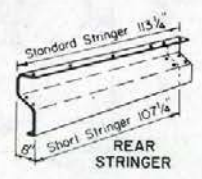
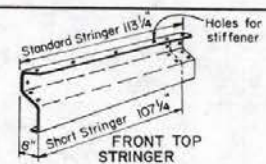
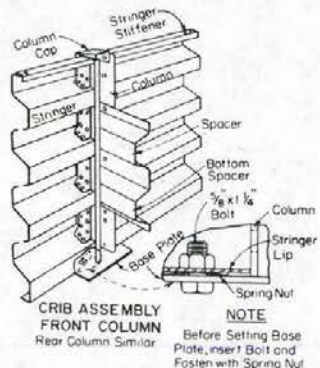
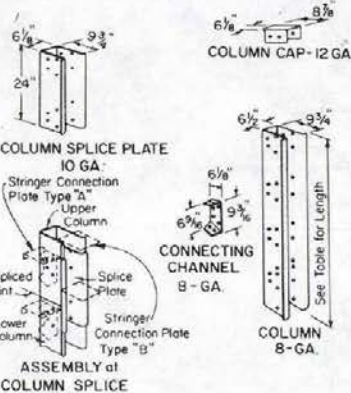
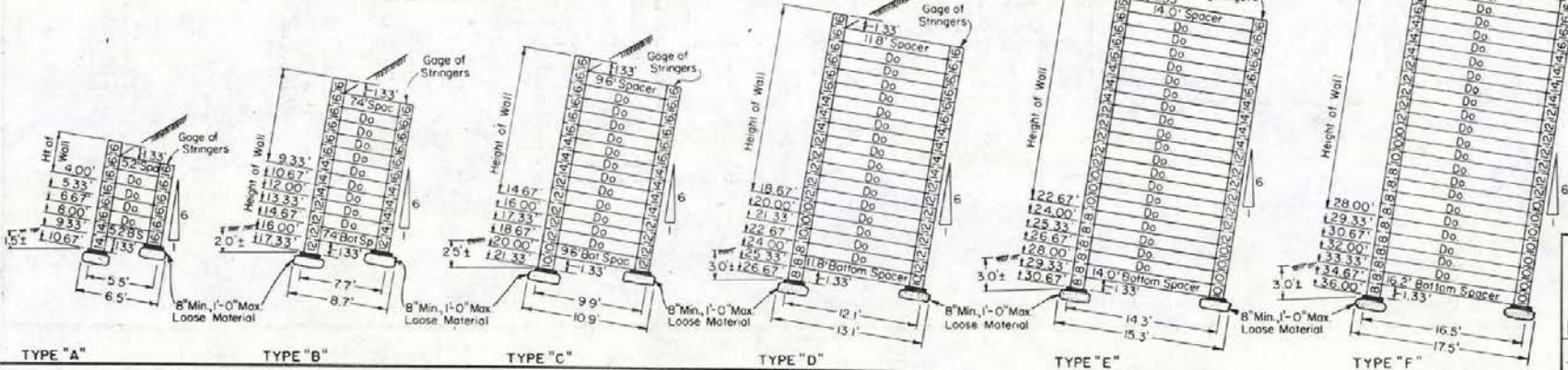


Batter	Level No Live Load	With Superimposed Load
Wall On 1:6 Batter		
Wall Vertical		

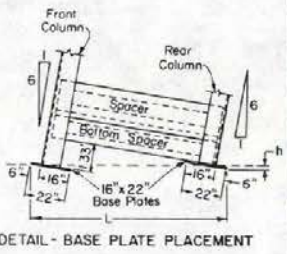
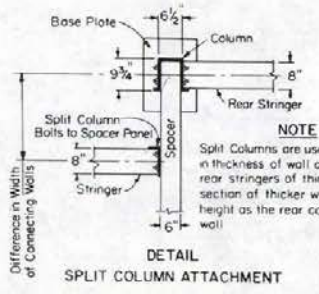
① Curve number. TABLE Y



**HOW TO USE** - Select proper circled number in Table (Y) according to batter and surcharge conditions, in Chart (X), determine where the line with that number intercepts the desired height.  
**Example** - Wall on 1:6 batter, with live load, wall height 18 ft. These conditions are found as (2) in table, in chart, line (2) intercepts the 18-ft. height line about midway of Type "C" which has a base width of 9.9 feet



**NOTE** - See Table on Sheet 1 for Gage and Length



WALL WIDTH TYPE	h	L
"A"	3"	6'-7 3/8"
"B"	1 3/8"	8'-9 3/8"
"C"	5 3/8"	10'-11 3/8"
"D"	10 3/8"	13'-2 1/8"
"E"	14 3/8"	15'-4 1/8"
"F"	18 3/8"	17'-8 1/8"

**\*NOTE** - Distance "h" for Type "A" is a Minus Quantity --- that is, Front Column Base is LOWER than Rear Column Base

All bolts to be 3/8" with a minimum length of 1 1/2"

**GENERAL NOTES**

Design "Type" to be shown on all crib layouts.

For Design Data see 8-21.1.1

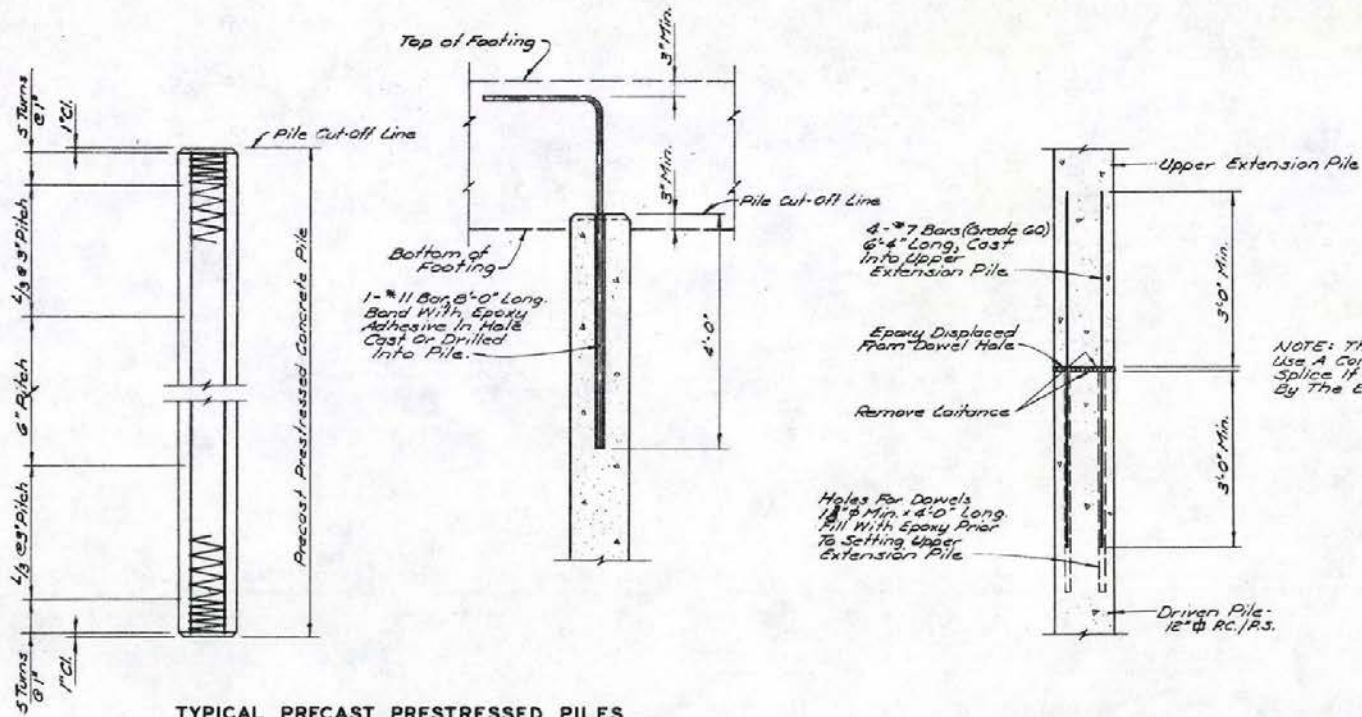
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**CONSTRUCTION DETAILS FOR METAL RETAINING WALL**

W. Allen Cahill  
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.

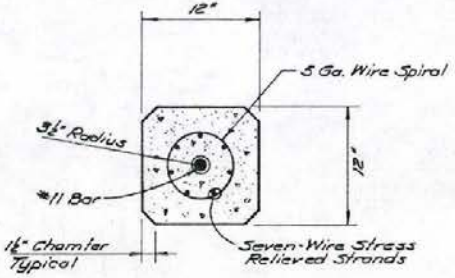
B-211.2-(612)  
ADDED: REVISION 8/82



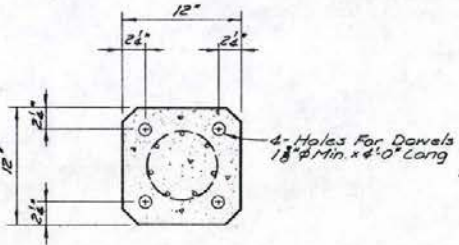


TYPICAL PRECAST PRESTRESSED PILES

NOTE: The Contractor May Use A Commercial Pile Splice If It Is Approved By The Engineer.



SECTION



PILE SPLICE DETAILS

— GENERAL NOTES —

1. AASHTO STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR HIGHWAY BRIDGES 1969 EDITION, INTERIM SPECIFICATIONS AASHTO 1971 - PRESTRESSED CONCRETE.
2. THE UNIT PRESTRESS AFTER LOSSES SHALL BE NOT LESS THAN 700 P.S.I.
3. CONCRETE STRENGTH:  $f'_{ci}$  = 4,000 P.S.I.  
 $f'_c$  = 8,000 P.S.I.
4. PRESTRESSING REINFORCEMENT: SEVEN-WIRE STRESS RELIEVED STRANDS CONFORMING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF ASTM DESIGNATION A416 SHALL BE USED.
5. STRANDS TO BE BURNED FLUSH.
6. CONCRETE MIX: ALL CONCRETE IN PILES AND PILE EXTENSIONS SHALL CONTAIN NOT LESS THAN 9 BAGS OF CEMENT PER CUBIC YARD. IF THE CLEARANCE TO ANY STEEL FROM THE SURFACE OF THE CONCRETE IS INCREASED TO 3", 7 BAGS OF CEMENT PER CUBIC YARD MAY BE USED.

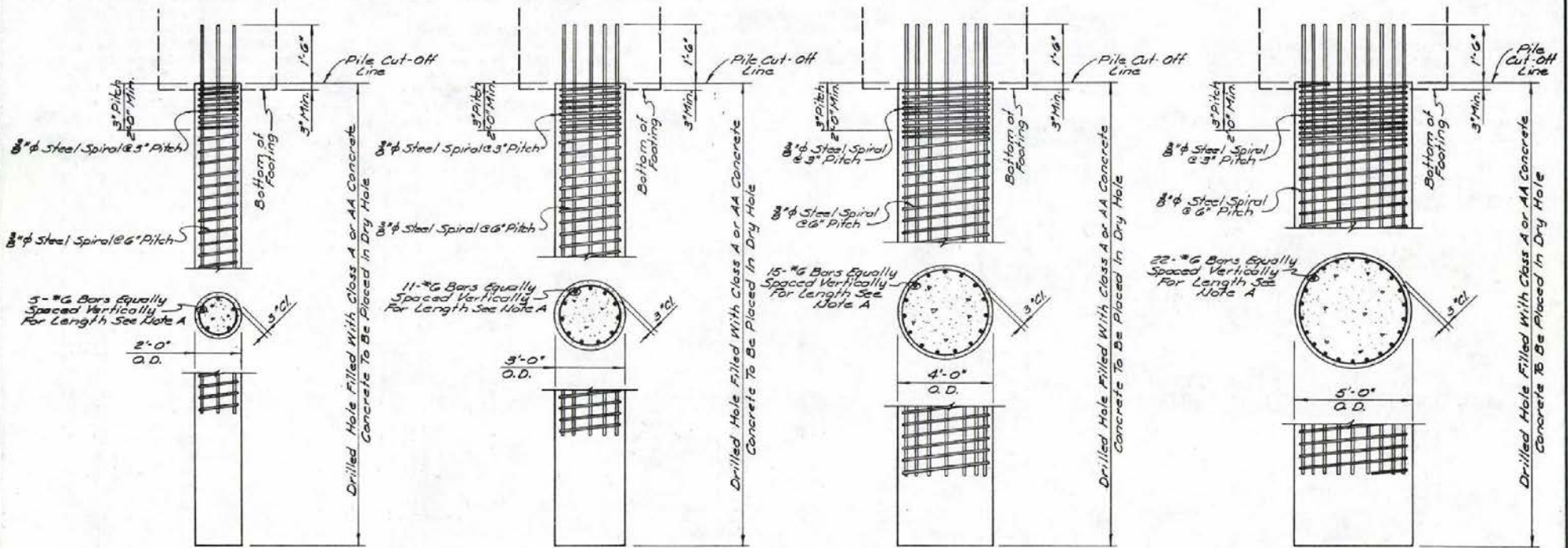
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**PRECAST PRESTRESSED  
CONCRETE PILE DETAILS**

High E. Brinson  
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.

B-23.1.1-(508)  
ADOPTED: 11/78

REVISION  
1-11/78



2'-0" DIAMETER PILES

3'-0" DIAMETER PILES

4'-0" DIAMETER PILES

5'-0" DIAMETER PILES

- NOTE A: THE #6 BARS SHALL EXTEND TO:
- 1) 12" - 0" BELOW THE LOWEST OF THE FOLLOWING:
    - a) BOTTOM OF FOOTING.
    - b) TOP OF FINAL GROUND SURFACE.
    - c) TOP OF ORIGINAL GROUND SURFACE WHEN HOLES ARE DRILLED THROUGH EMBANKMENT CONSTRUCTED BY CONTRACTOR.
  - 2) TO THE ELEVATION SHOWN ON THE PLANS OR SPECIFIED IN THE SPECIAL PROVISIONS.
- NOTE B: ALL BARS EXTENDED INTO SLAB OR FOOTING SHALL BE HOOKED AS REQUIRED TO PROVIDE 2" MINIMUM CLEARANCE.

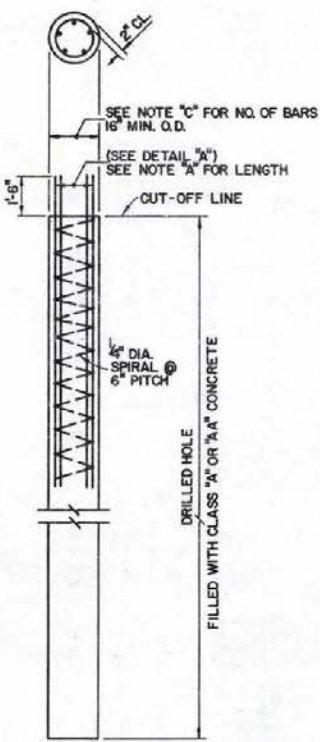
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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**CAST-IN-DRILLED HOLE  
CONCRETE PILE DETAILS**

<i>Hugh E. Brinson</i>	B-23.1.2-(808)	REVISION
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.	ADOPTED: 11/78	1-11/78

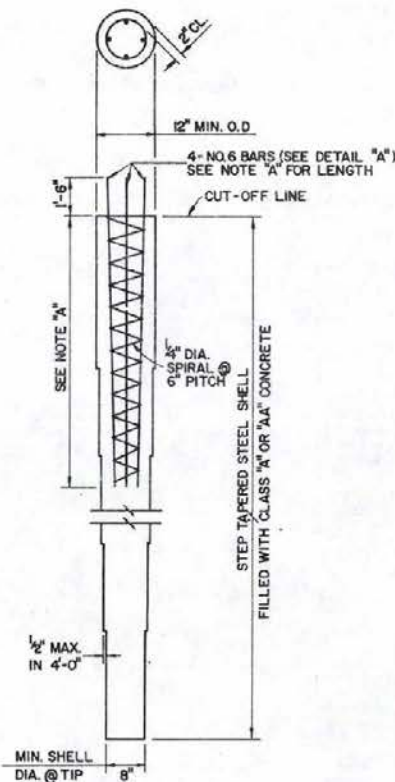




TO BE USED AS AN OPTION ONLY IF SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS.

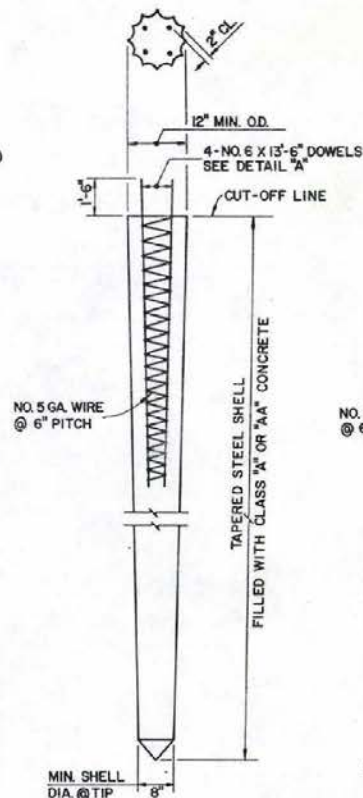
- NOTE "A"** - THE BARS SHALL EXTEND A MINIMUM OF 12'-0" BELOW THE LOWEST OF THE FOLLOWING:
1. BOTTOM OF FOOTING.
  2. TOP OF FINAL GROUND SURFACE.
  3. TOP OF ORIGINAL GROUND SURFACE WHEN PILES ARE DRILLED THROUGH FILL.
- NOTE "B"** - CONCRETE TO BE PLACED IN DRY HOLE.
- NOTE "C"** - THE MINIMUM AREA OF REBAR SHALL BE 0005 TIMES THE GROSS CROSS SECTION OF THE CONCRETE.
- THE MINIMUM NO. OF BARS SHALL BE FIVE (5).

**CAST-IN-DRILLED HOLE CONCRETE PILE**



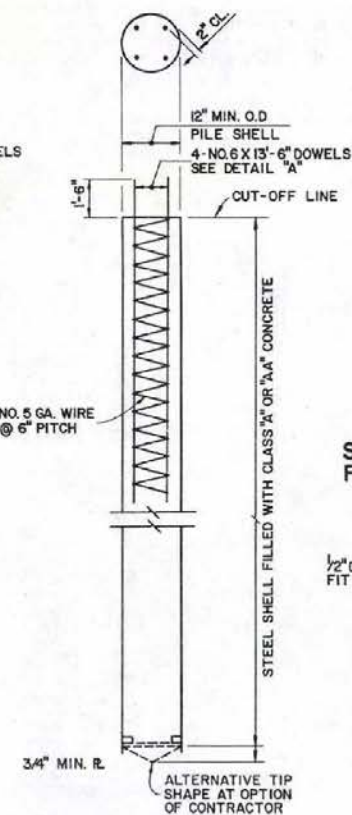
- NOTE "A"** - THE NO. 6 BARS SHALL EXTEND A MIN. 12'-0" BELOW THE LOWEST OF THE FOLLOWING:
1. BOTTOM OF FOOTING.
  2. TOP OF FINAL GROUND SURFACE.
  3. TOP OF ORIGINAL GROUND SURFACE WHEN PILES ARE DRIVEN THROUGH FILL.
- NOTE "B"** - 10" MIN. DIA. PIPE EXTENSION MAY BE USED WHEN STEP TAPER IS 30' OR MORE IN LENGTH. MIN. LENGTH OF EXTENSION IS 15'-0". MIN. THICKNESS OF PIPE EXTENSION IS 0.1793".
- NOTE "C"** - CONTRACTOR TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR FURNISHING SHELLS OF SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO DRIVE WITHOUT DISTORTION.

**CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE PILE ALTERNATE "A"**



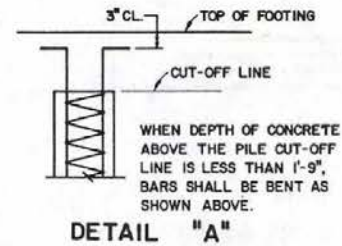
CONTRACTOR TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR FURNISHING SHELLS OF SUFFICIENT THICKNESS TO DRIVE WITHOUT DISTORTION.

**CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE PILE ALTERNATE "B"**

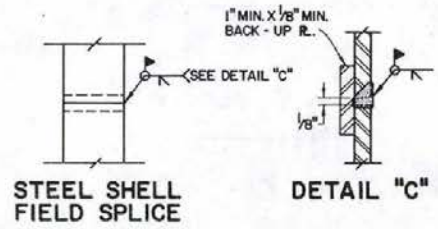


MIN. SHELL THICKNESS IS 1/4" CONTRACTOR TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR FURNISHING SHELLS OF SUFFICIENT THICKNESS TO DRIVE WITHOUT DISTORTION.

**CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE PILE**

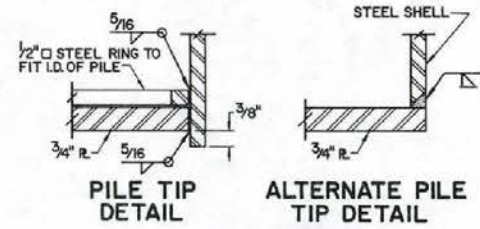


**DETAIL "A"**



**STEEL SHELL FIELD SPLICE**

**DETAIL "C"**



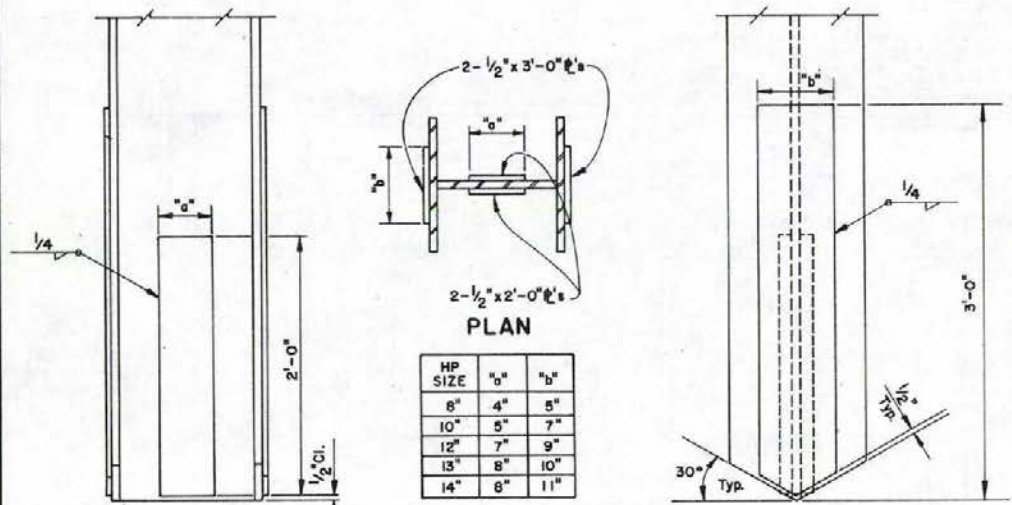
**PILE TIP DETAIL**

**ALTERNATE PILE TIP DETAIL**

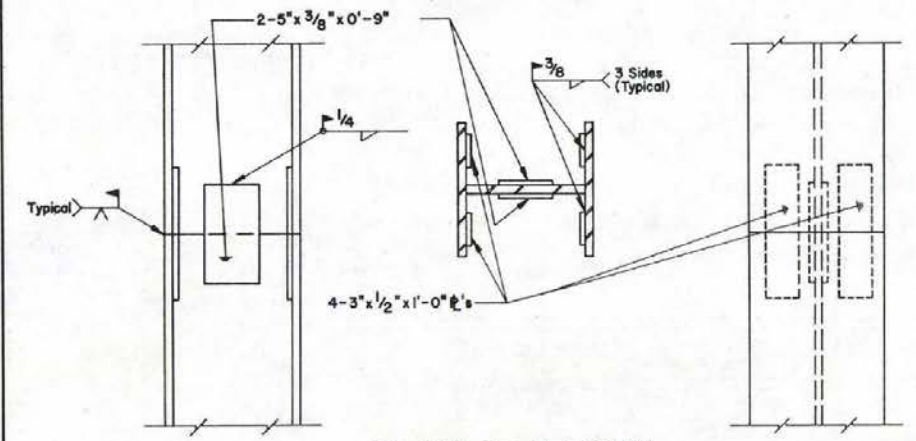
- GENERAL NOTES**
1. ALL REINFORCING SHOWN SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE CONTRACT PRICE FOR "FURNISHING STEEL SHELL FOR PILES."
  2. IF LOAD TESTS ARE REQUIRED THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT FOR APPROVAL DETAILED PLANS OF HIS PROPOSED TESTING METHOD.

STATE OF NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
<b>CONCRETE PILE DETAILS</b>	
 CHIEF BRIDGE ENGINEER	B-23.1.3 (508) ADOPTED 3/85 REVISION 2-3/85

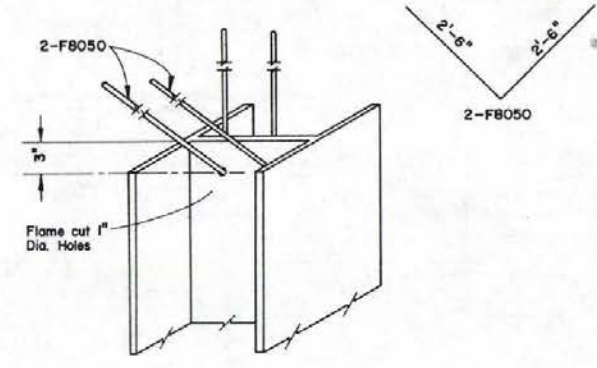
SI-8



TYPICAL HP PILE POINT REINFORCEMENT DETAIL



HP PILE SPLICE DETAIL



HP PILE ANCHORAGE DETAIL

NOTE: 1. Weld Splice Bars To Upper Pile Section. Set In Place & Tap Several Times With Pile Hammer Before Completion Of Welding. Piles Must Be Stopped At Least 3'-0" Above Ground, Prior To Splicing.  
 2. Contractor May Submit Other Pile Splice Detail And Other Pile Point Reinforcement For Approval.

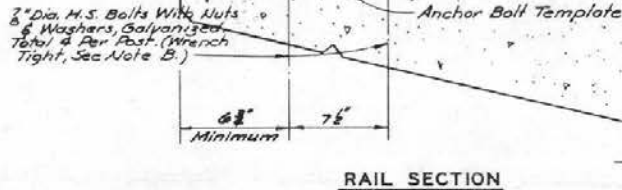
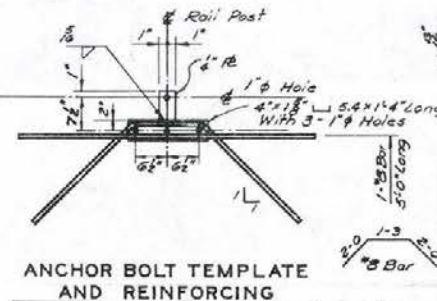
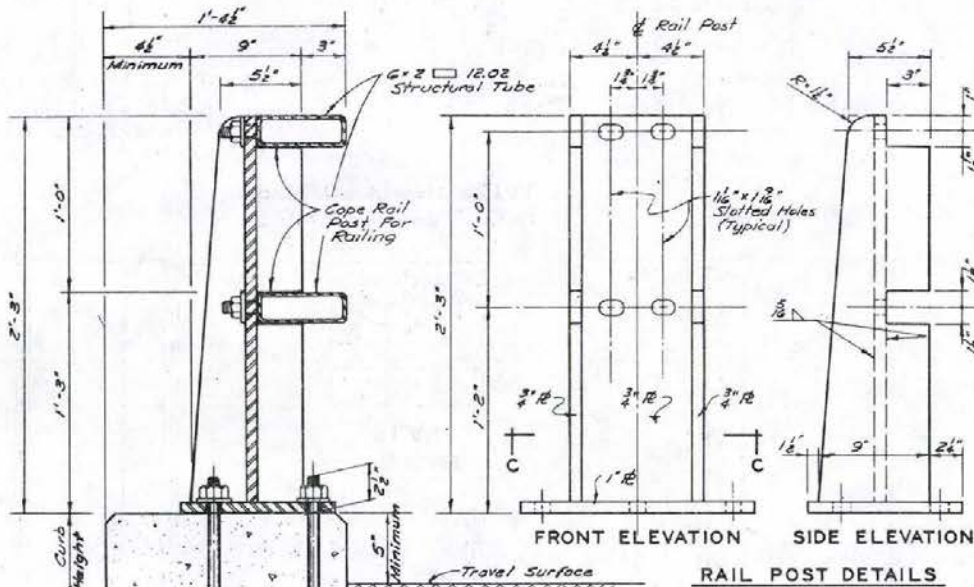
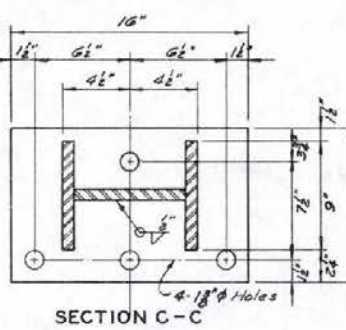
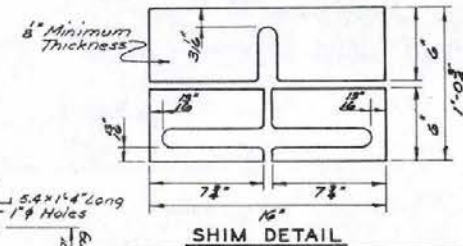
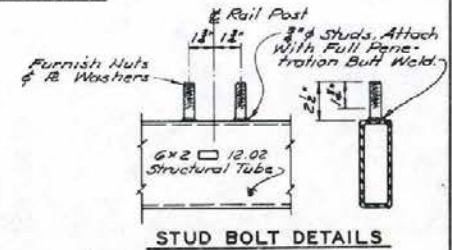
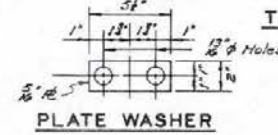
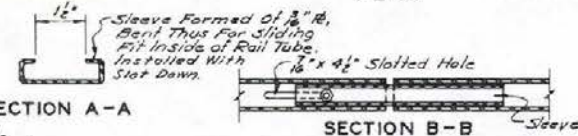
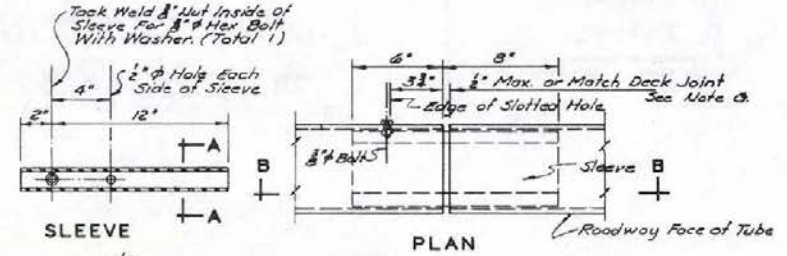
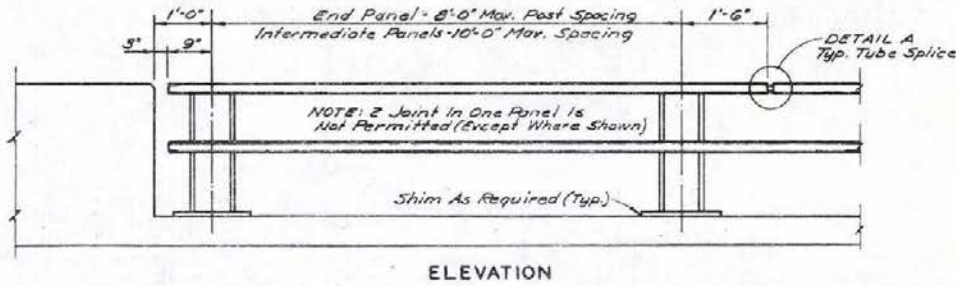
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**"HP" PILE  
 DETAILS**

*Joni Adams*  
 CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.

8-23.14-(506)  
 ADOPTED 4/85 REVISION





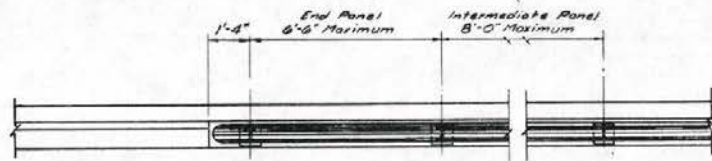
- NOTES:
- STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM DESIGNATION A36.
  - ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE HIGH STRENGTH CONFORMING TO ASTM DESIGNATION A325. HIGH STRENGTH RODS THREADED BOTH ENDS WITH 2 HEX NUTS AND WASHER MAY BE SUBSTITUTED FOR HIGH STRENGTH ANCHOR BOLTS.
  - STUD BOLT STEEL SHALL BE ASTM A108, TORQUE RAIL TO POST NUTS TO 125 FT. LBS.
  - POSTS SHALL BE NORMAL TO RAILING.
  - ALL EXPOSED CORNERS SHALL BE GRIND SMOOTH.
  - TUBING SHALL BE CONTINUOUS OVER NOT LESS THAN 2 INTERMEDIATE POSTS, WITH A MINIMUM LENGTH OF 2 PANELS, EXCEPT AS NOTED.
  - RAIL JOINTS IN TOP AND BOTTOM TUBES AT DECK EXPANSION JOINTS SHALL PROVIDE ALLOWANCE FOR MOVEMENT EQUAL TO WIDTH AT DECK JOINT WITH CORRESPONDING INCREASE IN LENGTH OF SLEEVE.
  - RAILING ASSEMBLY SHALL BE GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION.
  - ALL EXPOSED SURFACES OF RAILING ASSEMBLY SHALL BE PAINTED WHITE.
- ALUMINUM ALTERNATE

AT THE OPTION OF THE CONTRACTOR, AND SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF DESIGN AND DETAILS, AN ALTERNATE ALUMINUM TYPE RAILING WILL BE ACCEPTED. THE CONFIGURATION AND APPEARANCE SHALL, IN GENERAL, BE THE SAME AS FOR THE STEEL RAILING SHOWN. IT SHALL BE DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH AASHTO INTERIM SPECIFICATIONS INT. 1064. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT FOR APPROVAL TWO (2) COPIES OF THE DESIGN NOTES, DETAILS, AND ALL BACKUP INFORMATION RELATIVE TO THE ADOPTION OF THE PROPOSED ALTERNATE RAILING.

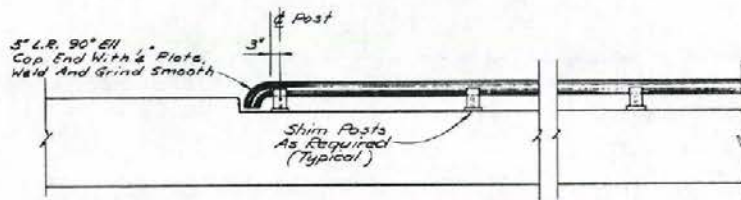
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**BRIDGE RAIL TYPE "AC"**

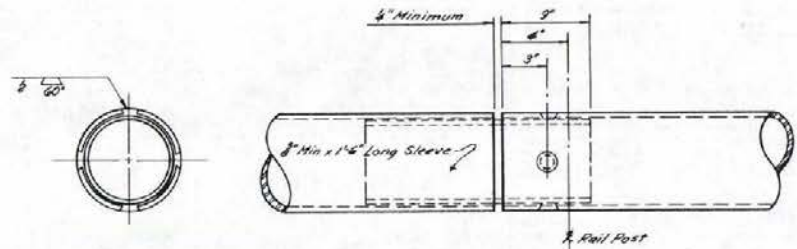
Highway 10  
B-25.1.1-(508)  
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR. ADOPTED: 11/78 REVISION 1-11/78



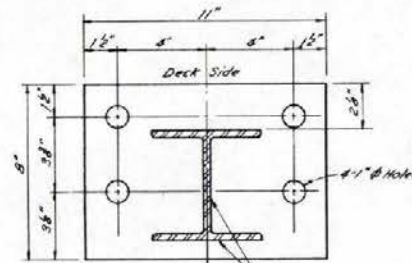
PART PLAN



PART ELEVATION



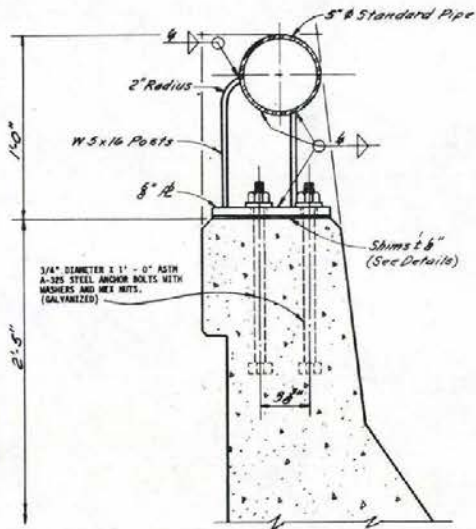
SLIP JOINT DETAIL



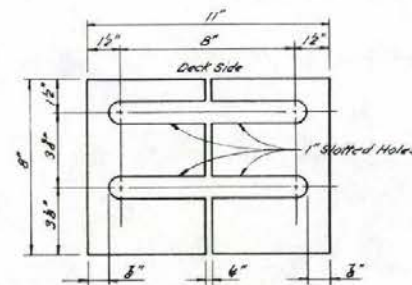
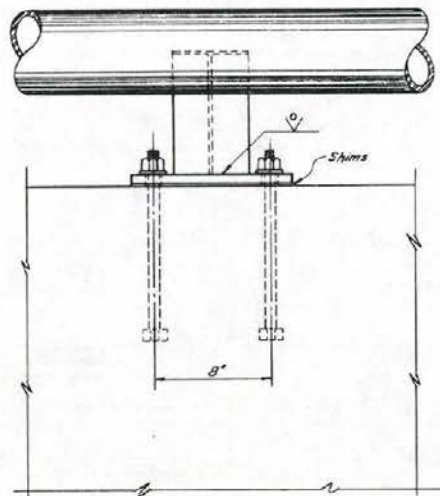
ANCHOR PLATE DETAIL

-GENERAL NOTES-

1. RAILING TO CONFORM TO VERTICAL AND HORIZONTAL ALIGNMENT.
2. JOINTS TO BE SPACED 40' - 0" CENTER TO CENTER, MAXIMUM.
3. SLIP JOINTS TO BE PLACED IN PANELS TO MATCH EXPANSION JOINTS IN DECK. THE 1/4" FOR MOVEMENT WILL BE CHANGED TO MATCH ALLOWANCE FOR MOVEMENT IN THE DECK AND CURB.
4. DESIGN HEIGHT: 17 LBS. PER FT.
5. RAILING ASSEMBLY SHALL BE GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION.
6. ALL EXPOSED SURFACES OF RAILING ASSEMBLY SHALL BE PAINTED WHITE.



RAILING DETAIL



SHIM DETAIL

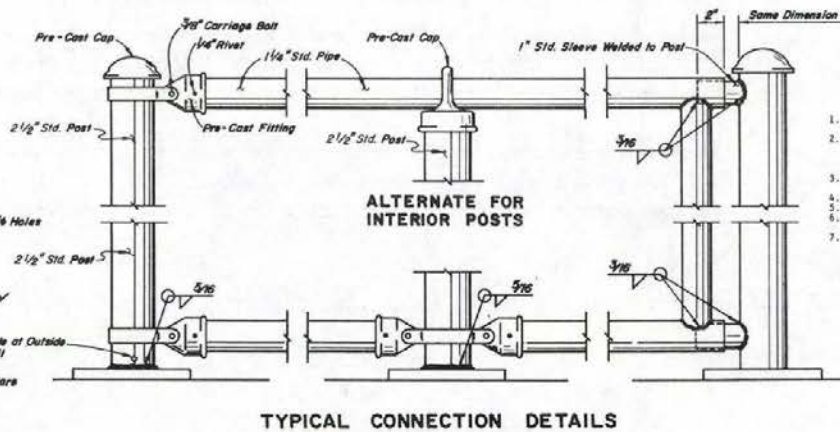
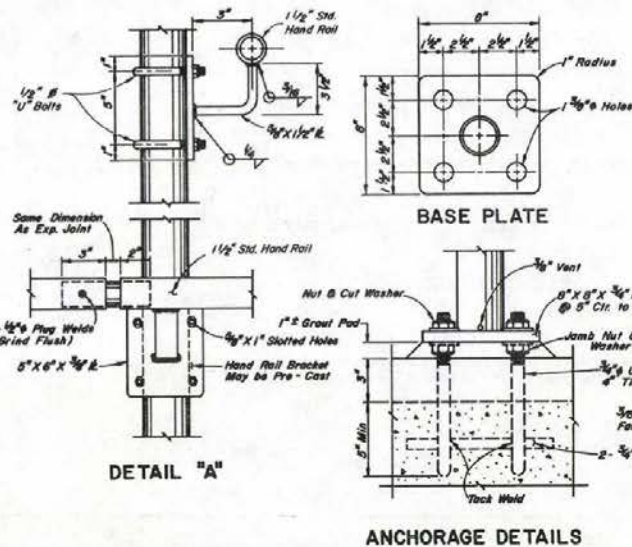
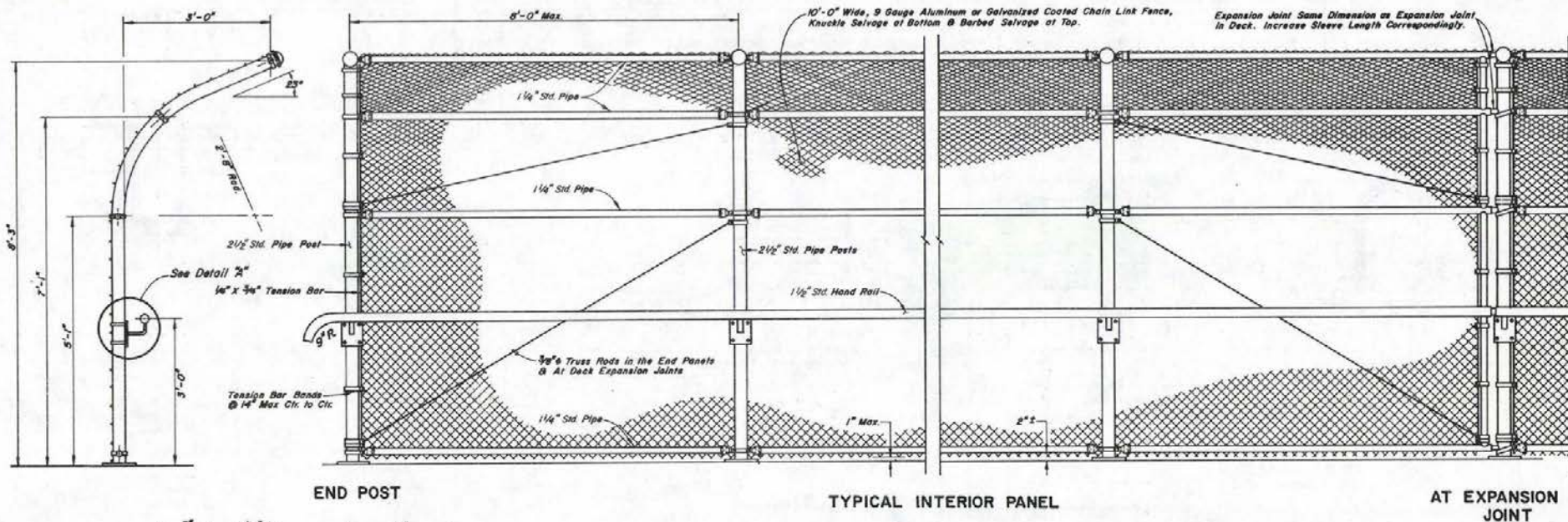
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

STEEL BRIDGE RAIL  
TYPE "H"

Ally E. Brennan CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.	B-25.1.2-(506) ADOPTED: 11/76	REVISION
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- GENERAL NOTES
1. RAILING ASSEMBLY EXCEPT CHAIN LINK FABRIC, TO BE GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION.
  2. RAILING SHALL CONFORM TO HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL ALIGNMENTS. POSTS SHALL BE VERTICAL. TOP, INTERMEDIATE AND BOTTOM PIPES SHALL BE BENT IF THE RADIUS IS 150' OR LESS, MAY BE ON 2' CHORDS IF RADIUS IS OVER 150'.
  3. SPACE POSTS TO CLEAR EXPANSION JOINTS BY 6" MINIMUM TO CENTERLINE POSTS.
  4. ALL EXPOSED CORNERS TO BE SMOOTH.
  5. FEEL ALL 3/8" BOLTS.
  6. WHEN FENCE IS ON SLOPE THE 10'-0" FABRIC SHALL BE PLACED PARALLEL TO THE SLOPE.
  7. ALTERNATIVE DETAILS MAY BE SUBMITTED BY THE CONTRACTOR FOR THE ENGINEERS APPROVAL.

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

PEDESTRIAN RAIL  
TYPE "M"

B-25.L.4-(506)

ADOPTED: 8/85 REVISION

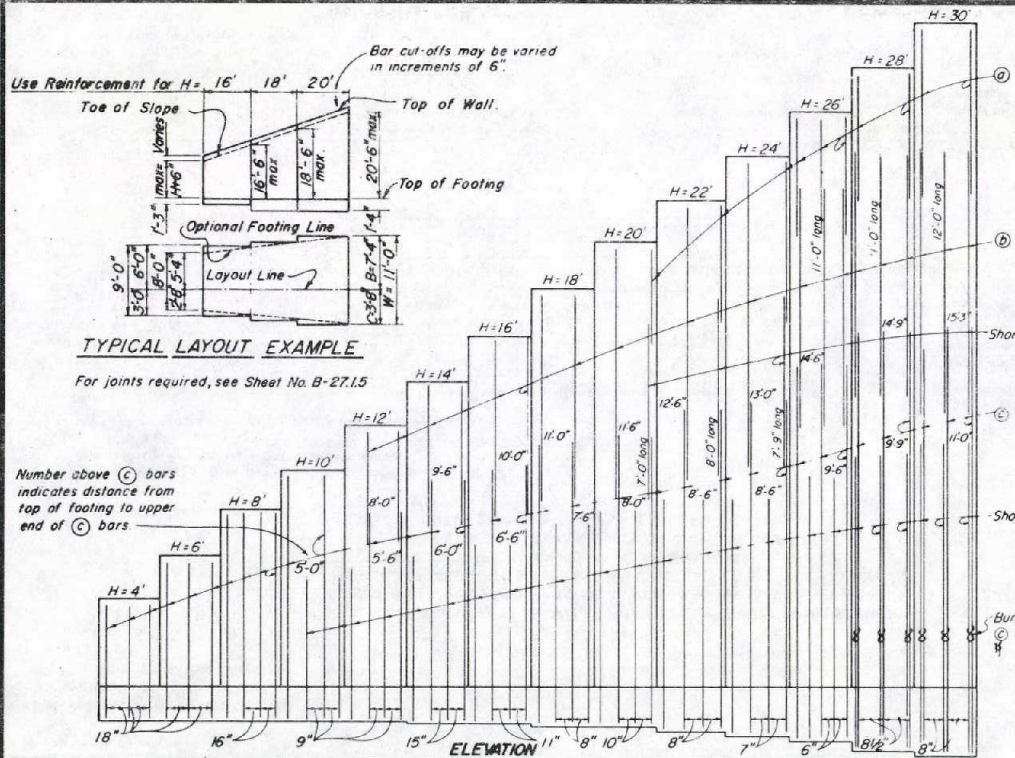
Chief Bridge Engr.











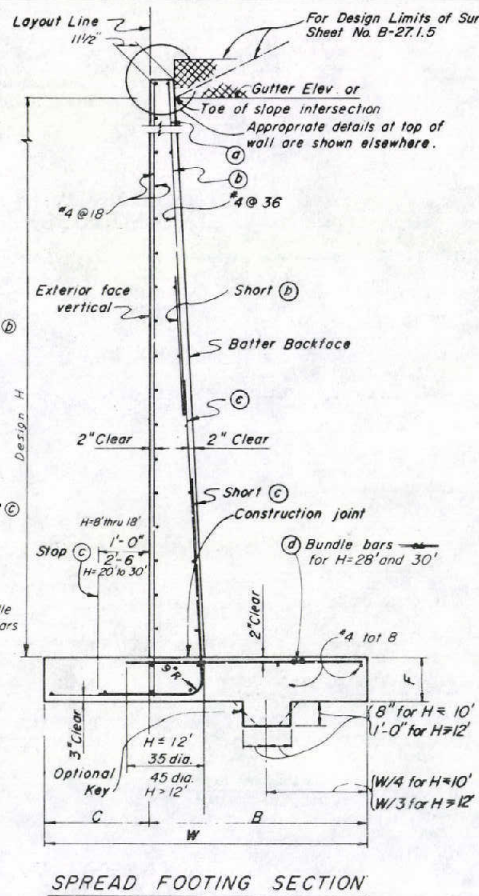
**TYPICAL LAYOUT EXAMPLE**

For joints required, see Sheet No. B-27.1.5

Number above (C) bars indicates distance from top of footing to upper end of (C) bars

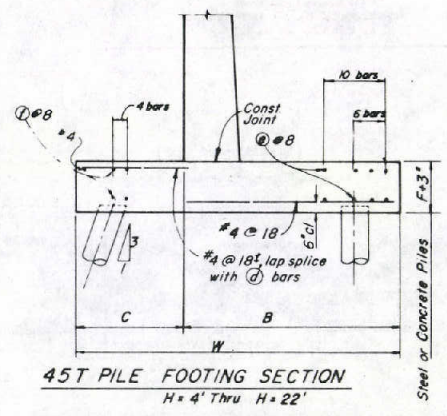
**TABLE OF REINFORCING STEEL DIMENSIONS AND DATA**

Design H	4'	6'	8'	10'	12'	14'	16'	18'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'
W	3'-2"	4'-2"	5'-2"	6'-2"	7'-2"	8'-0"	9'-0"	10'-0"	11'-0"	12'-0"	13'-3"	14'-3"	15'-3"	16'-9"
C	1'-0"	1'-4"	1'-8"	2'-0"	2'-6"	2'-8"	3'-0"	3'-4"	3'-8"	4'-0"	4'-5"	4'-9"	5'-1"	5'-5"
B	2'-2"	2'-10"	3'-6"	4'-2"	4'-10"	5'-4"	6'-0"	6'-8"	7'-4"	8'-0"	8'-10"	9'-6"	10'-2"	11'-4"
F Spread Flg.	1'-2"	1'-2"	1'-2"	1'-2"	1'-2"	1'-3"	1'-3"	1'-4"	1'-4"	1'-6"	1'-8"	1'-11"	2'-2"	2'-4"
Batter	1/2 12	1/2 12	1/2 12	1/2 12	1/2 12	1/2 12	1/2 12	1/2 12	1/2 12	1/2 12	5/8 12	3/4 12	3/4 12	7/8 12
(A) bars						#4 @ 18	#6 @ 30	#6 @ 22	#6 @ 18	#8 @ 20	#8 @ 16	#8 @ 14	#8 @ 12	#8 @ 12
(B) bars						#4 @ 18	#6 @ 30	#6 @ 22	#6 @ 18	#8 @ 20	#8 @ 16	#8 @ 14	#8 @ 12	#8 @ 12
(C) bars	#5 @ 18	#5 @ 18	#5 @ 16	#5 @ 9	#6 @ 9	#9 @ 15	#9 @ 11	#9 @ 8	#10 @ 10	#10 @ 8	#10 @ 7	#10 @ 6	#10 @ 6 1/2	#10 @ 8 1/2
(D) bars	#5 @ 18	#5 @ 18	#4 @ 16	#4 @ 9	#5 @ 9	#8 @ 15	#8 @ 11	#9 @ 8	#10 @ 10	#10 @ 8	#10 @ 7	#10 @ 6	#9 @ 6 1/2	#9 @ 8 1/2
Total (A) bars	6-#6	6-#6	6-#6	10-#7	10-#7	10-#7	10-#7	6-#7	6-#7	6-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7
Total (B) bars	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7	2-#7	2-#7	2-#7	2-#7
2' Level surcharge	Toe Pr. 1/2 ft	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7
2' unlimited slope	Toe Pr. 1/2 ft	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.5	7.1
1/2:1 limited slope	Toe Pr. 1/2 ft	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.2
Spread Footing	Steel lbs/ft	18	22	28	37	51	80	105	153	192	248	307	409	507
	Conc. cu/ft	8.9	12.5	16.3	20.2	25.4	30.1	34.6	40.1	45.0	52.1	63.3	77.0	88.1
Pile 11g.	Steel lbs/ft	30	34	41	70	84	113	140	178	217	273	326	429	469
	Conc. cu/ft	10.2	12.7	16.7	20.8	25.2	30.1	34.8	40.6	45.7	53.1	64.7	78.6	89.9

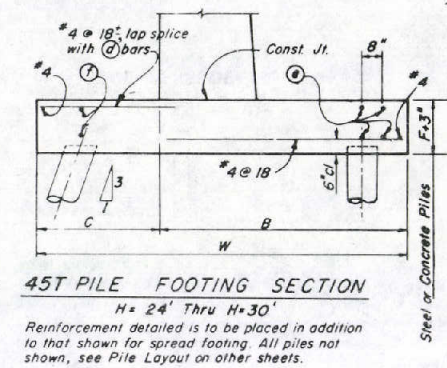


**SPREAD FOOTING SECTION**

**NOTES:**  
 For details not shown and drainage notes see sheet No. B-27.1.5  
 Quantities do not include the wall portion above "Gutter Elevation" and are for design purposes only.  
 For pile footing Design H=4' use same footing dimensions as Design H=6'



**45T PILE FOOTING SECTION**  
 H = 4' Thru H = 22'



**45T PILE FOOTING SECTION**  
 H = 24' Thru H = 30'  
 Reinforcement detailed is to be placed in addition to that shown for spread footing. All piles not shown, see Pile Layout on other sheets.

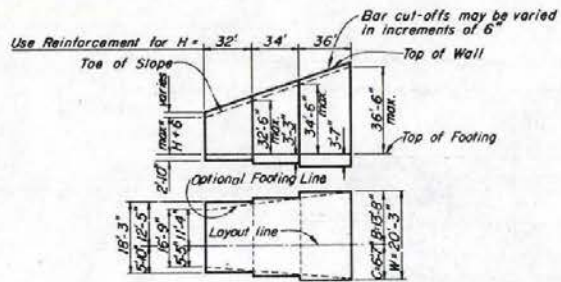
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**RETAINING WALL TYPE 1**  
 H=4' TO 30'

*James Dalton*  
 CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.

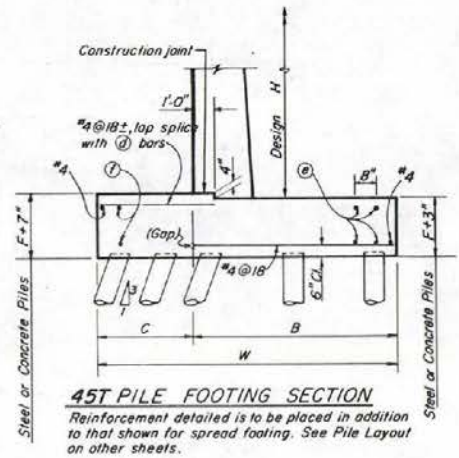
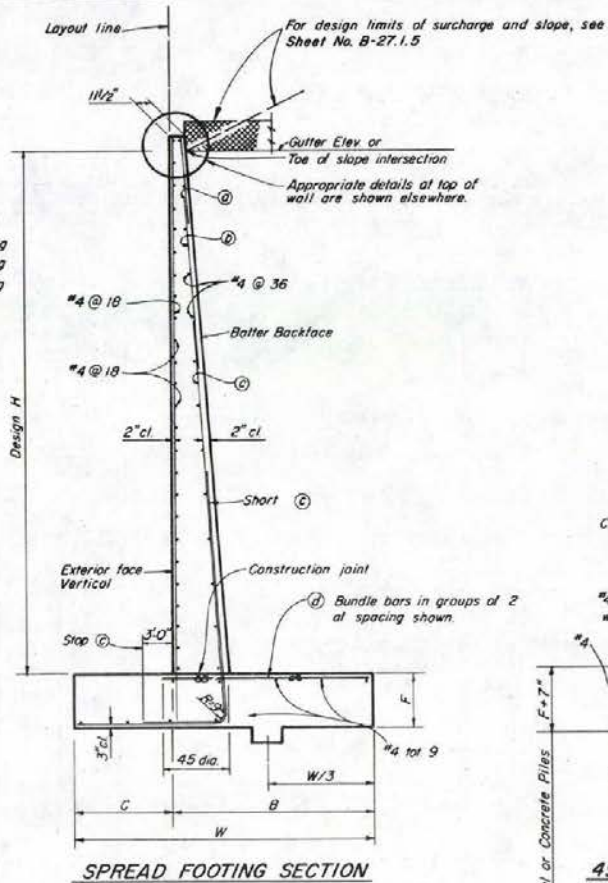
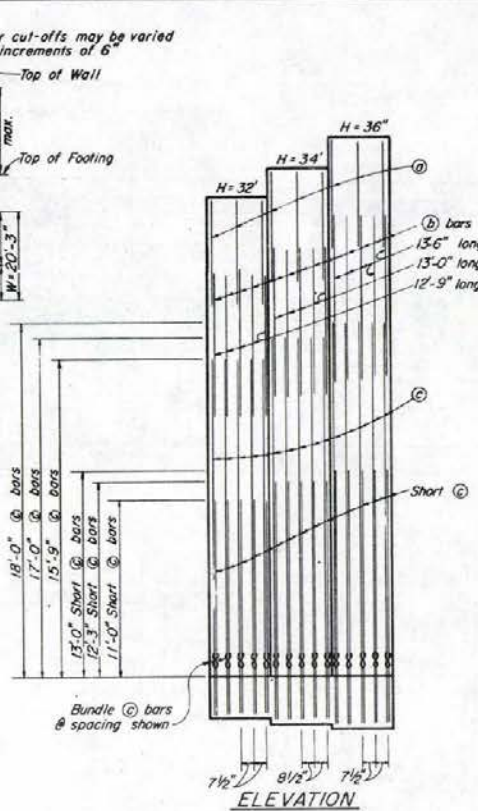
B-27.1.1 - (502)  
 ADOPTED: 1-1-83





**TYPICAL LAYOUT EXAMPLE**

For joints required, see Sheet No. B-27.1.5



**TABLE OF REINFORCING STEEL DIMENSIONS AND DATA**

Design H	32'	34'	36'
W	18'-3"	19'-3"	20'-3"
C	5'-10"	6'-3"	6'-7"
B	12'-5"	13'-0"	13'-8"
F Spread Ftg	2'-10"	3'-3"	3'-7"
Batter	1'-12"	1'-12"	1'-12"
(a) bars	#6 @ 15"	#7 @ 17"	#8 @ 15"
(b) bars	#8 @ 7 1/2"	#9 @ 8 1/2"	#9 @ 7 1/2"
(c) bars	#10 @ 7 1/2"	#10 @ 8 1/2"	#11 @ 7 1/2"
(d) bars	#9 @ 7 1/2"	#10 @ 8 1/2"	#9 @ 7 1/2"
Total (a) bars	4-#7	4-#7	4-#7
Total (b) bars	2-#7	2-#7	2-#7
2' level	H Comp k 24.3	V Comp k 27.7	Toe Pr k/sf 31.0
surcharge	H Comp k 59.2	V Comp k 66.5	Toe Pr k/sf 74.4
2:1 unlimited slope	H Comp k 36.6	V Comp k 41.7	Toe Pr k/sf 46.9
1 1/2:1 limited slope	H Comp k 29.3	V Comp k 32.8	Toe Pr k/sf 36.3
Spread Footing	Steel lbs/ft 563.2	Conc. cf/ft 129.4	Steel lbs/ft 751.0
Pile Footing	Steel lbs/ft 590.3	Conc. cf/ft 134.2	Steel lbs/ft 779.0

Ⓞ Denotes a bundle of 2 bars.

NOTES:  
 For details not shown and drainage notes see Sheet B-27.1.5  
 Quantities do not include the wall portion above "Gutter Elevation" and are for design purposes only.

STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

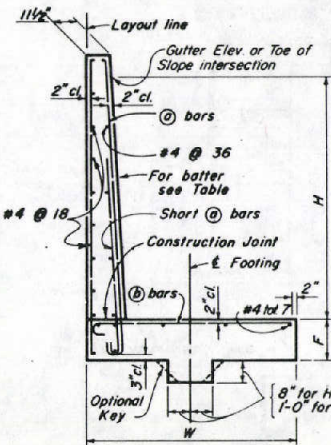
**RETAINING WALL TYPE 1**  
 H=32' TO 36'

Chief Bridge Engr. [Signature]  
 B-27.1.2-(502)  
 ADOPTED: 1-1/83 REVISION

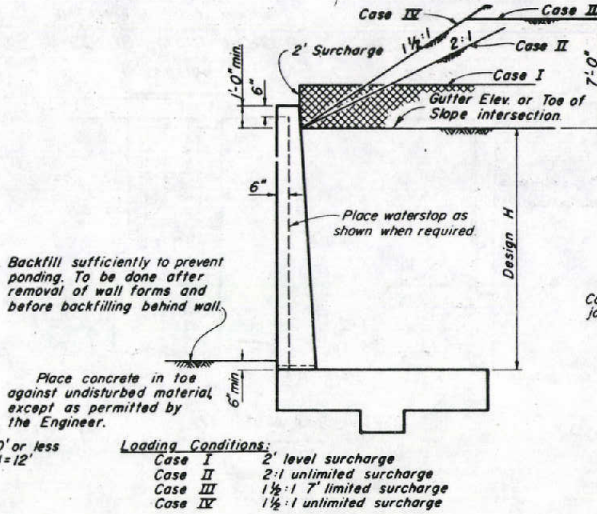








**SPREAD FOOTING SECTION**



Backfill sufficiently to prevent ponding. To be done after removal of wall forms and before backfilling behind wall.

Place concrete in toe against undisturbed material, except as permitted by the Engineer.

- Loading Conditions:**  
 Case I 2' level surcharge  
 Case II 2:1 unlimited surcharge  
 Case III 1 1/2:1 7' limited surcharge  
 Case IV 1 1/2:1 unlimited surcharge

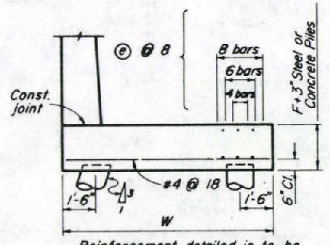
**DESIGN**

For drainage notes and other details, see Sheet N9 27-1C

**MAX. PILE SPACING FOR 45 TON PILES**

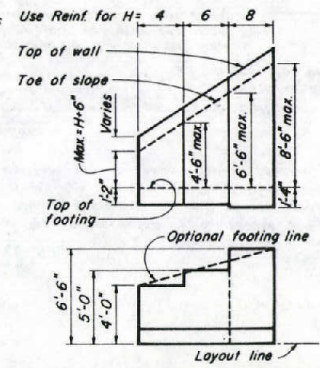
Design H	Front Row 1:3 Batter	Back Row Vertical
4	18'-0"	18'-0"
6	12'-0"	18'-0"
8	9'-0"	18'-0"
10	6'-0"	12'-0"
12	4'-0"	8'-0"

For actual spacing, see Wall Layout.  
 Pile layout does not apply to Case IX conditions.



Reinforcement detailed is to be placed in addition to that shown for spread footings.  
 © For Design H=4' use W=5'-0"  
 All others from table.

**45T PILE FOOTING SECTION**

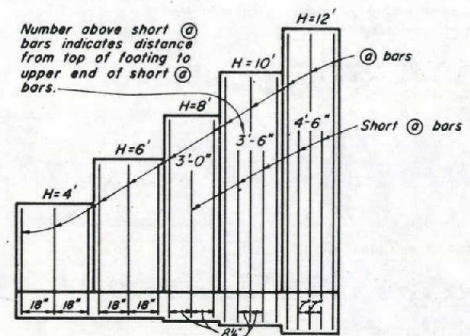


**TYPICAL LAYOUT EXAMPLE**

For joints required, see Sheet N9 27-1S

**TABLE OF REINFORCING STEEL DIMENSIONS AND DATA**

Design H ft.	4'	6'	8'	10'	12'
W	4'-0"	5'-0"	6'-6"	8'-0"	9'-6"
F Spread Ftg.	1'-2"	1'-2"	1'-4"	1'-6"	1'-10"
Batter	None	None	None	1/2:12	1/4:12
⊙ bars	#4 @ 18	#5 @ 18	#5 @ 17	#6 @ 17	#6 @ 14
Short ⊙ bars	None	None	#5 @ 17	#6 @ 17	#6 @ 14
⊙ bars	#4 @ 18	#5 @ 18	#5 @ 17	#6 @ 17	#6 @ 14
Total ⊙ bars	6-#7	6-#7	8-#7	6-#7	4-#7
Case I k/ft	1.6	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.5
Case II k/ft	1.5	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.1
Case III k/ft	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.4
Case IV k/ft	2.0	3.2	4.2	5.3	6.5
Spread Steel #/ft	16	22	35	55	73
Fig. Conc. #/ft	9.4	12.5	17.2	24.4	36.1
Pile Steel #/ft	31	36	54	70	85
Footing Conc. #/ft	10.9	12.9	17.9	25.5	36.5



**ELEVATION**

**NOTES**

- Design Conditions:**  
 Design H may be exceeded by 6" before going to the next size.  
 Special footing design is required where foundation material is incapable of supporting the toe pressure loads listed in table.
- Design Data:**  
 $f_c = 1300$  psi  $f_c = 3250$  psi  $f_c = 24,000$  psi  $n = 10$   
 earth = 120 pcf Case I - Wall design for equivalent fluid pressure = 27 and 36 pcf. Case II, III, IV - Wall design is based on Rankine's formula with  $\phi = 33^\circ - 42^\circ$ .
- Quantities:**  
 Quantities do not include the wall portion above "Gutter Elevation" and are for design purposes only.

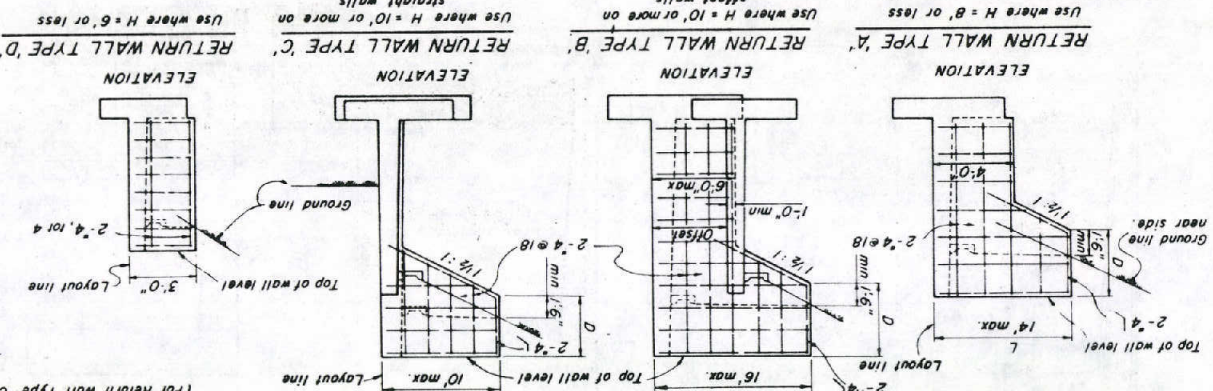
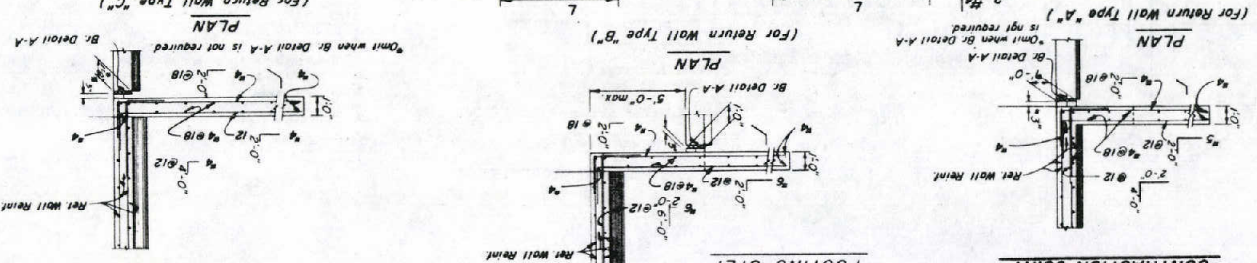
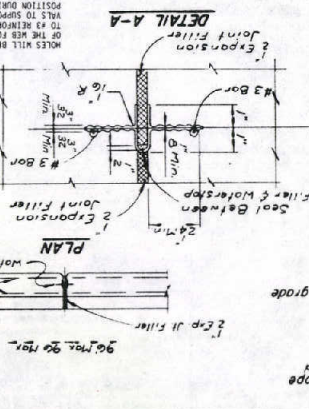
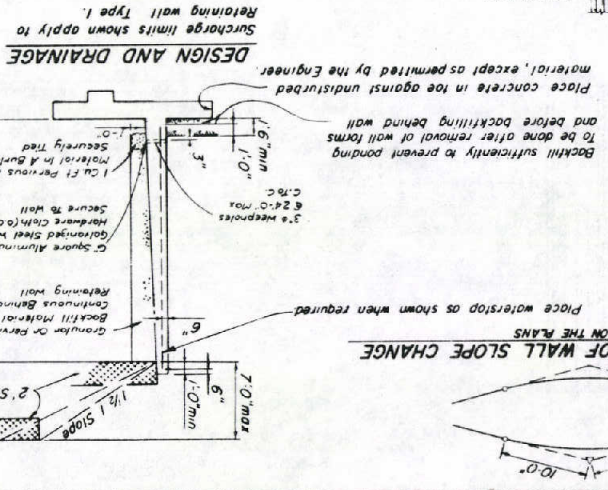
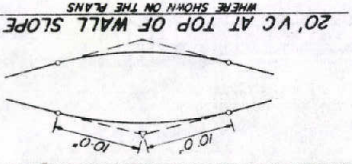
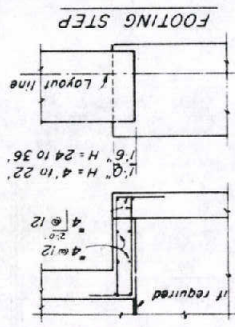
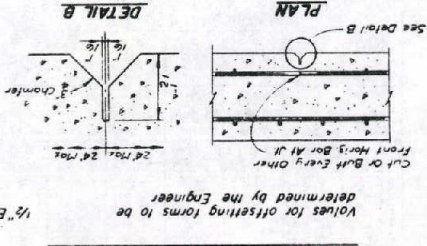
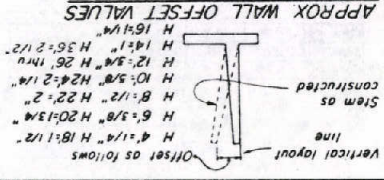
STATE OF NEVADA  
 DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**RETAINING WALL TYPE 3**  
 H = 4' TO 12'

*Jim Adams*  
 CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.

B-27.1.4-(502)  
 ADOPTED: 1/83 REVISION





**NOTES:**

Design H may be exceeded by 6" before going to the next size.  
Special footing design is required where foundation material is incapable of supporting toe pressure loads listed in table.  
Return wall not required unless shown elsewhere.  
Design Data:  
fc = 1300 psi ft = 3250 psi fs = 24,000 psi n = 10 earth = 120 pct  
Equivalent fluid pressure = 27 pct min for determination of toe pressure  
2' surcharge  
Earth pressures for 2:1 unlimited slope, 1 1/2:1 slope, and 1/2:1 unlimited slope, determined from Rankine's formula with  $\phi = 33^\circ-42^\circ$ .

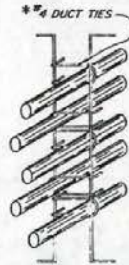
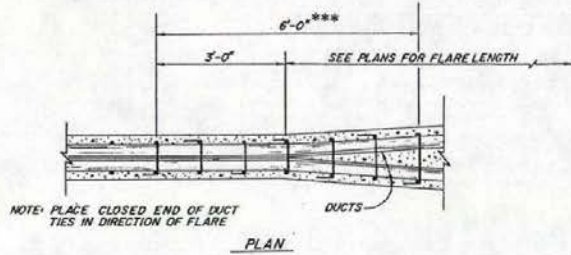
STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

RETAINING WALL DETAILS  
TYPES 1 2 & 3

REVISION	ADAPTED 1/83
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGR.	
B - 27.1.8 - (1902)	



\*\*\* ] @ 12" MAX. W/ 4" TIE ON EACH DUCT



**STIRRUP REINFORCEMENT AT FLARE OF GIRDER STEM**

**DISTRIBUTION OF PRESTRESSING FORCE:**

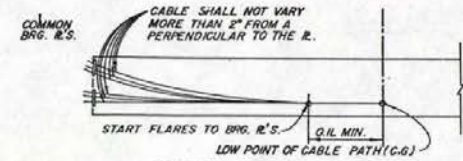
UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED THE PRESTRESSING FORCE, P JACK OR P<sub>o</sub>, SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED WITH AN APPROXIMATELY EQUAL AMOUNT IN EACH GIRDER AND SHALL BE PLACED SYMMETRICALLY ABOUT THE CENTERLINE OF THE STRUCTURE. IN SLABS, THE PRESTRESSING FORCE SHALL BE UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED ACROSS THE SLAB. STRESSING SEQUENCE:

NO MORE THAN 1/2 OF THE PRESTRESSING FORCE IN ANY GIRDER MAY BE STRESSED BEFORE AN EQUAL FORCE IS STRESSED IN THE ADJACENT GIRDERS. AT NO TIME DURING THE STRESSING OPERATIONS WILL MORE THAN 1/6 OF THE TOTAL PRESTRESSING FORCE BE APPLIED ECCENTRICALLY ABOUT THE CENTERLINE OF THE STRUCTURE.

GIRDER STEM SHALL BE FLARED NEAR ANCHORAGE TO PROVIDE A MINIMUM OF 1-1/2" CONCRETE COVERING THE REBAR. FLARE MAY BE ON ONE SIDE OF GIRDER ONLY. BAR REINFORCEMENT INTERFERING WITH THE PRESTRESSING TENDON ALIGNMENT SHALL BE ADJUSTED AS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.

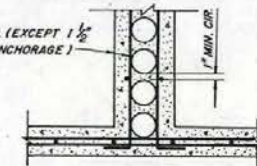
\* BARS MARKED THUSLY ARE TO BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF PRESTRESSING CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE.

\*\* CONCRETE USED IN THE BEARING SEATS IS TO BE INCLUDED IN THE COST OF PRESTRESSING CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE.

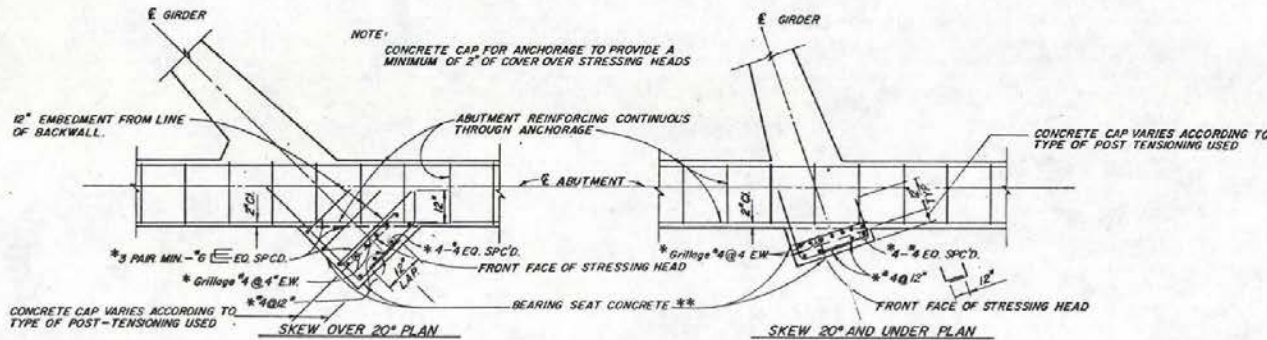


**COMMON BEARING PLATE PRESTRESSING PATH**

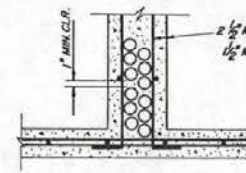
2 1/2" MIN. CLR. (EXCEPT 1 1/2" MIN. NEAR ANCHORAGE)



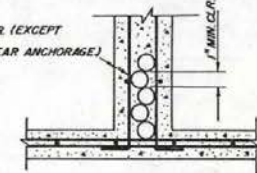
DUCTS OVER 4 1/2" O.D.



**BEARING SEAT FOR PRESTRESSED ANCHORAGE AT DIAPHRAGM TYPE ABUTMENTS**



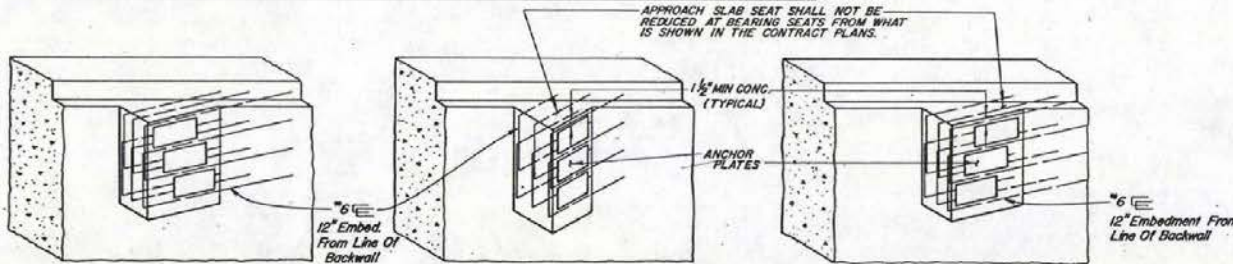
DUCTS 3" O.D. & LESS



DUCTS OVER 3" O.D. TO 4 1/2" O.D.

**CLEARANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR DUCTS**

1. DUCT PATTERNS SHOWN ARE FOR A 12" WIDE GIRDER STEM; FOR OTHER WIDTHS THE MINIMUM CLEARANCES MUST BE MAINTAINED.
2. VERTICAL DIMENSIONS AT TENTH POINTS TO BE SHOWN IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE PLACING OF THE DUCTS ACCURATELY.
3. APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER IS REQUIRED FOR DEVIATIONS.



EXT. SLOPING GIRDER

NOTE: DETAILS MAY BE MODIFIED TO SUIT SPECIFIC ANCHORAGE

VERTICAL GIRDER

EXT. SLOPING GIRDER

**TYPICAL BEARING SEAT ILLUSTRATIONS**

STATE OF NEVADA  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

**CAST-IN-PLACE PRESTRESSED GIRDER DETAILS**

*Tom Allen*  
CHIEF BRIDGE ENGINEER

B-28.1.1-(503)  
ADOPTED: 3/85 REVISION 12-87

B-27